ADVERTISEMENT

Meet our new, easy-to-use trading platform: thinkorswim[®] Web.

Learn more on page R12.

Ameritrade®

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

DOW JONES | News Corp * * * * *

NASDAQ 12888.28 ▲ 0.7% Last week: DJIA 30606.48 🔺 406.61 1.3%

MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 2021 ~ VOL. CCLXXVII NO. 2

STOXX 600 399.03 **A** 0.8%

WSJ.com

★★★★ \$4.00

10-YR. TREASURY (*A*) 6/32, yield 0.913%

OIL \$48.52 **▲** \$0.29

EURO \$1.2216 **YEN** 103.31

What's News

Business & Finance

GM Resorts is seeking M to buy British gaming company Entain, in the latest move by a casino operator to double down on the red-hot online-gambling business. A1

◆ Investors ended 2020 by piling into a broad range of assets, driving up prices. That has raised expectations that a powerful economic comeback will fuel even more gains. B1

• Tesla fell just shy of its goal of delivering at least half a million vehicles after the Covid-19 outbreak temporarily closed the company's lone U.S. car plant. B1

Quibi is in advanced talks to sell its content catalog to Roku, which would provide it with a roster of exclusive programming for streaming. **B1**

◆ Icahn sold over half of his stake in Herbalife and is relinquishing his seats on the nutritional-supplements company's board, taking a step back from a longtime investment. B1

• Fiat and Peugeot shareholders are set to approve the companies' merger on Monday, a deal that is expected to create the third-largest car maker by vehicle sales. B3

• A logjam in the global shipping industry is testing the resilience of China's exporters, drivers of the country's economic recovery. A9

World-Wide

• **Trump** in a telephone call on Saturday urged Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger to overturn the November election results that delivered the state to President-elect Joe Biden. A1



CAPITOL ROLES: Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell, with his wife, Transportation Secretary Elaine Chao, takes part in a swearing-in ceremony, and Nancy Pelosi, shown arriving at the Capitol, won her fourth term as House speaker. A4

MGM Seeks U.K. Betting Firm

By CARA LOMBARDO

MGM Resorts International is seeking to buy British gaming company Entain PLC, people familiar with the matter said, in the latest move by a casino operator to double down on the red-hot onlinegambling business. A combination could create

one of the few large gaming companies in the world with a significant online and bricks-

and-mortar presence. It would come on the heels of other recent consolidation in the industry.

MGM recently made an offer to buy the owner of the popular British gambling brand Ladbrokes, which has a market value of about \$9 billion, the people said. The offer, which would have a substantial stock component, comes after an earlier, roughly \$10 billion all-cash overture was

rebuffed. The new bid comes with financial backing from the MGM's largest shareholder, IAC/InterActiveCorp., the people said.

The exact details and value of the new bid couldn't be learned, but it is above the £12.85, or \$17.56 at current exchange rates, a share MGM had previously offered late last year, the people said. There is no guarantee Entain will be receptive to the new offer or

that there will be a deal.

Like its peers, MGM has been under pressure as the coronavirus pandemic kept its biggest moneymakers-casinos and hotels on the Las Vegas Strip-closed or operating at sharply reduced capacity for much of the year.

The online-gaming market, meanwhile, was booming before the pandemic gave it an additional boost. That has Please turn to page A2

Trump Pressures Official To 'Find' Votes

Tells Georgia secretary of state to recalculate results, warns of legal action in phone call

BY CAMERON MCWHIRTER AND LINDSAY WISE

ATLANTA—President Trump in a telephone call on Saturday urged Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger to overturn the November election results that delivered the state to President-elect Joe Biden.

At one point in the roughly hourlong call, Mr. Trump told Mr. Raffensperger that he could face legal action and said he wanted him to find nearly 12,000 votes so he could reverse Mr. Biden's victory.

"I just want to find 11,780 votes, which is one more than we have because we won the state," he told Mr. Raffensperger on the call, adding later, "it's not a problem that is going away." Mr. Biden won the state by 11,779 votes out of about 5 million cast.

A recording of the call was reviewed by The Wall Street Journal.

News of the extraordinary Please turn to page A4

- How the challenge to Biden's win will play out... . A4 ♦ GOP pours money into
- Α5 Georgia race.

20%

• U.S. workers can look forward to improved postpandemic commutes because of the expected staying power of the work-fromhome trend, say people who study transportation. A1

• Pelosi won a fourth term as House speaker, showing in the first vote of the new session of Congress how her narrow maiority will make it tough for House Democrats to pass legislation in the new Congress. A4

• The Marines are stepping up training for island-based conflict in the Western Pacific, putting them at the leading edge of a pivot by the U.S. to face the military challenge from China. A8

◆ India's emergency authorization of two Covid-19 vaccines begins a massive government inoculation campaign in the world's second-most-populous nation. A7 Israel has inoculated nearly half of its most at-risk citizens and more than 10% of the population in two weeks as authorities accelerate a Covid-19 vaccination drive. A7

JOURNAL REPORT

Year-End Review: Lessons from a crazv year in financial markets. R1-12

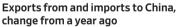
CONTENTS	Outlook A2
CONTENTS	OULIOUK AZ
Arts in Review A15	Personal Journal A13-14
Business News B3	Sports A16
Crossword A16	Technology B4
Heard on Street B10	U.S. News A2-6
Markets B9	Weather A16
Opinion A17-19	World News A7-9

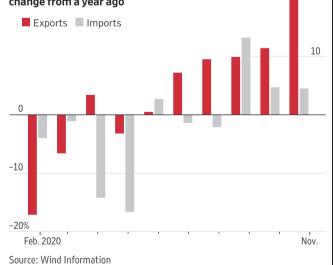


© 2021 Dow Jones & Company, Inc All Rights Reserved

Logjam Tests China Shippers

Soaring demand for Chinese exports in recent months has outpaced the capacity of the global shipping industry, which has been slowed by pandemic safety measures. A9





When Calling the Supreme Court, Landline Phones Are Essential

High-court lawyers wrestle with how to argue cases remotely; a hoodie solution

BY MATT GROSSMAN

tion's

often

November,

Neal Katyal has argued 43 cases before the Supreme Court. Until the coronavirus pandemic hit, he hadn't once enlisted his son as an assistant.

Now, Mr. Katyal and other lawyers appearing in the na-



Mr. Katyal prepared in his home office to represent the city of Philadelphia in a case about religious objections to same-sex parents, he worried about the street noise.

So he gave his 19-year-old son \$100 and instructed him to go outside and dole out cash to quiet down any noise-

> makers. Sure enough, minutes before the hearing began, a truck rolled up, Please turn to page A12

Crush of Covid-19 Patients Strains U.S. Hospitals

Crowding at major health-care centers puts stress on smaller facilities

will likely go in only a few days

a week and a large share will

have flexibility to travel at off-

peak times, according to recent

surveys. Fewer cars on the

road during rush hour would

mean less traffic congestion.

you added a lane each direc-

tion in the freeway," said Tim

Lomax, research fellow at the

Texas A&M Transportation In-

stitute. "This telework phe-

nomenon has shown people

that they don't have to be in

a range of factors, including

how much leeway employers

give and the choices employ-

ees make. In big metro areas

with robust public transit sys-

Please turn to page A6

The impacts will depend on

the office all the time.'

"It will be as though maybe

BY MELANIE EVANS, IAN LOVETT AND CHRISTINE MAI-DUC

On New Year's Day at Kaiser Permanente Baldwin Park Medical Center in Southern California, the overflowing emergency room spilled into the hallway. Doctors treated patients on oxygen in the waiting room after running out of beds. Some 80% of patients admitted in recent days have Covid-19.

In Texas, patients who need to be transferred from small facilities to big metropolitan hospitals sit in limbo for hours or days, putting them at risk of developing complications from delays. Desperate smaller hospitals have flown patients as far as Albuquer-

Workers' Commutes **Expected to Improve**

By Scott Calvert

Before the coronavirus upended daily life, it took transportation planner Patrick Mandapaka an hour to commute to work near downtown Houston. When the pandemic eases, he expects lighter traffic will shave 15 to 30 minutes off that drive—time he can spend with family or on his favorite walking trail instead of staring at car bumpers.

Workers across the U.S. can look forward to similarly improved post-pandemic commutes because of the anticipated staying power of the work-from-home trend, people who study transportation said.

Even after offices reopen on a large scale, many employees que, N.M., and Oklahoma City for an open bed. In North Carolina, rising numbers of in-

tensive-care patients in Charlotte have forced doctors to save those beds for the "sickest of the sickest" from Covid and find somewhere else in hospitals for all other critically ill patients, one hospital official said.

Across the nation, the surge of coronavirus cases is crowding large metro hospitals with Covid-19 patients, pushing occupancy Please turn to page A12

◆ India readies massive inoculation effort...... A7 Israel takes lead in vaccination rates... ... A7

INSIDE



PERSONAL JOURNAL A look at the pros and cons of an M.B.A., as applications are on the rise. A13

SPORTS

Alabama and Ohio State took different paths to the playoffs. A16

Samo

THE OUTLOOK | By Harriet Torry

Headed

Boom Should Follow a Tough Winter



new restrictions on business, cautious holiday shopping and slowing economic growth. Forecasters anticipate that the Labor Department's December jobs report, due to be released Friday, will show the labor market closed last year on a weak footing.

Economists surveyed by The Wall Street Journal expect to see employers added 68,000 new jobs in December, down from 245,000 a month earlier. That would mark the slowest month of the labor market's recovery since May.

As the Covid-19 pandemic drags into another year, however, economists see several reasons for optimism.

First, the recently enacted pandemic-relief legislative package will pump \$900 billion into the economy in coming months.

Second, with much of the services sector hobbled by the pandemic, Americans have been saving an unusually high share of their income since spring, when the pandemic first prompted widespread restrictions on business activities. The U.S. personal saving rate was 12.9% in November, down from 33.7% in April but still well above the 7.5% rate a

year earlier. Many households will be able to draw on those reserves to boost spending once coronavirusrelated restrictions ease and vaccinations embolden people to venture out more, according to economists.

These two factors together could fuel a resurgence in spending that will jazz the economy in the second half of 2021.

Third, borrowing costs are low, and most Federal Reserve officials expect the central bank will hold shortterm rates near zero for at least three more years.

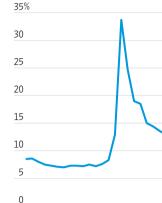
Goldman Sachs expects U.S. gross domestic product to grow 5.8% in 2021 after contracting 3.5% in 2020. Moody's Investors Service expects 4.2% growth in 2021.

ne cloud on the horizon is that the latest coronavirus-relief package might be coming too late to prevent the economy from slowing further in the first quarter of 2021.

In a Journal survey of economists last month, forecasters slashed their projections for economic growth and job creation in the first quarter of 2021, but raised them for the second, third and fourth quarters.

"I look at 2021 as a critical transition year for the U.S. economy," said Bernard Baumohl, chief global economist at Economic Outlook

Personal saving as a share of personal disposable income, monthly



2019 20 Note: Seasonally adjusted annual rate Source: Commerce Department via the St. Louis Fed

Group. He welcomed the new pandemic-relief package, but cautioned that uncertainty remained around the vaccine rollout. He said he expected 2021 "to be a year of adjustment, of adaptation."

Richard Moody, chief economist at Regions Financial Corp. in Birmingham, Ala., said the recovery's shape would depend on consumers' psychology, particularly whether and when they feel comfortable going back to spending as they did before the pandemic.

Analysts caution that the economy is likely to look different as it emerges from the pandemic, with some crisisdriven shifts proving perma-

U.S. WATCH

nent. Companies are rethinking whether to bring workers back to offices and how much employees need to travel now that teleconferencing is a bigger part of daily life. American consumers have accelerated their embrace of digital shopping, telehealth appointments and online fitness classes while shunning malls, doctors' offices and gyms.

Economists say the recovery could follow a path different from recoveries in the past because the downturn has been so unusual. Previous major recessions tended to originate with high interest rates hitting the construction and manufacturing industries, which then rebounded strongly after rates eventually fell. This time, services provided in-person were among the business activities hardest hit.

High-turnover hospitality jobs are likely to come back faster than jobs lost in past recessions, said Alexander Bartik, assistant professor of economics at the University of Illinois. A quicker recovery could be in store, he said.

Still, that serves as little consolation for businesses facing a tough few months at the start of 2021. U.S. shoppers spent less than in the previous year over a five-day stretch in November including Black Friday and Cyber Monday. Retail sales dropped a seasonally adjusted 1.1% in

November from the prior month.

"There's literally no one on the streets," said Shelley Meyer, co-founder of five specialty retail stores in Austin, Texas. "It's desolate."

The stores sell toys, fashion, music and candy and largely cater to downtown office workers and visitors from out of town. Curbside pickup and online shopping are offered, "but that will never make a dent; our stores are experiential, it depends on people walking in for us to do well," Ms. Meyer said.

"My downtown stores are doing 35% to 40% of last year's business," she said, adding: "We live every day wondering when the other shoe is going to drop. Are we going to be evicted? Are we going to have to declare bankruptcy?"

or many businesses, the concern about 2021 transcends the bottom line.

Aaron Rubin, co-founder of the New York-based shipping company ShipHero LLC, said growth slowed over the holiday season after a blockbuster third quarter.

"Overall our business is fine," Mr. Rubin said. "The bigger issue is, people-wise, we've got a lot of people out" because of coronavirus exposure. "The human tragedy around Covid is the big thing right now," he said.

ECONOMIC CALENDAR

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Monday: The health of the manufacturing sector will be in focus with the release of purchasing-managers index data from China, the eurozone, U.K. and U.S. Economists expect U.S. construction spending rose 1.1% in November, according to a Wall Street Journal poll.

Tuesday: A report on the manufacturing sector from the Institute for Supply Management is expected to show it continued to expand in December, albeit at a slower pace than in November.

Wednesday: The Federal Reserve will release minutes of its December policy meeting, when the central bank said large-scale purchases of government debt and mortgage securities would continue "until substantial further progress has been made" toward broader employment and inflation goals.

Thursday: Jobless claims are expected to have risen to 800,000 in the week ended Jan. 2, from 787,000 the previous week. Economists also expect the U.S. trade deficit to have widened sharply in November. The ISM's gauge of servicessector activity will likely show it fell slightly but remained in growth territory in December.

Friday: The December jobs report is expected to show the labor market ended the year on a weak footing, with employers adding 68,000 jobs and the unemployment rate ticking up to 6.8%. That would represent a significant cooling from the 245,000 jobs added in November and the slowest month of job creation since the labor-market recovery began in May.

CORONAVIRUS

Fauci Sees Faster **Pace of Vaccinations**

Federal officials on Sunday acknowledged the rollout of the coronavirus vaccine in 2020 was disappointing but predicted the pace will quicken and could soon surpass one million shots per day.

"We are not where we want to be, there's no doubt about that, but I think we can get there," said Anthony Fauci, the director of the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, on ABC's "This Week.'

Dr. Fauci and Surgeon General Jerome Adams said Sunday that 1.5 million Americans were vaccinated in the previous three days, an uptick from the pace at vear's end.



The Trump administration had hoped to vaccinate 20 million people in 2020 but fell well short of that goal. Dr. Fauci said about four million people had received shots.

Both officials said the pace of vaccinations is expected to increase in the coming weeks. "We expect to see it rapidly ramp up over the next year," Dr. Adams said on CNN's "State of the Union.'

Dr. Fauci also took issue with a tweet by President Trump in which the president criticized the "ridiculous" methodology used by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to calculate coronavirus deaths, which it put at 349,353 as of Sunday mornina.

"Well, the deaths are real deaths," Dr. Fauci said. "That's not fake. That's real."

-Brodv Mullins and Dustin Volz

Shooting at Church A pastor was killed and two other people were injured in a shooting at an East Texas church Sunday after the pastor

confronted a man who had hid-

Pastor Is Killed in

TEXAS

den from police in the church overnight, a local sheriff said.

Authorities had been using dogs and drones to search for the man late Saturday in woods near Winona following a car chase, and the pastor of the nearby Starrville Methodist Church discovered him hiding in a church bathroom Sunday

morning, Smith County Sheriff Larry Smith said at a news conference.

Mr. Smith said he didn't know why the man was initially being pursued but that the license plates on his vehicle were "fictitious."

The pastor drew a gun and ordered the man to stop, Mr.

Smith said, but the man grabbed the weapon and began shooting with it. The pastor was killed, a second person was injured by ounfire and another was hurt in a fall.

The man then stole the pastor's vehicle and fled east before being arrested by deputies in nearby Harrison County, Mr.

Smith said. He said the man was hospitalized with gunshot wounds to his hand.

Mr. Smith declined to identify the pastor, the other people injured or the suspect. The sheriff said the shooting suspect will likely face a capital murder charge.

-Associated Press

MGM Aims To Acquire Entain

Continued from Page One prompted casino operators like MGM to pivot their businesses even faster than planned, often through partnerships and acquisitions.

MGM currently derives a very small portion of its revenue from online betting, which casinos long viewed as a threat but increasingly see as an opportunity as people socially distance at home and the pandemic keeps gamblers away from slot machines and blackjack tables. The trend toward online gambling isn't expected to reverse anytime soon.

Entain, known as GVC Holdings until recently, is one of

the U.K.'s largest gaming companies after it struck a roughly \$5 billion deal that put Ladbrokes under its roof in 2018. Its shares rose recently as the pandemic brought online gaming center stage. Las Vegasbased MGM has a market value of about \$16 billion and is best known for its casino properties that include the Bellagio and Mirage.

Barry Diller's internet conglomerate IAC became MGM's largest shareholder in August, disclosing a roughly 12% stake then worth about \$1 billion. It said at the time it planned to work with the company to expand its online-gambling business. Mr. Diller, IAC's chairman, and Chief Executive Joey Levin also joined MGM's board.

Another of its top shareholders, Corvex Management LP, also has a seat on the board held by the activist hedge fund's founder, Keith Meister.

Caesars Entertainment Inc.

recently struck a roughly \$4 billion deal to buy U.K.-based William Hill PLC, which already has a joint venture with the MGM rival. Caesars shareholders cheered the deal, with its shares ending the year up about 25%. The transaction is slated to close in March.

Investors, meanwhile, have

MGM now derives a very small portion of its revenue from online betting.

been piling into companies with the potential to be major players in the growing onlinegaming market, especially in the U.S. Share prices of Draft-Kings Inc. and Penn National Gaming Inc., for example, soared almost 340% and 240% in 2020, respectively.

DraftKings went public in

April through a transaction with a blank-check company and a merger with a small gambling-technology provider simultaneously. Penn National in early 2020 took a significant stake in closely held Barstool Sports Inc. in a deal that gave it exclusive rights to use the media company's brand in its sports-betting products.

MGM's shares ended the year down about 5% while Entain's closed up around 30%, possibly in a nod to its potential as a takeover target.

The management teams of MGM and Entain have existing ties. Since 2018, they have become exclusive partners on BetMGM, a small but growing online-gaming company both parties recently additionally funded. BetMGM, which uses Entain's technology and MGM's licenses and brands, is operating in more than 10 states including Nevada, New Jersey and Indiana. It has plans to be in more than 20 by the end of 2021.

CORRECTIONS ビ AMPLIFICATIONS

Notice to readers

Wall Street Journal staff members are working remotely during the pandemic. For the

foreseeable future, please send reader comments only by email or phone, using the contacts below, not via U.S. Mail.

Readers can alert The Wall Street Journal to any errors in news articles by emailing wsjcontact@wsj.com or by calling 888-410-2667.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

(USPS 664-880) (Eastern Edition ISSN 0099-9660) (Central Edition ISSN 1092-0935) (Western Edition ISSN 0193-2241)

Editorial and publication headquarters: 1211 Avenue of the Americas. New York, N.Y. 10036

Published daily except Sundays and general legal holidays. Periodicals postage paid at New York, N.Y., and other mailing offices

naster: Send address changes to The Wall Street Journal, 200 Burnett Rd., Chicopee, MA 01020

All Advertising published in The Wall Street Journal is subject to the applicable rate card, copies of which are available from the Advertising Services Department, Dow Jones & Co. Inc, 1211 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY. 10036. The Journal reserves the right not to accept an advertiser's order. Only publication of an advertisement shall constitute final acceptance of the advertiser's order.

Letters to the Editor: Fax: 212-416-2891; email: wsj.ltrs@wsj.com

Need assistance with your subscription?

By web: customercenter.wsj.com; By email: wsjsupport@wsj.com By phone: 1-800-JOURNAL (1-800-568-7625)

Reprints & licensing: By email: customreprints@dowjones.com | By phone: 1-800-843-0008

WSJ back issues and framed pages: wsjshop.com

Our newspapers are 100% sourced from sustainably certified mills

GOT A TIP FOR US? SUBMIT IT AT WSJ.COM/TIPS



Tanya Washington helped place some of the more than 10,000 white flags representing Covid-19-related deaths in Georgia on Sunday at Piedmont Park in Atlanta.

Vaccine Study On Campuses Is Held Up

BY PETER LOFTUS

Plans have stalled for a large study on U.S. college campuses that was intended to answer a question critical to the coronavirus pandemic response: Do the new Covid-19 vaccines stop the virus from spreading, in addition to protecting individuals from getting sick?

A network of medical researchers who have helped run federally funded studies of Covid-19 vaccines were hoping to start a clinical trial of Moderna Inc.'s shot in more than 20,000 college students this month. The study would test whether the vaccine prevented transmission of the coronavirus from person to person and whether it prevented infections that don't trigger symptoms.

But in late December, the researchers told about 20 universities that were considering participating in the study that it wouldn't move forward yet, according to people involved in the effort. The researchers weren't able to secure federal funding for the trial, which would have cost several hundred million dollars, and faced time constraints in getting the complex study up and running so it could yield results before students ended the spring semester, these people said.

"In the end, there just wasn't enough support to get it off the ground at this point

The study would have used near-daily Covid-19 testing and contact tracing.

in time," said Myron Cohen, director of the Institute for Global Health and Infectious Diseases at the University of North Carolina. "We just could not get everything together to do it now."

The study had been planned by leaders of the Covid-19 Prevention Network, which the National Institute of Allergy Infectious Diseases and formed to conduct large studies of Covid-19 vaccines and treatments. The network includes clinical research sites around the U.S. that in the past have run studies of HIV/ AIDS vaccines. Researchers from the network proposed the study to a public-private partnership led by the National Institutes of Health, known as Activ, which has crafted a research strategy. The NIH and other federal agencies have funded the large efficacy trials of several Covid-19 vaccines, including Moderna's, under the auspices

of the Trump administration's Operation Warp Speed initiative to develop and deliver Covid-19 vaccines.

A spokeswoman for the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, which is part of the NIH, said NIAID was considering such a study but decided not to move forward with it because it had concerns about its feasibility, and it saw other paths to finding the same answers.

The spokeswoman said NI-AID had concerns that university health-care workers were already overwhelmed with managing Covid-19 on campuses, and it would have been difficult to enlist them to also run a clinical trial. NIAID expects to learn more about the vaccines' effect on transmission and asymptomatic infection from additional data from the existing efficacy trials and observational studies during the vaccine rollout.

The change of plans for the college-student study means it might take longer to find out whether the new vaccines prevent transmission and asymptomatic infections, or that those questions will have to be answered in other ways.

U.S. regulators authorized the Moderna vaccine, and one from Pfizer Inc. and BioNTech SE, in December based on evidence that they protected people from Covid-19 with symptoms like cough and fever, including in severe cases. But these studies didn't yield enough evidence of whether the shots prevent viral transmission and asymptomatic infections.

The planned study would have used near-daily Covid-19 testing and contact tracing to determine whether vaccinated students subsequently contracted Covid-19-with or without symptoms-and whether they transmitted the virus to others. The study would have compared these rates with those seen in unvaccinated students, Dr. Cohen said.

Researchers believed colleges would have been ideal for the study because the virus has spread rapidly on some campuses where students live in close quarters. Many students' infections are asymptomatic, and younger

Biden's 'Buy American' Pledge Met With Cheers, but Also Resistance

BY AUSTEN HUFFORD AND BOB TITA

President-elect Joe Biden is pledging to use the power of the federal government to buy American goods and jump-start domestic manufacturing. Some companies say rules that are too restrictive could raise their costs and complicate supply chains for items not made in the U.S.

Mr. Biden's "buy American" proposals echo those of predecessors, including President Trump, who issued executive orders to spur more federal purchases of U.S. goods and sought to use tariffs to disadvantage foreign producers. The results for companies have been uneven, with some benefiting from increased sales and others dealing with higher expenses.

Mr. Biden said during his campaign and after his election that he would tighten "buy American" rules. He has proposed \$400 billion in spending on infrastructure projects that use American products such as domestically made steel and protective gear for medical workers battling the coronavirus pandemic. He has also proposed that Congress devote an additional \$300 billion to research and development of new prod-

"From autos to our stockpiles, we're going to buy American." Mr. Biden said in November.

Those promises could be difficult to turn into reality, however, and could face resistance in a divided Congress. Some economists and trade experts said government purchasing such might help some companies but not the industrial sector overall. The policies carry risks including higher prices and retaliation from other countries against U.S. exports, said some executives and economists.



national Economics.

Mr. Trump also pledged to buy American, but some manufacturers want the federal government to go further to give priority to their products. Tariffs boosted some companies such as domestic aluminum makers while raising costs for others that import components and materials from abroad.

Mr. Biden's transition team declined to comment on his plans beyond his public statements and proposals on his webministration's imposition of double-digit tariffs on imports from China hurt their business.

"We have to depend on raw materials from other countries," said Rakesh Tammabattula, chief executive of QYK Brands LLC

The California company in 2020 began producing surgical masks with imported fabric from China that he said is subject to a U.S. tariff. Mr. Tammabattula said prices for masks made in China have dropped below what he pays for fabric to make masks in the U.S. He said OYK has started making disinfectant wipes rather than masks.

The International Safety Equipment Association, a trade group, said requiring personalprotective equipment to be made in the U.S. could make supply chains less flexible if other countries implement their own restrictions.

Supporters of Mr. Biden's plans say a willingness to pay more for domestic goods will help companies cover startup costs and restore supply chains that disappeared as production moved overseas.

Sherrill Manufacturing Inc., the last maker of stainless-steel flatware in the U.S., lobbied for years for its products to be added to a law known as the Berry Amendment, which requires the military to buy certain supplies domestically. Provisions to extend Berry requirements to more defense contracts were included in the



people generally are at lower risk of severe disease. Some colleges are already performing frequent Covid-19 testing and contact tracing.

Some of the colleges that were being considered for the study included Louisiana State University, the University of Michigan, the University of Washington, Morehouse College and the University of North Carolina, according to a person familiar with the matter.

"It raises the cost of things that will be purchased," said Mary Lovely, a senior fellow at the Peterson Institute for Intersite.

Many U.S. manufacturers have weathered the pandemic well, but a year of economic dislocations continues to present challenges for the sector. Manufacturing output fell sharply at the start of the pandemic but has expanded for seven months to 3.4% below year-ago levels, Federal Reserve data show. Strong consumer demand for products such as appliances and cars has kept factories humming.

ment makers were willing to pay more for U.S.-made products in exchange for better quality and more service support. He said he hopes that proves true of the Biden administration as well.

Some manufacturers said

supply-chain problems during

the pandemic and tensions be-

tween the U.S. and China could

help Mr. Biden build support for

ufacturer of wireless communi-

cations equipment, has been re-

engineering operations to the

U.S. from Asia for five years.

Chief Strategy Officer Ryne De-

Boer said Morey found that

truck and construction-equip-

Morey Corp., an Illinois man-

production

and

'buy American" initiatives.

locating

"We believe we're perfectly primed to get more government work," he said.

But other manufacturers rely on global supply chains and demand from other countries that could be hurt by made-in-America requirements. Many of these companies said the Trump addefense spending bill voted into law on Friday.

Mr. Trump signed off on stainless-steel flatware's addition to the law in 2019. "The forks were in there because we fought for them." said Sherrill's president, Matthew Roberts. He said the government should add more items to the law: "We need to be as self-sufficient as possible."

Heard on the Street: Trade war will test Biden..... B10

U.S., in Shift, Orders Carrier Back to Mideast Amid Iran Tension

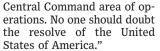
BY GORDON LUBOLD AND NANCY A. YOUSSEF

WASHINGTON-The Pentagon's acting chief abruptly reversed course, sending an aircraft carrier to the Middle East to counter threats posed by Iran, days after directing it to leave the region over the advice of top military advisers.

Acting Secretary of Defense Chris Miller said in a statement Sunday evening that he had directed the USS Nimitz to the Middle East, three days after ordering that it be sent home.

The move was a remarkable change of heart for Mr. Miller. who had previously ordered the carrier be sent home against advice by top commanders that the carrier needed to remain near the Middle East because it represented an important show of force at a time when the threat posed by Iran was high, officials said.

"Due to the recent threats issued by Iranian leaders against President Trump and other U.S. government officials. I have ordered the USS Nimitz to halt its routine redeployment," the statement said. "The USS Nimitz will now remain on station in the U.S.



The statement didn't say how long the carrier would remain in the region.

Fears are rising that Tehran or its proxies may retaliate around the first anniversary of the killing of Maj. Gen. Qassem Soleimani, the head of Iran's powerful Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps, and Iraqi paramilitary commander Abu Mahdi al-Mohandes. They were hit by a U.S. drone strike while traveling on Baghdad's airport road on Jan. 3, 2019.

The USS Nimitz was directed to return to its home port three days before the change in mission.

Late last week, Mr. Miller, who was appointed acting secretary after the firing of Defense Secretary Mark Esper in November, directed that the carrier redeploy to its home port in Washington state. The ship's crew was quarantined for two weeks because of the coronavirus pandemic and then deployed for nearly 10 months, an unusually long period, and Mr. Miller believed returning the ship home was necessary for its maintenance and the wellbeing of the ship's crew, officials said.

conclude 2020 by announcing these warriors are headed home," the Pentagon said in a statement on Thursday about the carrier and its accompanying ships.

Other officials also believe Mr. Miller was convinced that drawing the carrier out of the region would signal U.S. interest in de-escalating tensions with Iran. The carrier is considered one of the most potent symbols of American military might, and its presence can send a message.

Military advisers, including the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Army Gen. Mark Milley, and Marine Gen. Frank McKenzie, who heads Central Command, U.S. which is responsible for U.S. military operations in the Middle East and Central Asia. had urged Mr. Miller to keep the carrier in the region, defense officials said.

But after the Defense Department said that the carrier was going to depart the region, U.S. officials became aware of many public statements from Iranian officials that they considered concerning, officials said. On Twitter, Iran Foreign Minister Javad Zarif repeatedly warned of "We are glad that we can plots to provoke conflict be-

tween the two nations.

"Intelligence from Iraq indicate plot to FABRICATE pretext for war," Mr. Zarif wrote in a tweet Friday. "Iran doesn't seek war but will **OPENLY & DIRECTLY defend** its people, security & vital interests."

Iraqi officials have scrambled to prevent retaliatory attacks by militias, warning that it could lead to an aggressive U.S. military response.

The U.S. Central Command and the Joint Chiefs of Staff didn't respond to queries on Sunday.

In recent weeks, the U.S. has seen increased chatter among some militia groups in Iraq threatening to retaliate for the deaths of Gen. Suleimani and Mr. al-Mohandes, the official said.

There has been an escalating U.S. presence in the region. On Wednesday, the U.S. dispatched two B-52 bombers on a flight over the Middle East in a show of force directed at "anyone who intends to do harm to Americans or American interests," according to the U.S. Central Command. In addition, an amphibious assault ship, the USS Makin Island, with a squadron of F-35s, is currently near the Persian Gulf.

Pelosi Wins Fourth Term as Speaker

By NATALIE ANDREWS

WASHINGTON-Nancy Pelosi won her fourth term as House speaker on Sunday, showing in the first vote of the new session of Congress how her narrow majority will make it difficult for House Democrats to pass legislation in the new Congress.

The 80-year-old California Democrat, who has led her party in the chamber since 2003, won in a 216-209 vote between her and Minority Leader Kevin McCarthy (R., Calif.), with five Democrats voting present or for someone besides the speaker. The daughter of a congressman from Baltimore, Mrs. Pelosi is the first woman speaker and the first since 1955 to lose the gavel and regain it.

To win the speakership, Mrs. Pelosi had to carry a majority of those present and voting by name. Democrats have 222 seats to Republicans' 211 because one race in New York is still in dispute, and a seat in Louisiana is vacant because Republican Rep.-elect Luke Letlow died on Tuesday from complications of Covid-19.

"Nancy Pelosi believes that our sacred mission is to continue America's long, necessary and majestic march toward a more perfect union," Democratic Caucus Chair Hakeem Jeffries (D., N.Y.) said when he nominated the speaker on the House Floor.

Some lawmakers voted behind plexiglass because they had recently been exposed to the coronavirus, though they tested negative for had Covid-19. Rather than assemble at once, House lawmakers entered the chamber in small groups for social distancing.

Republicans objected to the plexiglass structure, which they said Democrats surprised them with to allow Mrs. Pelosi to get more votes for speaker. Two Democrats and one Republican



Rep. Nancy Pelosi, shown Sunday, won 216-209 over GOP Rep. Kevin McCarthy. She ran unopposed in her conference.

used it, at the direction of the House physician.

"The lack of communication with the minority makes this 100% political," said Illinois Rep. Rodney Davis, the top Republican on the House Administration Committee. "To build a structure like that, in the dark of night, to only protect the votes that Speaker Pelosi needs to get re-elected speaker, is shameful."

Under the Constitution, Congress starts on Jan. 3. In the past, when Congress has been set to open on a Sunday, lawmakers reached a bipartisan agreement to move the date. However, this year Democrats wanted to avoid a chance for President Trump to make recess appointments, and wanted to be ready for the joint session

Wednesday to ratify Democratic President-elect Joe Biden's Electoral College win, the final formal step ahead of his Jan. 20 inauguration.

Some Republicans plan to raise challenges to some of the states' results on Wednesday, alleging election irregularities. Their objections could force debate and votes in both chambers of Congress.

The new Congress will be more diverse than the session before it, with more women and more people of color. At least 118 women will serve in the U.S. House, beating the previous record of 102 set in 2019. Of those, 29 are Republican, breaking the previous GOP record of 25 set in 2006, according to an analysis by the Center for American Women and Poli-

tics at Rutgers University.

It is expected to be Mrs. Pelosi's last term as speaker. In 2018, to win the support of detractors, she said she would only seek a fourth and final term if she had the support of two-thirds of her caucus. She ran unopposed in her conference.

"The question is: Are you going to empower the Republican leader, Kevin McCarthy, to which the answer is no," said incoming Rep. Mondaire Jones, a New York Democrat, who said he backed Mrs. Pelosi. An outspoken progressive and one of the first openly gay Black men to be elected to Congress, he said he is ready to push the party to take up Medicare for All and climate legislation. Rep. Elissa Slotkin (D.,

Mich.) voted present for the speaker as did two other Democrats, Reps. Abigail Spanberger of Virginia and Mikie Sherrill of New Jersey. Rep. Jared Golden (D., Maine) voted for Sen. Tammy Duckworth (D., Ill.), and Rep. Conor Lamb (D., Pa.) voted for Mr. Jeffries.

* * * *

Lawmakers won't be able to vote by proxy as they have done during the pandemic until Congress passes its new rules package on Monday. The rules package will implement remote voting as well as several procedural changes. One major change will be that the motion to recommit, a procedural vote that allowed the minority to amend a bill just before it passed, will now send the bill back to the committee of jurisdiction.

Inaugural To Feature A Virtual Parade

By TARINI PARTI

President-elect Joe Biden's inauguration will include a virtual parade as part of a series of events on Jan. 20 that have been scaled down because of the coronavirus pandemic, the inaugural committee said Sunday.

After being sworn in on the west side of the Capitol, Mr. Biden, Vice President-elect Kamala Harris and their spouses will participate in Pass in Review, a military tradition that reflects the peaceful transfer of power and will include every branch of the military, according to the committee. Mr. Biden is expected to review the readiness of the troops and will then be escorted from 15th Street to the White House by members of the military.

With the coronavirus raging across the country, the inauguration committee will be holding a virtual parade instead of the traditional in-person parade and balls. The planned programming is expected to feature Americans across the country along with musical acts, local bands and poets to pay tribute to front-line workers during the pandemic.

"There are many grand traditions to the inaugural and we plan to honor them by highlighting more of our nation's people than ever before while keeping everyone safe," said Tony Allen, chief executive of the inaugural committee.

The inaugural committee has told people not to attend the inaugural activities and hired a chief medical adviser to help plan the event based on health safety protocols.

How GOP Challenge to Biden's Victory Will Play Out

BY SIOBHAN HUGHES AND LINDSAY WISE

Congress is set to hold a joint session Wednesday to ratify Democrat President-elect Joe Biden's Electoral College win in the November election. Some Republicans plan to raise challenges to some of the states' results, alleging election irregularities. Their objections could force debate and votes in

both chambers of Congress. None of the challenges are expected to succeed, but they could slow the process. Here are some questions and answers about it will play out.

Jan. 6 for a joint meeting to officially count and validate the 538 electoral votes that have been certified by the 50 states and District of Columbia.

Vice President Mike Pence. acting in his constitutional role as the president of the Senate, opens up all the certificates reflecting the vote tallies sent by the states. He hands them to "tellers," who then read the states' certificates, stating that the certificate from each state "seems to be regular in form but it takes one member of the House and one senator to formally object to a state's result and bring the challenge to a vote by lawmakers. The objection must be in writing.

Once an objection is filed with the backing of a House member and a senator, lawmakers break up into their separate chambers to discuss and vote. At the end of debate, lawmakers hold a simple majority vote on the objection. Both the House and the Senate must agree for the challenge to be successful.

A majority consists of a majority of the lawmakers who are present, unless otherwise stipulated, according to Sarah Binder, a George Washington University professor who is also a scholar at the Brookings Institution.

The House has been conducting business through proxy voting, in which one lawmaker may ask a lawmaker who is physically present to vote on his or her behalf. If the organizing resolution for the new Congress permits proxy voting. then members may vote by proxy.

Rep. Mo Brooks (R., Ala.) has said that he plans to challenge the results from several states. He has said Republicans numbering "in the double digits" are joining the effort.

Sen. Josh Hawley (R., Mo.) said he would challenge at least one tally as well.

Mr. Trump and the Republicans challenging the results have alleged widespread fraud and irregularities. No evidence significant fraud has of

emerged since the election. On Saturday, 11 current and incoming Republican senators said they would vote to reject the Electoral College votes of some states as not "lawfully certified" unless Congress appoints a commission to conduct an emergency, 10-day audit of

the election results.

Is Congress expected to uphold any of the objections?

No. The Democratic-controlled House is expected to reject any challenge to states' re-Moreover, sults. many Republicans in the GOP-controlled Senate have expressed skepticism of the challenges.

Why does Congress play a role?

The current process was established through the Electoral Count Act of 1887 to minimize potential involvement by Congress in changing states' reported results. It followed the 1876 presidential election, in which results from Louisiana, Florida. South Carolina and Oregon were in dispute.

What happens on Wednesday?

The law specifies that Congress is to convene at 1 p.m.

and authentic." Mr. Pence has the power to recognize any lawmaker who objects.

What is the process for challenging the results?

Any lawmaker can challenge a state's Electoral College votes,

If the House and Senate disagree, "Then the challenge is not sustained," said Gregory Koger, a professor of political science at the University of Miami.

Are some lawmakers expected to challenge the 2020 results?

Yes. Several Republicans have indicated they will do so.

Trump Pressures Official

Continued from Page One conversation of a sitting president pressuring a state elections official to overturn election results comes just days before Tuesday's runoff elections in Georgia that will determine which party controls the U.S. Senate and a Wednesday joint session of Congress to ratify Mr. Biden's Electoral College win.

Bob Bauer, a senior adviser to Mr. Biden, said of the Trump phone call, "We now have irrefutable proof of a president pressuring and threatening an official of his own party to get him to rescind a state's lawful. certified vote count and fabricate another in its place. It captures the whole, disgraceful story about Donald Trump's assault on American democracy."

Vice President-elect Kamala Harris said the call represented an "abuse of power."

Looking ahead to the joint session of Congress, 11 current and incoming Republican senators said Saturday they would vote to reject the Electoral College votes of some states as not "lawfully certified" unless Congress appoints a commission to conduct an emergency, 10-day audit of the election results.

None of the challenges are expected to succeed, but they could slow down the process and give Mr. Trump's allies a



Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger pushed back on President Trump's claims of ballots being burned and dead people voting.

high-profile chance to demonstrate their loyalty to him.

Plans for the joint session were thrown into further turmoil by the recording of Mr. Trump's call. He spent much of it angrily and repeatedly alleging fraud in voting, ballot destruction, voting-machine manipulation and other charges.

What we are seeing is not at all what you are describing," Ryan Germany, the secretary of state's general counsel, told the president.

Throughout the conversation, Mr. Raffensperger, who oversaw the state's elections. rejected pressure to further investigate an election that has gone through multiple recounts and legal challenges without

any evidence of widespread fraud being found.

"There is nothing wrong with saying, you know, that you recalculated," Mr. Trump told Mr. Raffensperger, a fellow Republican, in the conversation.

During the call, first reported by the Washington Post, Mr. Trump repeatedly asserted the election was fraudulent and claimed hundreds of thousands of votes were destroyed and that he had clearly won the state.

"Well, Mr. President, the challenge that you have is that the data you have is wrong," Mr. Raffensperger said at one point.

"There are many, many infractions and the bottom line is it's many, many times the 11,779 margin that they said we lost by," Mr. Trump said at one point. "We had vast, I mean you have, the state is in turmoil over this and I know you would like to get to the bottom of it although I saw you on television today and you said that you found nothing wrong, I mean you know, and I didn't lose the state, Brad."

Mr. Raffensperger held a special hand recount of every paper ballot, as well as a scan recount of the ballots and a special partial audit of one county and all showed no widespread irregularities. Court challenges to the election in Georgia have been dismissed.

The president asserted repeatedly that thousands of dead people had voted in the

election, a claim Mr. Raffensperger said was false. At another point, Mr. Trump claimed ballots were being burned and voting machines removed. 'This may or may not be true,'' he said.

On Monday, Mr. Trump plans to hold a rally in Dalton, Ga., on behalf of Republican Senate candidates David Perdue and Kelly Loeffler, both locked in close races. Mr. Perdue, whose term as senator expired Sunday, is battling Democrat Jon Ossoff. Ms. Loeffler, who was appointed last year, is seeking to defeat Democrat Raphael Warnock.

The runoffs, which have drawn national attention and hundreds of millions of dollars in campaign spending, have

been overshadowed in many respects by Mr. Trump's continued claims that he didn't lose the state in November. Democrats need to win both races to take control of the Senate.

By law, Congress must hold a joint session on Jan. 6 to ratify Mr. Biden's 306-232 Electoral College win. Objections from some Republican senators and House members are expected to force debate and votes in both chambers. Majorities in both the House and Senate would have to agree for the challenge to be successful, an unlikely prospect given that Democrats control the House.

In a statement, the senators and senators-elect who object to certifying the result said a commission was needed to study 'unprecedented allegations of voter fraud." They are Sens. Ted Cruz of Texas. Ron Johnson of Wisconsin, James Lankford of Oklahoma, Steve Daines of Montana, John Kennedy of Louisiana, Marsha Blackburn of Tennessee and Mike Braun of Indiana. The effort was also joined by Senators-elect Cynthia Lummis of Wyoming, Roger Marshall of Kansas, Bill Hagerty of Tennessee and Tommy Tuberville of Alabama.

Recently departed Attorney General William Barr has said there was no evidence of voter fraud that could reverse Mr. Biden's win.

Listen to the Call

To hear the phone call between President Trump and Georgia's secretary of state go to wsj.com/TrumpGACall

GOP Pours Money Into Georgia

By Cameron McWhirter And Joshua Jamerson

ATLANTA—Republicans across the country are pouring an unprecedented amount of money and resources into Georgia to try to hold their Senate majority by winning at least one of two runoff elections on Tuesday.

Four outside groups associated with Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell (R., Ky.) alone have invested \$138.5 million in the races. The Georgia Battleground Fund, a group supporting both Republican incumbents and the National Republican Senatorial Committee, set fundraising targets for each of the 50 states to pump about \$50 million into advertising and the Georgia GOP's voter turnout operation.

Democrats are also investing heavily in the races, as expenditures by the campaigns and outside groups have reached well beyond \$500 million, making them among the most expensive Senate races in history.

Historic trends favor Republicans. Since the early 2000s, the Republican Party has dominated Georgia politics, and the GOP controls both chambers of the legislature and every elected statewide office. Since 1988, Republicans have also won every statewide runoff in Georgia except one in 1998, mostly because of a drop in Democratic turnout.

That reliable pattern was thrown into question in November when President-elect Joe Biden defeated President Trump in Georgia by 12,000 votes, becoming the first Democratic presidential candidate to capture the state since 1992.

In the Senate contests, Republicans David Perdue and Sen. Kelly Loeffler fell short of garnering the 50%-plus-onevote threshold set by state law to avoid a runoff race. Mr. Perdue, 71 years old, must beat Democrat Jon Ossoff, 33, a filmmaker, to return to the Senate: his term has lapsed and his former seat will remain vacant pending the outcome of the election. Ms. Loeffler, who was appointed to her post after the previous senator retired because of health reasons, is running against Democrat Raphael Warnock, a pastor. Her term hasn't expired vet.

The Senate currently has 51 Republicans and 48 Democrats. If Democrats win both Georgia races, they will gain control because Vice President-elect Kamala Harris would cast tiebreaking votes. If Republicans win just one of them, the GOP will maintain its majority. While both parties have been flooding the television airwaves, Republicans and Democrats agree that turning out their base voters is likely to be the key to winning. More than three million Georgians voted early as of Saturday afternoon, according to the U.S. Elections Project. Black voters, a core Democratic constituency, are making up roughly 31% of the early-voting electorate thus far—a larger share than the group had in November, which is a good indicator for Democrats. Some Republicans who are monitoring early voting trends acknowledge those positive signs for Democrats but caution that GOP voters who show up on Election Day could act as a counterweight to early voting that leans Democratic. Republicans "need a supercharged Election Day," said Washington-based GOP strategist Scott Reed, who is doing some fundraising for the Georgia races. "The Democrats have done very well on early voting and they've done really well on fundraising, but at the end of the day we believe we can win both these races and will." Messrs. Biden and Trump are holding competing campaign rallies in Georgia on the eve of the election; Mr. Biden in Atlanta, and Mr. Trump in Dalton. Ms. Harris was slated to headline a rally on Sunday in Savannah. In addition to rallies with Mr. Trump, Vice President Mike Pence and many visits from Republican senators from other states, the party and conservative groups have been fanning out across the state, visiting homes of people they

believe to be GOP voters to ensure they get to the polls. The goal is to reach these homes numerous times before election day. Some groups are sponsoring commercials urging people who voted for Mr. Biden to back Sens. Perdue and Loeffler to secure a balanced government.

The GOP effort, which party leaders here say is unprecedented in its scope, is an effort to match the Democrats' extraordinary push, which has included door-knocking, rap concerts, visits from former President Obama, and streaming fundraisers with Hollywood stars. Will Ferrell and the cast of the holiday movie

"Elf" held a live internet reading of the film to raise money.

Democrats said they are cautiously optimistic. "Going into the runoffs there were a lot of questions about the Democratic turnout operation and doubts about if we would be able to turn out voters on Jan. 5. I think that what you're seeing mainly in the early vote...is that those questions have been answered: Democrats have an enthusiasm that's still off the charts," said Terrence Clark, communications director for Mr. Warnock

However, he added Democrats still needed a strong showing on election day. "It is still Georgia, and it is still going to be close," he said, noting the GOP's longtime voter turnout operation in the state.

Julianne Thompson, a Georgia Republican strategist who worked with Mr. Trump's 2020 campaign, said the party going forward needs to broaden its appeal and have a consistent message regardless of Mr. Trump's role in the party.

"It cannot be about one personality," she said. "It has to be about policies that transcend whoever is in office at the time."

—Lindsay Wise contributed to this article.



Monday, January 4, 2021 | **A5**

Sen. Kelly Loeffler, one of two Republicans trying to hold a Senate seat in Georgia, spoke at a rally in Carrolton on Saturday.

PRATT INDUSTRIES

RECYCLED

DUVED

100%

100% Example of the image of th

www.prattindustries.com

A Downtown Stretch Shows Uneven Pain

BY ANTHONY DEBARROS AND AMARA OMEOKWE

A 2.5-mile stretch of downtown Asheville, N.C., provides a window into how the coronavirus pandemic slammed small businesses in one American city-and how a federal loan program helped some stay afloat but was ill-suited for others.

More than 100 businesses and nonprofits in this slice of Asheville along Broadway Street and Biltmore Avenue received a total of about \$16 million in forgivable loans through the Paycheck Protection Program. Many have exhausted the money and plan to apply for more, after Congress in Decem-ber approved \$284 billion for a new round of loans.

Businesses receiving aid in the city of 93,000 included restaurants, bars, doctor's offices, auto-repair shops and art galleries. Many are dependent on tourists.

Dozens of business owners along the two streets say the money helped, but the health of their bottom lines-and their outlook for 2021-varies as widely as the products they sell and the meals they offer.

Their divergent trajectories show the uneven impact of a pandemic that has lasted much longer than expected when the loan program was hastily crafted in March.

"That's the weird thing about this pandemic. It's affected everybody, but by no means equally," said Chall Gray, co-owner of Little Jumbo, a cocktail bar that has been closed since March. "It's helped many businesses and hurt many others."

Asheville has begun to rebound in part because its mountain setting attracts visitors seeking outdoor activities seen as safe, said Victoria Isley, chief executive of the Explore Asheville Convention and Visitors Bureau. Still, the area's lodging revenue for the fiscal year ended in June was down roughly 17% compared with the prior year, according to figures provided by Explore Asheville. Here are six stories from

downtown Asheville:

Little Jumbo

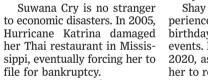
Like others in Asheville, Mr. Grav didn't think lockdowns would last long. When Little Jumbo was approved for a nearly \$52,000 PPP loan in April, "We thought we should be open by late summer," he said.

But months later, state coronavirus mandates prohibited the bar from serving patrons indoors, and its outdoor serving space was too small to make reopening worthwhile. Mr. Gray said he hadn't been able to bring back the 10 emplovees he laid off in March amid the state's first shutdown orders. Little Jumbo hasn't spent any of its PPP money, and Mr. Gray said he was holding on to the funds in case of a cash crunch. While he acknowledged he wasn't using the loan to support payroll, Mr. Gray said he wanted to adhere to state guidelines while also managing the challenge of having no rev-Mr. Gray hopes the bar will reopen by early spring. He said he's prepared to repay the loan, which bears a 1% interest rate, if he doesn't qualify for forgiveness. "We decided to treat it as a long-term, low-interest loan," he said.



Clockwise from above, a takeout customer leaving Suwana's Thai Orchid, an employee at Old Europe Pastries, and a Moog Music employee with a synthesizer.







Shav Brown has years of experience planning weddings, birthday parties and other events. But her role evolved in 2020, as the pandemic forced her to reschedule many of the events she had on her books. "I have turned into a legal adviser. I have turned into a therapist," Ms. Brown said. "It nue. has been an emotional roller coaster." Revenue at Shay Brown Events Management was down more than 90% from 2019. Business modifications, such as live-streaming over the internet, could only take her so far. "An event is about having people gather," Ms. Brown said. said.

Center for Craft

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

When the pandemic hit, the things that make Center for Craft a place that celebrates and supports artisans and artists also suffered. The nonprofit's exhibition space closed for five months, and its co-working space went mostly unused, depriving it of reve-Meanwhile, donations slowed. Revenue in 2020 was about a third lower than projected, said the center's executive director, Stephanie Moore. "We have a lot of donors who just have not had the funds to support us as they were in the past," Ms. Moore

cided to pivot—to making plas tic face shields and refurbishing medical equipment.

When the pandemic first

disrupted Moog Music's supply

of components from China in

February, the manufacturer of

electronic musical gear de-

Moog Music

The company, which has about 160 employees, qualified for a \$1.86 million PPP loan that helped offset a drop in revenue. That allowed Moog to redirect some of its staff to work on the medical products. 'We didn't make any money

on it," said Mike Adams, president of Moog. "It was just a survival move more than anything else."

Workers at the Moog plant made 15,000 face shields and refurbished continuous positive airway pressure, or CPAP, machines. Moog did both projects under contract to local manufacturers.

By June, Moog shifted back to music gear full-time. Mr. Adams said he expects the company to have ended 2020 with revenue 15% above 2019.

the valley. A shift to takeout service and smaller cakes helped spur its revival.

Melinda Vetro's pastry shop

A \$62,500 PPP loan helped

saw business plummet in the

Old Europe Pastries through

spring and then roar back.

'We lost business for two months," said Ms. Vetro. The shop has a kitchen on-site, so it was deemed essential and allowed to remain open. The staff pushed the pastry display case close to the front door and served coffee, croissants, éclairs. cakes, and other drinks and pastries to go.

"By May, business was up 5% compared to last year because we were able to stav open," Ms. Vetro said.

The PPP loan was spent on payroll, rent and a mixer for the kitchen. During early slow months. Ms. Vetro had to lav off two baristas and a pastry chef. When business rebounded, she brought back the pastry chef and added employees. She now employs 16, up from 13 before the pandemic.

file for bankruptcy.

Ms. Cry opened Suwana's Thai Orchid in 2008. It has 16 tables, and on a normal pre-virus weekend, "The waiting time is 30 to 45 minutes to an hour, depending on what's going on in town," said Ms. Cry, who owns the restaurant with her son and daughter.

She expects revenue to have fallen 20% to 30% from 2019, with seated service taking the biggest hit. A \$72,126 Paycheck Protection Program loan has kept an average of nine employees on the payroll. The loan kept the restaurant going as it shifted from a dine-in business to one that is largely takeout. On a recent Friday. just three tables were occupied.

Early on, a "curfew closed dine-in, but we still can do togo and delivery. That kept us going," Ms. Cry said.

A nearly \$39,000 PPP loan, along with a grant from a local financial institution, kept her afloat.

Pre-pandemic, Ms. Brown employed 20 to 25 people. Now, her staff is down to four full-time workers. Because of evolving state restrictions, Ms. Brown said some events had to be rescheduled. That has left a crowded 2021 calendar.

The center has had to lav off two employees, though a nearly \$97,000 PPP loan has allowed it to keep 10 on the payroll.

"Lots of nonprofits won't be able to sustain themselves for the next three to four months or however long it takes for vaccines to circulate," she said. -Rvan Tracv

contributed to this article.

Commutes Expected To Improve

Continued from Page One tems, some planners and academics worry that a large-scale shift from trains and buses to cars—a phenomenon the pandemic has put into motioncould worsen traffic snarls.

More than 300 North American employers polled in October said they expect about 30% of their full-time employees will be working from home in three years, up from 5% three years ago, according to a survey by global advisory firm Willis Towers Watson.

Overall, an estimated 18% of U.S. workers will likely work from home every day in the post-pandemic era, more than double the 7% who did before-

hand, said Abolfazl Mohammadian, director of the Transportation Laboratory at the University of Illinois at Chicago. That shift could lead to significant drops in commute times, he said. He foresees modest improvements in his own commute, he said. The 37-mile drive to his office sometimes took two hours before the pandemic, he said, but post-pandemic, he figures it will top out

at 90 minutes during rush hour. Commute times nationwide had been edging higher before the pandemic. Nationwide, the average trip to work in 2019 took nearly 28 minutes, about two minutes longer than in 2010, according to the Census Bureau.

In some of the biggest metro areas, car commuting collapsed in March, rebounded in late spring and early summer, then plunged during the fall as the virus surged, according to data-analytics company StreetLight Data Inc. In metro Chicago, commuting

miles traveled in November were about half the pre-pandemic norm, StreetLight found. Metro Boston's total wasn't much higher at 57%, while Houston and Los Angeles stood at 65% and 77%, respectively.

Commuter travel to traditional downtown areas has risen little from late March depths, as office towers remain largely empty. In September, average weekday worker trips in those areas were down more than half in all four cities from April 2019.

Work commuting trips nationally are still 30% to 40% below normal, said Hani Mahmassani, director of the University Northwestern Transportation Center.

'We've been trying to obtain these levels now for many years, to get companies to get some fraction of their workforce to work from home on any given day," he said. Congestion wastes time, degrades air quality and increases fuel consumption, he said.

Overall, U.S. driving levels are close to pre-pandemic benchmarks. That is a result of midday trips taken by home workers and the growth in home deliveries of goods like groceries. But traffic-choked rush hours are hardly history, and congestion already has

many workers will likely go in only a few days a week.

future. But we also don't know which days, how often, so there's still this risk if we don't invest in nondriving modes that we're still going to have congestion," said Tegin Teich, executive director of a staff of transportation planners that advises

the Boston Region Metropolitan Planning Organization.

Public transit ridership has plummeted across the country, and many cash-strapped transit agencies have cut service in response.

Erin Aleman, executive director of the Chicago Metropolitan Agency for Planning, said that if 25% of pre-Covid transit trips are replaced by car trips, drivers would spend an extra 193,000 hours on the road each workday, costing the region more than \$1.2 billion annually in lost productivity.

In most regions, though, transit riders account for less than 5% of the traveling public, so transit-to-auto shifters wouldn't have a major impact on roadway usage, said Peter Bosa, principal researcher and modeler with Metro, a Portland, Ore., planning agency. Plus, many transit riders lack the means to drive and have jobs they can't do remotely.

In the Portland region, afternoon rush hour has returned to within 10% to 15% of pre-Covid levels, but morning rush hour remains well below historical averages, Mr. Bosa said. Other cities have experienced this as well.

There is a risk that freer flowing rush-hour traffic will attract new drivers or prompt early-morning commuters to set out at, say, 8 a.m. rather than at 6 a.m., creating new problems, said Giovanni Circella, a program director at the Institute of Transportation Studies at the University of California, Davis.

Mr. Lomax. from the Texas A&M Transportation Institute, said government investments will still be needed in highways and mass transit because growth will resume, albeit from a lower level. The pandemic has bought muchneeded time, he said.

"I think what we're seeing is sort of a congestion reset to the point where the average metro area has bought itself five years—or is it 10 years?worth of growth," he said.

roared back in some places. "We all expect there to be more working from home in the

After offices reopen,

WORLD NEWS

India Readies Massive Inoculation Effort

Government aims to vaccinate 300 million by midyear after two emergency clearances

By Eric Bellman And Vibhuti Agarwal

NEW DELHI—India's emergency authorization of two Covid-19 vaccines over the weekend kicks off a massive and logistically daunting government inoculation campaign in the world's second-mostpopulous nation, where the new coronavirus has killed more than 150,000 and ravaged the economy.

The goal is to vaccinate more than 300 million of the country's 1.3 billion people by the middle of the year, using an army of doctors, nurses, police officers, soldiers and others to deliver and administer doses across the country, from remote Himalayan villages to megacities like Mumbai.

"It will be the largest vaccination program in the world," said Giridhara R. Babu, an epidemiologist at the Indian Institute of Public Health in Bangalore. "India has the skills and facilities to make it happen."

On Saturday, India's drug regulators gave the green light for emergency use of a vaccine made by the University of Oxford and **AstraZeneca** PLC that is already being mass produced and stockpiled in the country.

* *

They also authorized a vaccine produced by Indian manufacturer **Bharat Biotech**, saying the Hyderabad-based company's vaccine, which is in late-stage clinical trials, was safe and generated a robust immune response in people who received it.

Authorities said they had given it special approval in part to ensure India has different options in case the virus mutates in a way that renders some vaccines ineffective.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi said the approvals marked "a decisive turning point" in India's battle with the virus, which, in addition to sickening and killing large numbers, also contributed to a contraction in economic output of more than 15% yearover-year in the six months ended Sept. 30.

India has been preparing for a vaccine rollout for months, building lists of the tens of millions of people who will get the first doses, expanding the government vaccine-supply chain, building an app to track vaccine doses and those vaccinated, and training the legions of people who will help.

The South Asian country has a nationwide network of centers that vaccinate millions of babies every year. Its successful campaign to eradicate polio has also helped build a strong net-

work of experts and volunteers and a cold-storage chain that covers most of the country.

The Covid-19 vaccination plans are on a much bigger scale, involving potentially billions of shots. To pull this off, India is also tapping into its knowledge from another regular event involving hundreds of millions of people: elections in the world's largest democracy.

India is using voter rosters to decide where citizens will get vaccinated and who should get vaccinated first. In later rounds of vaccinations it may even use the same locations as polling booths, officials say. Thousands of people across

the country tested systems for transporting, cooling and monitoring vaccines on Saturday and Sunday, and some states even went through dry runs where they pretended to inoculate volunteers.

A single-story government maternity clinic in a bustling corner of New Delhi was gearing up last week to start vaccinations. Half of it had been changed into a vaccination ward, with lines of socially distanced seats out front for people as they arrive. There were sofas in the back for those who had been vaccinated so they could wait 30 minutes in case they had a bad reaction to the shots.

The clinic's industrial-size, top-loading freezer is labeled with names of vaccinations for children it usually holds—including hepatitis B, measles and rotavirus—and it is awaiting delivery of coronavirus vaccines.

For the first wave of vaccinations—intended for healthcare workers and other frontline workers—there are already enough experienced people to give the shots, said Pareejat Saurabh, the immunization officer for the district. "We have a big pool of vaccinators," he said. "They have been doing vaccinations for years."

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **A7**

The AstraZeneca vaccine can be transported and stored for months with normal refrigeration, making it easier to distribute in places where people and health-care networks are overstretched and underfunded.

AstraZeneca has a manufacturing and distribution agreement with the Serum Institute of India to provide more than one billion doses to developing countries. The institute is already the world's largest vaccine maker by volume, making more than a billion doses a year for everything from polio to measles, mostly for export to emerging markets.

"India's first Covid-19 vaccine is approved, safe, effective and ready to roll out in the coming weeks," SII Chief Executive Adar Poonawalla tweeted on Sunday.

Serum Institute said it would be making the vaccine just for India until March or April and then hopes to start exporting it as well. The price for the first 100 million doses delivered to the government in India will be about \$2.75 a dose. It will later be sold to the private sector for around \$13.70 a dose.

Israel Takes Global Lead in Rates of Vaccination

By Dov Lieber

TEL AVIV—Israel has inoculated nearly half of its most at-risk citizens and more than 10% of the population in two weeks as authorities accelerate a Covid-19 vaccination drive after early hiccups led to wasted shots.

The small country—with roughly nine million people, about the same as New York City; and similar in size to the state of New Jersey—now aims to immunize the majority of its people by early spring. Israel's vaccination campaign is relatively simple compared to the mass mobilizations needed by countries with many more people and a greater sweep of geography.

Israel started with vaccinating its health-care workers and those over the age of 60 on Dec. 20 after receiving early shipments of **Pfizer** Inc.'s vaccine. By Saturday, it had administered 12.59 doses per 100 of its people, according to the Oxford Universitybased research group Our World in Data. That rate of inoculation is nearly four times quicker than the second-fastest nation, the tiny Arab Gulf state of Bahrain.

"The health system is proving itself," said Health Minister Yuli Edelstein in an interview Thursday with The Wall

> SUNITED S OF AMERI

PAID ADVERTISEMENT

Street Journal. Israel boasts of a technologically advanced health-care system to which everyone in the country is registered by law.

The rollout offers insights into how authorities are attempting to maximize the campaign's coverage for the most vulnerable while minimizing wastage of doses, which must be kept extraordinarily cold to keep them from going bad. After Israel was forced to dump hundreds of doses as fewer-than-expected people turned up to be inoculated, authorities cut back on the number of vials being dispatched to vaccination centers and allowed anyone willing to get shots to jump the line.

Israel also enacted a policy that allows vaccine centers facing soon-to-be wasted surplus to inoculate anyone who shows up. Covid-19 vaccination doses administered per 100 people

Israel	12.59
Bahrain	3.53
U.K.	1.39
U.S.	1.28
Denmark	0.70
Russia	0.55
China	0.31
Canada	0.30
Germany	0.29
Estonia	0.19

Note: U.K. data as of Dec. 27, 2020; China as of Dec. 31, 2020; all other countries as of Jan. 2, 2021. Source: Our World in Data





a bad investment when you see it.

President Trump is trying to sell the **Arctic National Wildlife Refuge** to Big Oil. It's hard to imagine a worse investment. Every major U.S. and Canadian bank has refused to fund drilling in the Arctic Refuge, and 7 in 10 Americans oppose it. They know that exploiting this sacred land would trample Indigenous rights, put polar bears in danger, and make the climate crisis even worse. And on Day One, President Biden will take bold action to protect the Arctic Refuge as part of his climate plan.

We know what a waste of money looks like. You do, too. Protect the Arctic Refuge!



www.arcticrefugedefense.org

Paid for by Arctic Refuge Defense Campaign, a project of Alaska Wilderness League.

WORLD NEWS

Hackers Bolster Kremlin Ambitions

Cyber operations play a major role in Russia's confrontation with the West

The sprawling SolarWinds hack by suspected Russian state-backed hackers is the latest sign of Moscow's growing resolve and improving technical ability to cause disruption and conduct espionage at a global scale in cyberspace.

By Georgi Kantchev in Moscow and Warren P. Strobel in Washington

The hack, which compromised parts of the U.S. government, tech companies, a hospital and a university, adds to a string of increasingly sophisticated and ever more brazen online intrusions, demonstrating how cyber operations have become a key plank in Russia's confrontation with the West, analysts and officials say.

Moscow's relations with the West continue to sour, and the Kremlin sees the cyber operations as a cheap and effective way to achieve its geopolitical goals, analysts say. Russia, they say, is therefore unlikely to back off from such tactics, even while facing U.S. sanctions or countermeasures.

"For a country that already perceives itself as being in conflict with the West practically in every domain except open military clashes, there is no incentive to leave any field that can offer an advantage," said Keir Giles, senior consulting fellow at Chatham House think tank.

The scope of Russia's cyber operations has grown in tandem with Moscow's global ambitions: from cyberattacks on neighboring Estonia in 2007 to election interference in the U.S. and France a decade later, to SolarWinds, seen as one of the worst known hacks of federal computer systems.

'We can definitely see that Russia is stepping on the gas on cyber operations," said Sven Herpig, a former German government cybersecurity official and expert at German independent public-policy think tank Stiftung Neue Verantwortung. "The development of new tools, the division of labor, the creation of attack platforms, has all increased in sophistication over the years."

Russia has consistently denied engaging in state-backed hacking campaigns, including SolarWinds. In September, Russian President Vladimir Putin proposed a reset of U.S.-Russia information-security relations.

But analysts say that Moscow has added hacking to its arsenal of so-called gray-area activities-a type of warfare that stops short of actual shooting-alongside disinformation campaigns and the use "little green men," the of masked soldiers in green uniforms who appeared with Rus-sian arms on Ukrainian territory in 2014.

Jeffrey Edmonds, a former White House and Central Intelligence Agency official who studies Russia at CNA, a nonprofit research organization that advises the Pentagon, said Russia's cyber operations have many simultaneous goals, including gathering intelligence, testing capabilities, preparing for potential conflict by mapping adversaries' critical infrastructure

and laying the groundwork for cyber negotiations.

Such operations are a relatively inexpensive and effective way to conduct geopolitics, said Bilyana Lilly, researcher at think tank Rand Corp. That is crucial for Russia, which is facing considerable economic and demographic challenges and whose economy is smaller than Italy's. A 2012 article in an official Russian military journal said that the "complete destruction of the information infrastructures" of the U.S. or Russia could be carried out by just one battalion of 600 "info warriors" at a price tag of \$100 million.

retaliation Washington's measures—sanctions, property seizures, diplomatic expulsions, even the cyber equivalent of warning shots—appear to have done little to deter hacks.

"Russia doesn't see sanctions as an instrument of pressure but as an instrument of punishment," said Pavel Sharikov, senior fellow at the Russian Academy of Sciences's Institute for U.S. and Canadian Studies. "The Russian government says, 'Yes we understand that you don't like what we are doing, but we don't really care.'

Russia's use of hacking to advance its geopolitical agenda initially focused mainly on targets in ex-Soviet countries. More recently, Russian statebacked hackers set their sights on the West.

Since its interference in the 2016 U.S. elections, Russia has been accused of attacks on the French elections and the Pyeongchang Winter Olympics and the costly NotPetya malware attacks on corporate net-

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Still, some former U.S. officials said Russia is far from flawless in the cybersphere.

They are detectable," said former senior CIA official Steven Hall, who oversaw U.S. intelligence in the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe.

* *

Hackers compromised widely used software made by SolarWinds, an Austin, Texas, firm.

works. In 2020, Western governments accused Russia of cyber espionage against targets related to coronavirus vaccines. Russia has denied involvement. As the operations have grown in scope, Russian hackers' technical abilities have improved, experts say.

"They're not 10 feet tall.

Marines Shift Training to Meet Challenge From China

BY ALASTAIR GALE

CAMP SOUMAGAHARA, Japan—The Marine Corps is stepping up training in Japan for island-based conflict in the Western Pacific, putting it at the leading edge of a pivot by the U.S. to face the military challenge from China.

The Marines are preparing for a far larger and more sophisticated adversary than extremists in the Middle East and Afghanistan, the focus of their operations in recent years. China's military satellites, cyberwarfare capabilities, use of artificial intelligence and narrowing gap with U.S. firepower make it what the Pentagon calls a "near-peer" rival.

At one of a series of recent exercises, a few dozen Marines faded into long grass after touching down in two CH-47 Chinook helicopters, followed by Japanese soldiers arriving in two Osprey tilt-rotor aircraft. Their simulated mission: avoiding detection and recapturing a port on an island within range of much of the enemy's missiles and artillery.

The exercise reflected a new emphasis on small, dispersed troop units and command centers, which are intended to be harder to locate and destroy. The simulation was one of the first to be directed from a command hub consisting of three armored vehicles that can be set up or moved in minutes and emit fewer traceable signals.

"We're trying to get away from tents, from computer screens, because, one, it's very stationary and, two, it has a huge electromagnetic signature," said Lt. Col. Neil Berry, commander of the third battalion of the Eighth Marine

a new emphasis on small troop units and command centers.

The exercises reflect

Regiment, based in Camp Lejeune, N.C.

China's emergence as a military force has brought a new focus at the Pentagon on updating strategies and training plans. Gen. Mark Milley, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said recently that China's rise is the single most important security challenge to the U.S., and that the Chinese military was on a path to parity with the U.S.

Beijing says its military rise is peaceful. It hasn't commented on the recent series of Marine Corps exercises in Japan but has previously called U.S. and Japanese drills in the region provocations.

"I don't think China has any intention to occupy islands,' said Zhu Feng, an international relations and security scholar at Nanjing University in China. "How can China achieve development? It's not by military adventurism." The U.S. and its allies worry

about possible challenges to the "first island chain," a string of territory from the Japanese archipelago through Taiwan and the Philippines to the South China Sea. Armed Chinese coast guard ships sailed near a group of Japanese-held islets in the chain more than 1,100 times in 2020, the highest frequency since a dispute over ownership flared in 2012. Under a security treaty, the U.S. is committed to help defend Japan.





Take That Long-Awaited Getaway

Escape to America's most sought-after and tranquil resorts this winter. In partnership with luxury travel-planning company Indagare, we've curated a stunning selection of private retreats with optimal comfort and health in mind. Marvel at the diverse landscapes of this country and unwind with scenic skiing, innovative spa treatments, walks on the beach, horseback riding, yoga and more.

Book with code "WSJWellness" to enjoy exclusive rates, room upgrades, flexible cancellation policies, special resort amenities, Indagare Tier 3 membership and more. WSJ members can also book on WSJplus.com to unlock extra bonus perks.

Explore our offers, learn more and book now at indagare.com/offers-wsj or call 646.780.8383.

- Commodore Perry Estate in Austin, Texas
- Hotel Jerome in Aspen, Colorado
- The Lodge at Blue Sky in Park City, Utah
- Malibu Beach Inn in Carbon Beach, California
- Miraval Arizona in Tucson, Arizona
- Miraval Austin in Austin, Texas

- Miraval Berkshires in Lenox, Massachusetts
- Pendry San Diego in San Diego, California
- Sagamore Pendry in Baltimore, Maryland
- The Vanderbilt Newport in Newport, Rhode Island
- The Whitby Hotel in New York, New York

We've chosen these hotel partners because they practice enhanced sanitization procedures and contactless measures.



WORLD WATCH

NIGER

At Least 100 Slain In Jihadist Attacks

Islamic extremists killed at least 100 people in attacks on two villages in Niger near the border with Mali, Niger's prime minister said Sunday.

Prime Minister Brigi Rafini traveled to the villages of Tchombangou and Zaroumdareye a day after the attack. The villages were attacked Saturday after locals killed two fighters, officials said.

Niger has endured several attacks by Islamists, including the Nigeria-based Boko Haram, and fighters linked to the Islamic State group and al-Qaeda. Thousands of people have been killed and hundreds of thousands displaced.

–Associated Press

PAKISTAN

Gunmen Kill 11 Shiite Minority Coal Miners

Gunmen opened fire on minority Shiite Hazara coal miners after abducting them, killing 11 in southwestern Pakistan on Sunday, a Pakistani official said.

The Islamic State group later claimed responsibility. The militant group has repeatedly targeted Pakistan's minority Shiites.

Moazzam Ali Jatoi, an official with the Levies Force, which serves as police and paramilitary in the area, said the attackers took the miners into nearby mountains and killed them. The attack took place near the Machh coal field, about 30 miles east of the provincial capital Quetta. -Associated Press



Protesters gathered in Baghdad on Sunday on the anniversary of the U.S. killing of an Iranian general and an Iraqi militia leader.

UNITED KINGDOM

Judge Set to Rule on Assange Extradition

WikiLeaks founder Julian Assange will find out on Monday whether he can be extradited from the U.K. to the U.S. to face espionage charges over the publication of secret American military documents.

District Judge Vanessa Baraitser is due to deliver her decision at London's Old Bailey courthouse at 10 a.m. Monday. If she grants the request, Britain's home secretary, Priti Patel, would make the final decision.

Stella Moris, Mr. Assange's partner, has appealed to President Trump to pardon him.

—Associated Press

Baghdad Rally Marks Iran General's Killing

IRAQ

Chanting anti-American slogans, thousands of Iraqis converged on central Baghdad to commemorate the anniversary of the killing of a powerful Iranian general and a top Iraqi militia leader in a U.S. drone strike.

The killing last year of Gen. Qassem Soleimani and Abu Mahdi al-Mohandes at Baghdad's airport pushed Iran and the U.S. close to conflict and sparked outrage in Irag, leading parliament to pass a nonbinding resolution days later calling for the expulsion of all foreign troops from Iraq. The protest was organized by the Iran-backed Popular Mobilization Forces.

-Associated Press

China Export Rise Faces Jam

WORLD NEWS

BY STELLA YIFAN XIE

HONG KONG-A logjam in the global shipping industry is testing the resilience of China's exporters, who have driven the country's economic recovery by churning out goods to meet surging global demand during the Covid-19 pandemic.

That demand in recent months has outpaced the capacity of a global shipping industry that has been slowed by pandemic safety measures. Chinese exporters have been paying sharply higher rates and struggling to find containers for their goods.

Chen Yang, who runs a textile-trading unit at a stateowned enterprise in the southern city of Hefei, said the business, which mostly exports to the U.S., has weathered the pandemic and the China-U.S. trade war, but he expected to incur losses in 2020 in part because of a sharp rise in shipping costs.

A 40-foot container arriving at the port of Charleston, S.C., in December cost Mr. Yang around \$7,500, up from \$2,700 in April, he said. He also has to book space on the vessel at least 20 days in advance, more than double the usual time.

"I have never seen anything like this in my 18 years of experience as an exporter," said Mr. Yang. "We've been operating at a loss since August."

The problem has been aggravated by a worsening imbalance in global trade. In November, China logged a record trade surplus of \$75 billion, fueled by strong consumer demand from Western countries ahead of the holiday season for everything from electronic gadgets to furniture and bikes.

Major U.S. ports imported 2.21 million 20-foot containers in October, up 17.6% from a year earlier and setting a record since the National Retail Federation began tracking imports in 2002. Container freight rates from Asia to the U.S. surged to a record in September and rates from Asia to Europe reached a 10-year high

Container ships were moored near the Port of Nansha in Guangzhou, China, in November.

in December.

Pandemic-related safety measures have lowered efficiency at ports, leading to delivery delays and containers getting stuck all over the world. In November, only half of global carriers managed to stay on schedule, compared with 80% a year ago, according to a service-reliability index from Sea-Intelligence.

The average turnaround time for containers returning to China was up to 100 days in December from the more typical 60 days, according to the China Container Industry Association.

"The logjam is completely unprecedented, both in terms of the scale of the surge and the duration," said Tan Hua Joo, a Singapore-based consultant at Liner Research Services

While economists say shipping problems haven't derailed China's solid recovery yet, they pose a challenge to sustaining the export growth that has driven it.

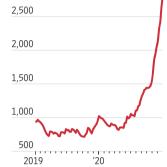
China's official manufacturing purchasing managers index, a gauge of China's factory activity, suggested that growth slowed in December. A subindex for new export orders edged down from the previous month to 51.3%, though still in expansion territory.

China's rapidly appreciating currency, the yuan, which has risen more than 8% against the U.S. dollar in the past six months, is also eroding the

High Seas

The average cost of container shipping from Shanghai to other parts of the world surged to a record in December.

Shanghai Containerized **Freight Index**



Source: Wind Information

profit margins for Chinese traders, most of whom still accept payments in U.S. dollars.

Bruce Pang, head of macro and strategy research at China Renaissance Securities, said that high shipping costs would likely remain a major headache for most Chinese exporters until the Lunar New Year holidav in February, when most factories will close for at least two weeks.

"It will certainly strain cash flow for some smaller exporters, especially those trading in low-margin goods," said Mr. Pang. Many manufacturers have been reluctant to expand capacity and are cautious about taking new orders, he added.

Tony Chen, a toy exporter in the southern Chinese city of Shantou, said many of his clients in the U.S. and Europe have told him to halt delivery, because the hefty logistics costs have eroded their profit margins.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **A9**

"It has been very frustrating," he said, adding that he has stopped accepting new orders from customers in recent weeks because he can't guarantee when he will be able to deliver.

In early December, China's ministry of commerce vowed to increase production of containers to ease the supply shortage, as well as monitor the shipping market more closely to stabilize costs.

But fixing the problems won't be easy. China Interna-Marine Containers tional (Group) Co., the world's largest container producer, told investors in November that its factories are fully booked until the end of March. More than 95% of shipping containers are built in China.

Churning out more container boxes could lead to a glut down the road, but some say that is the only viable option to ease the shortage now.

"You are damned if you do and you are damned if you don't," said Charles Du Cane, commercial director at Seastar Maritime Ltd., which operates dry bulk vessels. "The real solution to all of this is to deal with the pandemic and the global logistics system."



Diagnosed with autism

Lack of speech is a sign of autism. Learn the others at autismspeaks.org/signs.





A12 | Monday, January 4, 2021

FROM PAGE ONE

Calling the Supreme Court

Continued from Page One idling loudly.

"Oh my God, the justices are going to be so mad at me," Mr. Katyal, who served as acting solicitor general in the Obama administration, recalled thinking. Fortunately, the truck drove away without his son having to intercede.

For the nation's Supreme Court lawyers, being freed from the decorous norms of appearing in person before the high court has brought new questions. Where to work? What to wear? What kind of phone to use? And how to stay in order in a telephone courtroom?

Some advocates have tried to replicate the high court's pomp, dressing in business attire and setting up mock courtrooms to evoke the real-life setting. Others have donned sweatshirts and planted themselves behind messy desks.



Ramzi Kassem argued his case from a law school classroom.

The Supreme Court's remote-hearing guidelines encourage lawyers to use landlines, not smartphones, because landlines can be more reliable, said Kathleen L. Arberg, a court spokeswoman. Some justices have dialed into the hearings from home, while others have joined from their private chambers in the Supreme Court building, she said.

In oral arguments, lawyers typically have 30 minutes to present their case, with the nine justices routinely butting in with questions. One challenge on the phone is to avoid accidentally interrupting one of the justices. Lawyers say that they normally rely on the justices' body language to gauge when one of them wants to speak up. That isn't possible in phone hearings.

"Naturally, the idea is that one never wants to speak over a justice," said Bryan Garner, a lawyer and legal scholar who argued a case in December. "You have to recede the moment a justice begins speaking."

To make sure he could stop talking as soon as a justice started, Mr. Garner tested two speakerphone systems. He wasn't satisfied with the audio on either. His old-fashioned solution: a telephone handset cradled to his ear.

"What I was told from various quarters was that the handset sound was the best that you could get," he said.

The phone guidelines posed a problem for Sarah Harris, who argued her first Supreme Court case on Nov. 2. "I'm in my 30s," she said. "I don't have a landline at home."

Ms. Harris, who represented a railroad worker in a dispute over benefits, ruled out using her law firm's Washington office because the city's downtown was boarded up over fears of Election Day rioting. Instead, she dropped off her young daughters with her in-laws and used the landline at a colleague's house.

"Any opportunity to argue before the Supreme Court was the opportunity of a lifetime," Ms. Harris said. "I'm a silverlining kind of person."

Ramzi Kassem, a professor at the City University of New York School of Law, had

counted on appearing before the justices in person in March, wearing a business suit, to argue on behalf of Muslim men who sued Federal Bureau of Investigation agents, alleging religious-freedom infringements.

That isn't how it worked out. "I do stake the claim of being the first person to have argued a case before the U.S. Supreme Court from Queens in a hoodie," said Mr. Kassem, whose argument was delayed until October.

Although the wardrobe choice was mostly about comfort, he said, he hoped a court artist's sketch showing his attire during the argument-commissioned and published by the SCOTUSBlog website—could expand law students' ideas about who can appear before the Supreme Court.

Sean Marotta, who represented Ford Motor Co. before the high court in October, experimented with wearing a suit during a moot-court practice session. But during his practice session, he said, "I felt like a guy in a suit yelling at a speakerphone." On the day of the hearing, he wound up wearing a red pullover shirt.

For Mr. Katyal, the idea of

ditching his suit jacket or necktie was unthinkable. He has worn the same lucky set of clothes for all of his appearances before the court, beginning with his first oral argument 15 years ago. Those clothes—including a

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

tie and socks given to him by his mother-were what he wore for his first work-fromhome hearing in November. "I did feel that I can't be thinking of this as just Neal-sitting-inhis-office," Mr. Katyal said.

In December, André Bélanger, a first-time Supreme Court advocate, represented a Louisiana inmate before the high court in a case about jury verdicts.

Mr. Bélanger hewed to the normal routine. For the oral argument, he traveled from his home in Louisiana to Washington, where a law firm hosted him. The firm had set up a replica courtroom, complete with a portrait of each justice placed atop a long bench according to the real-life seating chart.

A colleague volunteered to help Mr. Bélanger stay on track during the hearing by aiming a red laser pointer at the justice who was questioning him. Mr. Bélanger declined the offer.

Covid-19 **Strains** Hospitals

Continued from Page One against the limits of space and overwhelming nurses and doctors. More than 40% to 60% of ICU patients in some metro areas are critically ill from Covid-19, according to an analysis of federal data by the University of Minnesota Hospitalization Tracking Project.

The crisis is a public-health threat that reaches far beyond major cities, say doctors, nurses, public officials and experts in health-care policy. The biggest hospitals in major metro areas often have specialists and lifesaving equipment lacking at smaller regional hospitals. They serve as a release valve when smaller facilities are overrun. As large hospitals fill, they close to local ambulances as well as most patient transfers, creating a far-reaching strain on regional heath-care networks.

"They're all backed up," said John Friel, chief executive of the 30-bed hospital in Big Bear Lake, Calif., two hours east of Los Angeles. The hospital has no ICU and is using its emergency room to hold critically ill patients, he said. An air ambulance flew one pa-



At Kaiser Permanente Baldwin Park Medical Center, the crush of patients has left almost no space in the emergency department.

withholding care—and are no longer in crisis care mode."

Hospitals urgently need staff, said officials, and are offering sizable bonuses to recruit new workers, asking retirees to return to the workforce and suspending some surgery to redeploy health-care workers from op erating rooms to help out wit other patients. Doctors and nurses are exhausted and anxious, they said, as they care for more patients. As of New Year's Eve, L.A. County health officials said they had vaccinated more than 11,000 front-line health-care workers Hospitals inundated by the surge are reporting shortages of critical supplies, including oxygen tanks for ventilators and sterile water, which is critical to safely operating machines that push air into the lungs. "We ran out of beds last week," said Chris Van Gorder, chief executive of Scripps Health in San Diego, which also asked the county for additional ventilators. A shipment of the machines he ordered in March arrived last week. The five-hospital system in late December got half its order of sterile water, as national demand exceeded supply. "It's a desperate time," Dr. Toner of Johns Hopkins said. This is what we have been warning about for a year now. If we let our hospitals get overrun, we're going to see a lot more deaths, not only among Covid patients, but heart attacks and strokes."

Overrun

States with intensive-care units near capacity are swamped with Covid-19 patients, who in some cases have occupied half of ICU beds.

Percentage of adult ICU beds with Covid-19 patients

ie						
ıg	2%	20%	30%	40%	53%	
ŊУ						
o -						
h		Wash.				
				Mont	ND	

□ States where 75% or more of adult ICU beds are occupied

N.H.

have distressed some staff. Silvia Espinoza, a full-time ICU nurse, worked her first shift in an ad hoc unit Friday, starting at 3 a.m. She was still at work 15 hours later.

"It's terrible," she said. "We don't have the proper staff. We don't have the proper equipment. Our doctors are not here all the time because

care. "Every once and a while, I can pull a string and get someone really, really critical out of here, but that's few and far between," said Terry Peña, the hospital's chief nursing officer and chief of operations.

The small hospital has 17 beds, and added three in a conference room on New Year's Eve. It has no intensivecare unit. A metal construction trailer in the snowy hospital parking lot now doubles as a morgue. On New Year's Day, the hospital had 11 patients in an emergency room designed for about half that number.

Ms. Peña, who had time only for a handful of one-hour naps the night before, reviewed applications she received overnight after the hospital made a New Year's Eve plea on Facebook for nurses, including students, paramedics and emergency responders.

"We are experiencing a sudden surge of COVID cases in our community and temporary help is urgently needed," the post said. Covid-19 cases have been rising since November, Ms. Peña said, but lately soared. The hospital is located in mountainous Lake Arrowhead, Calif., and the local population swelled in the pandemic, as many fled there to

live and work remotely. Her staff is exhausted, she said. "They will work themselves to death," she said. "Everybody's trying, but they are burning out fast."

tient to Reno, Nev., for an open bed.

Widespread

Surges in the spring and summer also slammed hospitals in metro areas, but were more geographically concentrated into hot spots. The latest surge is more widespread. said Eric Toner, a senior scholar with the Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security. Nationally, Covid-19 patients in hospitals reached about 123.600 as of Jan. 2, data from the Covid Tracking Project show, with more than 21,200 hospitalized in California. "What we're seeing in California could happen in almost any other community in the United States in a matter of weeks," he said.

Deaths nationally from the novel coronavirus have surpassed 350,000, according to Hopkins University Johns data.

Coming weeks are expected to further stress hospitals already in crisis, said doctors and public-health officials, with infections spread during holiday gatherings leading to more waves of patients in emergency rooms. "Many hospitals have reached a crisis point and are having to make many tough decisions about patient care," said Christina Ghaly, director of the Department of Health Services in Los Angeles County, where Covid-19 deaths recently surpassed 10,000.

Three hospitals have notified California officials of plans to implement "crisis care," or standards used to decide how to prioritize treatment when there aren't enough resources to care for all patients. The California Department of Public Health said the "state immediately responded to mitigate the situation so that those three hospitals are not rationing or Dr. Dicky Shah of Baldwin Park.

At Kaiser Permanente Baldwin Park Medical Center, the





Note: Tennessee is not included due to data reporting discrepancies. Includes hospitals that reported all data elements needed to calculate the percentage. Occupancy for inpatient beds only Data reported as of Dec. 31.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

crush of Covid patients has left almost no space in the emergency department. Offices have been converted into exam rooms and many non-Covid patients are sent to a tent outside.

An entryway between two sets of sliding doors had been repurposed as a space to treat people who came in by ambulance and needed emergency care before it was possible to determine whether they had Covid.

"We have patients waiting 12 hours to get seen. A lot of patients give up and go home," said Dicky Shah, assistant chief of the emergency department at Baldwin Park Medical Center. "It feels like we're in wartime.'

Baldwin Park is part of the corridor east of Los Angeles that's been pummeled by Covid-19. A working-class city of 75,000 people, 75% of its residents are Latino. Overall in Los Angeles County, Latinos are contracting the virus at more than twice the rate of white residents, according to data from the county, in part because they are more likely to be essential workers and to live in more crowded homes.

On New Year's Day, Los Angeles county public-health officials reported 20,414 new daily cases, another record, and 207 deaths. More than 7,600 people in the county were hospitalized with Covid-19, with more than 1,590 of those in intensive care units.

At Baldwin Park Medical Center, the overcrowded ICU has meant emergency room doctors must raise the bar for who they admit, sending some home they would have typically kept, Dr. Shah said.

"We don't have a choice," he said. "Our hospital is so full that we've started admitting only patients once they're really sick."

The hospital, which can typically manage 150 to 160 patients, has held more than 200 patients in recent weeks. said Ramin Davidoff. executive medical director of the Southern California Permanente Medical Group. "What we've tried to do is to prepare for absolute worst-case scenarios," he said. "We're right at that worst-case scenario."

The hospital has rapidly expanded to four intensive care units from one, and pulled nurses from across Kaiser to work in ICU teams, allowing nurses to care for more patients. The strategy hasn't compromised care, Dr. Davidoff said.

The staffing changes, rapid expansion and makeshift units

we now have three different ICUs."

Staff propped doors open on the makeshift unit, allowing them to see into rooms but also allowing air to flow. Filters in patient rooms worked to suck air outside from contagious patient rooms.

Ms. Espinoza said she works alongside nurses deployed from elsewhere in the hospital and cares for a growing number of patients. "It's actually very dangerous, because they go into a panic. They don't know what to do," she said of working with nurses not accustomed to the ICU. "One ICU nurse should have max two patients. That's not happening. We have three. Now they're telling us they're going to give us four."

Staff shortages

The staffing shortages have been the toughest to manage, Dr. Davidoff said. Kaiser Permanente is able to transfer patients across its 15 hospitals in Southern California to relieve strain on those hardest hit by the pandemic. The hospital has a better supply of personal protective gear for workers than it did in the summer, he said, and has enough ventilators.

Across Los Angeles, hospitals have been pushed to their capacity. Cedars-Sinai has halted 80% of scheduled procedures to free staff and space for coronavirus patients, helping to increase its ICU capacity by 50%, said Jeffrey Smith, its chief operating officer.

Yet Cedars-Sinai, which includes one of the largest hospitals in Los Angeles County, has stopped accepting transfers except those required under federal law.

About 90 minutes east of Los Angeles, Mountains Community Hospital now largely cannot transfer patients to larger hospitals for intensive

Delays have forced hospitals to look across state lines. In Hereford, Texas, the Deaf Smith County hospital is transferring patients to Albuquerque and Oklahoma City. with no beds available in nearby cities, including Dallas, said Jeff Barnhart, chief executive officer of the county hospital district.

"It's all about just trying to find a bed," said Mr. Barnhart, who is also an emergency medical technician and who has joined ambulance crews for calls and patient transfers during the pandemic. His 42bed hospital has had to turn down transfer requests from smaller hospitals, which it had typically accepted.

Baylor Scott & White Health has 51 hospitals in Texas. Its nine hospitals around Dallas and nearby Fort Worth are now turning down some transfer requests, asking outlying hospitals to try again in 12 hours, said Alejandro Arroliga. Baylor Scott & White's chief medical officer.

As critical patients wait in limbo for hospital beds, their condition often becomes worse, Dr. Arroliga said. "When you get transfers late, the patients tend to come in worse condition." The system has seen its Covid-19 patients soar 55% higher than its last peak in July.

In North Carolina's Mecklenburg County, ICUs for adults were 94% full in the week before Christmas, an analysis of federal data by the University of Minnesota Hospitalization Tracking Project shows, with half occupied by Covid-19 patients.

Katie Passaretti, medical director of health system infection prevention at Atrium Health, which includes one of the largest hospitals in Charlotte, N.C., said, "Now, it really is becoming everywhere that only the sickest of the sickest are in the ICUs."

GREATER NEW YORK

Mayor Looks to Speed Up Vaccinations

City aims to give one million doses by end of January; certain areas are on priority lists

BY KATIE HONAN

New York City officials plan to administer one million doses of the Covid-19 vaccine by the end of January, as the city moves to increase vaccination efforts beyond health-care workers and first responders and into communities hit hard by the coronavirus.

Mayor Bill de Blasio said the goal was attainable, although challenging, and would include opening up 250 vaccination sites inside school gymnasiums, community health centers and at some facilities currently used to test for the virus.

The city would also need support from the federal and state governments, including additional authorization to vaccinate those who are in groups of different priority for receiving the shot, the mayor said.

"We need to go into overdrive now. We need every day to speed up and reach more



As of Dec. 31, the city had administered 88,410 doses of the more than 430,000 it has received.

people," Mr. de Blasio, a Democrat, said at a news conference Thursday.

So far, the city has administered a fraction of the vaccines it has received since being granted authorization in mid-December, according to city

data. As of Dec. 31, the city had administered 88.410 doses of the more than 430,000 it has received, according to city data. The priority has been among health-care workers, and most vaccine doses have been given at local hospitals and nursing homes, officials said

Getting doses to the more than eight million residents could take months and would mark the largest vaccine distribution in the city's history, Mr. de Blasio said.

Establishing so many secondary vaccine sites outside of health-care settings creates challenges, according to Bruce Y. Lee, a professor at the CUNY Graduate School of Public Health and Health Policy.

"You have to set up these stations or situations where you're keeping the vaccines as cold as possible, as long as possible," he said. There are personnel and other staffing issues, Dr. Lee added, as well as concerns about securing the shots to avoid theft.

With a second dose required weeks after a person is given the first, providers will have to make sure people return to the same location, and there is a system to make sure only those authorized to receive the vaccine get it.

After the city works through the health-care workers, first responders and others who are designated for priority vaccination, it will focus on a list of hard-hit neighborhoods officials compiled this summer.

Many criteria, including Covid-19 fatality rates and socioeconomic factors, went into selecting the neighborhoods, a spokeswoman for Mr. de Blasio said. Among the areas listed are the Lower East Side and Chinatown in Manhattan, Hunts Point and Mott Haven in the Bronx, Brownsville and East New York in Brooklyn, Jamaica and Corona in Queens and Stapleton and St. George in Staten Island.

Mr. de Blasio said these

places were certain to get the vaccine first but that other neighborhoods could be added.

City Councilman Mark Levine, who chairs the council's health committee, said he was concerned about equity and the pace of distributing doses.

"The neighborhood prioritization list is six months out of date, and it would certainly have to be updated based on the horrible fall surge," he said. Some hard-hit neighborhoods, such as Elmhurst in

Queens, aren't on the list. State Assemblyman Simcha Eichenstein, who represents neighborhoods in Brooklyn that have large Orthodox Jewish populations, said he hasn't been told the criteria to be designated a priority neighborhood.

His district isn't included on the list, despite seeing some of the highest in Covid-19 transmission rates in recent months.

"I think we should roll it out as to who comes first in line, because who's potentially at greatest risk?" he said. "It's about saving lives. It's not about saving particular neighborhoods."

MTA Tests Ways **To Protect Riders** From Covid-19

BY PAUL BERGER

The nation's largest transit operator, New York's Metropolitan Transportation Authority, is trying to figure out how to move people safely during the coronavirus pandemic. So far, it hasn't been easy.

Some solutions are proving challenging as the science surrounding the virus shifts. Moreover, the techniques must work in an industry that moves millions of riders in all weather, often on equipment built decades ago.

The MTA is spending hundreds of millions of dollars scrubbing stations, commuter trains, subways and buses. It also is investing millions of dollars to test new technologies in a trial-and-error approach.

"We are trying to figure this out as we go," Mark man health. Mr. Buckley said Dowd, the MTA's chief innovation officer, said in an interview. The MTA, which has an annual budget of \$17 billion, spent \$1.3 million on a pilot program to sanitize subway cars and buses using ultraviolet light. But the authority gave up on the technology because the process of emptying the vehicles, setting up the equipment and using it isn't practical on a fleet numbering in the thousands, Mr. Dowd said.

kill viruses and bacteria for days or weeks after they were applied to surfaces. Mr. Dowd said most of the sprays proved ineffective.

test of technology that uses ultraviolet light and an electrical field to kill viruses and bacteria inside a railcar's ventilation system. It is currently being tested on one car on Metro-North Railroad and one car on Long Island Rail Road.

using electrical fields in masstransit vehicles is unknown, according to some specialists.

Brian Buckley, executive director of laboratories at Rutgers Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences Institute, said using electrical fields to purify air is an emerging technology that can create a byproduct that carries a potential, if small, risk to humore study of the technology is needed. MTA officials said they reviewed test data from the equipment manufacturer and discussed the safety of the systems before piloting the technology. The officials said they test for harmful byproducts before and after the equipment is switched on and haven't detected any such byproducts in their vehicles. The pilot program is being conducted with researchers from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

The MTA's latest pilot is a

The efficacy and safety of

MTA to carry 95% of its rail commuters on several Metro-North lines, say they have a high degree of confidence in the railroad.

Connecticut transportation officials have taken a more basic approach to fighting the virus on its bus and rail services, which are operated by third parties. Rich Andreski, Connecticut's bureau chief for public transportation, said he and his colleagues commissioned a report from Yale University to assess best practices for making rail travel safe during the pandemic. Mr. Andreski said the report was needed, in part, because of the way scientific opinion has shifted from the importance of cleaning surfaces toward the need to filter out virus particles in the air. The Yale researchers rejected technologies such as ultraviolet light as impractical for cleaning surfaces in vehicles. Instead, they recommended the state focus on basics, such as ensuring riders wear masks and social distance to the greatest extent possible while the agency improves ventilation.

moves 80% of aerosols, which Department of Homeland Sewould further reduce risk to riders.

Transit agencies currently are able to maintain social distancing on most trains and buses because ridership is low. Weekday commuter rail ridercurity and Massachusetts Institute of Technology to study how the virus might spread through a subway car or bus.

Mr. Dowd said basics such as mask-wearing and ventilation are important. But he said it is also up to transit agencies to test new products that might help reduce risk for passengers.



Metro-North Chief Mechanical Officer James Heimbuecher described a test of an air filtration and purification system on a railcar in October.

The authority spent \$775,000 on antimicrobial sprays that were supposed to

Officials of the state of Connecticut, which relies on the

The researchers told Connecticut officials that their railcar ventilation systems already exchange air with outdoor air every six minutes, limiting the risk to riders. "That was an eye opener for us," Mr. Andreski said.

Krystal Pollitt, an assistant professor of epidemiology at Yale School of Public Health. recommended the state upgrade the filters on heating, ventilating and air-conditioning systems, from a class of filter that removes 50% of aerosols to a filter that reship in the New York metropolitan region is down more than 70%

Ridership is likely to remain low for some time because many white-collar workers continue to work remotely and many nonessential businesses remain closed.

Studies and reports have drawn conflicting conclusions about the extent to which the coronavirus spreads on mass transit.

The MTA says trains and buses haven't been linked to Covid-19 clusters in the U.S. or overseas. But the authority did recently team up with the U.S.

In November, Metro-North released a feature in the railroad's customer phone app that tells riders how much available space there is in each car of an approaching train.

"We are not going to have people in the trains unless we can convince them it's safe," said Catherine Rinaldi, Metro-North's president. "And we need to be innovating constantly to be able to identify the technology to keep them safe."

STATE STREET | By Jimmy Vielkind

Lawsuit Challenges New York State's Ethics Commission



In 2018, when state Senate staffer Erica Vladimer publicly accused her

boss, Bronx state Sen. Jeff Klein, of forcibly kissing her outside an Albany bar, advocates and officials from both political parties called for an independent investigation.

Mr. Klein denied the allegation. He asked the Joint Commission on Public Ethics. a watchdog entity charged with enforcing state ethics laws, to investigate. Nearly three years later, the case is still pending. Mr. Klein is out of office and filed a lawsuit in state Supreme Court in Albany County last month saving JCOPE no longer has jurisdiction to pursue the matter because it waited too long to act and the alleged kiss wasn't related to any government decision-making.

A ruling in his favor could limit JCOPE's authority to investigate claims of sexual misconduct. For JCOPE critics such as state Sen. Liz Krueger, the continuing saga shows the need to create a better mechanism for complaints involving state officials

"Clearly, it's not working," said Ms. Krueger, a Democrat from Manhattan. "You want to go as high and independent as you possibly can get. And the dilemma, frankly, is that we don't have that system."

Jav Musoff. Mr. Klein's lawyer, said he was "confident that any investigation would determine that Jeff did not abuse any state resources or that his alleged conduct did not affect state business." Mr. Musoff said JCOPE was "kicking the can down the road."

A JCOPE spokesman declined to comment on Mr. Klein's lawsuit. He said it was up to state lawmakers to determine the commission's structure and powers.

Gov. Andrew Cuomo, a Democrat, pushed to create JCOPE after assuming his office in 2011. The commission's 14 members are appointed by the governor and leaders of the state Legislature. JCOPE was charged with policing executive- and legislative-branch employees for violating the state's ethics laws, and overseeing lobbying.

The commission can issue private guidance letters, levy fines or refer its findings for criminal prosecution. In 2019, JCOPE processed 209 matters, according to its annual report. The commission sent 17 notices that it had opened preliminary investigations and secured \$172.550 in fines and settlement payments

It has handled several sexual-misconduct cases but isn't the only venue available to alleged harassment victims. There are internal processes at state agencies, overseen by the Governor's Office of Employee Relations. as well as the state inspector general's office and the Division of Human Rights. Alleged victims can also bring

a lawsuit.

Ms. Vladimer left Mr. Klein's staff about a month after their alleged encounter. which she said took place after the enactment of the state budget on March 31, 2015. She now works as an attorney for a nonprofit organization. She said the current options available to complainants are

Critics of the panel say the matter shows the need to create a better mechanism.

too hard to navigate.

"It's too convoluted in a way that protects the system," she said. "If you have to sit down and ask, 'Where does an accusation like this go to be investigated in a fair and effective way?' that's the proof that we have to do so much more."

Mr. Klein's lawsuit has

shined an unusual spotlight on JCOPE by placing key documents into a public court docket. While there were some preliminary exchanges, JCOPE didn't vote to open a formal investigation into the matter until February 2019. By then Mr. Klein, a Democrat, was no longer a senator, having lost his 2018 re-election bid.

JCOPE said in a December 2019 investigative report that evidence showed Mr. Klein kissed Ms. Vladimer without her consent and, in doing so, he violated the public trust. State law provides Mr. Klein an opportunity to respond to the investigative report before an independent hearing officer, who makes proposed findings of fact and recommends a disposition.

During a hearing, Mr. Klein denied the allegations and raised questions about the timeliness of JCOPE's investigation. In a June 2020 report, hearing officer Richard Rifkin upheld JCOPE's

timeliness but recommended that the matter be dismissed. He didn't address the veracity of Ms. Vladimer's allegation.

"A single unwanted kiss, without anything more" wouldn't violate the public trust provision of state law because the alleged action wasn't related to a decisionmaking process in state government, he said in his report, a copy of which was included with Mr. Klein's lawsuit.

In August 2020, JCOPE commissioners rejected Mr. Rifkin's dismissal recommendation and ordered him to conduct a new hearing on the facts of the allegation. Commissioners said Mr. Rifkin's belief that sexual misconduct needed to involve a governmental decision process like a promotion was "exceedingly narrow."

A JCOPE spokesman declined to comment further.

jimmy.vielkind@wsj.com

GREATER NEW YORK

* *

Web Series Explore Covid and the City

By CHARLES PASSY

For actors, directors and other film and theater professionals in the New York metropolitan area, it would be hard to imagine a tougher year than 2020. But for at least a couple of industry veterans, a solution of sorts has emerged: They have each created their own streaming series, based on life in the city during the pandemic.

In the spring, playwright Charles Messina launched "The Honeyzoomers," working with theatrical producers Jill Menza and Jeremy Long. The web series is something of a homage to the classic television sitcom "The Honeymooners" and thus is recorded in black and white. It chronicles a brother (played by Johnny Tammaro) and sister (Joli Tribuzio) who have been living in the same apartment during the pandemic and contending with each other's quirks and foibles. Mr. Messina has created a new episode every week for 30-plus weeks.

More recently, actor Steve Ditty," a web effort that depicts life in a working-class Bronx neighborhood, set in the pandemic present. Mr. Greenstein, who stars in the series himself, has released four episodes to date.

Few would mistake "The Honeyzoomers" and "Covid Ditty" for slickly produced, prime-time television viewing. But that is arguably part of their charm. Both efforts, which can be found on You-Tube and other online outlets, are from New Yorkers: Mr. Messina grew up in Manhattan's Greenwich Village and still lives in the borough, while Mr. Greenstein calls the Bronx's Kingsbridge section home.

Both are made with limited production budgets of just a few hundred to a few thousand dollars per episode. The creators said the projects are meant to keep them busy and to honor the city and its residents at the same time.



Greenstein created "Covid Steve Greenstein, in black, directed an episode of 'Covid Ditty,' which depicts working-class life in a Bronx neighborhood, in September.

"It started as a labor of love," said Mr. Messina, a playwright whose works have been staged off-Broadway and who is the writer and co-lead producer of "The Wanderer," a musical based on the life of rock great Dion DiMucci that is being targeted for Broadway.

For Mr. Greenstein, the inspiration came as he walked through his neighborhood during the pandemic and saw all the signs of struggle and survival. In fact, he devotes an entire episode of "Covid Ditty" to an account of a Chinese restaurant and its efforts to keep the doors open. Though a fictionalized tale, it feels close to the current reality.

Mr. Greenstein, whose credits range from appearances in a touring Broadway show to the television series "Pose," says he always wanted to make films when he was young, but it proved too costly

and time consuming.

"Now, you can make a movie in the palm of your hand," he said, though he does shoot "Covid Ditty" with an actual camera crew. There are challenges in do-

ing a small-scale streaming

The creators say the projects are meant to keep them busy and honor the city.

production during the pandemic. Mr. Messina decided to have the actors record their parts in separate locations for social-distancing purposes and then have the results edited so it looks as if they are appearing together. For some episodes, including one capturing the siblings as they shared a

pandemic Thanksgiving dinner, that proved very challenging.

But Ms. Tribuzio, who in addition to appearing in the series as the sister also handles the editing, sees it as part of what gives the series a certain vibe.

"It became something more than a tricky little way to make it work. It became an artistic choice," she said.

Other New York-based actors have found their own ways to keep the creative juices flowing throughout the pandemic.

Peter Riegert, who is based in Hyde Park, N.Y., and is known for his work in such films as "Local Hero" and "Crossing Delancey," just launched a podcast series, "Vocal Heroes," featuring interviews with artists and thinkers who have inspired him. Brooklyn-based actor Sean Hudock created an audioplay version of "Macbeth" with a group of performers and director Joseph Discher and streamed it on demand during a brief period over the fall as a benefit for the Actors Fund, a nonprofit organization that supports artists.

Mr. Hudock said the production was very much an effort to stay active in a time when work had dried up.

"I'm just a person who constantly needs to be collaborating and telling stories," he said.

As for the creators of "The Honeyzoomers" and "Covid Ditty," they hope to continue their efforts in the short, if not long, term, perhaps bringing them to a major subscription-based streaming platform, even in the postpandemic era.

"The more I get into it, the more I see it could be expanded beyond Covid," Mr. Greenstein said

GREATER NEW YORK WATCH

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

NEW YORK CITY

Rose Decides He Won't Run for Mayor

Former U.S. Rep. Max Rose said Sunday he won't run for mayor of New York City after all.

Mr. Rose said that he has decided not to enter the race to succeed fellow Democrat Bill de Blasio, who is term limited. Mr. Rose, an Army combat veteran, defeated incumbent Republican Dan Donovan in 2018 to represent a congressional district that includes all of Staten Island and a slice of Brooklyn. He served one term in Congress but lost to state Assembly member Republican Nicole Malliotakis in November

He had told supporters in an email last month that he was exploring a run for mayor.

The race already includes City Comptroller Scott Stringer, Brooklyn Borough President Eric Adams, former U.S. Housing Secretary Shaun Donovan and former de Blasio counsel Mava Wilev. Former Democratic presidential candidate Andrew Yang has been meeting with civic leaders in advance of a possible mayoral campaign announcement.

LONG ISLAND

-Associated Press

Chain-Reaction Crash Leaves 2 Men Dead

Police on Long Island are investigating a crash that left two men dead.

The crash occurred on William Floyd Parkway in Yaphank. According to Suffolk County police, 70-year-old Robert Manganaro had stopped his 2004 Chevrolet Suburban at a red light at an intersection at about 7:30 p.m. Saturday when he was rearended by a 2017 Honda Accord.

The impact sent Mr. Manganaro's vehicle into the intersection, where it collided with a 2018 Nissan Maxima. The driver of the Accord, 41-year-old Clydon Bazzey of Mastic Beach, and Mr. Manganaro. of Yaphank, both died. The driver of the Maxima had minor injuries. —Associated Press



Medicine in the Raw

Healthcare Starts with Healthy Food.

Since 1985, we've been cooking and home-delivering nutritious, individually tailored meals to people living with serious illness in the NYC metropolitan area.

Being sick and hungry is a crisis. You can help.

Donate, volunteer, or just learn more at glwd.org



godslovewedeliver



God's Love We Deliver is a member of the Food is Medicine Coalition (FIMC). To learn more about FIMC's work around the country, visit fimcoalition.org

For personal, non-commercial use only. Do not edit, alter or reproduce. For commercial reproduction or distribution, contact Dow Jones Reprints & Licensing at (800) 843-0008 or www.djreprints.com

CAREERS ² LEADERSHIP PERSONAL JOURNAL.

© 2021 Dow Jones ඒ Company. All Rights Reserved.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

The Pros And Cons of an M.B.A.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | A13

Applications to business schools are on the rise, but the management degree isn't a good fit for everybody

BY PATRICK THOMAS

s people look for inventive ways to ride out the coronavirus-induced economic downturn, some are angling to go back to business school. We asked four experts to explain when it makes sense to invest the time and money required to earn a traditional, twoyear masters of business administration.

Admissions coaches, former deans and M.B.A. program coordinators generally agree that the sweet spot for potential degree seekers is during their mid- to late-20sperhaps early 30s-when people are more likely to have the financial and personal flexibility to go back to school. Good candidates also tend to want a career change. The degree has its detractors: Tesla CEO Elon Musk recently suggested too many M.B.A.s may be hurting companies' ability to think creatively.

"The reason you would get an M.B.A. is if you were successful but you don't think your career is moving at the rate you want it to or you think you're in the wrong part of an industry," says Blair Sheppard, former dean of Duke University's Fuqua School of Business and current global head of strategy and leadership for PwC, the accounting and consulting firm. "The other way to think about an M.B.A. is, it's a fresh start on everything," he says. "It's a good life reset."

The Price of Admission

Some top jobs encourage an M.B.A. as a prerequisite, says Judith Hodara, co-founder and director of M.B.A. admissions consulting firm Fortuna Admissions and former head of M.B.A. admissions at the University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School.

Many Wall Street firms highly encourage the degree as a ticket to advance in investment banking or private equity, though it's not always necessary, Ms. Hodara says. Associates and analysts at banks and other financial firms who have two to three years of experience are

he median salary for was \$105,000, outpacing other master's degrees in business by tens of thoua September survey of corporate recruiters conducted by the Graduate Management Admission Council.

graduates of highly ranked programs or M.B.A.s going into lucrative fields were even higher.

Harvard Business School 2020 graduates, for instance, received the following compensation. the school says

\$150,000 Median base salary

\$165,000 Median base salary

\$150,000 Median base salary for M.B.A.s entering financial services

for M.B.A.s entering tech

for. savs Kofi Kankam. chief executive of Admit.me, which coaches M.B.A. prospects on how to apply.

A Plan to Pivot

Aside from age and stage-of-life considerations, the traditional M.B.A. experience is ideal for people who don't have the necessary skills to advance in their current career or are looking to make a career switch that will lead to a big salary increase, Mr. Kankam says.

"If you are in publishing and want to go into finance, or you are in teaching looking at consulting, those are big shifts. And if that's the case, then certainly you should be looking at going," he says of the M.B.A.'s ability to help catapult people into new positions and industries.

The degree doesn't make sense for people who have lost a job because of performance issues or lack former bosses who can write letters of recommendation that are needed to apply, Mr. Kankam adds. The degree also

doesn't make financial sense for people who plan to work in sectors where getting an M.B.A. won't result in the kind of substantial salary increase that justifies taking on student debt.

"If you work for something like a nonprofit and you're making \$30,000 to \$45,000 a year and still have undergraduate debt, it doesn't make sense to go to B-school," Mr. Kankam says. "It's going to be a huge amount of debt and your job prospects won't

allow you to manage that debt."

Consider All Options

There are many alternatives to the traditional, two-year M.B.A., including part-time, one-year, executive and online M.B.A. programs, as well as shorter degrees tailored to high-demand skill sets, such as data analytics, experts say.

Shorter M.B.A. and other business degree programs have proliferated recently as a way to attract professionals turned off by the idea of pausing their careers for full-time studies or taking on additional student debt.

"If you're in a business you like and your career is going fine and if you want an M.B.A., just do a part-time," says Mr. Sheppard of PwC, adding that people in their 40s and 50s may also consider an executive M.B.A. program while working in order to climb in the ranks of middle management.

M.B.A. graduates in 2020 sands of dollars, according to Starting salaries for

variety of clubs for students with families, the two-year, full-time M.B.A. format is ideal for singles and those with more flexibility in

BY THE NUMBERS

\$30,000 Median signing bonus for M.B.A.s entering consulting

\$140,000 Median base salary

more, once living expenses are factored in on top of tuition and fees.

Some M.B.A. candidates choose to take out loans so they can put

experts say it can be better to get an M.B.A. in your late 20s because you have more years of higher earning potential ahead of you. That's because the cost of some traditional programs can range between \$100,000 and \$200,000, or

work experience, giving them an opportunity to explore where they want to go in their life.

Business, says the typical M.B.A.

California Berkeley's Haas School of

applicant has three to five years of

central feeders to

many top schools.

dates also appear

to get favored sta-

tus in parts of the

tech world, such as

ager positions, says

Ann Harrison, dean

of the University of

for product man-

Ms. Hodara.

and Free

Young

M.B.A. candi-

While some highly ranked programs, such as Harvard Business School, do offer support for families, such as housing resources, networking opportunities and a

their life. Ms. Hodara savs.

"Are you willing to do long-distance with a partner? If you have a family, will they come with you?" she says she asks prospective students to consider.

Financially, several admissions

their career on hiatus for two years while they attend school, but it can be harder to justify taking on a six-figure debt load in your late 30s or 40s, particularly once you have a mortgage or your own children's college expenses to plan

How to Negotiate a Better Severance if You Are Laid Off

By DEBORAH ACOSTA

nce vour employer has given you a termination notice, the chances are your tenure is over. Although there are a few exceptions, it would be difficult to save your job.

"I've represented probably 10,000 people who have lost their jobs," says Wayne Outten, the founding partner and chair of Outten and Golden LLP, an employeeside law firm. "The number of people where the company reversed their decision and unfired them is extremely rare."

Although you might be overwhelmed, the most important thing to do right now is to focus on negotiating the best terms you can and to be aware of all the options available as part of a severance package. Don't waste time passively waiting for things to happen to you. This is an opportunity to negotiate something that is fair and equitable for both you and your employer.

"Negotiating a severance package is a difficult moment in everyone's life, but it can be an opportunity to carve out an agreement that everyone benefits from, and it can be the next step in somebody's career," says career coach Paolo Gallo. "It's not necessarily a funeral."

🖁 Determine what is most important to you and ask for it

Think about your goals and the employer's needs, and where the

two align. "An organization has the duty to listen to what is important to people, and people have the duty to find out what's important to the organization, and then find a compromise," Mr. Gallo says.

If you have considered starting your own consulting business, for example, you could negotiate an arrangement that allows you to stay on as a consultant while pursuing other opportunities. "As an HR director I signed dozens of these kinds of agreements," Mr. Gallo says. This can help a company to decrease its staff and benefits costs while retaining your services and institutional knowledge. At the same time, your association with the company can help you attract new clients while you set up shop.

If you need time to find a job and don't want to be unemployed while looking, you can request that your severance be paid out in installments over a period of time and that your name stays on your employer's website until you find your next job.

The vesting period on your 401(k) is the amount of time you must work for your company before you gain access to its payments to your plan. Your payments, on the other hand, vest immediately. If your plan hasn't fully vested, you can ask your employer to pay you the difference between the full and vested balances, or you can request to delay your termination date until it vests. You can also



Though you may be overwhelmed, focus on getting the best terms you can.

ask your employer to cover your health-insurance costs until you find a new job.

"Don't think about how much money you can squeeze out of the organization," says Mr. Gallo. "Think about what else might be important to you."

Check your contract or employee handbook-and the law

While companies usually aren't legally required to provide severance pay, some employers do, and they have policies for how it works. Read through your contract or employee handbook to make sure your employer is following its policy. If there is a discrepancy, point it out during your negotiation.

Sometimes companies provide

severance pay to avoid any potential lawsuits. If you fall under certain categories, you may have a legal claim against your employer, Mr. Outten says.

For instance, it is illegal for an employer to let you go because of a protected status, such as your race, gender, age, national origin, religion or a disability. It is also illegal to fire you in retaliation for a protected activity, such as raising concerns about the actions of someone in your company. In both cases, the burden of proof is on you.

Keep in mind that employers usually pay severance benefits only after the employee signs a release not to bring claims against the company, so it may make sense to consult with an employment attorney if you have any concerns.

Negotiate with the person who has the power and will to help you

In negotiating your severance package, it is important to take stock of how long you have been with your employer, what your position is within the organization and what your contributions have been. Severance pay is usually reserved for salaried employees, and those who have served the longest reap the greatest reward.

However, don't underestimate the three P's in this equation: power, personality and politics. In particular, you should aim to negotiate with someone who has the authority and the willingness to help you. "Talk to the right people," says Don Wylie, a managing partner at the recruiting firm Lucas Group. "Sit down with those people who have been your mentors, your allies."

Describe why the package is inadequate, and point to everything you contributed to the company during your tenure. If you can quantify your contributionssuch as saving the company a lot of money due to an innovation you contributed to, or additional sales you brought in by winning an important client—even better. When companies lay off a large group of employees, they sometimes swipe with a broad brush and forget about the individual contributions.

Don't hesitate to explain your personal situation if necessary. "As a general rule, nobody wants to see another human being suffer," Mr. Wylie says. "Look at your personal financial situation and how that's going to strain. If you don't ask and you don't explain, obviously you're not going to get anything."

A14 | Monday, January 4, 2021

PERSONAL JOURNAL. | CAREERS & LEADERSHIP



Should You Join a **Startup Right Now?**

The allure of taking a job at a fledgling company got more complex in 2020



<mark>AT WORK</mark> KRITHIKA VARAGUR haa Loftin applied to more than 100 different jobs last year while completing his computer science bachelor's degree at the University of North Carolina at Pembroke. Exactly zero of those résumés went to startups, though he would soon have exactly the kind of STEM degree such companies seek out. He didn't like the idea of high turnover rates or gambling on an untested venture amid the uncertainty of the pandemic. Instead, he starts this month as a software engineer at IBM, founded in 1911.

"One of the most important things I was looking for in a company is the tenure of its employees," the 27-yearold says. "At IBM, it tends to be around the five-to-seven year mark, and when I spoke with upper-level management, they discussed possible career paths for me and really emphasized growth within the company, which for me, as a millennial, is really important."

Startup jobs in industries from payments to social media have become steadily more popular, says Lisa Cohen, an associate professor at McGill University's business school who studies startups. Many young workers fantasize about getting in early at, say, the next Facebook, tantalized by the rewards that come when a sink-orswim enterprise proves itself viable. But that allure was severely tested in a year dominated by the pandemic, which has thrown the economy into tumult and increased the desire of job seekers like Mr. Loftin for stability. pact on a small team, that you can try lots of different things, that startups often have stronger cultures, and that you might hit it big if the company proves to be very successful," Dr. Cohen says. The downsides include more risk, less structure, fewer mentors and a less-clear career path. "With Covid, that risk has increased a lot," she says.

Nearly 70,000 tech-startup employees world-wide lost jobs between March and the early summer, including more than 25,500 in the San Francisco region, according to a July report by U.K.-based brokerage BuyShares.co.uk. According to the latest edition of a long-running report on recruiting trends from Michigan State University, published in October, a quarter of 1,036 U.S. employers surveyed closed open positions or rescinded offers made to graduating students in response to the pandemic.

Ana Maria Villegas, a 21-year-old recent graduate in economics from Georgia State University, says that before the pandemic hit, she was intrigued by the growth opportunities available at small businesses and startups. But she completely reoriented her job search toward stability in the fall. She will start as a government and public services analyst at Deloitte in February. bounding. There was a 41% increase in new business applications in the final full week of 2020 compared with exactly one year prior, according to the Census Bureau's Business Formation Statistics. The Penn Wharton Budget Model estimated in November that the applications from the first three quarters of 2020 could lead to about 120,000 additional jobs.

There are steps you can take during the hiring process to ensure that it's worth the leap of faith in an uncertain time.

"I encourage my clients to 'interview' any company that offers them a job,' says Marjorie Kalomeris, a New York City career coach. For a startup, she suggests asking about its funding and looking over its financials independently, evaluating its growth potential and gauging the credentials and leadership style of the founders, who tend to have outsize impact in such companies.

"You should also set boundaries," she says. "Startups typically have ridiculous hours, so if you don't set expectations early on, it can be hard to change that in a remote-work environment." Salaries can be hard to nudge in this climate, she says, but there is room to negotiate perks like The endorsement was particularly helpful in bringing in engineering prospects. "It got us a decent amount of press, so people who are really passionate about our niche field have actually been reaching out to us directly on LinkedIn or email," he says. To get potential hires to the finish line, he says he has offered higher equity and signing bonuses.

Others have been convinced to join startups this year by the founders' pedigrees.

in October.

Kim Rodgers joined Tomo, a Connect-

icut-based fintech startup

focused on home buyers,

as its head of human re-

cruited through LinkedIn

"I decided to take the

sources in December,

shortly after being re-



line-making companies, including Airbnb and Uber, formed during the 2007-09 recession. That's partly why Tim

That's partly why Tim Michaelis, an assistant professor of entrepreneurship at Northern Illi-

nois University, still recommends all of his undergraduate students try their



Chaa Loftin, top, and Ana Maria Villegas, took jobs at established companies.

"Traditionally, the value of a startup job is that you can have a bigger im"Big firms have more leverage to respond to the unique stresses of the pandemic," she says. She particularly appreciates Deloitte's clear policies allowing for time off if a family member gets sick.

There may soon be more startup jobs up for grabs for those willing to risk it. The first half of 2020 saw a steep dropoff in venture-capital funding to U.S. startups, but new businesses are restipends to set up home offices.

Some startup founders agree that there are now more job seekers than ever, but say that the most in-demand talent still needs some convincing to take a chance on a fledgling company.

Nicholas Donahue, co-founder of Atmos, a platform for designing and building custom homes, says that being accepted in 2020 to the prominent accelerator Y Combinator gave a crucial boost to his company's profile. during the pandemic.

"To me, it's like a rotational program, in terms of how many responsibilities you can take on early in your career," he says. "I would often get pushback that it's not as secure as a big company like Google or IBM. But I don't think there's a person in the country who truly feels secure in their jobs right now. So there's never been a better time to take a risk on a startup."

Bevy Smith's Takeaways On Career Reinvention

BY RAY A. SMITH

Meltdown in a luxury Milan hotel while on a business trip in 1999 is what made Bevy Smith, then a successful 33year-old fashion and beauty advertising director at Vibe magazine, realize she needed to switch careers.

Her job felt like the movie "Groundhog Day," she says, and the frequent travel was causing her to miss out on important moments with family and close friends.

Now the host of celebrity talk show "Bevelations" on the Radio Andy channel of SiriusXM, Ms. Smith describes her journey in her book, "Bevelations: Lessons From a Mutha, Auntie, Bestie," out Jan. 12. After other moves that included a stint as a fashion-advertising executive at Rolling Stone magazine, she finally made inroads in her dream field of entertainment at the age of 38, a late start in most industries, but especially in Hollywood.

The 54-year-old's second-career trajectory included hitting it off with Andy Cohen, the Bravo executive behind the "Real Housewives" franchise. He tapped her for TV projects and the radio show on his SiriusXM channel. (Mr. Cohen's book imprint, a partnership with Henry Holt & Co., published "Bevelations.") She also faced setbacks, including the cancellations of two television talk shows she co-hosted: "Fashion Queens," on Bravo, which ended in 2015, and the syndicated "Page Six TV," cut in 2019.

In her book, the lifelong Harlem resident discusses the racial-justice protests, her bout with Covid-19 and dealing with the death of her 95year-old father, Gus Lee Smith, from the virus in April.

As the new year brings thoughts of new goals, Ms. Smith talked with The Wall Street Journal about career reinvention. Edited from an interview:

Covid-19 has prompted or forced some peo-

ple to consider changing their careers. What advice would you give on breaking into a new career when a lot of us are still social distancing?

Utilize social media. If you're looking to pivot, it's a really

great tool because it can help you reestablish yourself in a totally different space. What I've found on social media right now is that people really are looking to help others. There are certain industries and certain people that are doing quite well during the pandemic, and what I've noticed is that those people are really wanting to help. risk-averse you are. I have a very high tolerance for risk. In the book, I talk about seven years between quitting my Rolling Stone position and getting to "Fashion Queens." Seven years! Do you have the stuff to let the chips fall where they may and stay the course and actually thug it out for seven years? Because it could be that long. It could be longer.

> You write about going broke between your old career and your new one. What tips would you give to people on their finances while they're embarking on a new career or reinvention?

I advise seeking out a financial planner who can help you. My financial plan was, "Oh wow, I have enough money to pay my rent for like two years." That was the extent of it.

What tips would you give people

who are miserable in their career but still have to show up at work while they have reinvention on their mind?

I leaned heavily on my friends. My best friend Aimee, I would call her every day when I was at Rolling Stone. Every morning I would be like, "I cannot believe I have to do this." And she'd be like, "Hold on. It's not that much longer. You can do it. You can make it through."

One of the "Bevelations" in your book is, "It Gets Greater Later." What tips would you give to people who are considering changing their careers and concerned about ageism?

I would advise surrounding yourself with young people in that space. There's a great new app called Clubhouse. Go into those "rooms" that are focused on the industry that you're interested in. If you're not in Clubhouse, do that on Facebook, do that on Twitter.

Don't be intimidated by the fact that they are so much younger than you. What I find is, whatever the young people are doing, there's always something we can impart to them to help them make their journey a little easier. And they appreciate it.

What advice would you give to people who might have second thoughts about their reinvention plans because they're getting rejections?

As a salesperson, know it's just the beginning of the dance. You got in the room for them to be able to tell you no. Someone thought enough of you to say, "Yes, come in, we'll take the meeting with you." That's a big deal. That means you're on the right path.

SiriusXM radio host Bevy Smith draws lessons from her career ups and downs.

What about people who were

thinking about going into a new

career before the pandemic and

hold off until the economy gets

better?

now they're in limbo-should they

It really does depend on how

ARTS IN REVIEW

ART REVIEW

A Lesson in Aging Gracefully

BY WILLARD SPIEGELMAN

New York or anyone seeking refuge from pandemics and politics, nothing could be more healthful than "David Hockney: Drawing From Life" at the Morry & Museum (through

gan Library & Museum (through May 30). A show intimate and expansive, it makes the polished parquet floors and high ceilings of the galleries glow with warmth and love. Originating at Britain's National Portrait Gallery, it is also the first exhibit to focus on Mr. Hockney's portraits on paper.

Mr. Hockney is one of the few modern artists (along with Calder and Matisse) guaranteed to convey unabated pleasure. Matisse famously said he wanted to make "an art of balance, of purity and serenity...a soothing, calming influence on the mind, something like a good armchair which provides relaxation from physical fatigue." Calder's mobiles, his playful circus of light-as-air objects in three dimensions, bring smiles to adults and children alike.

For his part, Mr. Hockney fills his pictures with clarity imbued with charity that anyone can understand. Born in 1937, he is also, perhaps, the last in a line of Old Masters who have profited from academic training. That he honors tradition and simultaneously reinvents it (and himself) testifies to his energetic abundance.

Like Rembrandt and Picasso, both of whom are kindly overseeing presences here (as is Ingres, superb draftsman, master of the line), Mr. Hockney has been constantly self-revising and experimental. From pencil, pen and ink, charcoal, crayon, watercolor and gouache, through etching, lithography, photography and collage, to pictures on iPhone and iPad, there is practically no medium uncongenial to his talent.

The multiplicity of formal experiments in the show is balanced by the mere handful of its depicted subjects. A total of 126 pictures (plus iPad drawings and several of the artist's sketchbooks) depict David; his mother; Gregory Evans, a lover who metamorphosed over the years into a printer Maurice Payne, an artistic



collaborator. The media change, the subjects do not.

Or, rather, the subjects change because they age, and Mr. Hockney has dutifully recorded time's inevitable progress in those faces and bodies, especially his own, that he has lived with for decades. A consummate draftsman, he also possesses a child's—or an intellectual's—insatiable curiosity and a willingness to do new things, or do the old things in a new way.

Drawing is both the start and the heart of Hockney's genius. People tend to associate him with his flamboyantly colored oils of California sunshine and water, but the delicate intimacy of pen or pencil is where he began. He has always been a draftsman.

Whether it's the young faunlike Gregory sleeping; the septuagenarian Laura Hockney sitting primly in a chair, arms folded; pensive, long-legged Celia gazing away; Maurice, head tilted to his right and looking somber—Mr. Hockney knows how to be both thorough and speedy. He has said that he always begins with the head, especially the eyes, and he creates essences through his seemingly off-handed way of sketching that makes his sitters seem both delicate and solid.

Color adds occasional vibrancy. A nude Celia, drawn in crayon in 1975, looks like a Boucher nymph. Gregory, in 1999, done in pencil and gouache, wears a bright blue painter's smock and a red cravat, but his head and curly hair are done in pencil. Hockney made an inkjet printer computer drawing of Maurice (2008), filled with his signature bright colors. The sitter, radiant and sober, looks straight out at us.

As a self-portraitist, Mr. Hockney is without contemporary peer. His earliest piece in this show is a



David Hockney's 'Self Portrait With Red Braces' (2003), left, and 'Gregory' (1978), above

1954 pencil drawing of an earnest, mop-headed 17-year-old schoolboy, with what would become his signature big round glasses, and a right hand adjusting the Windsor knot of his tie. Only the face, neck and right hand are finished, but this is enough detail for us to know, especially in retrospect, that we are looking at the work of a mature artist who did not need to fill up an entire piece of paper to get his points across. Another self-portrait from the same year is a brightly colored collage on newsprint, the boy looking serious and vibrant.

Three decades later, perhaps as a response to the AIDS crisis, Mr. Hockney took it upon himself to do a self-portrait almost every day for two months, in charcoal. These touching pictures, the artist looking straight out at us, project both delicacy and vulnerability, nobility and weariness.

The most moving pictures, three-quarter length, ink on paper, are the latest: four of Celia, two each of Maurice and Gregory, done in 2018-19. Ripeness is all. The subjects are all old. In beautiful color, Celia smiles into the distance with a knowing acceptance. Gregory, manspreading in a comfy chair, seems tired but resigned; Maurice, stoic and calm. They have all profited from the Old Master's attention and they have inspired him. The collaboration says something about our shared humanity as well as an artist's fecundity. Drawing from life, Mr. Hockney has also created life.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | A15

David Hockney: Drawing From Life Morgan Library & Museum, through May 30

Mr. Spiegelman writes about books and the arts for the Journal.



sensus." The team has further developed their technique with "Only You Will Recognize the Signal," dubbed a "serial space opera," which was released over seven weeks in live, 10-minute episodes and is now available as a 70-minute stream through Feb. 17, 2021; pay what you wish. "Signal" has background video. designed by David Bengali. The close-up images of six singers (a seventh is only heard), performing from separate locations, are occasionally superimposed on one another. Ms. Sankaram's ingenious score, with its urgent, repetitive vocal motifs and electronic accompaniment, builds tension and sustains interest over this much longer, more sophisticated story line, while Mr. Handel's text offers tragicomedy with a light touch.

.X-**On Site Opera's** live productions have geographical context—like "The Secret Gardener" in an actual garden. Its latest project, "The Beauty That Still Remains: Diaries in Song" (\$120 for the complete set), creates an emotional landscape for all of us confined to our homes. Three sepia-toned, handwritten diaries arrive in the mail. Each looks like a relic, dug out of an attic or an archive. You follow an internet link to an audio recording, and the first-person account on the pages becomes a haunting voice, the dead speaking from the distant past. The series, directed by Eric Einhorn, with pianist Howard Watkins as the sensitive accompanist, has its own dramatic arc. It begins with Leoš Janáček's "The Diary of One Who Vanished," a straightforward, fictional drama of a farm boy who falls in love with a Roma girl and leaves his family for her, sung in an English translation. The doodles in the diary match the plaintive youthfulness of Bernard Holcomb's tenor; the buildup of anxiety in the first group of songs gives way to the seductive allure of Vanessa Cariddi's mezzo, and a magical trio of background voices. In Dominick Argento's "From the Diary of Virginia Woolf," we are in the real world: The writer's musings, seen in her tiny, crabbed handwriting, are overlaid by the listener's own knowledge of Woolf's books, her life and her suicide. Argento's eloquent settings turn the prose into poetry; Ms. Cariddi captures its intimacy and introspection, and its sense of random fragments that coalesce to form a whole. Finally, in Juliana Hall's "A World Turned Upside Down," taken from the diary of Anne Frank, the immortal teenager's slender voice is shrouded by global catastrophe. It begins with the gleeful giggles of a 13-year-old, and Cristina Maria Castro's soprano seems to grow up as the entries get more somber and the sense of claustrophobia and doom overtakes the young author.

Satisfying, Bite-Sized Operas

Naomi Louisa O'Connell in 'The Wait,' left; Raphaela Mangan and Rachel Croash in 'Close,' below

BY HEIDI WALESON

ith opera gone digital due to the Covid-19 pandemic, fans can experience voices, composers and opera companies they might never otherwise have heard. The Irish National Opera commissioned short (five- to eight-minute) pieces from 20 Irish composers. Recorded in Dublin's Gaiety Theatre with the RTÉ Concert Orchestra and filmed in a lively variety of styles, the resulting "20 Shots of Opera," available free, is an exhilarating jaunt through up-to-the-minute lyric creativity. Unlike the experience of losing yourself in the lengthy grandeur of more traditional operas, you absorb these intimate quick takes like jolts of recognition.

In the opening comedy, "Mrs. Streicher" by Gerald Barry, the best-known of the composers, a tenor sits at a table ranting furiously about servants and laundry, with interjections from a tuba. The text is from Beethoven's letters. Several pieces explore separation: In Éna Brennan's "Rupture," a soprano duels with her inner, critical voice; in Hannah Peel's "Close," two women have an awkward first inperson, socially distanced date. One powerful group of works looks at death: In Alex Dowling's "Her Name," a sweet-voiced choirboy mourns his mother; Michael Gallen's "At a Loss" is a large-scale diva turn, as the soprano awaits news of her mother's death; Andrew Hamilton's "Erth Upon Erth" is a wordless howl, starting with a woman's mouth in close-up and ending with her zipped into a body bag on a gurney.

Operas made just for film can inspire highly creative visuals. "Verballing" by David Coonan employs black-and-white animation. A female police officer, getting schooled in how to question a murder suspect, sings just one word—"Yeah," repeated higher and higher. The instructions appear only in type, and as the tension mounts, the background dissolves so that her white face floats in a sea of darkness. In the hilarious "A Message for Marty (or `The Ring')" by Conor Mitchell, two sisters call out an ex (who dumped one of them by text); the jittery cellphone picture, the tacky costumes, and the escalating fury, plus a snippet of Wagner, is opera extremism in modern dress.

Most of the pieces are for women's voices, exploring different timbres and expressivity. I was struck by the fierce intensity of mezzo Naomi Louisa O'Connell in Emma O'Halloran's "The Wait," and



the simple, folk-like cadences of Benedict Schlepper-Connolly's "Dust," a lament for the natural world, poignantly sung by Michelle O'Rourke. And the insidiously floating and twisting soprano line of "Libris Solar," sung by Claudia Boyle, made me want to hear something longer from composer Jennifer Walshe.

Back in the early months of lockdown, director Kristin Marting, composer Kamala Sankaram, librettist Rob Handel and the arts center HERE experimented with digital opera in their 10-minute Zoom piece, "All Decisions Will Be Made by ConOn a luxury spacecraft, five

problem. (Unlike the malevolent

HAL of "2001: A Space Odyssey,"

Bob has an unthreatening human

presence and a soothing voice.) As

we learn more about each of these

troubled people, the jittery musical

language mirrors their chaotic pasts

and, it turns out, uncertain future.

Mezzo Hai-Ting Chinn is splendid

An, Adrienne Danrich, Joy Jan

as Fennel, the central traveler; Paul

Jones and Jorell Williams add lay-

ers of richness in solos and ensem-

ethereal turn as another spaceship's

news. The show is dubbed "Season

bles: and Joan La Barbara has an

computer with some disturbing

1"; I look forward to "Season 2."

travelers, immigrating to a distant planet, awaken prematurely from therapeutic hypothermia. Alone in their pods, they frantically relive the historieswhich include one anotherthat they were trying to escape, as the ship's computer, Bob (baritone Christopher Burchett), works ineffectually to solve the

> *Ms. Waleson writes on opera for the Journal and is the author of "Mad Scenes and Exit Arias: The Death of the New York City Opera and the Future of Opera in America" (Metropolitan).*

SPORTS

Alabama, Ohio State Took Different Paths

The Crimson Tide navigated the coronavirus pandemic with little disruption, while the Buckeyes were rocked by it

BY LAINE HIGGINS

A year ago, Alabama rang in 2020 with a New Year's Day bowl win that was no salve for the bitter taste of missing the College Football Playoff for the first time in its short history. Ohio State was in Columbus, licking its wounds after a crushing semifinal playoff loss to Clemson in the Fiesta Bowl.

Both programs felt snakebit by dream seasons derailed and vowed to return to college football's pinnacle in 2021. Now, Alabama and Ohio State have made good on their offseason vows by making it to this year's championship game in Miami Gardens, Fla., on Jan. 11.

Their paths to the 2021 College Football Playoff Championship could not have been any different, however. No. 1 Alabama was not immune from coronavirus-induced uncertainty, but played its entire pandemic-season schedule without incident, a model of discipline. No. 3 Ohio State was a model of disruption, played just six regular season games and never quite conquered the virus.

Yet both teams, which have now won 12 and seven games, respectively, have played their way to the final.

Alabama punched its ticket to Hard Rock Stadium first on Friday, defeating No. 4 Notre Dame 31-14 in the Rose Bowl, which this year relocated to AT&T Stadium in Arlington, Texas, due to rising coronavirus cases in Southern California. Alabama's pair of Heisman Trophy finalists—quarterback Mac Jones and wideout Devonta Smith-connected for three touchdown receptions and stud running back Najee Harris turned in a highlight-reel of a game with 126 rushing yards and one gravity-defying hurdle over a Notre Dame defender.

Yet the aspect of Alabama's performance that drew the most praise from Coach Nick Saban was its adherence to strict health protocols designed to mitigate viral spread.

"I'm really proud of the way our players have handled disruptions all year long," said Saban. In a tes-tament to his trust in the team, the Alabama coach allowed players return home to their families for the Christmas holiday—a gambit that could have proved folly had an athlete's cross-country travel introduced the virus into the locker room. No other team that competed in Friday's semifinal allowed players to leave campus between conference championships on Dec. 19 and the first round of the playoff 12 days later.

"I can't verify we didn't have somebody go someplace they weren't supposed to go, but if they did we'll certainly confront them,' said Saban. "Because if a player did that, he actually doesn't just put himself at risk, he's putting his

Weather

Atlanta

Austin

Boise

Boston

Burlington

Charlotte

Cleveland

Chicago

Dallas

Denver

Detroit

Honolulu

Houston

Indianapoli

Kansas City

Las Vegas

Little Rock

Miami

Los Angeles

Milwaukee

Nashville

Minneapolis

New Orleans

New York City

Oklahoma Citv

Baltimore

71

46 47 33 33

41 44

69 47

43 36

54 27 S 53

38 S

32

24 35

28 30 рс 37

34 31 DC 62 47 52 25

66

44 43

35 31

30

37

39 48

61

49

37

48

63 43 48

рс с

DC 52 30

pc s 36

S 69

s

S

DC 65 74

sn 32

S

рс



Ohio State coach Ryan Day, above, with his team before the Sugar Bowl. Alabama receiver Devonta Smith, below, scored three touchdowns in the Rose Bowl.

teammates at risk when he comes back. And that's the one thing our players have been pretty good about so far this year."

Alabama doesn't disclose the results of its thrice-weekly coronavirus testing, but has seemingly avoided major outbreaks. The most notable personnel absences, receiver Jaylen Waddle and center Landon Dickerson, were the result of leg injuries in October and December, respectively, rather than viral infections. The Crimson Tide saw only one game postponedbecause its opponent, Louisiana State, did not have enough healthy players to go forward with kickoff.

The only person affiliated with the team with a known positive Covid-19 result was Saban. The coach contracted the virus the week of Thanksgiving and watched the Iron Bowl against Auburn from his living room after recording a false positive in October. His absence hardly registered: Alabama crushed its in-state rival 42-13 with offensive coordinator Steve Sarkisian, who last week won the Broyles Award given to the top assistant coach in college football, at the helm.

If the Crimson Tide exemplified how to get through a pandemic season relatively unscathed, Ohio State was an example of achieving greatness in spite of adversity and viral disruptions. "Not being able, as the head coach and the leader of the program, to look people in the eye and let them know what's coming next...that's the biggest challenge,"

SecuWeather Plan your week | Get the NEW app



said Buckeyes coach Ryan Day of the pandemic season. "That wears on you.'

In late summer, the Buckeyes spent five weeks in limbo, after the Big Ten Conference first postponed the season and then revived a shortened version of it in late October.

Then three of Ohio State's nine games were canceled, dozens of players and several coaches were sidelined by positive tests and contact tracing and the team reguired a last minute rule change from the Big Ten's top brass to get a shot at winning its fourth consecutive league title. "This is one of my favorite teams I've been around. Maybe not

because of what's gone on all the time on the field. But more importantly this team is so tough. They've been through so much and they haven't flinched," Day said after defeating Northwestern in the Big Ten Championship on Dec. 19. He was even more effusive leading up to Friday night, calling the Buckeyes' 2020 run "a great story in overcoming so much."

Both teams' victories Friday were followed by noteworthy personnel developments on Saturday. In the wee hours of Saturday morning, Ohio State quarterback Justin Fields revealed that his torso was "pretty messed up" after he absorbed a crushing "targeting" hit late in the second quarter that

got Clemson linebacker James Skalski ejected from the Sugar Bowl. Fields missed just one play, a time during which he said he received "a shot or two" of an unspecified substance in the medical tent, and muscled through the rest of the game despite being in pain on "each and every throw."

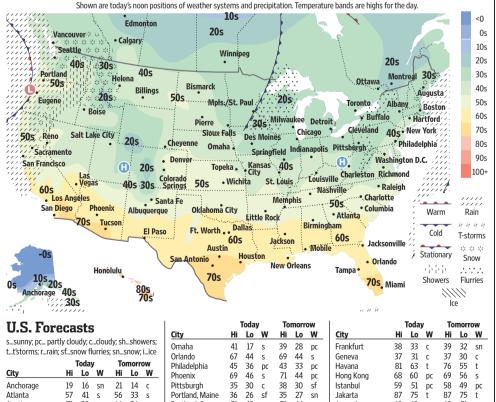
"Pretty much my whole right is sore. That's messed up. And a lit-tle, my hip," said Fields following the game. "But they [Ohio State's team physicians] didn't really give me a diagnosis at all."

Fields has eight more days to rest up before the national championship, but with the extent of his injuries unclear it is not known whether he will be healthy enough to play. Ohio State has not released details on his condition. Some have suggested that the quarterback, who is slated to be a top pick in the next NFL draft, might benefit from opting out of the title game to prevent further injury. Fields has not said whether he intends to play against Alabama.

Then on Saturday, Alabama had its own bombshell. Sarkisian, the offensive coordinator who previously was a head coach at Washington and Southern California, revealed he would trade crimson for burnt orange as Texas's new head coach. The news came within minutes of the university's surprise decision to fire fourth-year coach Tom Herman. Sarkisian has not vet given an indication about whether he will stay with Alabama to call plays through the national championship.

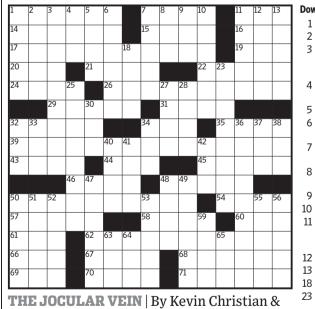
26 Dian tanath

The WSJ Daily Crossword | Edited by Mike Shenk



	-	Ft. Worth	Da	llas	Ie Ku		B	irmingh	am
	El Paso	Ft. Worth	60s			lackson			60s
		Austi	n			ackson		Mobile	Jacks
		San Antonio	L.	loust		- ÷7			• Orla
		\checkmark \backslash \cdot				New Orl	ean	IS	Tampa
		70s							70s
8	0s								103.
7	' 0s		L						
									- H H
	1		1	Foday	,	Tom	orre	ow I	
		City	Hi	Lo	้พ		Lo	w	City
וsho		Omaha	41	17	s	39	28	DC	Frankfurt
snow;	iice	Orlando	67	44	s		44	s	Geneva
omorro		Philadelphia	45	36	pc		33	pc	Havana
Lo	W	Phoenix	69	46	S	71 4	44	pc	Hong Kong
14	с	Pittsburgh	35	30	с	38 3	30	sf	Istanbul
33	S	Portland, Maine	36	26	sf		27	sn	Jakarta
56	s	Portland, Ore.	51	42	r		44	r	Jerusalem
32	рс	Sacramento	57	40	r		39	рс	Johannesburg
30	S	St. Louis	45	29	рс		31	S	London
31	рс	Salt Lake City	45	34	С		22	sf	Madrid
25	с	San Francisco	59	45	r		45	рс	Manila
30	S	Santa Fe	49	23	S		18	рс	Melbourne
26	S	Seattle	49	42	r		43	r	Mexico City
31	sf	Sioux Falls	39	17	S		28	рс	Milan
52	S	Wash., D.C.	46	35	С	44 3	36	рс	Moscow
25	рс								Mumbai
29	рс	Internati	on	al					Paris
70	рс			Fodav		Tam			Rio de Janeiro
54	S	City	Hi	Lo	w	Tom Hi l	orra Lo	w	Riyadh
27	S						-		Rome
34	рс	Amsterdam	38	34	sn		33	c	San Juan
37	S	Athens	63	51	r		50	рс	Seoul
35	S	Baghdad	69	41	рс		42	рс	Shanghai
50	рс	Bangkok	88	74	рс		76	рс	Singapore
53	S	Beijing	32	5	рс	29	9	рс	Sydney
26	S	Berlin	35	33	sn		34	sn	Taipei City
26	рс	Brussels	36	33	sn		32	c	Tokyo
27	S	Buenos Aires	82	72	С		67	рс	Toronto
48	S	Dubai	77	58	рс		58	рс	Vancouver
33	рс	Dublin	41	36	sn		34	рс	Warsaw
38	DC	Edinburah	39	31	sn	37 2	28	DC I	Zurich

				-///	11		
л И И				lo			THE JO
		Today	/	То	morr	ow	Brad
City	Hi	Lo	W	Hi	Lo	W	
Frankfurt	38	33	с	39	32	sn	Across
Geneva	37	31	С	37	30	С	1 Rescue
Havana	81	63	t	76	55	t	pet she
long Kong	68	60	рс	69	56	S	7 Crunch
stanbul	59	51	рс	58	49	рс	
Jakarta	87	75	t	87	75	t	11 °60 Mi
lerusalem	62	48	S	62	51	рс	airer
Johannesburg	76	58 34	рс	79	59	рс	14 Sea
∟ondon Madrid	41 43	54 21	sn	39 41	33 21	pc s	creatur
Vlauriu Vlanila	45 87	76	pc pc	89	75	s	15 Black-a
Vielbourne	74	61	sh	75	59	sh	treat
Mexico City	75	44	pc	73	46	DC	
Vilan	39	36	sh	39	34	sh	16 Horse I
Noscow	32	28	sn	29	21	c	17 *Craft
Numbai	86	74	pc	86	74	pc	quotat
Paris	37	34	sn	37	33	c	put on
Rio de Janeiro	81	73	рс	83	75	с	19 Had dir
Riyadh	69	54	рс	70	54	рс	
Rome	53	41	sh	52	42	r	20 Wand-
San Juan	82	73	рс	81	72	рс	org. at
Seoul	34	21	С	27	10	S	21 Yarn
Shanghai	54	43	c	48	34	c	22 Specia
Singapore	84	76	t	87	77	t	market
Sydney Tainai Citu	81 73	71 62	t	81 66	67 56	t	
Taipei City Fokyo	75 50	02 38	r s	00 48	20 40	r c	24 IRS ide
Toronto	35	29	s c	40 36	40 28	sf	26 *Nick J
/ancouver	46	41	r	45	41	r	Joe Jor
Narsaw	39	36	c	41	35	sn	
Zurich	35	28	c	34	29	c	Solve th



Brad Wilber

Across 1 Rescues from the pet shelter, say 7 Crunch's rank? 11 W/O Migutes"	 29 Sound judgment 31 Congress's creations 32 Martini garnish 34 Sussement to 	54 Rolling golf stroke57 Beyond beefy58 Date, time,
11 "60 Minutes" airer 14 Sea (spiny creature)	34 Succumb to gravity35 Purple smoothie ingredient	location, etc. 60 Org. in many "Breaking Bad" episodes
15 Black-and-white treat16 Horse morsel17 *Craft by which quotations are	39 *Weather a period of chaos43 First place?44 Lad45 French city	 61 "2 Broke Girls" co-star Dennings 62 *Marbled cut of beef
put on pillows 19 Had dinner 20 Wand-waving org. at the airport 21 Yarn 22 Specialized market 24 IRS identifiers 26 *Nick Jonas, to Joe Jonas	where Van Gogh painted 46 the line (conformed) 48 Marked by ebbs and flows 50 *He plays Thanos in "Avengers: Endgame"	 66 Flightless bird 67 Leave out 68 "Make up your mind!" 69 Grammy category 70 Canceled 71 Leather worker

Solve this puzzle online and discuss it at WSJ.com/Puzzles.

vn	36	Plan together, as
Cousins' mothers		a scheme
Attire	37	" we having
Coastal city in		fun yet?"
San Diego	38	Forerunners of
County		texts, in brief
Deg. requiring a	40	Taxi alternative
defense	41	Commotion
Pinball fail	42	In need of
Tennis shoes,		cheering up
informally	47	Fairy king in "A
Murmured		Midsummer
tenderly		Night's Dream"
R&B singer	48	Smaller than
Lennox		small
Signing tool	49	Contaminate
"Ask me later!"		with a bug
Main seating	50	Wild card, at
section in many a		times
plane	51	"A Promised
Use the tub		Land" memoirist
Ranch grazer	52	Play matchmaker
Ballet bend		for
Cry on		Deceive
recognizing an	55	Verb for which
ambush		synonyms can be
Musical intervals		found at the
that are nearly octaves		beginnings of the starred answers
Ho-hum	E4	Selfish sort
Fury		Workplace-
Modern: Prefix	29	regulating org.
Underground	62	Texter's "Here's
resource	00	what I think"
Pot-draining aid	64	Colossal
Pig enclosure		Colossal weight
rig enclosule	09	
Drovious Dur	-lo/c	Colution

25

27

28

30

32

33

34



The contest answer is RING IN THE NEW. As hinted at by the clues to ONE and DOWNS, take the last three letters of the four long down answers to spell the contest answer

easing

debt,

gage

stocks.

OPINION

How the Fed Stifles Lending



INSIDE VIEW Bv Andv Kessler

didn't work. The Federal Reserve has tried it four times since Lehman Brothers went belly up in 2008. QE doesn't work and instead of keeping markets stable it creates instability

The Fed supervises and regulates U.S. banks. But traditional banking (think Mr. Potter from "It's a Wonderful Life") represents only about 15% of all lending, maybe less. The rest is the mysterioussounding shadow banking system based on securities lending and other credit products, including repurchase agreements-the repo market.

In repo, broker-dealers. hedge funds and banks construct short-term transactions. You put up collateral—Treasurv bills or sometimes lesspristine instruments—with an agreement to buy them back the next day or week for slightly more, and invest the proceeds in the interim. Jeffrey Snider, head of research at Alhambra Investments, calls it a "reserve-less currency system." This is how global supply chains are funded, to bring us cheap goods from Walmart or Amazon.

Sometimes lenders repledge the collateral to other lenders

During

Latin Amer-

and take out repo loans of for quantitative easing. Mr. accident they provided exactly Dear Jerome Powell: End their own. And the cycle goes quantitative on. It's a little bit like hot ponow. tato, passing the collateral to The Japanese the next guy. Known as rehytried QE in pothecation, these transfers 2001, buying used to be done once or twice government for each posted asset but are mortnow sometimes done six to eight times, each time creating securities and even new money supply. Note: this is modern money creation-It outside the purview of the Federal Reserve—and it's huge.

When times are good, repos work fine: The agreements expire without problems and the collateral gets passed back down the chain smoothly. But eventually, iffy collateral sneaks into the system. That's also fine, until markets hit an inevitable rough patch, like, say, March 2020. No one will take the junky stuff anymore,

and everyone scrambles for good collateral. So there's a mad dash, a brawl really, to buy Treasurys—like musical chairs with six to eight buyers eagerly eyeing one chair. We saw this collateral prob-

lem in action. In March credit spreads between good and junkier debt widened and Treasury prices spiked as yields plummeted because of the buying frenzy. The interest rate on one-month Treasurys dropped from 1.61% on Feb. 18 to 0.00% on March 28. That was the scramble for good collateral.

But wait, U.S. government debt was \$24 trillion in March—why weren't there enough Treasurys around to buy? Because, you guessed it, the Fed has been gobbling them up, \$80 billion a month,

Snider explains, "low interest rates were not from the Fed's buying bonds, but from stripping the market of good collateral." The Dow's 22-day plunge into a bear market (from Feb. 20 to March 12) wasn't from feared lockdowns, but from fear of a financial meltdown caused by lack of good collateral for the credit market to function.

Quantitative easing hoovers up bonds, leaving less collateral for eager borrowers.

But didn't the Fed come to the rescue, through its lending facilities authorized in the Cares Act? Well, not really. You can tell because the Fed hardly lent anything out. Instead, Cares funds were spent on payroll protection and bailouts and unemployment bonuses and \$1,200 checks. To

fund the Cares Act, the Treasury Department had to issue close to \$2 trillion in new debt.

Bada-boom, that was it! Those new Treasurys were precisely the good collateral that the credit market needed! The stock market has been on a bull run ever since, though it took until later in April for the

Treasury Department to raise the debt, easing the credit market. "When the government auctioned off more Tbills," Mr. Snider tells me with amazement in his voice, "by

what the market absolutely needed.'

should Washington So spend and issue Treasurys willy-nilly? I'm sure the Biden administration and the taxand-spend House would happily oblige.

No, no, no. To resolve the instability problem, the Fed needs to end QE-stop gobbling up Treasurys, the good collateral the global economy needs to function.

Yes, stop buying Treasurys. The Fed is depriving the rest of the system the oxygen it needs to grow. And the six to eight times Treasurys get repledged, which creates that excess money supply—well, that money has to go somewhere, which explains the hot air pumping up Tesla, DoorDash, bitcoin, etc. Without QE hogging collateral, maybe rehypothecation is done only two or three times, meaning a much more stable credit market. Momentum investors beware.

Sadly, there are obstacles, not the least of which is that Mr. Powell wants to be renominated for Fed chairman. Ending QE would probably let interest rates return to a higher normal, which would increase the cost of running government deficits. And the bubblicious stock market might deflate. So what?

Global credit is, Mr. Snider tells me, a "fragile system that doesn't need much of a trigger to go backward." The least the Fed can do is get out of the way. End QE now.

Write to kessler@wsj.com.

AMERICAS By Mary Anastasia O'Grady

ica. The implication was that waning American influence in the region could be reversed by a president who paid more attention to the country's neighbors.

Good luck with that. It is true that American values of sound money, low taxes, a light regulatory touch, open markets and the rule of law are no longer in vogue in much of the region. But beyond setting a better example, it's hard to think of U.S. actions that would make a difference. Unless Mr. Biden plans to champion an aggressive new freetrade agenda for the hemisphere-something his party isn't known to supporthis options are limited. The trouble with the Beltway's talk about "engagement" is that it's all too often a euphemism for pushing development aid out the door. Worse, any new round of handouts from the bidenistas would inevitably be tied to Democratic climate claptrap. Nowhere does this approach have worse odds of success than in Argentina, where President Alberto Fernández is running the country into the ground in traditional Argentine fashion. No amount of for-

eign aid can fix a country from 98% in 2019" while "the outlook would help after a the where the productive economy has been reduced to a tool to serve the interests of an allpowerful political class.

Argentines were frustrated with the failure of center-right President Mauricio Macri to deliver on promises of growth-oriented reform from 2015-19. So they returned the populist left-wing peronists to power in December 2019. Some six months later Argentina defaulted for the ninth time in its history—the third time in 18 years.

A restructuring of private creditor debt, completed in August with the help of the International Monetary Fund, mainly reduced interest payments. The deal had an exit no reform agenda to yield of 10%.

Yet by October Argentine

share of public debt denominated in foreign currency remains broadly unchanged, at about 70%." This includes \$44 billion owed to the IMF that needs to be renegotiated.

Argentina's Credibility Crisis

On Oct. 22, members of the Ad Hoc Group of Argentina Exchange Bondholders and the Argentina Creditor Committee issued a press release to vent their frustration. They noted that they had provided "\$37 billion in cash-flow relief and accepted a heavy loss of value."

After a 2020 debt restructuring there is avoid another.

country risk was already more

vear in which the government imposed a draconian Covid-19 lockdown. That lockdown didn't keep Argentina from recording one of the highest Covid deaths per capita in South America. Meanwhile gross-domestic-product is expected to be down 12% to 15% in 2020.

Argentina's fiscal deficit for 2020 is estimated at 10% of GDP and the central bank has been making the same old mistake of printing money to finance it. The budget forecasts lower inflation next year, but inflationary expectations seem to be rising. Aldo Abram, an economist at the Buenos Aires think tank Libertad y Progreso, wrote last month that he expects inflation to be "around 50%, at least" this vear as demand for pesos falls and unsustainable price controls become more "flexible." The government is holding the official exchange-rate artificially high while in the black market the currency trades at about half that value. High taxes disincentivize producers and savers. A 35% export tax, for example, will discourage soy farmers from shipping their grain abroad. A new wealth tax on individuals with more than \$2.5 million reminds the ambitious that success is punished. Internet billionaire Marcos Galperin's residency move to Uruguay early last year now seems prescient: one less dead canary in the coal mine.

BOOKSHELF | By John Hawks

Born To Run?

Exercised

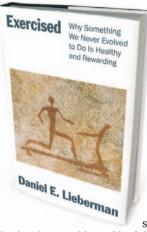
By Daniel E. Lieberman (Pantheon, 440 pages, \$29.95)

aniel E. Lieberman is one of the world's most outspoken experts on the effects of physical activity on the human body. So when I read the first pages of his new book, "Exercised: Why Something We Never Evolved to Do Is Healthy and Rewarding," I was surprised to find that he once hid in a closet to avoid gym class.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | A17

Doctors, fitness gurus and the media incessantly remind us that exercise leads to healthier and longer lives and thinner and more attractive bodies. We celebrate feats of sporting prowess and lavish attention upon superhero actors with nearpathologically cut torsos. So why, if this is all so good for us, do most of us have relationships with exercise that range from love-hate to hate-hate? Why do we rely on hectoring surveillance technologies like smartwatches to put us through our "required" daily paces?

The title of "Exercised" is a clue: There's something neurotic, vexed, anxious about our obsession with physical activity. In the book, Mr. Lieberman faces down a dozen myths about



physical fitness and health, devoting a chapter to each. His lens is evolution—he's a Harvard paleoanthropologist with a specialty in human locomotion-and he studies the effects of energy-expending bodily movement in the laboratory and in varied groups of people around the world.

In one chapter, for example, Mr. Lieberman tackles the myth that sitting is bad for you. Disappointingly he finds that the myth is true, but not in the way most people assume. Contrary to conventional wisdom. slouching postures don't lead to

back pain, as evidenced both by reams of research on office workers and comparisons of sitting styles around the world. The real problem is that people don't get up and move around enough. As scientists are beginning to understand, long-term inactivity and greater fat around our organs raise the risk of diseases of chronic inflammation, like arthritis and type 2 diabetes. Mr. Lieberman's prescription? Don't be inert for too long. Take a break. Get up. Or at least "squirm shamelessly."

Until about two million years ago, every one of our ancestors lived by foraging for wild foods. Human physiology and anatomy adapted to these ancient lifestyles in ways that may not be optimal today. It's not that we are worse off for this history-indeed, 21st-century Americans live longer, healthier lives than those of any previous era. But sometimes the tricks we once evolved to solve old problems trip us up today.

To understand the challenges of modern life, anthropologists rely upon observations of the few human groups that live by foraging for wild, unfarmed foods. Some of the best parts of "Exercised" are Mr. Lieberman's accounts of his and others work with these modern foraging groups, like the Hadza people, who inhabit an arid, relatively inaccessible corner of Tanzania. Their days include a few hours of physical activity to find food, dig tubers, hunt, and gather honey. The Hadza spend much of their time sitting and socializing. Like other foraging peoples living on subsistence diets, they find Westerners' obsession with exercise to be bizarre.

Anthropologists are wary of overgeneralizing data from the Hadza and other populations because all of today's foragers are integrated into the world economy in complicated ways. Mr. Lieberman is candid about this challenge, recounting how scientific research itself has become a cottage industry sustaining the Hadza community. The worst risk is that individual

presidential campaign, Joe Biden blamed President Trump's "incompetence and neglect" for the loss of U.S. sway in

than 13.5%. Writing in the Official Monetary and Financial Institutions Forum, Argentine economist Pablo Guidotti warned the country was "on the brink, again." Last week Argentine risk was priced at more than 13.7%.

Normally a restructuring takes some heat off public finances and renews government access to capital markets. But this hasn't happened in Argentina because investors understand that absent reforms-to boost growth, restrain spending and stabilize the peso-the debt load is only going up.

As Mr. Guidotti explained in October, "public debt in relation to GDP is set to increase [in 2020] to around 110%, up

Of course, losses depend on when the bonds were purchased. But the main gripe was that creditors believed a coherent fiscal plan to recover long-run solvency would be forthcoming. No plan has materialized, which has sent bond prices plummeting. A decision to tighten capital controls in November has further undermined the government's credibility.

With "no access to the international capital market, a small domestic capital market and financial system, and a low savings rate," as Mr. Guidotti wrote, the outlook for 2025—when amortizations are scheduled to hit—is shaky. A more optimistic growth

Mr. Biden is forewarned. Write to O'Grady@wsj.com

These Teachers Get Paid Not to Teach

By Jon Riches And Justin Meyers

▼ hould New Jersey's taxpayers-strained under igcap one of the heaviest tax burdens in the country-be paying public school teachers not to teach? The New Jersey Supreme Court will soon decide whether taxpayers should be required to pay for public employees to work solely for their unions, rather than the jobs they were hired to do.

Most assume that tax dollars go toward public goodsmaintaining roads, ensuring safety and funding schools. But you don't have to look hard to find taxpayer dollars going to private interests. Take "release time," in which government workers are paid not to perform the jobs they were hired to do, and instead to work full-time for private labor unions—all while still receiving their full taxpayerfunded salaries and benefits.

Unfortunately, those en-

cation of children are often the worst abusers of release time. The New Jersey case involves release-time provisions in a collective-bargaining agreement between the Jersev City Board of Education and its teachers union. In that contract, the school board has agreed to pay the salaries of two full-time teachers to work exclusively for the union. While

trusted with the care and edu-

They're on taxpayerfunded salaries while working for the union.

on release time, these teachers engage in political activities, negotiate higher wages and benefits, solicit new union members, attend union conferences and meetings, and file costly grievances against the district.

Fortunately, both state law and the New Jersey Constitu-

tion prohibit this arrangement. Under state law, the Legislature must expressly authorize a public expenditure like release time before a school board can include it in a contract. The Legislature never did that in this case, and the school board was not authorized to sign off on its own.

Like the constitutions of nearly every other state, New Jersey's Constitution includes a "gift clause" prohibiting the government from giving public resources to private parties. So when the Jersey City School Board provides paid release time for two teachers to engage in private union activities, the Board is violating the state constitution's gift clause.

release time isn't And unique to New Jersey. Goldwater Institute research shows that the practice exists across the country at all levels of government. After looking at the practices of 150 jurisdic-

tions, the institute was able to document more than 400,000 hours of paid release time every year. Even worse, many governments don't track union release time hours at all, meaning the practice is more extensive and costly than most taxpayers and many government agencies know.

Tax dollars should be spent to advance the public interest. not private, special interests. The New Jersey Constitution requires as much. The state Supreme Court has a unique opportunity to uphold a vital principle in this case, which will bear on future cases in which local politicians use public money to advance private interests.

Mr. Riches is director of national litigation at the Goldwater Institute. Mr. Meyers is an attorney with the Law Offices of G. Martin Mevers. P.C. of Denville, N.J. They represent Jersey City taxpayers in their challenge to release time.

research observations will be spun into scientific tall tales. what Mr. Lieberman calls the "myth of the athletic savage."

There's something neurotic about our obsession with physical activity. A specialist in human locomotion offers some perspective.

On that score, "Exercised" makes important progress in the research topic for which Mr. Lieberman himself has become best known—the physiology of human running. In the early 2000s, Mr. Lieberman pulled together some skeletal traces of ancient Homo erectus and physiological data from human runners to suggest that endurance running was part of what made us human. The idea was that ancient hunters used a slow-but-steady running pattern to track animals and chase them to exhaustion.

In "Exercised," Mr. Lieberman visits a group of people that inspired his running research, the Tarahumara people of northern Mexico. The group was made famous in the 2009 book "Born to Run" by Christopher McDougall, which brought the story of their ultramarathon-length races to a wide readership. In "Exercised," Mr. Lieberman describes his visit to observe a traditional Tarahumara footrace. He marvels over a counterintuitive observation: Tarahumara people who run races don't train for them. The long races are infrequent social events that bring the community together, but relatively few people participate directly. The experiences of the racers are similar to ultramarathoners in the U.S., complete with suffering and exhaustion. But the cultural meaning of the activity is distinctit's less a competition than "a powerful form of prayer" that, for the runners, "induces a spiritual trancelike state"-making it hard to generalize into any notion about human origins.

A few passages of "Exercised" suffer from excessive focus on the caloric bottom line. For living, breathing animals, the balance of energy intake and expenditure matters every bit as much as the financial balance sheet to a business. Still, reducing life's rich pageant to metabolic inflows and outflows tends to make human existence sound as dry as an accountant's ledger. In that vein, my favorite passage of the book concerns dancing. Dance in many societies is a physical activity connected to ritual, a highly social activity with deep symbolic meaning to its participants. It reminds us that beauty, joy and rites of passage are central to human life, and that physical activity can be exuberant and ecstatic.

For those hoping for a reason to hide in the closet during gym class, this is not your book. The science confirms many ways that physical activity is valuable to a healthy life. Nevertheless, I find Mr. Lieberman's voice of moderation to be welcome in a world where barefoot running and paleo diets have become fads. ("Make exercise necessary and fun," he says. "Some is better than none. Keep it up as you age.") Instead of looking to a mythological view of our evolutionary past, we should be looking around us at a broader array of real humans, all of them moving-happily-through their lives. Getting "Exercised" is a start.

Mr. Hawks is a professor of anthropology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

OPINION

REVIEW & OUTLOOK

The Election Rejectionists

s Americans like to tell the world, a hallmark of democracy is the willingness to

power. The tragedy of the last two presidential elections has been the refusal of partisans to accept defeat, and public trust in American self-government is eroding as a result.

Democrats in 2016 abused

the FBI to push the Russia collusion myth and refused to accept Donald Trump's legitimacy. Hillary Clinton still doesn't. Now some Republicans are returning the disfavor by challenging the ritual counting of the Electoral College votes by the new Congress this week. Neither one justifies the other, and these columns have called out Democrats for their anti-democratic panic attack.

But the main issue now is that too many Republicans refuse to accept Mr. Trump's defeat. More than 100 House Members and, as of this weekend, at least 12 Senators say they will formally object to the Electoral College count. This won't change the result, though it will delay it as Congress spends up to two hours debating the objections to each state's results. More corrosive will be the precedent and resulting political damage.

The leading culprit here is Mr. Trump, who as always refuses to accept responsibility for defeat. Recall that he also claimed the Iowa caucus result was stolen in 2016 when he lost to Ted Cruz. He's now spinning conspiracy theories and election falsehoods daily on Twitter. He doesn't seem to care what damage he does in promoting the myth of his victory.

The damage is spreading as Mr. Trump puts pressure on other Republicans to take up his lost cause. A dozen Senators have issued a statement demanding an Electoral Commission that would investigate claims of fraud and report within 10 days. The plan is to persuade state legislatures to overrule their Dec. 14 Electoral College certifications for Joe Biden. Throw the election into the House and Mr. Trump might salvage a second term.

Note that the Senators in their statement don't allege specific acts of fraud. Instead they cite "allegations of fraud and irregularities" that feed "deep distrust" of the results—dis-trust they and the President are feeding.

The courts have rejected every Trump campaign attempt to intervene in the state results, often by judges appointed by the President. Mr. Trump's lawyers make charges in public that they won't even bring to a court, perhaps because they know there are penalties for speaking falsely before judges.

As Republican Sen. Pat Toomey has shown, the voting evidence from Pennsylvania is that Mr. Trump lost fair and square. Republicans down ballot did well. Mr. Trump did relatively better in Philadelphia in 2020 than in 2016, but he lost ground in the suburbs and his margin shrank even in some rural counties he won. Mr. Trump's narrow loss was personal as voters decided they didn't want four more years of his raucous governance.

The Electoral College gambit won't work this

but imagine if Republicans ran the House and did. Eighty-one million Americans who voted accept defeat and the peaceful transfer of for Mr. Biden would be disenfranchised by an

> The GOP stunt over the **Electoral College will hurt** the country and the party.

insider scheme. The political response would be volcanic, and understandably so. Republicans would be crushed in

> Trump would promptly be impeached again. More Senate

constitutional. The text of the original charter, elaborated by the 12th Amendment, gives state legislatures the power to appoint electors. The Vice President is charged to open the votes to be counted—nothing more.

The Electoral Count Act of 1887, which the House and Senate will act upon, is unconstitutional in giving Congress the ability to secondguess those state decisions. In stretching this law for a partisan exercise, Republicans are also giving Democrats more ammunition to use in their campaign to overturn the Electoral College in favor of a direct popular vote.

This is the fire Republicans are playing with, no matter their political calculation. Some may figure the vote Wednesday is merely symbolic; they can show solidarity with Mr. Trump's voters and dodge a primary challenge in 2022. Sens. Josh Hawley and Ted Cruz are making their own presidential calculations for 2024. But the cost of this showboating will be more political cynicism, and a precedent that Democrats are sure to exploit in the aftermath of some future close election.

*

This is also a lousy political strategy for returning to power. By indulging Mr. Trump, Republicans are helping him divide the party and remain as a potential kingmaker. This could hurt what should be their very good chance to retake the House in 2022. As for 2024, good luck trying to court his support. He could run again for the nomination or, if he lost, run out of spite as a third-party candidate and guarantee a victory for Kamala Harris.

The GOP electoral focus now should be on minimizing the damage of the Biden-Nancy Pelosi agenda, and that includes making the case for reforms to restore trust in elections. This is mainly a state duty, but the national party can do better at exploiting the rules as they exist. That includes more consistent rules for securing the integrity of mail-in ballots, and a better litigation strategy before elections to block Democratic attempts to change rules at the last minute.

The good news is that many Republicans have been willing to stand up for proper constitutional conservatism. That includes the Federalist Society judges appointed by Mr. Trump who have made independent rulings based on the evidence. They have made their Democratic critics look foolish. Republicans in state legislatures have also stood on principle.

Credit as well to Senators Mitch McConnell, John Thune, Ben Sasse, Roger Wicker, Mr. Toomey, among others, who seem poised to support the election result as the Constitution advises. Their votes this week will look even

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Woke Teachers Don't Understand the Classics

Chicago

Meghan Cox Gurdon's op-ed "Even Homer Gets Mobbed" (Dec. 28) describes how some educators are using the ubiquitous terms "racism" and "sexism" to attack classic literature. What a disservice to children to deny them access to the greatest thinking of all time. RON COPE

Dealing with his family's shame from involvement in the Salem witch trials, Nathaniel Hawthorne tried in "The Scarlet Letter" to expose the roots of fanaticism. Mark Twain did something similar in "Huckleberry Finn," exposing the world of slavery and ignorance that he grew up in. The #DisruptTexts minions may want to ban these great novels, but you can be sure they don't understand them.

Brooklyn, N.Y.

After reading about #DisruptTexts, the latest intersectional jihad, I don't know whether to laugh or cry. These latter-day Jacobins want to confine history to a permanent now, in which only the values of contemporary secular liberalism are taught—without context, critique or provenance.

DEREK RIDGLEY Nederland, Colo.

Do the book-banning teachers believe that students who harbor no discriminatory views will become racists or sexists because they read a book that includes characters with such traits? If so, they have misdiagnosed the causes of discrimination and they have a sad lack of trust in their students. More likely the problem is that classics often contain sympathetic portrayals of flawed characters. The left currently has no room for complicated people. Those who harbor any racist or sexist thoughts are evil, full stop, and worthy only of contempt. ROB FRISCH

Ban "The Odyssey" and "The Scar let Letter"? I can't think of a better way to get teenagers to read them. BRIAN BRANDT

Lansdale, Pa.

Chicago

What is acceptable these days? In "The Odyssey" Athena essentially rules the universe. Powerful women such as Circe are key characters, and

Odysseus's wife, Penelope, runs the house for 20 years while he is away, outsmarting more than 100 suitors. If this isn't woke enough, I'm not sure what can survive the chopping block. PETER L. STEINBERG Brookline, Mass.

How ironic to learn that, driven by contemporary critical theory. Lawrence (Mass.) High School has junked "The Odyssey," along with its evocation of the virtues of marital fidelity, devotion to a father and striving for home. The school has also proudly identified Robert Frost as a graduate. What "promises to keep" will its present students be helped to grasp? PAUL MCHUGH

Baltimore

Mrs. Gurdon does a great disservice DIANNE STILLMAN not only to Lawrence High School, but to the public discourse around K-12 education. First, let us correct the record: No ban exists. Our school teams provide students an essential literary foundation through a diverse blend of authors, works and genres spanning thousands of years from the classic canon to the far-too-underappreciated. Examples from this and recent years' curriculum are "Beowulf," "Wuthering Heights," and "Oedipus Rex"; "Poet X," "We the Animals" and "Americanah"; and multiple titles by Shakespeare, Arthur Miller and Toni Morrison. Also, of course, Homer's "Odyssey."

The featured works change regularly, but these and countless more are always available to our teachers and students to be read, referenced and taught. Revisiting curriculum to meet the needs of a given year is a commonplace practice. To misrepresent it as something educators stand fundamentally opposed to-with inflammatory language like "ban," "purge" and "censorship"—is deeply offensive.

We should hold space for constructive conversations about education without demonizing teachers. Mrs. Gurdon chose to feed into readers' most cynical impulses, resulting in our school district and staff receiving misguided invective fueled by the very things she decries-ignorance and intolerance. Educators are skilled, dedicated public servants. When we fail to keep our dialogue honest, accurate and civil, we fail them.

CYNTHIA PARIS Superintendent Lawrence Public Schools

How Government Subsidized the Opioid Crisis

There are many bad actors in the opioid crisis and the government is right to go after them. But your editorial "Scapegoating Walmart" (Dec. 30) is correct: Walmart's pharmacies are not among them. Our government is scapegoating and suing the private sector, when the most important driver of the crisis was the federal government's indiscriminate financing of the underlying opioid prescriptions. Government subsidies for pain management and other medical uses of opioids may be valuable, but people are dving from nonmedical uses that shouldn't be publicly financed. A 2019 report by the White House's Council of Economic Advisers shows that the share of opioid pills paid for by the government went from 17% to 60% through the initial phase of the epidemic, from 2001 to 2010, when prescriptions dominated misuse, and didn't stop there. Out-ofpocket prices for prescription opioids declined by 81% during this period.

Without government subsidies, it would have cost between \$26,000 and \$53,000 a year to buy the pills to maintain an opioid addiction out-ofpocket.

The large prescription-based crisis would have been infeasible without government funding. Innovation into illegal opioids, which lowered the 'price of a high" through fentanyl, was profitable only because of the large demand already generated by the prescription crisis. The government would make greater strides toward limiting the crisis by looking inward, not only outward, for its causes.

the 2022 midterms, and Mr. Republicans might vote to convict. In our view this week's exercise is also un-

What's at Stake in Georgia

Here's the difference

between a Democratic

and Republican Senate.

one run by Mitch McConnell

with 51 or 52 Republicans? That's the question that matters for the next two years, so it's worth explaining the stakes with realistic specificity in Tuesday's Georgia Senate runoffs.

Start with control of committees, which would shift markedly leftward. Republicans would lose their ability to investigate issues like FBI abuse and Hunter Biden's China dealings. A GOP Senate is likely to approve most of Mr. Biden's cabinet picks, but Democrats would whisk through even controversial nominees like Neera Tanden at the White House budget office or Xavier Becerra at HHS. There would be no check on judicial nominees.

Democratic chairmen would include Bernie Sanders, who would try to gut the Pentagon at the Budget Committee. Sherrod Brown at Banking and Elizabeth Warren on the financial institutions subcommittee would try to change rules to steer lending and capital to their priorities and punish lending to fossil-fuel companies.

Ron Wyden, who would run the tax-writing Finance Committee, wants to tax gains in capital assets each year even if they aren't sold. The Judiciary Committee would go to Dick Durbin, who after having deposed Dianne Feinstein would target conservative nonprofits and think tanks for political attack.

Congress needs only a simple majority to repeal Trump Administration regulations under the Congressional Review Act. Say goodbye to the new rule speeding environmental reviews on public works. A 50-vote Senate (with Vice President Kamala Harris breaking ties) also guarantees a huge tax increase since current rules allow a simple majority to pass a budget.

That probably means an increase in the corporate tax rate to 28% from 21%, plus higher rates on individuals, capital gains and dividends. Democrats will need the money to finance the trillions of dollars in additional spending they want. Buoyant financial markets don't seem to have discounted this possibility,

hat's the difference in policy be- and the tax increases are sure to be retroactive tween a Senate run by Chuck to Jan. 1, 2021. Forget about extending the tem-Schumer with 50 Democrats and porary provisions of the 2017 tax reform.

Some of our friends think Democrats couldn't blow up the 60-vote legislative filibuster rule with a mere 50 votes. Their confidence hangs on West Virginia's Joe Manchin, who says he supports the fili-

buster. But imagine the political and media pressure on Mr. Manchin if Republicans use the filibuster to block Joe Biden's agenda. He's always been a loyal party man when it really matters.

If the filibuster stays, Mr. Biden will need to compromise to get GOP votes for an infrastructure bill, new ObamaCare subsidies or repealing Section 230 on tech liability. A public option on health care is probably out of reach, as would be much of his climate agenda.

But if the filibuster goes, so do bipartisan restraints. Statehood for the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico become possible, with four new Senate seats to cement a Democratic majority. Mr. Biden's aggressive union agenda has a chance, including overtime pay mandates and easier organizing of franchise chains. So do nationwide mandates for ballot harvesting and mail-in voting, a ban on arbitration in business contracts, price controls on drugs, huge subsidies for green energy and perhaps a carbon tax. We could go on.

Nancy Pelosi's narrower majority in the House might constrain some of this. But she proved in 2010 with ObamaCare that she is willing to sacrifice swing-district Members to pass progressive priorities. She has also suggested this will be her last term as Speaker, which means she'll care more about her legislative legacy than keeping the House in 2022.

All of this is what the candidates should be debating in Georgia. But President Trump has obscured the stakes with his claims of November vote fraud and demand for \$2,000 Covid checks. The irony is that if Democrats take the Senate, Mr. Trump will have made it much easier for Mr. Biden and Mrs. Pelosi to repeal the President's achievements. The consequences would echo far into the future.

Georgia Rabbis Disagree About Warnock and Israel

Barton Swaim's op-ed "What Warnock Believes About Israel" (Dec. 17): mentions the Jewish Democratic Council of America's letter endorsing Georgia Democrat Raphael Warnock for U.S. Senate. A rival letter, signed by the rabbis who lead Georgia's two largest Orthodox congregations, disagrees pointedly: "The fact that partisan clergy sign a letter does not, unfortunately, mean its words are true."

"Rev. Warnock misused his pulpit to bear false witness," they write. In sermonizing about his visit to Israel he claimed, "We saw the government of Israel shoot down unarmed Palestinian sisters and brothers like birds of prey." According to this letter, "He saw no such thing, because it never happened. Each and every element of his statement was false, defamatory, and bigoted." It continues, "Only a fool, or someone callously unconcerned for the safety of Israel and the Jewish community, would grant credence to what he says on the campaign trail today to Jewish audiences, over what he said just a year ago in front of his own, supportive congregation."

CHARLES D. EDEN Atlanta

Letters intended for publication should be emailed to wsj.ltrs@wsj.com. Please include your city, state and telephone number. All letters are subject to editing, and unpublished letters cannot be acknowledged.

Prof. Tomas J. Philipson University of Chicago

Mr. Philipson was acting chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers (2019-2020).

Vanguard Politics Presents The Same Old Class Barrier

Regarding Scott C. Johnston's "Revolution Consumes New York's Elite Dalton School" (op-ed, Dec. 30): Wokesters will predictably claim that conflicts at the Dalton school are "intersectional," but in this case the intersection has nothing to do with race. Racists, after all, don't need to learn elaborate catechisms to detect outsiders. Skin color works fine. Not so with class. Private schools used to teach Greek, and more recently French, to keep out social interlopers. Today's intricate and ever-changing woke orthodoxy serves much the same function.

ADJUNCT EM. PROF. STEPHEN M. MAURER University of California, Berkeley

Pepper ... And Salt

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL



"This is my first high school reunion. Previously I wasn't successful enough."

OPINION

Pharmacies Can Get Shots in Arms

By Scott Gottlieb

The federal government built a Covid vaccine delivery scheme to track every dose shipped to the states. Information like location and travel history is available in a software platform developed for "Operation Warp Speed" called Tiberius, so that public-health officials can make sure the limited supply is allotted carefully and fairly.

These are important goals, but central control comes with a trade off: it slows down the process of getting shots into arms. Poor local and state planning hasn't helped. Neither has the trickle of funds the feds have provided to stand up vaccination sites. Add it all up and you have the explanation for the sluggish pace of immunization. Fewer than 5 million people have been vaccinated so far, versus the 20 million promised. Here's what's needed to turn things around.

To speed up vaccine distribution, let national chains like CVS and Walgreens take a role.

First, the government needs to ship more inventory. Right now, the feds are holding back up to 55% of doses. The idea is to make sure there is supply to give everyone a second dose, within three weeks for Pfizer and four weeks for Moderna.

Sticking to the dose schedule is essential, but supply is expanding and the production processes are proven. Some of the future supply can be given as second doses in those being vaccinated today. The very small possibility that a production snafu could delay second shots seems a reasonable risk to take.

Second, the distribution system needs improvement. Standing up vaccination sites and encouraging people to go get the shot is expensive and takes time. The best option may be to rely more on private industry. National pharmacy chains like CVS and Walgreens have an agreement with the federal government to provide vaccines to longterm care facilities. The government should expand this program to help vaccinate all Americans.

The major pharmacy chains combined can deliver up to 100 million vaccines a month. The plan had been to allow large retailers to start offering the shot when it was ready for the general public, perhaps later in the spring. Why not get started now? Public-health agencies can focus their resources on providing access to harder-to-reach communi-

By Phil Gramm And Mike Solon

hen President Obama's last Treasury secretary, Jack Lew, made the extraordinary claim that the

Obama economic recovery failed because Washington "stopped [spending] too soon last time, and fiscal tightening after 2010 slowed the recovery" it sounded like another over-the-top argument for more stimulus. But with President-elect Joe Biden now making it clear that the recent \$900 billion stimulus will "at best only be a down payment" and the now \$3.3 trillion of total stimulus spending "is just the beginning," it sounds like America is headed into a program of permanent stimulus.

Did the Obama recovery atrophy because spending tightened after 2010? Tightened compared with what? Between the start of the subprime mortgage crisis and the end of the recession in mid-2009, net new spending of \$1.6 trillion was enacted. In 2009, federal spending as a share of gross domestic product surged by an unprecedented 4.2 percentage points to reach 24.4%, the highest level since World War II. Spending was 23.3% of GDP in 2010. In the entire postwar era through 2008, federal spending averaged 18.9% of GDP. For comparison, consider that the Korean War pushed federal spending only to 19.9%, even as defense spending made up 13.8% of the economy.

But what happened *after* 2010? At 23.4%, 2011 had the second-highest level of federal spending as a share of GDP since World War II—almost one-fourth higher than the postwar average before the Obama era. This is the year when, according to Mr. Lew, federal spending started to plummet. In 2012, federal spending was 22% of GDP, less than the stimulus years but still the fourth-highest level in the postwar period to that point. And 2012 was 3½ years after the recession ended.

When the recovery began some six months into the Obama administration, the Office of Management and Budget and the Congressional Budget Office both confidently predicted an



The Era of Nonstop Stimulus

economic boom, with real GDP growing an average of 3.6% from 2010-13. Meanwhile, the Federal Reserve projected 3.4% growth for 2010-11. These predicted growth levels were well within the historic norm for postwar recoveries, and were buttressed by the largest stimulus package in U.S. history—larger than all previous postwar stimulus programs combined. Since this spending surge was financed entirely with debt, the stimulus impact should have been maximized as the Keynesian multiplier worked its miracles.

Spending didn't speed the last recovery, but Biden's team is keen to keep the money flowing endlessly.

To further help the economy, the Fed initiated a massive monetary easing. The Fed purchased, or offset by purchasing other securities, more than 55% of all federal debt issued during 2010-13—far more than the 10% of government debt the Federal Reserve purchased during the entirety of World War II.

Yet the greatest stimulus, the biggest deficits and the largest monetary accommodation were no match for the negative onslaught of Mr. Obama's program of tax, spend and control. Economic growth from 2010-13 averaged less than 2.1%, half the 4.2% average growth rates in the four-year periods following the previous 10 postwar recessions. The Obama recovery didn't falter for lack of sustained stimulus; it was shackled from the beginning by his economic program.

The argument that spending tightened too soon after the last recession implicitly assumes that it should never drop below stimulus levels. When Congress belatedly reacted to the four-year explosion in federal borrowing that doubled the national debt, the March 2013 sequester of \$111 billion didn't even begin until halfway into the fiscal year—four years after the recession ended and three months after Mr. Obama's massive tax increase. And since there is always a bipartisan majority for spending, the brief commitment to restrain discretionary spending growth quickly faded.

The suggestion that anything less than stimulus levels of spending is economically harmful is effectively a call for a new era of permanent stimulus. This appears to be what Messrs. Biden and Lew, and future Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen, are now proposing.

Because Mr. Biden's proposed program is little more than Mr. Obama's tax, spend and regulate agenda on steroids, and because his appointees are merely grayer retreads of the Obama administration, it is excessively optimistic to believe that his stimulus will do any more good for the economy than Mr. Obama's did.

In reality, stimulus spending has nothing to do with good long-term

economic outcomes and everything to do with political outcomes. What is socialism except a permanent stimulus? When private investment buckles under confiscatory taxes and productivity falters with the decline of private innovation, socialism employs unending stimulus to substitute public "investment" for real private investment, and public initiative for private initiative in research and development funding. Mr. Biden and Bernie Sanders's "Unity" document is a ready-made playbook for this program.

The case for another stimulus appears entirely political. The most recent Commerce Department estimate for the third quarter of 2020 has real GDP up at an annualized rate of 33.1%—largely offsetting the record decline in the second quarter. The Atlanta Fed estimates that the economy grew 10.4% in the fourth quarter, up from its initial forecast of 2.2%. Household income is higher than it was before the pandemic, retail sales rose from Nov. 1 through Christmas by 2.4% compared with last year, total household savings are near a record level, the economic harm of the latest wave of infections is far less than the damage from earlier one, and consumption, based on all economic indicators, is set to leap when pent-up demand is unleashed as the vaccine reduces the virus transmission rate. Further stimulus combined with an accelerating vaccination rate could in fact produce an overheated economy.

With or without permanent stimulus, if tax, spend and control policies are about to return, the economy won't stay strong. And if private investment and individual initiative falter under such a program, a permanent stimulus will be demanded. How does it end? With Treasury debt already set to reach 108% of GDP, and Fed assets to finance that debt already 7.8 times the precrisis level in 2008, it isn't a question of *if* government is going to run out of other people's money, but *when*.

Mr. Gramm is a former chairman of the Senate Banking Committee. Mr. Solon is a partner of U.S. Policy Metrics.

One Trump-Era Notion Biden May Want to Embrace

By Susan Dudley And Sally Katzen

he last days of any adminis-

tration will see "midnight" regulations and other lastditch agency actions to try to cement the departing appointees' priorities before the new guys take office. The incoming Biden team will surely do what every new administration does and cancel or overturn many of the executive orders and regulations the Trump administration has issued in recent weeks. But there's one they should embrace: A Justice Department memorandum to the White House counsel that clears a path for improved decision-making by independent regulatory commissions. The 31-page opinion, which was posted online last week, concludes that presidents "may direct independent agencies to comply with EO 12866"—an executive order issued by President Clinton in 1993 and reaffirmed by both Republican and Democratic presidents since. It requires agencies to perform a costbenefit analysis on all economically significant regulations and to submit them for review by the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs in the Office of Management and Budget before publication. According to President Obama, "the purposes of such review have been to ensure consistency with Presidential priorities, to coordinate regulatory policy, and to offer a dispassionate and analytical 'second opinion' on agency actions." Until last week, independent regulatory agencies like the Federal Communications Commission and the Securities and Exchange Commission were excluded from OIRA

review and the cost-benefit requirement. These agencies are usually headed by bipartisan boards whose members serve staggered terms. The president nominates but can't remove them except for good cause. Although Justice prepared a similar opinion in 1981, presidents have been reluctant to act on it in apparent deference to Congress and the Supreme Court's acquiescence to the notion of "independence" from the executive.

The latest memo walks through

agencies to comply with the well-accepted requirements of the 1993 executive order. Substantial research shows that agencies not subject to EO 12866 requirements typically don't undertake cost-benefit analysis and present less evidence than executive-branch agencies about whether a rule will achieve a desired goal.

Independent regulators should analyze the costs and benefits of new rules, like executive agencies do.

of desired executive actions, but the office rarely shares those opinions beyond the requesting parties. There is no indication that President Trump will try to make any process changes based on the opinion (if he did, they would likely be rescinded by Mr. Biden on Inauguration Day). But the memo makes it clear that the option is available to improve the quality of regulations, which would be a valuable instrument for advancing Mr. Biden's goals. This may be an option that

ties and patients who might be homebound.

Another reality: The demand for vaccines may not align with those who are eligible. Essential workers may stand to benefit a lot, but what if there's more demand among those over 65? If stockpiles continue to build, eligibility should be expanded. We can move quickly through the prescribed phases of the vaccination program as inventories build and start offering it to the general public based on age, which can be lowered from 75 to 65 and so on. Society has a responsibility to help the most vulnerable, and the collective good depends on maximizing the number of vaccinations. These two goals don't need to be in conflict.

New variants of the virus that appear more contagious increase the urgency to deploy the vaccine as fast as possible. A vaccine that's sitting on a shelf for weeks, waiting for its perfect recipient, doesn't help snuff out the pandemic.

Dr. Gottlieb is a resident fellow at the American Enterprise Institute and was commissioner of the Food and Drug Administration, 2017-19. He serves on the boards of Pfizer and Illumina. the possible objections to the president's authority over rulemaking by independent agencies and finds them lacking. By itself the opinion doesn't change anything except to provide a basis for equal treatment of all agencies—whether executive branch or independent—that issue regulations with the force of law. But, it gives the president legal support for ordering those independent

Notably, the memo is dated October 2019 but it wasn't posted until Wednesday. Executive branch officials often ask the Justice Department Office of Legal Counsel to provide opinions regarding the legality the incoming administration would do well to accept.

Ms. Dudley is director of the George Washington University Regulatory Studies Center. Ms. Katzen is professor at New York University Law School. They served as OIRA administrators in the George W. Bush and Clinton administrations, respectively.

All Pence Can Do Is Count the Votes

By Alan Charles Raul And Richard Bernstein

exas Rep. Louie Gohmert has argued that the Electoral Count Act of 1887 is unconstitutional. Therefore, he claims, Vice President Mike Pence is empowered by the 12th Amendment to reject 73 Biden-Harris electoral votes from five states when Congress meets to certify the 2020 election results on Jan. 6. A dozen Republican senators and many more House members also argue that Congress has this power. They are all wrong.

Neither the vice president nor Congress has the power to reject electoral votes. This is because the 12th Amendment vests no power in the vice president or Congress to judge who won a state's electoral votes when the authorized branches of the state's government agree, as they do here, on which electors won.

The 12th Amendment left intact the Constitution's Electors Clause. As the Supreme Court's three originalist justices wrote in *Bush v. Gore* (2000), under the Electors Clause, each state's legislature by statute makes the exclusive "apportionment of responsibility" to state officials to "oversee election disputes" that decide which presidential ticket won the most votes in that state. Election

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED SINCE 1889 BY DOW JONES & COMPANY

Rupert Murdoch Executive Chairman, News Corp

Matt Murray Editor in Chief

Neal LipschutzKaren Miller PensieroDeputy Editor in ChiefManaging Editor

Jason Anders, Chief News Editor; Louise Story, Chief News Strategist, Product & Technology Officer

Thorold Barker, Europe; Elena Cherney, Coverage; Andrew Dowell, Asia; Anthony Galloway, Video & Audio; Brent Jones, Culture, Training & Outreach; Alex Martin, Print & Writing; Michael W. Miller, Features & Weekend; Emma Moody, Standards; Shazna Nessa, Visuals; Matthew Rose, Enterprise; Michael Siconolfi, Investigations; Stephen Wisnefski, Professional News

Gerard Baker, Editor at Large

Paul A. Gigot, Editor of the Editorial Page; Daniel Henninger, Deputy Editor, Editorial Page

WALL STREET JOURNAL MANAGEMENT: Joseph B. Vincent, Operations; Larry L. Hoffman, Production

EDITORIAL AND CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS: 1211 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y., 10036 Telephone 1-800-DOWJONES **Robert Thomson** Chief Executive Officer, News Corp

Almar Latour Chief Executive Officer and Publisher DOW JONES MANAGEMENT: Ramin Beheshti, Chief Technology Officer; Kamilah Mitchell-Thomas, Chief People Officer; Edward Roussel, Chief Innovation Officer;

Edward Roussel, Chief Innovation Officer; Christina Van Tassell, Chief Financial Officer

OPERATING EXECUTIVES: Jason P. Conti, General Counsel; Frank Filippo, Print Products & Services; Kristin Heitmann, Chief Commercial Officer; Nancy McNeill, Corporate Sales; Thomas San Filippo, Customer Service; Josh Stinchcomb, Advertising Sales; Suzi Watford, Chief Marketing Officer; Jonathan Wright, International

Professional Information Business: Ingrid Verschuren, Deputy Head

DOW JONES News Corp

Notable ヴ Quotable: 1876

A Saturday Evening Post editorial, Dec. 9, 1876:

The madman who would recklessly scatter matches in a powder magazine would soon be placed where his freaks would be harmless. There are crazy heads of the press just now . . . who for sensational purposes are appealing to partisan spirit already raised to the highest pitch by the exciting political contest through which the country has just passed. . . [T]hreats of violence, bloodshed, and civil war are covertly or openly uttered apparently with the hope of influencing the result, or at least of keeping up an excitement and profiting by it.

Unfortunately, there is too much powder lying around loosely to permit such firebrands to be scattered harmlessly. Disappointed office-seekers, men wrought up by party feeling, gamblers who have large sums staked upon the issue, desperate speculators mindful of fortunes rapidly acquired during the recent war and ready again to peril the nation to fill their pockets, and that large class of thoughtless men who are ready to rush into any tumult, are not slow to catch at such incendiary utterances.

Such words, whether thoughtlessly or maliciously uttered, should be met with the sternest indignation... No wrong would be so monstrous as the kindling of civil war, and those who even indirectly lead their followers to its contemplation are guilty of a higher crime than the worst of election frauds. officials and courts from each of the five states in question did exactly that. And by Dec. 14, the states certified that the electors who won were those who voted for Biden-Harris.

All the 12th Amendment says is that in a joint session of Congress on Jan. 6, "the [electoral] votes shall then be counted." The word "counted" provides no basis for anyone to override anything. When a person counts the number of games his favorite team has won, that person has no power to alchemize losses into wins.

The narrow word "counted" also contrasts sharply with Congress's constitutional powers concerning congressional elections. Section 5 of Article I expressly provides: "Each House shall be the Judge of the Elections, Returns, and Qualifications of its own members." The 12th Amendment would not have used the much narrower word "counted" to give the vice president or Congress the power "to be the Judge" for presidential elections.

This traditional understanding has supported more than two centuries of peaceful transitions of power. In 2005, when one senator and 31 House members objected to Ohio's electoral votes, those Democrats broke the law and violated what the Supreme Court described in its 2020 decision on the Electors Clause as "the trust of a Nation that here, We the People rule." So will the many more Republicans who, unfortunately, will do so on Jan. 6.

Mr. Raul is a partner at Sidley Austin and former associate counsel to President Reagan. *Mr.* Bernstein is a retired appellate attorney. It was a tough year. The whole world was put on pause. It seemed like everything was stopped, stalled, or cancelled.

But we want you to know that in all corners of the world, humanity made progress.

We want you to know that in our corner, we made an electric car.

And it's the quickest, most aerodynamic, longest range, luxury electric car in the world.

So yes, it was a tough year. But progress was made.

And progress is everything.

ARRIVING SPRING 2021.



Dream Ahead

Now reserving at LucidMotors.com

TECHNOLOGY: VIDEO-CHAT PLATFORMS SEEK A REAL-LIFE FEEL B4

BUSINESS & FINANCE

© 2021 Dow Jones ඒ Company. All Rights Reserved.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **B1**

See more at WSJ.com/Markets

Last Week: **S&P** 3756.07 ▲ 1.43% **S&P FIN** ▲ 1.89% **DJTRANS V** 0.13% **WSJ\$IDX** ▼0.52%

LIBOR 3M 0.238 **NIKKEI** 27444.17 ▲ 2.95%

Investors Bet on 'Everything Rally'

Expectations are high that vaccines and stimulus will keep markets surging

BY AMRITH RAMKUMAR

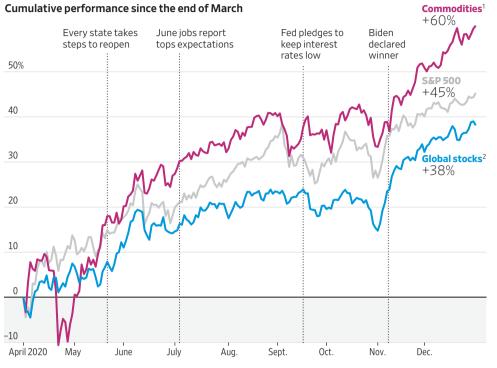
Investors ended one of Wall Street's wildest years by piling into everything from bitcoin to emerging markets, raising expectations that a powerful economic comeback will fuel even more gains.

The vast climb, known as the "everything rally," accelerated late in the year, sending the S&P 500 to its 33rd record of 2020 last week. Following an early-year collapse, the broad U.S. equity gauge, global stocks and an index of raw materials each rose at least 35% from the end of March through the end of the year, only the third time in figures going back five decades that all of those investments have climbed so much in such a short time, according to Dow Jones Market Data. Both of the previous nine-month periods were in 2009 exiting from the financial crisis.

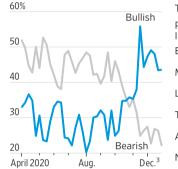
The S&P 500 ended the year up 68% from its March lows after losing more than one-third of its value in about a month. Government bond yields, which fall as prices rise, remain near all-time lows. Meanwhile, corporate bond yields also dropped after early-year turmoil. That means many bond investors ended the year with gains. And U.S. crude-oil prices are back near \$50 a barrel after briefly dropping below \$0 for the first time in April.

After the eye-popping rise during a global pandemic highlighted confidence that central banks and governments would prop up the world economy, many invesCumulative performance since the end of March

S&PIT 0.91%

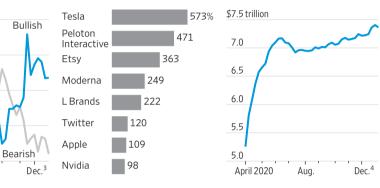


Percentage of investors who believe stocks will rise or fall in the next six months



Share-price performance since the end of March 2020

Federal Reserve's balance sheet, weekly



¹Measured by S&P GSCI index ²Gauged by MSCI AC World ex USA index ³Through Dec. 24 ⁴Through Dec. 30

Sources: FactSet via Dow Jones Market Data (performance); American Association of Individual Investors (investor sentiment); Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (Fed balance sheet)

tors expect the delivery of vaccines to buoy markets.

Gauges of sentiment from organizations including the American Association of Individual Investors show bearishness at multiyear lows. Meanwhile, tens of billions of

into exchange-traded and mutual funds that track stocks. Both of those trends have preceded past pullbacks, signaling excessive optimism to some cautious investors. Some are drawing parallels to

dollars have recently plowed the outsize gains late in 2017 and early 2018, before trade tensions and higher interest rates roiled markets. "Investors can't get enough

risk-whatever it is," said Emily Roland, co-chief investment strategist at John Hancock Investment Management. "Momentum is a powerful force, and we don't want to fight it."

The firm is maintaining its investment in U.S. stocks in line with the benchmark it tracks and favoring the economically sensitive industrial sector. At the same time, it is avoiding increasing its stockholdings and sticking with a neutral position in bonds.

Analysts still see potential speed bumps, including a recent surge in coronavirus cases and a pair of Georgia runoff races this week that will determine which party controls the Senate under President-elect Joe Biden. Democrats winning control could prompt concerns about higher taxes for corporations and investors with capital gains, traders say. Wagers on greater fiscal spending also could hurt bonds and send vields higher.

Yet, many observers still expect ultralow interest rates to continue supporting bonds while pushing investors to reach for higher-yielding assets. With many U.S. technology stocks at records, many investors are buying shares of economically sensitive companies, commodities and shares of companies in emerging markets, all of which remain below their peaks.

Their gains highlight optimism that the economy will boom in the second half, even if the next few months offer hurdles to the recovery.

"We're really encouraging our clients to look beyond" anticipated turbulence in the first half, said Meghan Shue, head of investment strategy at Wilmington Trust. The firm increased its investments in stocks and emerging U.S. Please turn to page B9

 Streetwise: Ghosts of past B9

bubbles resurface.

Tesla Hits Record in Deliveries, **But Short** Of Target BY REBECCA ELLIOTT

Tesla Inc. fell just shy of its goal of delivering at least half a million vehicles after the Covid-19 outbreak temporarily closed the company's lone U.S. car plant.

The Silicon Valley electriccar maker on Saturday said it delivered a record 499,550 vehicles globally last year, up from roughly 367,500 the previous year. Analysts surveyed by Fact-Set on average expected 493.000 Tesla deliveries in 2020. Tesla said it produced 509,737 vehicles last year.

The company's resilience during the pandemic that has reduced road travel and damped auto sales globally has fueled investor exuberance for the electric-car maker. Its stock soared more than 700% last year.

Chief Executive Elon Musk, via Twitter, hailed the figures as a "major milestone," adding Please turn to page B2

Roku Bids To Acquire Quibi's Content

Quibi is in advanced talks to sell its content catalog to Roku Inc., according to people familiar with the matter, as the short-form streaming service winds down its operations following an unsuccessful run.

By Amol Sharma. Benjamin Mullin and Cara Lombardo

Quibi, which was founded by movie mogul Jeffrey

Risk Takers Count on Asset-Backed Bonds

By MATT WID7 AND SAM GOLDFARB

broad market rebound that followed, in part because the sell-

pandemic, like hotels, mall retailers and airlines.

recovery has lagged behind the with high vulnerability to the dles of corporate loans, then or Libor. That is far more than slice them up and repackage the 2.9 to 4.1 percentage-point them into bonds with credit spread paid out by conventional corporate bonds with the same credit ratings, according to data from BofA Securities and ICE Data Services.

Bargains on Wall Street are hard to find after the fierce 2020 rally that swept through stock and bond markets. Some investors are sifting through complex securities that were among the hardest hit during the panic of this past spring.

Bonds backed by commercial real estate and corporate loans traded for less than 50 cents on the dollar after the pandemic hit and margin calls triggered forced selling. Their

off wrought havoc with the finances of many firms that buy these securities.

But now, with vaccine distributions rolling out and many other asset classes having rallied to prices few expected to see, fund managers see attractive returns in the year to come.

The risk is plain to see. The bonds are rated below investment grade and can be linked to properties and companies

Still, relatively low prices mean the bonds offer "protections you can't find anywhere else with this kind of yield," said Jay Huang, the head of structured credit investments at CIFC Asset Management who buys collateralized loan obligations, Wall Street reformulations of lower-rated debt. "There's still a ton of catching up to do versus the broader market."

CLO managers buy up bun-

ratings ranging from the safest triple-A to much riskier single-B. Investors like Mr. Huang are buying up the lower-rated bonds, which pay higher interest rates but are first to take losses if corporate defaults rise.

In late December, such CLO securities offered an additional vield, or spread, of 8.8 percentage points to 13 percentage points above the benchmark London interbank offered rate,

Bonds backed by real-estate loans are also attracting bargain hunters.

In November, hedge-fund manager Brigade Capital Management snapped up bonds backed by a \$240 million mortgage loan to the owner of two luxury hotels in Portland, Please turn to page B6 Katzenberg, raised \$1.75 billion with an ambitious plan to develop high-end content for mobile phones. But the service, which launched in April, never gained traction and Ouibi said in October it was shutting down.

Roku, which sells the most streaming-media popular player in the U.S., is pushing aggressively into content with its own ad-supported app, the Please turn to page B2

alomoves

Icahn Sells Much **Of Herbalife Stake**

By CARA LOMBARDO

Carl Icahn sold over half his stake in **Herbalife Nutrition** Ltd. and is relinquishing his seats on the nutritional-supplements company's board, taking a step back from a longtime investment he fiercely defended against an onslaught from rival activist investor William Ackman.

Mr. Icahn sold about \$600 million of his 16% Herbalife stake back to the company in recent days, the company said late Sunday.

That leaves him with a roughly 6% stake, valued at \$400 million. Given that his holdings will go below the level stipulated in an agreement Mr. Icahn has with the company, he also plans to give up the five board seats held by his representatives, the company said.

The move helps cement a big win for the octogenarian billionaire, who is estimated to have made well over \$1 billion on the investment.

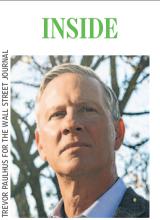
Mr. Icahn has been Herbalife's largest shareholder since 2013. He stuck with the company through challenges from

Mr. Ackman and regulators and the resignation of its chief executive after he was caught on tape encouraging a colleague to skirt expense-account rules.

Mr. Icahn first bought into the stock in late 2012. The investment represented a highprofile challenge to Mr. Ackman, who had bet against the company and crusaded against its business model, which relies on a network of distributors, calling it a pyramid scheme. The company has said it is a legal multilevel-marketing organization and fought him at every turn.

The two big-name activists' opposing bets led to a public showdown, with Mr. Ackman predicting the stock would go to zero and the men trading jabs in a shouting match on live television. Mr. Ackman largely exited from his \$1 billion, five-year losing bet in 2018.

Mr. Icahn's agreement with the company in 2013 gave him two seats and he later took more on what is now a 13member board. His representatives include former depu-Please turn to page B2



BOSS TALK Yum Brands CEO orders up fast-food growth for a to-go future. **B5**



HEARD ON THE STREET

Before investing in the U.S. mortgage machine, learn the risks. B10

Time to Work Out From Home

alomoves



In the Before Times, a postwork workout was a must. When the pandemic

PERSONAL TECHNOLOGY | By Nicole Nguyen

shut my gym and local yoga studio down, I turned to apps to get my routine back. So. Many. Apps.

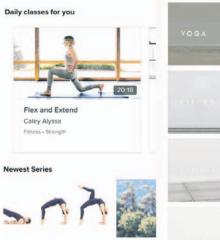
There are three basic categories of digital workouts:

◆ **Freebies** include free apps and YouTube workouts. These are great for getting your feet wet. YouTube is where you can try virtually any kind of workout. The downside is you have to spend time hunting for one, and that might keep you from exercising.

Premium programs are like Netflixes for fitness. You pay between \$5 and \$25 a month, generally, to access a large library of on-demand workouts. These apps aim to be one-stop shops for exercise.

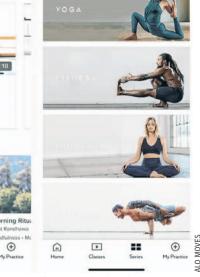
◆ Zoom studios are the virtual version of high-end bricks-and-mortar fitness offerings. They're pricey, but working out alongside others in real time and getting webcam-enabled instruction can be worth it.

The key with any kind of



Q

Ξ



Alo Moves offers different types of yoga and related classes.

exercise, of course, is showing up to do it. These are workouts I turned to again and again this year. But fitness is a highly personal thing—and the instructors, music selection and exercise styles vary widely from app to app. For some, live classes are a good way to stay accountable. For others, short workouts that

Þ

can be squeezed into a busy day are most important.

My biggest advice: Take advantage of free trials before subscribing. (On iOS and Android, for "free" trials that require you to sign up, you can immediately unsubscribe to avoid being charged.)

Please turn to page B4

B2 | Monday, January 4, 2021

TO BUSINESSES INDEX

These indexes cite notable references to most parent companies and businesspeople in today's edition. Articles on regional page inserts aren't cited in these indexes.

A AirbnbR1 Alibaba Group Holding R2	R2,R3 Grayscale Bitcoin Trust B9	Peloton Interactive R1,R2 Pfizer
Alphabet	Herbalife NutritionB1 Hertz Global HoldingsR1 Hilton Worldwide HoldingsR2 Hyatt HotelsR2	R RobloxR2 RokuB1 S
Bharat BiotechA7 British LandB10 C	IAC/InterActiveCorpA1 Invesco Solar ETFB9	Semiconductor Manufacturing InternationalR12 SL Green RealtyB10 SolarWindsA8
Chesapeake Energy R1 Clorox R2 D Derwent London B10	JD.comR2 L LadbrokesA1	T Tencent HoldingsB9 TeslaB1,B9,R1,R2
Domino's PizzaR2 E EntainA1 EtsyR2	M Marriott InternationalR2 MGM Resorts	3D SystemsB9 VanEck Vectors Rare Earth/Strategic Metals
FacebookR1 Fannie MaeB10	InternationalA1 MicrosoftB4 ModernaA3,R1 N	ETFB9 W Willis Towers WatsonA6
Fiat Chrysler AutomobilesB3 FiskerB2 Freddie MacB10	NetflixB9 NikolaB2	WorldVentures Marketing
Freeport-McMoRanB9 G Goldman Sachs Group	OpendoorB2 P PayPal HoldingsR2,R3	Zoom Video CommunicationsB4,R2



* * * * *

Among the companies that have plans to merge with a SPAC are electric-vehicle maker Fisker and real-estate company Opendoor.

SPACs Face Fewer Curbs

INDEX TO PEOPLE

A	Fernandez, VictoriaB9	Musk, ElonB1
Ackman, WilliamB1 Anderson, KevinR2	Flanagan, ChrisB6 G	N Newman, GregR3
Andersson, MagnusR2 Arth, AaronR2	Gibbs, DavidB5 Graziano, NicholasB2	0
В	н	Osborne, GeorgeB3
Baker, LeeB9 Bassett, RalphR1	Huang, JayB1	Palihapitiya, Chamath B2 Portnoy, DaveR1
Blei, VeraR3 Bogdanova, KellyR2	Icahn, CarlB1	R
C	Juckes, KitR3	Roland, EmilyB1
Christodoro, Jonathan B2	K	Ross, DylanB6 Ryan, DevinR1
D	Keavey, PeterR3	S
DeBoer, RyneA3 Druckenmiller, Stanley	Kelly, MichaelB9 Kerschner, JohnB6	Shue, MeghanB1 Slimmon, AndrewR2
R3	L	т
E	Lynn, JesseB2	Tenev, VladR3
Elkann, JohnB3	M	V
F	McNamara, PaulB9	Villamin, NormanR2

Tesla Hits Record in **Deliveries**

Continued from page B1 that during the early days of Tesla he wasn't certain the company would make it—a sentiment he has previously expressed.

Tesla in the coming months faces a difficult task as it looks to introduce additional vehicle models and open new factories in Germany and Texas as part of Mr. Musk's growth ambitions.

Tesla's deliveries last year were buoyed by demand in China. Tesla began delivering cars from its new Shanghai plant in late 2019. Those sales

.R3R2

company said its delivery figures were conservative and could be revised.

The surge in deliveries has stoked Wall Street expectations for Tesla to post a record profit for the period and its first full year in the black when it reports 2020 fourth-quarter earnings in a few weeks. It would continue Tesla's run of five quarters in a row of profit that led to the company's inclusion in the S&P 500 index last month.

Tesla's performance through the pandemic differed from that of most of its rivals. Auto sales in much of the world languished last year as Covid-19 kept people home and put many out of work. Researcher LMC Automotive forecasts that 2020 demand for vehicles will be 14% below 2019 levels.

As sales recover globally, some see a window of opportunity for electric-vehicle makers to gain market share. Hybrid and electric vehicles, consulting firm Deloitte estimates, will make up around 12.1% of new vehicle sales world-wide in 2025, compared with roughly 3.6% in 2020. Tesla, which last year became the world's most valuable Tesla hasn't formally relikely would be in the vicinity

Publicity, forecasts of rapid growth have become routine for **IPO** alternatives

BY ELIOT BROWN

In the run-up to an initial public offering, startups typically hunker down in a quiet period, keeping their executives out of the media to avoid running afoul of regulatory requirements.

For numerous executives that took their startups public in 2020 by merging with a special-purpose acquisition company, or SPAC, there was a different, perfectly legal approach: lengthy interviews with obscure YouTube channels frequented by individual traders, appearances on cable news, and projections that call for billions in revenue.

Publicity and forecasts of rapid growth have become routine aspects of the booming IPO alternative of going public through SPACs. The use of what are called blank-check companies, which go public with no assets and then merge private companies, with surged in 2020, raising a record \$82.1 billion in 2020, up from \$13.5 billion in 2019, according to Dealogic.

Startups that went public through SPACs, including many nascent companies with no revenue, have said they were attracted to the relative speed and certainty of the process, which can be completed months faster than some IPOs.

Bessemer Venture Partners, Lure of a who said he has short positions in several SPACs-meaning he is betting the stocks will fall from current levels. "These forward projections are a loophole to the guardrails the SEC has put in place to protect investors," he said.

The Securities and Exchange Commission requires company executives to stay in a quiet period during the weeks around a public listing. Regulators don't want companies to be marketing their stock to unsophisticated investors outside of a regimented process.

Similarly, companies generally don't include projections in IPO documents because of regulations that put them at high risk for litigation if they miss those plans. Startups that go public through SPACs face fewer constraints because the deals are considered merg-

The SEC didn't respond to requests for comment. Departing SEC Chairman Jay Clayton told CNBC in September that he was focused on ensuring that SPACs offered the "same rigorous disclosure" as IPOs.

Many of the companies going public through SPACs say they were drawn to the process by the readily available funding—not the regulatory differences.

For Fisker Inc., an electricvehicle startup that in July announced a deal to go public by merging with a SPAC, "the driving factor was the ability to raise money," a company spokesman said. The differences in communication regulations didn't affect the startup's decision, he said. Fisker has ambitious plans but little in terms of product or revenue today to show investors. While it had about 50 employees last spring, it disclosed projections to investors that called for it to hit \$13 billion in revenue in 2025, up from zero in 2020. The founder, Henrik Fisker. went on cable television repeatedly and remained prolific on social media.

Blank Check

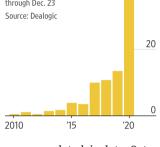
The use of specialpurpose acquisition companies surged in 2020.

60

40

Total raised by SPACs in the U.S., in billions

Note: 2020 data are hrough Dec. 23 Source: Dealogic



was completed in late October-Mr. Fisker wrote on Twitter about how the company was sold out of reservations for the SUV it plans to build in 2022, and hinted about coming news before a deal with a manufacturer was announced.

The Fisker spokesman said that Mr. Fisker wasn't marketing to individual investors and that his interviews were included in regulatory filings to nvestors.

SPAC sponsors, too, have taken to the airwaves to promote their companies. Venture-capital investor Chamath Palihapitiya appeared on CNBC in September, unveiling

ble the company's revenue last \$80 year.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

The stock of his SPAC rose 35% the day the merger was announced. Mr. Palihapitiya and Opendoor declined to comment.

Many startup chief executive officers going public through SPACs have appealed to more-tailored venues.

After hydrogen electrictruck startup Nikola Corp. said it was going public through a SPAC merger in March, founder Trevor Milton conducted many interviews with hosts of podcasts and YouTube channels frequented by small investors. He talked about the billions of dollars in future revenue the company expected and rejected criticism from people who said Nikola's expected valuation was too high.

Jason MacDonald runs the YouTube finance channel JMac Investing, which he says attracts a crowd of individual investors interested in SPACs. It had just a few thousand viewers this summer, but he got an interview with Mr. Milton in May, in which the Nikola founder talked about the company's high valuation, saying, "The business model is there, the profitability is there."

Mr. MacDonald's viewers have grown-he has more than 26.000 followers—and he has interviewed another CEO going public through a SPAC. He hopes for others.

helped to offset production

In a first, a full-year profit is expected after a dizzying 2020 stock climb.

slowdowns in the U.S., where Tesla had to close its Fremont, Calif., plant for several weeks starting in March as local authorities imposed restrictions on businesses to slow the spread of the virus.

Tesla ended the year with 180.570 deliveries in the final quarter, a record topping the 139,593 vehicles that went to customers in the previous three-month period.

Deliveries were dominated by the Model 3 car and Model Y sport-utility vehicle that started going to customers in the midst of the pandemic. Tesla said it delivered a combined 442.511 Model 3s and Model Ys last year and a combined 57,039 Model S luxury sedans and Model X SUVs. The auto maker, has lofty growth ambitions. The company said it plans to produce 20 million cars annually by 2030.

leased a target for 2021 vehicle deliveries, but Mr. Musk said during the company's thirdquarter earnings call that it of 840,000 to one million cars. The company Saturday said it was now also producing Model Y SUVs in China "with deliveries expected to begin shortly."

To underpin its plans, the company is working to expand its car-making footprint to four facilities from two. Tesla aims this year to open a factory near Berlin, its first in Europe, and add a second U.S. plant that it is building outside Austin, Texas. Mr. Musk also has said that the company plans to begin selling vehicles in India this year.

Icahn Sells Herbalife **Shares**

Continued from page B1 ties Jonathan Christodoro and Nicholas Graziano and longtime general counsel Jesse Lynn.

Herbalife has a market value of about \$6.3 billion.

in 2020 but are up several fold in the past decade.

The company in November reported better-than-expected third-quarter earnings and

said it expected fourth-quarter sales to rise by 10% to 20% year over year. It also named a new chief financial officer.

Herbalife has been buying back stock, and the deal with Mr. Icahn comes after the company offered to buy a large portion of his shares at the last closing price of \$48.05, people familiar with the matter said.

Mr. Icahn took it up on the offer partly because he sees no need for additional activism at the company, they said.

Mr. Icahn sold \$550 million Its shares were roughly flat of Herbalife shares in 2018, telling The Wall Street Journal at the time that "There's an old Icahn rule, when you make over \$1.5 billion on a situation, you sell a bit."

But as the tool gains favor. there are concerns about the regulatory differences between the two modes of going public. The prospect of wooing retail traders through media and inherently speculative projections brings heightened risk to stock-market investors, according to some venture capitalists and corporate-governance experts.

Because many of the companies are so young, the forecasts make them seem very attractive, said David Cowan, a partner at venture-capital firm

Roku Seeks Content From Quibi

Continued from page B1

Roku Channel, which offers movies and shows produced by other companies. A deal with Quibi would give Roku a roster of exclusive programming.

Under the terms the companies have discussed, Roku would acquire rights to Quibi's library, the people familiar with the matter said. Financial terms of the proposed deal couldn't be learned. The deal talks could still fall apart.

Quibi's shows, with episodes fewer than 10 minutes in length, feature stars such as Anna Kendrick, Liam Hemsworth and Sophie Turner. The shows include "Most Dangerous Game," a thriller about human-hunting, "Dummy," a series about a talking sex doll, and "Murder House Flip," a fusion of home-improvement

After the deal's announcement—but before the merger

programming and true-crime shows.

Ouibi has struck deals with producers that allow Quibi to exhibit their shows on its service for seven years. Some of the contracts suggest that the content can't be aired on other platforms, some people familiar with the deal terms said. One person familiar with Roku's view said the contract terms wouldn't prevent the company from showing the content on its service.

A deal with Quibi would be an important step in Roku's efforts to build a content base of its own. Viewership of Quibi's high-production-value shows was stunted in part because the app went live just as the coronavirus pandemic was forcing millions of Americans to stay home—a setback for a service designed for people on the go.

Making these shows exclusively available on the company's Roku Channel, a free app offering movies and shows that Roku launched in 2017, likely would boost the appeal of an app that mostly lets users stream content traditionally available elsewhere.

a merger between his SPAC and real-estate company **Opendoor**, in which he cited the company's expected revenue growth, among other factors.

"These guys will do almost \$10 billion of revenue" in 2023, he said, more than dou-

'Every halfway-interesting SPAC, I'm reaching out to these companies," Mr. Mac-Donald said. He said he is offering companies the chance to keep stoking interest with individual investors. "It's going to be an interview, but it's not hard-hitting," he said.



Save \$100 Now! And, Use code Ergonomic **For Free X-Wheel Casters**

BuyXchair.com | 844-4-XCHAIR | Corporate Discounts Available

BUSINESS NEWS

Fiat Leader Nears A Milestone Event

Shareholders to vote on merger with PSA, closing the industry's biggest deal in decades

BY ERIC SYLVERS

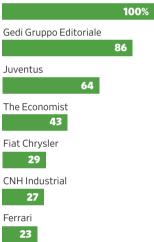
MILAN—John Elkann inherited the leadership of Italy's most famous industrial family as a soft-spoken 28-year-old with limited work experience and facing the immediate task of saving a nearly bankrupt Fiat.

Now, more than 16 years later, Mr. Elkann stands on the cusp of completing the merger of **Fiat Chrysler Automobiles** NV and Peugeot maker **PSA Group**. The deal, which is expected to create the world's third-largest car maker by vehicle sales, seals Mr. Elkann's legacy and ends his family's centurylong undisputed control of the Italian-American car maker and the company's previous incarnations.

Shareholders of both companies are set to approve the merger on Monday, and the closing could come as soon as this month, according to people familiar with the situation. The new company will be called Stellantis, which incorporates a Latin word meaning "to brighten with stars," and will present Mr. Elkann with new challenges, including managing relations among major shareholders.

Exor's stakes in various companies





Source: the company

Mr. Elkann, who is Fiat Chrysler's chairman and will take the same position at Stellantis, has become an adroit deal maker since rising to the top of the family in 2004. Though his transformation from a recent college graduate who rarely spoke in public to a kev figure behind the largest car-industry deal in decades hasn't come without hiccups. The grandson of Gianni Agnelli and the fifth generation of the dynasty that had a hand in founding Fiat in 1899, Mr. Elkann negotiated a previously planned merger with Renault SA. He then pulled the plug after deciding the French state, a Renault shareholder, was too unwieldy a partner. Mr. Elkann had maintained relations with the Peugeot family, a large PSA investor. even as he prepared to merge Fiat Chrysler with Renault, their rival. Mr. Elkann personally delivered the news of that merger to Robert Peugeot. who heads his family's investment firm, according to people familiar with their discussion. That personal touch helped smooth the way for Mr. Elkann when he got back in touch with Mr. Peugeot after the Renault deal fell apart, the people said.

Economist Group and other assets.

Exor's rich dividend payments and an average annual gain of 25% in the company's share price over the past decade have helped Mr. Elkann win the support of his family. He also built cohesion among his cousins through family rituals, including a yearly soccer game and dinner, according to several Agnelli family members.

Exor's board includes Mr. Elkann, his sister and just two other family members, so he holds periodic meetings attended by representatives of the family's nine main branches. While no decisions are taken at those meetings, family members say they appreciate the get-togethers to keep abreast of developments beyond what they read in the newspapers.

As chairman of Stellantis, Mr. Elkann will likely have to navigate rocky relations with Italian unions and the government in Rome. Fiat Chrysler has butted heads with both in recent years. While the merger has generally been cheered in Italy, there is angst among workers who fear for the longterm viability of Fiat Chrysler's underused Italian factories.

Carlos Tavares, PSA's chief executive who will hold the same title at Stellantis, is expected by company observers to spend much of his time in Paris, further shifting the company's center of gravity north of the Alps. Fiat Chrysler is registered in the Netherlands, has its tax domicile in the U.K. and makes almost all of its profit from the North American business.

Mr. Elkann has defied some prognosticators who said he would eventually sell all or part of Exor's stake in Fiat Chrysler to invest in fastergrowing businesses.

Mr. Tavares will take the wheel of Stellantis once the deal closes, but Mr. Elkann will be called upon to help navigate the disparate interests of the new company's array of large investors, which will include Exor, the Peugeot family and the French government.

"Elkann will have to shift from deal maker to the role of mediator," said Giovanni Favero, a professor in the management department at Ca' Foscari University in Venice. "The American, Italian and French interests will try to pull the company in different directions." Mr. Elkann, who speaks English, Italian, French and Portuguese, has steered through difficult waters in the past, including when he became leader of the family. The company had lost almost €6 billion, equivalent to \$7.3 billion, and cycled through four CEOs in the two years before he took over in 2004, and the most likely prospect for the troubled car maker at that time looked to be bankruptcy or a takeover by a group of banks holding billions of euros in debt convertible into Fiat shares. Mr. Elkann immediately hired Sergio Marchionne as CEO, a move that changed his family's fortunes. As Mr. Marchionne righted the listing Fiat. Mr. Elkann began to learn from the executive, who would become his mentor and close friend.

PartnerRe, most of the surge in Exor's share price over the past decade can be traced to Mr. Marchionne's managerial and financial acumen. The pressure is on Mr. Elkann to keep that going. Throughout his professional

Throughout his professional career, he has helped his chances by surrounding himself with experienced people. He knows Warren Buffett and regularly attends Berkshire Hathaway's annual meeting in Omaha, Neb. Mr. Elkann bought PartnerRe after consulting with Ajit Jain, Berkshire's vice chairman of insurance operations and a possible successor to Mr. Buffett.

Exor's Partners Council, which advises company executives, is chaired by George Os-



The deal is expected to create the world's third-largest car maker and seals John Elkann's legacy.

borne, a former U.K. Treasury chief, and recently added to its ranks Daniel Ek, founder of Spotify Technology SA, as well as Ruth Porat, chief financial officer at Google parent Alphabet Inc.

When Mr. Elkann set up a fund within Exor to invest in startups, he tapped some of Silicon Valley's most famous investors for advice. And,

when he decided to buy majority control of a Chinese fashion company last month, he invested alongside French fashion giant Hermès International SA.

CME Group

HOW DO YOU MANAGE RISK THROUGH BOTH CHAOS AND CALM?



Mr. Elkann declined to comment.

While the coronavirus pandemic scuttled or delayed other previously announced deals, Mr. Elkann kept the merger on track. He personally negotiated adjustments that cut the cash dividend to be paid to Fiat Chrysler shareholders while guaranteeing a similar total payout over the longer term, said a person familiar with the negotiations.

Mr. Elkann's emergence as a deal maker has run parallel with his increasing ability to corral the more than 100 members of his extended family. Together, they own 53% of Exor, the holding company that gives them a 29% share of Fiat Chrysler and controlling stakes in Ferrari NV, Italian soccer team Juventus, the While the pandemic scuttled other deals, Mr. Elkann kept the merger on track.

In the $2\frac{1}{2}$ years since Mr. Marchionne's death, Mr. Elkann has taken more of a leadership role. The mild-mannered Mr. Elkann doesn't tend to raise his voice in public, denigrate competitors or browbeat journalists—as the swashbuckling Mr. Marchionne tended to-but those who know him attribute his doggedness in searching for a partner to merge with Fiat Chrysler to the influence of the CEO he hired when he was 28.

While Mr. Elkann has had success with some of his recent investments, in particular the 2015 takeover of reinsurer-

You can't control the changing tide of the markets, but we can help you navigate it. CME Group helps you manage risk and capture opportunities across all major asset classes. We deliver nearly one billion data points daily, informing the insight you need to refine your trading strategy. For taking advantage of opportunities in all market environments... CME Group.

VISIT CMEGROUP.COM/ACTION

Derivatives are not suitable for all investors and involve the risk of losing more than the amount originally deposited and any profit you might have made. This communication is not a recommendation or offer to buy, sell or retain any specific investment or service. Copyright © 2020 CME Group Inc. All rights reserved. **B4** | Monday, January 4, 2021

TECHNOLOGY

Time to Work Out From Home

Continued from page B1 Freebies

Nike Training Club

Platforms: iOS and Android What to like: The Nike Training Club app includes workouts focusing on strength, endurance and mobility. From yoga to body-weight cardio, there's something for every skill level. An integration with Apple Watch shows your heart rate, the upcoming drill and play/ pause controls.

Before the pandemic, premium "trainer-led classes" cost \$15 a month or \$120 annually. Nike made those 15- to 60-minute workouts free once so many people ended up stuck at home. Not so great: NTC doesn't

The Body Project **Fitness Blender Cycling with Kristina Girod** Yoga with Adriene Platform: YouTube

come with music.

What to like: YouTube videos are a good way to try out different styles of fitness before committing to a program. I like these channels because they offer variety and regularly upload new content. A paid membership unlocks additional workouts and coaching.

Not so great: You'll sit through the occasional ad, and there's no option to download workouts to do offline.

Premium Programs Peloton Digital

Price: \$13 a month Free trial: One month Platforms: iOS, Android, web, Apple TV, Amazon Fire TV, Roku, Android TV

What to like: A subscription includes live-streamed classes and Peloton's library covering 11 disciplines, such as cycling, strength training, yoga and meditation. The app's music-themed classes span a range of genres and the instructors provide motivation and tips on form. You can see



Instructor-led Barry's At-Home sessions are live and participants can get personalized adjustments.

which users are doing a workout alongside you and send or receive digital high-fives.

The experience is best with some equipment (such as weights or a basic stationary bike paired with a cadence sensor). But the outdoor running feature is my favorite. The audio-guided workouts are led by pros, peppered with tips, and set to music that matches the interval's effort.

Not so great: While classes can be preloaded, you can't take them offline. So if your at-home gym is a Wi-Fi-less basement, Peloton isn't a good choice. App users also can't see how their metrics compare with other members'-the leaderboard is exclusive to those who own the company's bike (\$1,895 and up) and treadmill (\$2,495 and up), plus pay for the all-access \$39a-month membership.

Apple Fitness+

Price: \$10 a month/\$80 a year Free trial: One month Platforms: iPhone, iPad, Apple

TV HD (fourth generation) or Apple TV 4K

What to like: With one subscription, everyone in your iCloud household (up to six people) gets access to the ondemand library. There's studio-style cycling, interval training, treadmill runs, yoga, core, strength, rowing and dancing, plus "mindful cooldowns" (aka stretching). All of the workouts include modifications for beginner and intermediate practitioners. The

sessions are short-the longest are 45 minutes.

Not so great: The program is for Apple Watch owners (Series 3 and newer) only. The service is hard to find, as a new tab inside Apple's Fitness app. You can't stream the workouts through Apple's Air-Play, which is supported by some TVs and streaming boxes; you'll need a newer Apple TV to watch workouts on your TV.

Obé Fitness

Price: \$27 a month, \$65 a quarter, \$199 a year Free trial: One week

Platforms: iOS, web, Roku, Amazon Fire TV

What to like: There are 22 live classes a day, taught by friendly instructors. There's a backlog of thousands of on-demand videos. In live classes, instructors often shout out users by name-though they can't see you. The workouts are focused on disciplines like barre, sculpt, dance and Pilates. Cardio boxing and the trampoline-assisted "bounce" workout are two of the more unique offerings. There are workouts tailored for children (with a Kidz Bop soundtrack) and seniors (featuring low-impact chair exercises). The "workout party" feature lets you share the experience with seven friends over video chat.

Not so great: The workouts feature one type of music-a generic upbeat mix with popular hits sprinkled in—and there's no option to toggle music off.

Alo Moves

Price: \$20 a month/\$199 a year Free trial: Two weeks Platforms: iOS, Android, web, Apple TV, Chromecast

What to like: Alo Moves features different types of flow yoga plus yoga-themed strength, barre and Pilates classes. I like the multiday series, focused on one workout type, where each class builds on the next. The guided meditations are excellent.

Not so great: Alo Moves' large library can be overwhelming, and the class names (e.g. "Drop In" and "Coming Home") aren't always informative. The beginner offerings are minimal.

Zoom Studio

Barry's At-Home Price: \$20 a class; \$70 for 5

classes; \$120 for 10 classes Free trial: None

Platforms: Zoom

What to like: The bootcamp fitness chain went virtual with its workout. You can choose from Barry's signature treadmill and weights classes as well as body weight, resistance bands and weights. The instructor-led, 45-minute sessions are live, and participants can switch their webcams on to get personalized adjustments.

Not so great: There are occasionally technical difficulties. (Zoom requires strong Wi-Fi on both ends.) While first-timers get two classes for the price of one, there isn't a trial period.

Video-Chat Firms Seek Real-Life Feel

By ANN-MARIE ALCÁNTARA

* *

0

小学

When Claire Cheng, a 20vear-old student at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, wanted to host a virtual mixer for a school club, she decided to use a video platform by Gather Presence Inc. that mimics the real-life experience of a party.

As attendees "walked" closer to someone on the platform via an avatar, their video would appear faintly at first and eventually become permanent and static.

"It is more of a relaxed feeling," Ms. Cheng said, comparing it to other videoconferenc-"Even if ing platforms. everyone is in the same room, not everyone's video shows up on your screen. It is supposed to imitate real life."

As the coronavirus pandemic put a halt to many social gatherings and business meetings, a crop of small technology firms this year emerged with the aim of diversifying or reinventing the video-call experience. Zoom Video Communications Inc. and Microsoft Corp.'s Microsoft Teams were leaders in the space, but others tried to add on to the experience, creating virtual worlds or making the format more dynamic.

Platforms like Zoom and Microsoft Teams added new security enhancements and other features to make the typical video call more interactive. This past summer, Zoom and DTEN Inc. unveiled a \$599 touch-screen device with the video-chat software preinstalled. Zoom is testing other enhancements, including a feature called OnZoom that would function as a marketplace to find virtual events.

More updates are on the horizon, particularly to address a hybrid work environment where people split time between working at home and in the office, said Esther Yoon, group manager for product marketing at Zoom.

"We're going to have to make

sure that whether you're in the office or whether you're working from home your voice has equal weight," Ms. Yoon said.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

WSJ.com/Tech

Zoom's competitors have made similar product updates. Microsoft Teams added a feature called "Together Mode" in July that aims to re-create the feeling of being in a room together over video and removing the gallery view. Fans who wanted to watch National Basketball Association games this past season used Together Mode to do so. Alphabet Inc.'s Google Meet in September introduced a whiteboard feature and a blurring tool to let users wash out their background.

But while many of the major videoconferencing companies have shown impressive growth and demand, there will be room for industry-specific video chatting tools and platforms, said Brianne Kimmel, founder and managing partner of Worklife Ventures, a venture fund that invests in companies creating work tools.

"In the short term, Zoom is still the category leader when it comes to the majority of professional calls," Ms. Kimmel said. "Where I see a lot of innovation happening are more on the personal calls, or new experiences that kind of sit at the intersection of work and life."

Many startups have popped up as well to address the growing usage of video chatting. Gather and Sophya.AI, a product from Sage Learning Inc., both offer a virtual world mixed in with videoconferencing. Gather lets users customize their spaces, allowing them to re-create apartments or campuses in a virtual setting. Sophya creates personalized models for the companies that want them.

Part of what the startups are trying to solve for is an issue called "Zoom fatigue" many people feel, which is perpetuated by only seeing other people's heads, said Chris Ross. vice president, analyst at Gartner Inc.

THE AR HOW TO ADO DE TILS STIDS OP A **AdoptUSKids Presents**

WHAT TO EXPECT® WHEN YOU'RE EXPECTING **A TEENAGER**

Vou don't have to be an L expert in all-things-teen to be a perfect parent. Thousands of teens are looking for someone just like you.

Adopt US Kids

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Fast-Food CEO Orders Up Online Growth

By Heather Haddon

David Gibbs had just signed Yum Brands Inc.'s first restaurant acquisition in years and was planning a convention for nearly 1,000 of its fast-food franchisees world-wide when the pandemic crippled the global economy in March.

Suddenly the crisis threatened to wipe out much of the \$17 billion the company and its franchisees generate in annual dine-in sales across KFC, Taco Bell and Pizza Hut restaurants in more than 150 countries. Mr. Gibbs, a 31-year Yum veteran who became chief executive officer a year ago, went from advancing the company's expan-

BOSS TALK

thousands closed restaurants.

sion strategy to

contending with

of

Many large fast-food companies have since largely rebounded from the early pandemic shutdowns, and Yum's U.S. comparable sales rose in the third quarter from a year ago. But Mr. Gibbs says he is rethinking how Yum—which has upward of 50,000 restaurants, more than any other fast-food chain-can serve and deliver more to-go food longer term.

He is plotting a future where ordering fried chicken ahead online is routine, and Pizza Hut customers can get their orders placed in their trunks without having to enter a restaurant.

Meanwhile, hundreds of its U.S. Pizza Hut locations that mostly did dine-in business have closed permanently.

The 57-year-old Mr. Gibbs spoke to The Wall Street Journal by video from Yum's largely empty offices in Plano, Texas. Here are edited excerpts.

WSJ: What was a mistake Yum made early in the pandemic and how did you learn from it? Mr. Gibbs: If I look back prior to the pandemic, I wish we had moved even quicker for Pizza Hut to be more of a delivery, carryout business and less reliant on dine-in. We've talked about that for years.



David Gibbs, whose Yum Brands has KFC, Taco Bell and Pizza Hut restaurants in 150 countries, is planning for a future in which ordering ahead for pickup is routine.

Sometimes big organizations can be bureaucratic. But I think we probably impressed even ourselves in how quickly we have pivoted.

WSJ: Drive-throughs have helped many fast-food chains stay busy during the pandemic. How is that influencing your development plans?

Mr. Gibbs: We're working on designs that have multiple drive-throughs. The Australia business started building a few test units with five drivethroughs on one building.

But the other part of the story is curbside carryout. You're seeing that not just in the restaurant industry, but in retail. It's great because of the drive-through constraints at our peak. No matter how great you are at drive-through, you can still fit only X amount of cars in a single line.

WSJ: Should front-line workers in food and restaurants get earlier access to vaccines? Mr. Gibbs: We're verv excited about the vaccine. When it's

my turn, I will be in line to get it. We hope that all of our emplovees get it. But we know that there are others, like front-line health-care workers, who come ahead of us in the queue.

WSJ: Once vaccines are more universally available, will you require employees to get them or have your franchisees consider that?

Mr. Gibbs: We're studying the issue now and haven't made any determination. It is important to remember that 98% of our stores are run by those franchisees. So it's more complex than us just mandating that every store would need to get a vaccine.

WSJ: Even as vaccines begin to roll out, it is unclear when life will begin to return to normal. When do you anticipate that happening in fast food? Mr. Gibbs: I don't know that normal looks exactly like it did prior to the pandemic. Consumers will probably be more aware of hygiene in restaurants, and we're looking at new ways of providing a safe environment.

WSJ: What management measures have you adopted that will last beyond the pandemic?

Mr. Gibbs: One of the biggest lessons I've learned is the power of authentic communication versus the formal written memo that somebody might send out. We gather up different groups of franchisees, corporate teams from all around the world on video

calls. We get literally hundreds we've operated in any political of questions going through the chat function-real time, unfiltered. We learn from that.

WSJ: Do you support a \$15 minimum wage on a federal level and for your company and franchisees?

Mr. Gibbs: We support a national minimum wage, and we'll work under any minimum wage that is created by the government.

WSJ: How do you expect the dynamic between CEOs and the White House to shift in the new administration?

Mr. Gibbs: We're excited about working with the Biden administration and share their goal to build back better particularly as it comes to the economy and fighting inequality. We've been in over a hundred countries around the world for decades-

environment.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **B5**

WSJ: A theme of the pandemic has been simplification of menus, but some customers said Taco Bell has gone too far in removing options. Were you surprised by the uproar when Taco Bell removed Mexican Pizza? Mr. Gibbs: I'm never surprised by the passion that our customers-particularly of Taco Bell-have for our iconic products. We can always bring Mexican Pizza back at some point if the demand is there.

WSJ: What has been your pandemic comfort food?

Mr. Gibbs: I'm going through the Taco Bell drive-through frequently. We introduced the grilled cheese burrito during the pandemic, and that is the definition of a craveable product for me and my college-age son.

Recovery, Tax Changes Are On Finance Chiefs' Minds

By NINA TRENTMANN

Mr. Biden is expected to nominate a new head for the Securi-Chief financial officers last ties and Exchange Commission, year raised billions of dollars to who would work toward instabilize their companies' fi- creased regulatory scrutiny of

pose acquisition vehicle.

Remote work

A sizable number of U.S. em-

Ross+Simons

fabulous jewelry & great prices for more than 65 years

Our modern take on a

nances, cut costs and pivoted their businesses to respond to the coronavirus pandemic and the ensuing economic downturn.

As executives look ahead, vaccines against Covid-19 are expected to boost growth in the second half of 2021, as Americans return to offices, shopping malls and gyms.

These things could be top of mind for CFOs in 2021.

Economic recovery

Finance chiefs expect their companies' revenue to rise by an average of 6.9% in 2021, up from a 0.3% increase forecast for 2020, according to a recent survey by Duke University's Fuqua School of Business and the Federal Reserve Banks of Richmond and Atlanta. Executives will be monitoring potential setbacks to the economic recovery, especially in industries hit hard by the pandemic, such as travel, hospitality and bricks-and-mortar retail.

Corporate tax

President-elect Joe Biden has proposed raising the corporate-tax rate to 28%, up from the current 21%. alongside other measures. The new administration can shape tax policy even without a majority in Congress, for example by providing additional guidance on existing rules through the Treasury Department, said Greg Engel, vice chair for tax at KPMG LLP.

CFOs also will keep track of potential changes around taxation of global companies, as suggested by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Those plans could pick up pace in 2021.

Regulation

Finance executives are preparing for potential regulatory changes, including in areas such as accounting and audit. companies' financial reporting New leadership at the SEC could influence the agenda at the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board to include elements such as mandatory audit-firm rotation or stricter rules for auditors.

Trade

Executives will be on the lookout for potential changes to U.S. trade policies in relation to China, the European Union and other countries whose goods currently incur tariffs. Companies also will be dissecting the details of the new trade agreement between the U.K. and the EU, which was agreed in late December after years of negotiations.

Cash and capital expenditures

Finance chiefs ramped up their companies' liquidity in the early months of the coronavirus pandemic. Executives could reallocate some of these funds amid low interest rates, use them to pay for mergers and acquisitions, reduce debt or boost their pension plans. CFOs also are reviewing their spending plans for capital expenditures, especially in industries that have benefited from changing consumer tastes in recent months.

Mergers and acquisitions

Companies with cash reserves are expected to scour the market for potential targets, said Robert Brown, chief executive of the North America business at Lincoln International, an investment bank. Private businesses also could take advantage of high stock valuations to plan an initial public offering, a direct listing or a transaction with a special-pur-

ployees are expected to work from home for a part of 2021 as the pandemic drags on, and seek flexible-work options in the future. Finance executives will be taking a closer look at their companies' real-estate footprint and assessing the pros and cons of moving offices. They will review potential investments to alter the layout of their offices and see whether increased levels of productivity-an outcome of widespread work from home in 2020-are here to stay.

Dividends

Many companies paused paying dividends or buying back shares at the onset of the pandemic. While some companies resumed those payments and programs in the second half of 2020, others have continued to hold back. In 2021 CFOs will be weighing dividend payments and share-repurchase programs against other uses of corporate cash. Timken Co., a North Canton, Ohio-based maker of engineered bearings and power-transmission products, plans to hike its dividend if the business does well, said finance chief Philip Fracassa. The company also could consider repurchasing shares if it doesn't do mergers and acquisitions, Mr. Fracassa said.

ESG disclosures

Finance chiefs likely will face more questions from shareholders about their businesses performance in terms of environmental, social and governance issues, as investors pay more attention to these topics. Companies also could be required to disclose more information on carbon emissions, diversity and other social and sustainability metrics under the incoming Biden administration. –Kristin Broughton and Mark Maurer contributed to this article.

timeless style

Our chic bracelet gives an intriguing update to an ancient icon – the beloved scarab. Oval 14x10mm cabochons of carnelian, blue and green chalcedony, black onyx, unakite, tigereye and pink rhodonite decorate double links of 18kt yellow gold over sterling silver. It's a unique and colorful piece that will complement any outfit.



\$149 **Plus Free Shipping**

Multi-Gem Scarab Bracelet in 18kt Yellow Gold Over Sterling Silver 7" length. ½" wide. Lobster clasp. Also available in 8" \$169

Also in sterling silver. Item #895791

Ross-Simons Item #938165 To receive this special offer, use offer code: MYSTIC6 1.800.556.7376 or visit ross-simons.com/mystic

BUSINESS & FINANCE

EU Turns to Common Bonds Buyers Bet On Bonds

BY PAUL J. DAVIES

The eurozone has always had a fundamental weakness compared with the U.S. when dealing with financial and economic crises: While its 19 countries share a currency and interest-rate policy, they have no common tax-raising or spending power.

In 2020, the European Union took a big step toward correcting that deficiency by starting to issue bonds on behalf of all member countries, known as common bonds. Beginning in 2021, some common bonds will be repaid through taxes raised by the EU.

This fiscal role for the EU is meant to be one-time, but policy made in the teeth of a crisis—in this case, the coronavirus pandemic—often sticks. Many investors and analysts say that a central ability to make taxation and spending decisions at the EU level will become permanent.

Europe's leaders signed two support packages to help the 19 eurozone members and eight other countries that don't use the euro cope with the Covid-19 crisis.

Almost €40 billion, equivalent to almost \$49 billion, of bonds were sold in 2020, and an additional €210 billion of bonds are expected to be sold in 2021, according to Pictet Wealth Management. Total funding from bond sales for the packages is expected to total €850 billion.

The EU has lent money to member countries before, through the European Financial Stabilization Mechanism, for example. But this time one of the packages, a €750 billion recovery fund, includes as much as €312.5 billion in grants that member countries won't have to repay. Instead, they will be covered by taxes raised at the EU level.

The recovery fund "is a very good first step towards a central fiscal capacity, towards something bigger," said Davide Oneglia, an economist at TS Lombard, a research firm in London. "There is no way back:

WSJ+



A central ability to tax and spend may become permanent. The European Parliament in Brussels.

These are supposed to be temporary programs, but it's a difficult policy to backpedal on."

A lack of a fiscal capability has been a source of instability in the past as each EU country was left to fund its own spending alone, contributing to big differences in borrowing costs between Germany, the Netherlands and France and the moreindebted countries such as Italy, Spain and Greece.

It is a bit like if there were no central Treasury in the U.S. and poorer states such as Mississippi and Idaho had to fund themselves entirely without the help of taxpayers in rich states like Massachusetts or New York.

Almost €40 billion in common EU bonds have already been sold since late October under a €100 billion program that was quickly agreed upon to help countries fund efforts to keep people employed during Covid-19 shutdowns. That program, known as Support to mitigate Unemployment Risks in an Emergency, or SURE, lends money to the countries, which must repay the funds from their own tax bases. A benefit is that the common bonds are triple-A rated and cost less than what some weaker countries, such as Italy,

have to pay to borrow. The 10-year SURE bond

yields minus 0.42%, higher than Germany's minus 0.57%, but less than Italy's 0.54%.

The remaining €60.5 billion of SURE bonds are expected to be sold within the first few months of 2021. The first €150 billion in bonds from the recovery-fund program are expected to be sold this year, according to Pictet Wealth Management.

"Demand for the common bonds will remain very strong because the yield offers a premium to German bunds, but for a similar risk," said Frederik Ducrozet, a strategist at Pictet Wealth Management.

The bigger, €750 billion recovery fund will only start selling debt once all member countries have ratified the EU's long-term budget. That was only agreed upon in December after Poland and Hungary dropped their objections. The budget is unlikely to be fully ratified until April at the earliest.

The recovery fund will be split between loans and grants to member states. The grants will be paid for by the EU itself through measures such as a new tax on unrecycled plastic waste and a digital levy.

In the future, there might

also be a financial-transactions tax.

Among the biggest buyers of the SURE bonds have been central banks and other reserve managers eager to increase their holdings of euros. They bought nearly 40% of the 10year bonds and 30% of the fiveyear bonds, for instance, according to the European Commission. Ordinary banks have also been big buyers, taking about 20% of each issue on average.

The bonds have faced a crowded market. Issuance in euros from governments and supranational bodies such as the EU has increased in 2020 to more than €630 billion, compared with more than €330 billion in 2019 and slightly less than that in 2018, according to Deutsche Bank.

One reason why huge government borrowing is being so easily digested by investors is that the European Central Bank is buying a lot of it. ECB purchases are expected to exceed the amount of new borrowing done by eurozone governments. The amount of bonds available for other investors to buy is forecast to shrink by nearly €450 billion, according to Bank of America. That would be the biggest contraction since 2016.

That Lag

* * * *

Continued from page B1

Ore. The bonds were trading around 65 cents on the dollar, reflecting concerns about the tolls the coronavirus and political turmoil have taken on tourism in the city.

The prices imply that "no one will ever travel to Portland and stay in these high-end hotels again," said Dylan Ross, co-head of the structured finance team at Brigade that made the trade. Such doomsday scenarios are unlikely to pan out, and in the near term mortgage lenders are granting property owners forbearance to tide them over, he said.

Brigade bought similar debt backed by a Nashville, Tenn., hotel this past spring for around 60 cents on the dollar, Mr. Ross said. The bonds traded in December at around 88 cents on the dollar, according to data from ICE Data Services.

Brigade has been raising new funds to capitalize on the investment opportunity in lowrated asset-backed debt, a person familiar with the matter said. Other fund managers are doing the same. Hildene Capital Management launched a fund in May to buy lower-rated CLO securities. The investment vehicle returned around 26% in 2020, a person close to the firm said.

John Kerschner, head of U.S. securitized products at Janus Henderson Investors, has increased holdings of commercial mortgage-backed securities in the firm's multisector income fund to 9% from around 3%

In more beaten-down parts of the market, he has focused buying on higher-rated bonds. At the same time, he has bought sub-investment-grade bonds in the multifamily housing, industrial and biomedical office subsectors.

"For funds like us, money managers, this is kind of the ideal opportunity to look at

EXPERIENCES OFFERS EVENTS INSIGHTS

what we think of as cheap bonds," he said.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Asset-backed bonds trade at higher yields than comparably rated corporate bonds during market turmoil because they have a less stable buyer base. Money moves quickly out of the sector when investors turn fearful and is slower to return when sentiment improves.

Toward the end of the year, spreads on CLO bonds with double-B ratings had tightened about 3.5 percentage points since May, retracing 64% of the amount that they widened earlier in the year, while spreads on speculative-grade corporate bonds had retraced 92%, according to data from BofA Securities and ICE Data Services.

The use of leverage by many buyers of asset-backed bonds also played a part in 2020's slow recovery, investors and analysts said.

When markets plunged earlier in 2020, many firms felt

The use of leverage by many buyers of the bonds played a part in a slow upturn.

pressure from banks to sell at steep losses to meet or prevent margin calls. Months later, some still don't have the buying power they once did.

A prominent example is residential mortgage real-estate investment trusts, which typically buy residential mortgage debt but can also purchase commercial mortgage securities.

Having met heavy pressure from banks, residential mortgage REITs in the FTSE NA-**REIT Mortgage REIT Index** held \$324 billion of assets on Sept. 30, down 37% from the end of 2019, according to a Wall Street Journal analysis.

"A lot of people had good levered trades on, were testing them for a normal recession, and then the world fell apart," said Chris Flanagan, head of securitized products research at BofA Securities. The result was "the decimation of capital," which has dragged on the market.



Enjoy Savings on Saatchi **Art Prints** and Originals

From paintings to photography and sculptures—elevate your living space or home office with works from top emerging artists. As a WSJ member, enjoy an exclusive 20% off framed prints and 10% off original works of art.

WSJ MEMBER EXCLUSIVE

REDEEM NOW AT WSJPLUS.COM/SAATCHI



Monday, January 4, 2021 | **B7**

MARKETS DIGEST

New to the Market

Public Offerings of Stock

IPOs in the U.S. Market

None expected this week

Lockup Expirations

Below, companies whose officers and other insiders will become eligible to sell shares in their newly public companies for the first time. Such sales can move the stock's price.

Lockup expiratio	on Issuedate	lssuer	Symbol	Offer price(\$)	Offer amt (\$ mil.)	Through Friday (%)	Lockup provision
Jan. 8	July 18, '19	Owl Rock Capital	ORCC	15.30	150.1	-17.3	540 days
	July 10, '20	Quhuo	QH	10.00	27.0	-24.6	180 days
	July 8, '20	Therapeutics Acquisition	TXAC	10.00	100.0	39.2	180 days
	July 8, '20	BlueCity Holdings	BLCT	16.00	84.8	-36.9	180 days
	July 10, '20	Nkarta	NKTX	18.00	214.5	241.5	180 days
	July 10, '20	Poseida Therapeutics	PSTX	16.00	224.0	-31.4	180 days
Jan. 9	July 13, '20	nCino	NCNO	31.00	217.3	133.6	180 days
	Sources: Dealogic; Dow Jones Market Data						

Other Stock Offerings

Secondaries and follow-ons expected this week in the U.S. market None expected this week

Off the Shelf

None expected this week

Public and Private Borrowing

Treasurys

Monday, January 4 Thursday, January 7 Auction of 4 and 8 week bills. Auction of 13 and 26 week bills: announced on December 31; settles on January 7announced on January 5; settles on January 12

A Week in the Life of the DJIA

A look at how the Dow Jones Industrial Average component stocks did in the past week and how much each moved the index. The DJIA gained 406.61 points, or 1.35%, on the week. A \$1 change in the price of any DJIA stock = 6.58-point change in the average. To date, a \$1,000 investment on Dec. 31 in each current DJIA stock component would have returned \$33,118, or a gain of 10.39%, on the \$30,000 investment, including reinvested dividends.

		Action —				
Pct		Point chg	Company	Sumbol	⊈ Close	\$1,000 Invested(year-end '19)
5.84	2.75	in average [*] 18.09	Intel	Symbol INTC	\$49.82	\$1,000
4.81	10.03	65.99	Visa	V	218.73	1,171
4.01	7.45	49.02	Walt Disney	DIS	181.18	1,171
3.22	4.91		Johnson & Johnson	JNJ	157.38	
		32.31				1,109
3.14	6.99	45.99	Amgen	AMGN	229.92	980
3.03	3.56	23.42	American Express	AXP	120.91	989
2.95	7.55	49.68	Goldman Sachs	GS	263.71	1,175
2.90	9.89	65.07	UnitedHealth Group	UNH	350.68	1,212
2.62	1.40	9.21	Coca-Cola	KO	54.84	1,024
2.07	1.66	10.92	Merck	MRK	81.80	928
2.05	2.55	16.78	JPMorgan Chase	JPM	127.07	945
1.51	3.17	20.86	Honeywell	HON	212.70	1,230
1.51	3.19	20.99	McDonald's	MCD	214.58	1,113
1.37	2.46	16.19	Caterpillar	CAT	182.02	1,269
1.36	1.88	12.37	Travelers	TRV	140.37	1,054
1.30	0.71	4.67	Dow	DOW	55.50	1,080
1.03	1.42	9.34	Procter & Gamble	PG	139.14	1,142
0.95	1.19	7.83	IBM	IBM	125.88	988
0.66	0.26	1.71	Walgreens	WBA	39.88	707
0.55	0.72	4.74	Apple	AAPL	132.69	1,823
0.47	0.21	1.38	Cisco	CSCO	44.75	965
0.45	0.65	4.28	Walmart	WMT	144.15	1,233
0.15	0.27	1.78	3M	MMM	174.79	1,028
-0.09	-0.13	-0.86	Nike	NKE	141.47	1,410
-0.15	-0.09	-0.59	Verizon	VZ	58.75	999
-0.15	-0.33	-2.17	Microsoft	MSFT	222.42	1,425
-1.03	-0.88	-5.79	Chevron	CVX	84.45	740
-1.42	-3.09	-20.33	Boeing	BA	214.06	661
-1.44	-3.25	-21.38	salesforce.com	CRM	222.53	1,368
-1.96	-5.30	-34.87	Home Depot	HD	265.62	1,246

IPO Scorecard B8 **Dow Jones Industrial Average**

30606.48 406.61, or 1.35% last week High, low, open and close for each of the past 52 weeks

65-day moving average

Bars measure the point change from Monday's open

Μ

NYSE weekly volume, in billions of shares

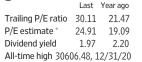
J J Α S

JFMA

F Μ А Μ J J А S 0 Ν D

Current divisor 0.15198707565833

******1******



╷_╈╈╹[┿]╪┽[┻]

200-day moving average

DOWN

Week's

0 Ν

Monday's open

Fridav's close

Week's high

UP

low

Friday's close

Monday's open

DD

Primary market 📕 🗸 Composite

36

24

12 0

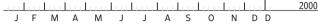
S&P 500 Index

3756.07 153.01, or 1.43% last week High, low, open and close for each of the past 52 weeks

Last Year ago Trailing P/E ratio 40.40 25.53 P/E estimate 26.75 19.77 Dividend yield 1.60 1.82 All-time high 3756.07, 12/31/20

Nasdaq Composite





Track the Markets Compare the performance of selected global stock indexes, bond ETFs, currencies and commodities at wsj.com/graphics/track-the-markets	UPC All-Share (Mexico) IPC All-Share (Mexico) Spain 7-10 yéar Hungarian forint Euro Danish krone Bulgarian lev Swiss Market S&P 500 industrial	10.2 9.2 9.2 8.8 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.5 8.4
---	--	--

Major U.S. Stock-Market Indexes

*Weekly P/E data based on as-reported earnings from Birinyi Associates Inc.; †Based on Nasdaq-100 Index

	·			- Latest We	ook —			52-Wee	k		0/	chg —	A 83.55, or 0.65%
•		High	Low	Close	Net chg	% chg	Low	Close (●)	High	% chg	YTD	3-yr.ann.	last week
	Dow Jones												last week
	Industrial Average	30637.47	30274.24	30606.48	406.61	1.35	18591.93		• 30606.48	6.0	7.2	7.4	
	Transportation Avg	12654.58	12384.71	12506.93	-15.99	-0.13	6703.63		12803.02	13.8	14.7	5.6	13000
	Utility Average	865.30	846.44	864.64	18.67	2.21	610.89	•	960.89	-0.3	-1.7	6.1	13000
	Total Stock Market	39303.01	38871.23	39219.62	332.18	0.85	22462.76		• 39219.62	17.8	18.7	12.3	
	Barron's 400	853.37	844.10	852.19	0.37	0.04	455.11		• 852.2	15.8	16.4	6.2	12900
	Nasdaq Stock Marke	et											1 4 4 6
	Nasdaq Composite	12973.33	12821.23	12888.28	83.55	0.65	6860.67		• 12899.42	41.8	43.6	23.1	12800
	Nasdaq 100	12925.54	12747.05	12888.28	177.27	1.39	6994.29		• 12888.28	45.3	47.6	26.3	
	S&P												<u> </u>
•	500 Index	3760.20	3723.03	3756.07	53.01	1.43	2237.40		• 3756.07	15.3	16.3	12.0	December
	MidCap 400	2334.51	2273.51	2306.62	-8.74	-0.38	1218.55		2315.36	11.7	11.8	6.7	DJ US TSM
	SmallCap 600	1133.23	1101.52	1118.93	-2.58	-0.23	595.67		• 1124.94	9.6	9.6	6.1	332.18, or 0.85 %
	Other Indexes												last week
	Russell 2000	2026.24	1950.82	1974.86	-29.09	-1.45	991.16		2007.1	18.5	18.4	8.7	
•	NYSE Composite	14533.21	14371.87	14524.80	142.30	0.99	8777.38		• 14524.8	3.7	4.4	4.3	
	Value Line	572.49	560.93	568.77	0.93	0.16	305.71		• 568.77	2.8	3.0	0.4	39250
	NYSE Arca Biotech	5978.81	5684.48	5739.02	-197.16	-3.32	3855.67	•	6142.96	13.8	13.3	10.8	1 1 1 1
	NYSE Arca Pharma	690.03	675.01	689.43	15.75	2.34	494.36		• 691.7	5.1	5.5	8.2	- 39000
	KBW Bank	98.02	95.98	97.91	1.51	1.57	56.19	•	114.12	-14.2	-13.6	-2.8	-
	PHLX [§] Gold/Silver	147.66	141.65	144.19	0.47	0.32	70.12	•	161.14	35.4	34.9	19.1	38750
	PHLX [§] Oil Service	44.99	42.98	44.33	0.182	0.41	21.47	•	80.99	-43.7	-43.4	-33.3	50750
	PHLX [§] Semiconducto	r 2798.14	2709.02	2795.50	45.26	1.65	1286.84		2816.27	48.1	51.1	30.7	20500
	CBOE Volatility	23.72	20.99	22.75	1.22	5.6	7 12.10	•	82.69	82.4	65.1	27.3	<u> </u>
	§ _{Nasdag PHLX}								Sources: Fact	Set: Dow	Jones Ma	rket Data	December

International Stock Indexes

MSCI ACWI ex-USA MSCI World 326.50 2690.04 1.73 200.33 200.33 327.71 0.01 0.00 Americas Canada MSCI AC Americas S&P/TSX Comp 1467.82 1467.82 2.91 758.20 1291.75 0.04 Americas Canada S&P/TSX Comp 1467.82 1.07 850.77 1467.82 unch. Latin America MSCI EMLatin America 2451.76 1.10 1382.94 2983.71 unch. Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -1.434 Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Eurozone Euro Stoxx S0 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 844.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 0.9				Latest Week		— 52-Week Range		YTD
MSCI ACWI ex-USA MSCI World 326,50 2690.04 1.73 200.33 200.33 327.71 0.01 0.00 0 Americas Canada MSCI AC Americas SAP/TSX Comp 1467.82 2.91 758.20 1291.75 0.04 Americas MSCI AC Americas 1467.82 1.07 850.77 1467.82 unch. Canada SAP/TSX Comp 17433.36 -1.08 1128.49 17944.06 2.2 Latin America ASGI EMLatin America 2451.76 1.10 1382.94 2983.71 unch. Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -1.43.4 Stox Europe 500 390.30 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Eurozone Euro Stoxx S0 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 844.171 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73<	Region/Country	y Index	Close	% chg	Low	Close	High	% chg
MSCI World 2690.04 1.16 1602.11 2690.04 0.000 MSCI Emerging Markets 1291.75 2.91 758.20 1291.75 0.04 Americas MSCI AC Americas 1467.82 1.07 850.77 1467.82 unch. Latin Americ SáP/TSX Comp 17433.36 -1.08 1.10 1382.94 2983.71 unch. Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -1.434 Skox Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Eurozone Euro Stoxx 397.56 10.88 2885.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 844.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 11.95 117.21 1751.79	World	MSCI ACWI		1.39		•	646.30	0.005
MSCI Emerging Markets 1291.75 2.91 758.20 1291.75 0.04 Americas MSCI AC Americas 1467.82 nch 1228.49 1291.75 0.04 Americas SaP/TSX Comp 17433.36 11228.49 1291.75 0.04 Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.90 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 14.33.90 -4.04 Stox Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Eurozone Euro Stoxx 397.56 1.08 2385.12 -8.7 Belgium Bel-20 3526.44 1.026 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -124 -1.64 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64		MSCI ACWI ex-USA	326.50		200.33	•	327.71	0.01
MSCI Emerging Markets 1291.75 2.91 758.20 1291.75 0.04 Americas MSCI AC Americas 1467.82 1.07 850.77 1467.82 unch. Canada S&P/TSX Comp 17433.36 11228.49 17944.06 2.2 Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -1.434 Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Euro Zone Euro Stoxx 50 3552.64 10.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Germany DAX 13718.78 10.97 244.40 948.64 -1.7 Germany DAX 13718.78 10.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Grace Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 <td< th=""><th></th><th>MSCI World</th><th>2690.04</th><th>1.16</th><th>1602.11</th><th></th><th>2690.04</th><th>-0.000</th></td<>		MSCI World	2690.04	1.16	1602.11		2690.04	-0.000
Americas Canada MSCI AC Americas S&P/TSX Comp 1467.82 17433.36 1.07 850.77 1467.82 unch. Latin Amer. S&P/TSX Comp 17433.36 -1.08 11228.49 17944.06 2.2 Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -1.434 Stox Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Eurosone Euro Stoxx Surope 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Geremany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 </th <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>•</th> <th></th> <th>2</th>						•		2
Canada S&P/TSX Comp 17433.36 -1.08 11228.49 17944.06 2.2 Latin Amer. MSCI EM Latin America 2451.76 1.10 1382.94 2983.71 unch. Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -14.34 S&P/BMV IPC 44066.88 1.60 32964.22 45902.68 1.2 EMEA Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Euro Stox 50 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 1.53 3754.84 6111.24 -71.7 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73		MSCI Emerging Markets	1291.75	2.91	758.20	•	1291.75	0.04
Latin Amer. MSCI EM Latin America 2451.76 1.10 1382.94 2983.71 unch. Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -14.34 S&P/BMV IPC 44066.88 1.60 32964.22 45902.68 1.2 EMEA Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Euro Stox 50 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 163.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 258.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -71.7 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 94	Americas	MSCI AC Americas	1467.82	1.07	850.77	•	1467.82	unch.
Brazil Sao Paulo Bovespa 119017.24 1.03 63569.62 119527.63 2.9 Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -14.34 S&P/BMV IPC 44066.88 1.60 32964.22 45902.68 1.2 EMEA Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Eurosone Euro Stoxx 397.56 0.38 261.53 421.34 -1.6 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 <td< th=""><th>Canada</th><th>S&P/TSX Comp</th><th></th><th>-1.08</th><th>11228.49</th><th>•</th><th>17944.06</th><th>2.2</th></td<>	Canada	S&P/TSX Comp		-1.08	11228.49	•	17944.06	2.2
Chile Santiago IPSA 2857.61 1.06 2045.49 3567.90 -14.34 S&P/BMV IPC 44066.88 1.60 32964.22 45902.68 1.2 EMEA Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Euros toxx 397.56 0.38 261.53 421.34 -1.6 Euro Stoxx 50 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel A	Latin Amer.				1382.94	•	2983.71	unch.
S&P/BMV IPC 44066.88 1.60 32964.22 45902.68 1.2 EMEA Stoxx Europe 600 399.03 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Eurostoxx 397.56 0.38 261.53 421.34 -1.6 Eurostoxx 50 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 -5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB	Brazil	Sao Paulo Bovespa	119017.24	1.03	63569.62	•	119527.63	2.9
EMEA Stoxx Europe 600 Stoxx Europe 50 399.03 3108.30 0.77 279.66 433.90 -4.0 Eurozone Euro Stoxx 397.56 0.38 261.53 421.34 -1.6 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PS120 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 543	Chile	Santiago IPSA	2857.61		2045.49	•	3567.90	-14.34
Stoxx Europe 50 3108.30 1.08 2383.14 3539.12 -8.7 Eurozone Euro Stoxx 397.56 0.38 261.53 421.34 -1.6 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -1.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PS120 4898.36 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1		S&P/BMV IPC	44066.88	1.60	32964.22	•	45902.68	1.2
Eurozone Euro Stoxx 397.56 0.38 261.53 421.34 -1.6 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -1.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PS120 4898.36 0.39 3796.301 60544.30 4.1 Suith Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.33 37963.01 60544.30 <th>EMEA</th> <th>Stoxx Europe 600</th> <th>399.03</th> <th>0.77</th> <th>279.66</th> <th>•</th> <th>433.90</th> <th>-4.0</th>	EMEA	Stoxx Europe 600	399.03	0.77	279.66	•	433.90	-4.0
Euro Stoxx 50 3552.64 0.26 2385.82 3865.18 5.1 Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -12.8 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PS120 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.666 832.26 1646.60 -10.4		Stoxx Europe 50	3108.30	1.08	2383.14	•	3539.12	-8.7
Austria ATX 2780.44 1.58 1630.84 3229.37 -1.28 Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.7.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6	Eurozone	Euro Stoxx	397.56	0.38	261.53	•	421.34	-1.6
Belgium Bel-20 3621.28 -1.04 2528.77 4198.31 -8.5 France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 .33 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.066 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 3796.301 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 </th <th></th> <th>Euro Stoxx 50</th> <th>3552.64</th> <th>0.26</th> <th>2385.82</th> <th>•</th> <th>3865.18</th> <th>-5.1</th>		Euro Stoxx 50	3552.64	0.26	2385.82	•	3865.18	-5.1
France CAC 40 5551.41 0.53 3754.84 6111.24 -7.1 Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 5940.68 0.39 3796.30 6054.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 <th>Austria</th> <th>ATX</th> <th>2780.44</th> <th>1.58</th> <th>1630.84</th> <th>•</th> <th>3229.37</th> <th>-12.8</th>	Austria	ATX	2780.44	1.58	1630.84	•	3229.37	-12.8
Germany DAX 13718.78 0.97 8441.71 13790.29 3.5 Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.666 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79	Belgium	Bel-20	3621.28	-1.04	2528.77	•	4198.31	-8.5
Greece Athex Composite 808.99 2.73 484.40 948.64 -11.7 Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -10.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89	France	CAC 40	5551.41	0.53	3754.84	•	6111.24	-7.1
Israel Tel Aviv 1499.05 1.95 1171.21 1751.79 -1.9 Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 -5.4 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02	Germany	DAX	13718.78	0.97	8441.71	•	13790.29	3.5
Italy FTSE MIB 22232.90 0.46 14894 25478 5-54 Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.004 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02	Greece	Athex Composite	808.99	2.73		•	948.64	-11.7
Netherlands AEX 624.61 -0.28 404.10 629.23 3.3 Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02	Israel	Tel Aviv	1499.05		1171.21	•	1751.79	-10.9
Portugal PSI 20 4898.36 0.90 3596.08 5435.85 -6.1 Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02	Italy	FTSE MIB		0.46		•		
Russia RTS Index 1387.46 0.66 832.26 1646.60 -10.4 South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02	Netherlands	AEX		-0.28	404.10	•		
South Africa FTSE/JSE All-Share 59408.68 0.39 37963.01 60544.30 4.1 Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02	Portugal					•		
Spain IBEX 35 8073.70 -0.47 6107.2 10083.6 -15.5 Sweden OMX Stockholm 768.38 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02						•		
Sweden Switzerland OMX Stockholm Swiss Market FTSE 100 768.38 10703.51 1.06 478.95 774.15 12.9 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 0 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02						•		=
Switzerland Swiss Market 10703.51 2.80 8160.79 11263.01 0.8 U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 640.75 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02				-		-		
U.K. FTSE 100 6460.52 -0.64 4993.89 7674.56 -14.3 Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 200.0 0.02						-		
Asia-Pacific MSCI AC Asia Pacific 199.96 2.63 121.5 0.02								
	U.K.	FTSE 100	6460.52	-0.64	4993.89	•	7674.56	-14.3
Australia S&D/ASX 200 6587 10 -1 17 4546 0 7162 5 -1 5	Asia-Pacific				121.5	•	200.0	0.02
	Australia	S&P/ASX 200	6587.10	-1.17	4546.0	•	7162.5	-1.5
	China	Shanghai Composite			2660.17	•	3473.07	13.9
	Hong Kong	Hang Seng				•		-3.4
	India					-		0.2
Japan Nikkei Stock Avg 27444.17 2.95 16552.83 27568.15 16.0	Japan	-				•		
								2.4
	5 1							-11.8
		•						30.8
Taiwan TAIEX 14732.53 2.80 8681.34 14732.53 22.8	Taiwan	TAIEX	14732.53	2.80	8681.34	•	14732.53	22.8

Commodities and Currencies

	Close	ast Wee Net chg		YTD % chg
DJ Commodity	731.59	9.60	1.33	13.90
TR/CC CRB Index	167.80	2.25	1.36	-9.68
Crude oil, \$ per barrel	48.52	0.29	0.60	-20.54
Natural gas, \$/MMBtu	2.539	0.027	1.07	15.99
Gold, \$ per troy oz.	1893.10	12.40	0.66	24.59
U.S. Dollar Index	89.93	-0.29	-0.32	-6.70
WSJ Dollar Index	85.00	-0.44	-0.52	-5.09
Euro, per dollar	0.8186	-0.0013	-0.24	-8.19
Yen, per dollar	103.31	-0.19	-0.33	-4.91
U.K. pound, in dollars	1.37	0.0102	0.82	3.05
	Low	52-V Close(Veek High	% Chg
DJ Commodity	433.70	•	731.59	13.81
TR/CC CRB Index	106.29	•	187.39	-9.56
Crude oil, \$ per barrel	-37.63	•	63.27	-20.69
Natural gas, \$/MMBtu	1.482	•	3.354	19.65
Gold, \$ per troy oz.	1477.30	•	2051.50	24.18
U.S. Dollar Index	89.68	•	102.82	-7.14
WSJ Dollar Index	84.83	•	97.02	-5.35
Euro, per dollar	0.8130	•	0.9352	-8.55
Yen, per dollar	102.37	•	112.11	-4.84
U.K. pound, in dollars	1.15	•	1.37	4.02

Based on Composite price. DJIA Source: Dow Jones Market Data; FactSet

Currencies

U.S.-dollar foreign-exchange rates in late New York trading

Argentina peso .0.119 84.0981 40.4 Europe Brazil real .1925 5.1938 29.2 Czech Rep. koruna .0.4657 21.472 -5.3 Canada dollar .7852 1.2736 -2.0 Denmark krone .1642 6.0919 -8.6 Chile peso .001407 710.50 -3.9 Euro area euro 1.2216 .8186 -8.2 Colombiapeso .000292 342.30 4.3 Hungary forint .003367 297.02 0.6 Ecuador US dollar 1 urch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0503 19.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.5783 -2.3 Mustani dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Swetzerland franc .13151 .8279 -6.2 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.529 -6.5 Turkey lira .1345 7.4024 19.3 Japan yen .000971 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa .365 </th <th></th> <th>5</th> <th>5</th> <th>US\$ vs,</th> <th></th> <th>5</th> <th></th> <th>US\$vs,</th>		5	5	US\$ vs,		5		US\$vs,
Americas Vietnam dong .00004333 23080 -0.4 Argentina peso .0119 84.0981 40.4 Europe Barzil real .1925 5.1938 29.2 Czech Rep. koruna .04657 21.472 -5.3 Canada dollar .7852 1.2736 -2.0 Denmark krone .1642 6.0919 -8.6 Chile peso .001407 710.50 -3.9 Euro area euro 1.2216 .8186 -8.2 Colombiapeso .000292 3422.00 4.3 Hungary forint .003367 297.02 0.6 Ecuador US dollar 1 1 unch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0533 1.801 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.5783 -2.3 Uruguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific .1300 -8.8 Sweden krona .2158 Switzerland franc 1.3101 .849 -8.5	6				C			
Arigentina peso 0.119 84.0981 40.4 Europe Argentina peso 0.0119 84.0981 40.4 Europe 5.1938 29.2 Canada dollar 7.852 1.2736 -2.0 Denmark krone .06457 21.472 -5.3 Canada dollar .7852 1.2736 -2.0 Denmark krone .06457 21.472 -5.3 Chile peso .001407 710.50 -3.9 Euro area euro 1.642 6.0919 -8.6 Colombiapeso .000292 342.00 4.3 Hungary forint .00367 297.02 0.6 Ecuador US dollar 1 1 unch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific .1301 .88 Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -122 Japan yen .009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa .3655 .7318 -3.0	Country/currency	in US\$	per US\$	(%)				
Rescriterial 1.925 5.138 29.2 Czech Rep. koruna .04657 21.472 -5.3 Canada dollar .7852 1.2736 -2.0 Denmark krone .1642 6.0919 -8.6 Chile peso .001407 710.50 -3.9 Euro area euro 1.2216 .8186 -8.2 Colombiapeso .000292 3422.00 4.3 Hungary forint .003367 27.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0503 19.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.5783 -2.3 Uruguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific .0351 6.5327 -6.2 Kwitzerland franc 1.1301 .849 -8.5 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.5 Turkey lira .1345 7.4024 19.3 Japan yen .0000712 14050 1.2 Switzerland franc .1345 7.4370 25.0 Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.218 -7.0 </th <th>Americas</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Vietnam dong</th> <th>.00004333</th> <th>23080</th> <th>-0.4</th>	Americas				Vietnam dong	.00004333	23080	-0.4
Canada dollar .7852 1.2736 -2.0 Denmark krone .1642 6.0919 -8.6 Chile peso .001407 710.50 -3.9 Euro area euro 1.216 .8186 -8.2 Colombiapeso .000292 3422.00 4.3 Hungary forint .00367 27.02 0.6 Ecuador US dollar 1 unch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0533 1.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.5783 -2.3 Uruguay peso .02361 42.3570 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -12.2 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -6.2 Turkey lira .1345 7.4370 25.0 Indonesia rupiah .0000712 14050 1.2 Switzerland franc .1365 .7318 -3.0 Malaysia ringgit .248 40.25 <th>Argentina peso</th> <th>.0119</th> <th>84.0981</th> <th>40.4</th> <th>Europe</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Argentina peso	.0119	84.0981	40.4	Europe			
Chile peso .001407 710.50 -3.9 Euro area euro 1.2216 .8186 -8.2 Colombiapeso .000292 3422.00 4.3 Hungary forint .003367 297.02 0.6 Ecuador US dollar 1 1 ucch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0503 19.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.5783 -2.3 Jurguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -1.22 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.5 Switzerland franc 1.1301 .849 -8.2 India rupee .003679 103.31 -4.9 Switzerland franc 1.365 .7318 -3.0 Maasyai rupgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.10 -1.9 Maasyai rupgit .2486 4.0225 .717 Israel shekel <th>Brazil real</th> <th>.1925</th> <th>5.1938</th> <th>29.2</th> <th>Czech Rep. koruna</th> <th>.04657</th> <th>21.472</th> <th>-5.3</th>	Brazil real	.1925	5.1938	29.2	Czech Rep. koruna	.04657	21.472	-5.3
Colombiapeso .000292 3422.00 4.3 Hungary forint .003367 297.02 0.6 Ecuador US dollar 1 1 unch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0503 19.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.783 -2.3 Jurguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific Australian dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Switzerland franc 1.1301 .8494 -8.5 China yuan .1531 6.5327 -6.2 Yurkey lira .1365 .7318 -3.0 India rupee .01369 73.039 2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .03552 2.83500 19.7 Japan yen .0009719 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa -305 1.301 .84 -30 Makysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 .77 1.7 Israel shekel .3112 .2130 -7.0 Pakistan rupee	Canada dollar	.7852	1.2736	-2.0	Denmark krone	.1642	6.0919	-8.6
Ecuador US dollar 1 1 unch Iceland krona .007825 127.79 5.5 Mexico peso .0503 19.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.783 -2.3 Jurguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific .007825 14.00 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Australian dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Sweden krona .1215 8.227 -1.2 Australian dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.5 Turkey lira .1345 7.4024 19.3 Japan yen .000767 10.31 -4.9 Ukraine hryvnia .0353 28.3500 19.7 Madzau pataca .0257 4.136 1.4 Bahrain dinar 2.6522 .3770 unch Makistan rupee .00624 16.0375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.5744 .3280 0 Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial<	Chile peso	.001407	710.50	-3.9	Euro area euro	1.2216	.8186	-8.2
Mexico peso .0503 19.8810 5.0 Norway krone .1166 8.5783 -2.3 Uruguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.7331 -1.6 Asia-Pacific Russia ruble .01351 7.4024 19.3 8.278 -1.2 Australian dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -1.2 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -6.2 Turkey lira .1345 7.4370 25.0 India rupee .0000712 14050 1.2 Japan yen .0009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa -3.0 Kazakhstan tenge .002373 421.3 1.04 Bahrain dinar 2.6522 .3770 urch Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.2130 -7.0 New Zealand dollar .7184 1.3200 -6.3 Gman sul rial 2.5974 .3601 Philippi	Colombia peso	.000292	3422.00	4.3	Hungary forint	.003367	297.02	0.6
Uruguay peso .02361 42.3550 14.0 Poland zloty .2679 3.733 -1.6 Asia-Pacific Russia ruble .01351 74.024 19.3 Australian dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -2.2 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -6.2 Turkey lira .1345 7.4327 25.0 India rupee .01367 7.039 2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .0353 2.8.3500 19.7 Japan yen .0000712 14050 1.2 Middle East/Africa .3665 .7318 -3.0 Maaxa pataca .1251 7.9910 -0.3 Egypt pound .0635 5.7500 -7.0 Malaysia ringgit .248 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.2130 -7.0 New Zealand dollar .758 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.751 0.01 Singapore dollar .7581 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal	Ecuador US dollar	1	1	unch	Iceland krona	.007825	127.79	5.5
Asia-Pacific Russia ruble .01351 74.024 19.3 Australian dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -12.2 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.2 Switzerland franc 1.1301 .8489 -8.8 India rupee .01369 73.039 -2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .0353 28.3500 19.7 Japan yen .0009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa -3.0 Middle East/Africa -3.0 Maau pataca .1251 7.9910 -0.3 Egypt pound .0635 15.7450 -1.9 New Zealand dollar .7184 1.3920 -6.3 Gman sul rial 2.5974 .360 Philippines peso .0024 4.0175 3.5 Oman sul rial .25974 .3650 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.7517 0.01 South Korea won .0053981 185.25 2.2 South Africa	Mexico peso	.0503	19.8810	5.0	Norway krone	.1166	8.5783	-2.3
Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -12.2 Australian dollar .7692 1.3001 -8.8 Sweden krona .1215 8.2278 -12.2 Australian dollar .1531 6.5327 -6.2 Switzerland franc 1.3101 .8849 -8.5 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.5 Turkey lira .13345 7.4370 25.00 19.7 India rupee .01367 73.039 2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .0353 28.3500 19.7 Japan yen .0009712 14050 1.2 Middle East/Africa Middle East/Africa Kazakhstan tenge .002373 42.13 10.4 Bahrain dinar 2.6522 .3770 unch Malaysia ringgit .4486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 .2.130 -7.0 Makistan rupee .00624 16.0375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3820 Philippines peso .0208 8.13213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal <	Uruguay peso	.02361	42.3550	14.0	Poland zloty	.2679	3.7331	-1.6
Australian dollar	Asia-Pacific				Russia ruble	.01351	74.024	19.3
China yuan .1531 6.5327 -6.2 Switzerland franc 1.1301 .13849 -8.8 Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.5 Turkey lira .1345 7.4370 25.0 India rupee .01369 73.039 2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .0353 28.3500 19.7 Indonesia rupiah .0009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa Middle East/Africa -3.0 Kazakhstan tenge .002373 421.36 10.4 Bahrain dinar 2.6522 .3770 unch Maaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.123 -1.9 New Zealand dollar .01624 1.60375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3850	Australian dollar	7602	1 3001	_2 2	Sweden krona	.1215	8.2278	-12.2
Hong Kong dollar .1290 7.7529 -0.5 Turkey lira .1345 7.4370 25.0 India rupee .01369 73.039 2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .0353 28.3500 19.7 Indonesia rupiah .0000712 14050 1.2 Uk pound 1.3665 .7318 -3.0 Japan yen .009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa .3665 .7318 -3.0 Macau pataca .1251 7.9910 -0.3 Egypt pound .0635 15.7450 -1.9 Malaysia ringgit .248 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.2130 -7.0 New Zealand dollar .718 1.3920 -6.3 Kuwait dinar 3.2882 .3041 0.3 Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -2.20 -6.0 South Africa rand .0611 4.6948 5.0 Sri Lanka rupee <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Switzerland franc</th> <th>1.1301</th> <th>.8849</th> <th>-8.5</th>					Switzerland franc	1.1301	.8849	-8.5
India rupee .01369 73.039 2.4 Ukraine hryvnia .0355 28.3500 19.7 Indonesia rupiah .0000712 14050 1.2 UK pound 1.3665 .7318 -3.0 Japan yen .009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa Middle East/Africa Macau pataca .1251 7.9910 -0.3 Egypt pound .0635 15.7450 -1.9 Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.2130 -7.0 New Zealand dollar .718 1.3920 -6.3 Kuwait dinar 3.2882 .3041 0.3 Philippines peso .00024 160.375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.7974 .3850 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -5.3 Gatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 South Korea won .00053981 185.25 2.2 Close NetChg % Chg YD% chg Close NetChg % Chg YD% chg						.1345	7.4370	
Indonesia rupiah 0000712 14050 1.2 Japan yen 009679 103.31 -4,9 Kazakhstan tenge 002373 421.36 10.4 Malausia rupiaki .002373 421.36 10.4 Malaysia ringgit .2466 4.0225 -1.7 Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 New Zealand dollar .7184 1.3200 -6.3 Philippines peso .0028 48.014 -5.3 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3601 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.7517 0.01 South Korea won .0053981 185.25 2.2 Close NetCly Workg 5.0						.0353		
Japan yen .009679 103.31 -4.9 Middle East/Africa Kazakhstan tenge .002373 421.36 10.4 Bahrain dinar 2.6522 .3770 unch Macau pataca .1251 7.9910 -0.3 Egypt pound .0635 15.7450 -1.7 Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.2130 -7.0 New Zealand dollar .1284 1.3920 -6.3 Kuwait dinar 2.25974 .3630 Philippines peso .0028 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.751 0.01 South Korea won .0053981 185.25 2.2 South Africa rand .0681 1.6948 5.0 Filamka rupee .0053981 88.25 2.2					UK pound	1.3665	.7318	-3.0
Kazakhstan tenge .002373 421.36 10.4 Bahrain dinar 2.6522 .3770 unch Macau pataca .1251 7.9910 -0.3 Egypt pound .0635 15.7450 -1.9 Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 .6.3 Egypt pound .0635 15.7450 -1.9 New Zealand dollar .7184 1.3920 -6.3 Kuwait dinar 3.2882 .3041 0.3 Pakistan rupee .00624 16.0375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3850 Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar 7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.7517 0.01 South Korea won .0053981 185.25 2.2 2 Close Net Chg YD& 07 Taiwan dollar .03560 28.090 -6.1 Close Net Chg YC by TD Close Net Chg YC by TD	Japan yen	=			Middle East/Afr	ica		
Malaysia ringgit .2486 4.0225 -1.7 Israel shekel .3112 3.2130 -7.0 New Zealand dollar .7184 1.3920 -6.3 Kuwait dinar 3.2882 .3041 0.3 Pakistan rupee .00624 160.375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3850 Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -6.0 South Korea won .0009210 1085.72 -6.0 South Africa rand .0681 14.6948 5.0 Sri Lankar rupee .0053981 185.25 2.2 Close Net Cl	Kazakhstan tenge	.002373	421.36	10.4	Bahrain dinar	2.6522	.3770	unch
New Zealand dollar .7184 1.3920 -6.3 Kuwait dinar 3.2882 .3041 0.3 Pakistan rupee .00624 160.375 3,5 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3850 Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -6.0 South Korea won .0009210 1085.72 -6.0 South Africa rand .0681 1.6948 5.0 Sri Lankar rupee .0053981 185.25 2.2 Taiwan dollar .03560 28.090 -6.1 Close Net Chg YD& Chg	Macau pataca	.1251	7.9910	-0.3	Egypt pound	.0635	15.7450	-1.9
Pakistan rupee .00624 160.375 3.5 Oman sul rial 2.5974 .3850 Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.7517 0.01 South Korea won .009210 1085.72 2.2 South Africa rand .0681 14.6948 5.0 Sri Lanka rupee .0053981 185.25 2.2 Close Net Chg % Chg YID% chg	Malaysia ringgit	.2486	4.0225	-1.7	Israel shekel	.3112	3.2130	-7.0
Philippines peso .0208 48.014 -5.3 Qatar rial .2746 3.641 -0.1 Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.7517 0.01 South Korea won .0009210 1085.72 -6.0 South Africa rand .0681 14.6948 5.0 Sri Lanka rupee .0055081 185.25 2.2 Close Net Chg % Chg YTD & Org	New Zealand dollar	.7184	1.3920	-6.3	Kuwait dinar	3.2882	.3041	0.3
Singapore dollar .7568 1.3213 -1.8 Saudi Arabia riyal .2665 3.7517 0.01 South Korea won .0009210 1085.72 -6.0 South Africa rand .0681 14.6948 5.0 Sri Lanka rupee .0053981 185.25 2.2 Close Net Chg % Chg YTD % Org	Pakistan rupee	.00624	160.375	3.5	Oman sul rial	2.5974	.3850	
South Korea won .0009210 1085.72 -6.0 South Africa rand .0681 14.6948 5.0 Sri Lanka rupee .0053981 185.25 2.2 Close Net Chg % Chg YID% Chg Taiwan dollar .03560 28.090 -6.1 Close Net Chg % Chg YID% Chg	Philippines peso	.0208	48.014	-5.3	Qatar rial	.2746	3.641	-0.1
SriLanka rupee .0053981 185.25 2.2 Taiwan dollar .03560 28.090 -6.1 Close NetChg %Chg YTD%Chg	Singapore dollar	.7568	1.3213	-1.8	Saudi Arabia riyal	.2665	3.7517	0.01
Taiwan dollar .03560 28.090 -6.1 Close Net Chg % Chg YTD% Chg	South Korea won	.0009210	1085.72	-6.0	South Africa rand	.0681	14.6948	5.0
Taiwaii dollal .05500 20.070 -0.1	Sri Lanka rupee	.0053981		2.2				
Thailand baht .03329 30.040 0.9 WSJ Dollar Index 85.00 0.17 0.20 -5.09	Taiwan dollar						5 5	
	Thailand baht	.03329	30.040	0.9	WSJ Dollar Index	85.00 0.1	L7 0.20	-5.09

Sources: Tullett Prebon, Dow Jones Market Data



Source: FactSet; Dow Jones Market Data

Consumer Rates and Returns to Investor U.S. consumer rates Selected rates

A consumer rate against its benchmark over the past year



Interest rate	─Yield/R Last (●)	ate (%) – Week ago	Low (2-Week Range 0 2 4 6		3-yr chg (pct pts)
Federal-funds rate target	0.00-0.25	0.00-0.25	0.00		1.75	-1.25
Prime rate*	3.25	3.25	3.25	•	4.75	-1.25
Libor, 3-month	0.24	0.24	0.20		1.90	-1.46
Money market, annual yield	0.20	0.20	0.19		0.58	-0.13
Five-year CD, annual yield	0.56	0.58	0.56	•	1.41	-0.96
30-year mortgage, fixed [†]	2.91	2.93	2.86	•	4.22	-1.00
15-year mortgage, fixed [†]	2.40	2.39	2.37	•	3.57	-0.96
Jumbo mortgages, \$548,250-plus	2.92	2.95	2.87	•	4.36	-1.40
Five-year adj mortgage (ARM) [†]	3.21	3.19	2.85	•	4.35	-0.82
New-car loan, 48-month	4.02	4.02	4.02	٠	4.50	0.76
Bankrate.com rates based on survey of ov banks.† Excludes closing costs.	er 4,800 on			posted by 70% o		

Sources: FactSet; Dow Jones Market Data; Bankrate.com

.COM

Real-time U.S. stock quotes are available on WSJ.com. Track mostactive stocks, new highs/lows, mutual funds and ETFs.

All are available free at WSJMarkets.com

Benchmark Yields and Rates

Treasury yield curve Yield to maturity of current bills,

One year ago

month(s) years

maturity

notes and bonds

Forex Race Yen, euro vs. dollar; dollar vs. major U.S. trading partners



Sources: Tradeweb ICE U.S. Treasury Close; Tullett Prebon; Dow Jones Market Data

Corporate Borrowing Rates and Yields

			Spread +/-					
	Yiel	d(%)	in basis pts, 52-wk Range			Total Return		
Bond total return index	Last	Wk ago	Last	Low	High	52-wk	3-yr	
U.S. Treasury, Barclays	0.570	0.590				8.00	5.19	
U.S. Treasury Long , Barclays	1.510	1.530				17.70	9.88	
Aggregate, Barclays	1.120	1.160	42	39	127	7.51	5.34	
Fixed-Rate MBS, Barclays	1.250	1.300	39	28	132	3.87	3.71	
High Yield 100, ICE BofA	n.a.	3.892	319	274	1018	4.097	5.187	
Muni Master, ICE BofA	0.873	0.878	27	-12	41	5.148	4.482	
EMBI Global, J.P. Morgan	4.295	4.355	323	278	662	5.719	4.939	

Sources: J.P. Morgan; S&P Dow Jones Indices; Bloomberg Barclays; ICE Data Services

30-year mortgage, Rate

Bankrate.com avg†:	2.91%
Farmers State Bank	2.38%
Waterloo, IA	877-FSB-1879
Golden Belt Bank, FSA	2.50%
Ellis, KS	785-625-7345
MidWestOne Bank	2.50%
lowa City, IA	800-247-4418
Prairie State Bank and Trust	2.63%
Mt Zion, IL	800-597-2977
Charter Bank	2.75%
Eau Claire, WI	715-832-4254

EIIIS, KS	/82-022-/342	1.
MidWestOne Bank	2.50%	1
lowa City, IA	800-247-4418	Tradeweb ICE
Prairie State Bank and Trust	2.63%	Thursday Close 0.
Mt Zion, IL	800-597-2977	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Charter Bank	2.75%	1 3 6 1 2 3 5 7 10 20 30
	715 022 4254	

7
%
4

24	0.24	0.20 🔎		1.90	-1.46	Bond to
20	0.20	0.19 🖕		0.58	-0.13	
56	0.58	0.56 🔍		1.41	-0.96	U.S. Tre
91	2.93	2.86	•	4.22	-1.00	U.S. Tre
40	2.39	2.37	•	3.57	-0.96	Aggreg
92	2.95	2.87	•	4.36	-1.40	Fixed-F
21	3.19	2.85		4.35	-0.82	High Yi
02	4.02	4.02	•	4.50	0.76	Muni N
00 onl	ine banks.	*Base rate po	sted by 70% o	f the nation	's largest	EMBI G

B8 | Monday, January 4, 2021

CLOSED-END FUNDS

Listed are the 300 largest closed-end funds as measured by assets. Closed-end funds sell a limited number of shares and invest the proceeds in securities. Unlike open-end funds, closed-ends generally do not buy their shares back from investors who wish to cash in their holdings. Instead, fund shares trade on a stock exchange. NA signifies that the information is not available or not applicable. NS signifies funds not in existence for the entire period. 12 month yield is computed by dividing income dividends paid (during the previous 12 months for periods ending at month- end or during the previous 52 weeks for periods ending at any time other than month-end) by the latest month-end marke trice adjusted for capital gains distributions. Depending on the fund category, either 12-month yield or total return is listed. Source: Lipper

Source Capital SOR 45.33 39.91 -12.0 7 Tri-Continental TY 33.26 29.47 -11.4 11 Thursday, December 31, 2020 Specialized Equity Funds 52 w Aberdeen Glb Prem Prop AWP 5.99 5.26 -12.2 -10 Prem Ttl Adams Natural Resources **PEO 13.76 11.37 -17.4 -26** AllianzGI AI & Tech Opps **AIO 27.88 26.37 -5.4 46** Fund (SYM) NAV Close /Disc Ret GI DivInt&PremStr NFJ 15.36 13.46 -12.4 11 ASA Gold & Prec Met Ltd ASA 26.70 21.87 -18.1 59 BR Enh C&I 19.06 17.40 -8.7 8 BlackRock Energy & Res BGR 8.24 7.10 -13.8 -37

General Equity Funds				
Adams Diversified Equity ADX	20.06	17.29	-13.8	16.6
Boulder Growth & Income BIF				
Central Secs CET				
CohenStrsCEOppFd FOF				
EVTxAdvDivIncm EVT	NA	23.65	NA	1.1

BANKRATE.COM[®] MMA, Savings and CDs

Average Yields of Major Banks

Туре	MMA	1-MO	2-M0	3-M0	6-M0	1-YR	2-YR	2.5YR	5YR
National average									
Savings	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.17	0.29
Jumbos	0.16	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.31
Weekly change									
Savings	0.00	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02
Jumbos	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01

Consumer Savings Rates

Below are the top federally insured offers available nationwide according to Bankrate.com weekly survey of highest yields. For latest offers and reviews of these financial institutions, pleas visit bankrate.com/banking/reviews. Information is believed to be reliable, but not guaranteed.

High vield savings

i ngil yicia savin	30				
Bank		Yield	Bank		Yiel
Phone number	Minimum	(%)	Phone number	Minimum	(%)
Money market and sa	ivings ac	count	Six-month CD		
Vio Bank	\$100	0.66	TAB Bank	\$1,000	0.5
(888) 999-9170			(800) 355-3063		
TAB Bank	\$0	0.65	Presidential Bank, FSB	\$1,000	0.5
(800) 355-3063	¢1 000	0.72	(800) 799-1424 Goldwater Bank	¢r 000	0.5
CFG Community Bank (888) 205-8388	\$1,000	0.62	(480) 281-8200	\$5,000	0.5
One-month CD			One-year CD		
Lone Star Bank (713) 358-9400	\$1,000	0.20	Connexus Credit Union (800) 845-5025	\$5,000	0.7
State Bank of India California (877) 707-1995	\$1,000	0.15	CFG Community Bank (888) 205-8388	\$500	0.6
Washington Savings Bank (978) 458-7999	\$500	0.10	BrioDirect (877) 369-2746	\$500	0.6
Two-month CD			Two-year CD		
Lone Star Bank (713) 358-9400	\$1,000	0.20	Connexus Credit Union (800) 845-5025	\$5,000	0.8
State Bank of India California (877) 707-1995	\$1,000	0.15	Goldwater Bank (480) 281-8200	\$5,000	0.8
VirtualBank (877) 998-2265	\$10,000	0.15	Comenity Direct (833) 755-4354	\$1,500	0.7
Three-month CD			Five-year CD		
BrioDirect (877) 369-2746	\$500	0.50	Connexus Credit Union (800) 845-5025	\$5,000	1.0
Goldwater Bank (480) 281-8200	\$5 <i>,</i> 000	0.35	Goldwater Bank (480) 281-8200	\$5,000	0.9
Lone Star Bank (713) 358-9400	\$1,000	0.25	Comenity Direct (833) 755-4354	\$1,500	0.9

High yield jumbos - Minimum is \$100,000

Money market and savings	account	Six-month CD
CFG Community Bank	0.72	Merrick Bank
(888) 205-8388		(866)638-6851
Luana Savings Bank	0.60	TAB Bank
(800) 666-2012		(800) 355-3063
BankDirect	0.60	BankDirect
(877) 839-2737		(877) 839-2737
One-month CD		One-year CD
Lone Star Bank	0.20	Connexus Credit Union
(713) 358-9400		(800) 845-5025
State Bank of India California	0.15	CFG Community Bank
(877) 707-1995		(888) 205-8388
VirtualBank	0.10	Live Oak Bank
(877) 998-2265		(866) 518-0286
Two-month CD		Two-year CD
Lone Star Bank	0.20	Connexus Credit Union
(713) 358-9400		(800) 845-5025
State Bank of India California	0.15	Goldwater Bank
(877) 707-1995		(480) 281-8200
VirtualBank	0.15	Comenity Direct
(877) 998-2265		(833) 755-4354
Three-month CD		Five-year CD
BrioDirect	0.50	Connexus Credit Union
(877) 369-2746		(800) 845-5025

52 wk Prem Ttl Fund (SYM) NAV Close /Disc Ret	52 wk Prem Ttl Fund (SYM) NAV Close / Disc Ret	Fund (SYM) NAV Close
GabelliDiv&IncTr GDV NA 21.46 NA 4.2	BlackRock Enh Intl Div BGY 6.52 5.87 -10.0 10.0	Wells Fargo Income Oppty EAD 9.01 8.1 WstAstHIF II HIX NA 6.8
Gabelli Equity Tr GAB NA 6.27 NA 17.1 GeneralAmer GAM 43.96 37.19 -15.4 6.2	BlackRock Hith Sci Tr II BMEZ 30.89 28.65 -7.3 NS BlackRock Hith Sciences BME 45.40 47.59 +4.8 18.1	Western Asset Hi Inc Opp HIO NA 4.9 Western Asset Hi Yld D O HYI NA 15.4
JHancockTaxAdvDiv HTD 22.64 21.04 -7.1 -16.0 Liberty All-Star Equity USA 7.37 6.90 -6.4 12.9	BlackRock Res & Comm BCX 8.50 7.41 -12.8 -1.1 BlackRock Sci&Tech Tr II BSTZ 38.87 36.38 -6.4 86.2	Other Domestic Taxable Bond H Apollo Tactical Income AIF NA 14.4
Liberty All-Star Growth ASG 7.98 8.20 +2.8 44.2 Royce Micro-Cap Tr RMT 11.79 10.12 -14.2 28.5	BlackRock Sci&Tech Trust BST 52.22 53.30 +2.1 62.6 BlackRock Utl Inf & Pwr BUI 23.74 25.04 +5.5 19.5	Ares Dynamic Crdt Alloc ARDC NA 14.2 BlackRock Mlt-Sctr Inc BIT 18.26 17.5
Royce Value Trust RVT 18.52 16.14 -12.9 18.7 Source Capital SOR 45.33 39.91 -12.0 7.2	CBRE Clrn GlbRIEst IGR NA 6.88 NA -4.3 ClearBridge MLP & Midstm CEM NA 16.78 NA -67.4	BlackRock Tax Muni Bd BBN 25.23 26.9 DoubleLine:Oppor Crdt Fd DBL NA 19.6
Tri-Continental TY 33.26 29.47 -11.4 11.9 Specialized Equity Funds	ChnStrInfr UTF 24.62 25.82 +4.9 6.9 Cohen&SteersQualInc RQI 13.16 12.40 -5.8 -8.9	Duff&Ph Util Cor DUC 9.60 10.0 EVLmtDurIncm EVV NA 12.5
Aberdeen Glb Prem Prop AWP 5.99 5.26 -12.2 -10.4 Adams Natural Resources PEO 13.76 11.37 -17.4 -26.9	Cohen&Steers TotRet RFI 13.09 13.27 +1.4 -1.4 CohenStrsREITPrefinc RNP 23.61 22.83 -3.3 3.1	Franklin Ltd Dur Income FTF NA 9.4 J Han Investors JHI 18.42 17.2
AllianzGI AI & Tech Opps AIO 27.88 26.37 -5.4 46.9 GI DivInt&PremStr NFJ 15.36 13.46 -12.4 11.6	Columbia Sel Prm Tech Gr STK 27.86 27.24 -2.2 25.0 DNP Select Income DNP NA 10.26 NA -13.1	KKR Income Opportunities KIO NA 14.4 MFS Charter MCR 8.96 8.7
ASA Gold & Prec Met Ltd ASA 26.70 21.87 -18.1 59.3 BR Enh C&I CII 19.06 17.40 -8.7 8.4	Duff&PhUti&InfraIncFd DPG NA 12.20 NA -9.6 EtnVncEqtyInc EOI NA 16.17 NA 9.7	Nuveen Taxable Muni Inc NBB 22.88 23.7 PIMCO Corp & Inc Oppty PTY NA 17.8
BlackRock Energy & Res BGR 8.24 7.10 -13.8 -37.4	EtnVncEqtyIncoll EOS NA 21.69 NA 30.8 EVRskMnDvsEqInc ETJ NA 10.37 NA 22.9	PIMCO Corp & Inc Strat PCN NA 17.2
BlackRock Eq Enh Div BDJ 9.30 8.47 -8.9 -6.8 BlackRock Enh Glbl Div BOE 12.26 10.91 -11.0 8.0	ETnVncTxMgdBuyWrtInc ETB NA 15.00 NA 1.4	PIMCOHilnco PHK NA 6.0 PIMCO IncmStrFd PFL NA 11.4
	EtnVncTxMgdBuyWrtOpp ETV NA 15.35 NA 13.4 EvTxMnDvsEqInc ETY NA 12.25 NA 6.4	PIMCO IncmStrFd II PFN NA 9.9 Putnam Mas Int PIM 4.49 4.7
A, Savings and CDs	EtnVncTxMgdGlbB ETW NA 9.68 NA 4.1 EVTxMnGblDvEqInc EXG NA 8.77 NA 10.0	Putnam Prem Inc PPT 4.97 4. Wells Fargo Multi-Sector ERC 13.05 12.
Tuesday, December 29, 2020	First Trust Energy Inc G FEN 12.80 10.70 -16.4 -45.8 First Tr Enhanced Eq FFA 18.29 17.62 -3.7 13.1	World Income Funds Abrdn AP IncFd FAX 4.92 4.4
3-MO 6-MO 1-YR 2-YR 2.5YR 5YR	FirstTrMLPEner&Inc FEI 6.86 5.81 -15.3 -44.5 Gabelli Healthcare GRX NA 11.95 NA 11.0	BrndywnGLB Glb Inc Oppts BWG NA 12.4 EtnVncStDivInc EVG NA 12.3
0.08 0.11 0.16 0.20 0.17 0.29	Gab Utility GUT NA 8.12 NA 19.2 GAMCOGIGold&NatRes GGN NA 3.51 NA -10.1	MS EmMktDomDebt EDD NA 6.2 PIMCO Dyn Crd & Mrt Inc PCI NA 21.2
0.09 0.13 0.18 0.22 0.18 0.31	J Han Finl Opptys BTO 28.48 30.35 +6.6 -7.5 Nuv Dow 30 Dyn Overwrite DIAX 16.65 15.20 -8.7 -7.2	PIMCO Dynamic Income PDI NA 26.4 PIMCO Income Opportunity PKO NA 25.2
-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.02	NuvCorEqAlpha JCE 15.21 14.07 -7.5 4.5 Nuveen Nasdaq 100 Dyn Ov QQQX 26.32 26.01 -1.2 16.8	PIMCO Stratg Inc RCS NA 6.9 Templeton Em Inc TEI 8.92 7.1
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.01	Nuv Real Est JRS 9.63 8.44 -12.4 -13.1 Nuveen RI Asst Inc & Gro JRI 15.84 13.46 -15.0 -19.0	Templtn Glbl Inc GIM 6.11 5. WstAstEmergDebt EMD NA 13.
es	NuvS&P500DynOvFd SPXX NA 15.24 NA 1.5 NuvSP500BuyIncFd BXMX 13.75 12.88 -6.3 2.6	Western Asset GICr D Op GDO NA 18.3 National Muni Bond Funds
ilable nationwide according to Bankrate.com's	ReavesUtilityIncome UTG 32.82 32.79 -0.1 -5.6	AllBerNatlMunInc AFB 15.42 14.4
and reviews of these financial institutions, please n is believed to be reliable, but not guaranteed.	Tortoise Enrgy Infra Crp TYG 26.08 20.10 -22.9 -71.3 Income & Preferred Stock Funds	BlckRk Inv Q Mun BKN 16.71 17. BlackRock Muni 2030 Tgt BTT 26.82 25.
	CalamosStratTot CSQ 15.69 15.79 +0.6 27.1 CohenStrsLtdDurPref&Inc LDP 25.99 26.60 +2.3 9.6	BlackRock Muni BFK 14.74 15.4 BlackRock Muni II BLE 15.16 15.4
Bank Yield Phone number Minimum (%)	CohenStrsSelPref&Income PSF 26.81 28.10 +4.8 0.0 FirstTrIntDurPref&Inc FPF 24.29 24.05 -1.0 9.1	BlckRk Muni Inc Qly BYM 15.89 15.3 BR MuniAssets Fd MUA 14.43 14.
Six-month CD	JHanPrefinc HPI 19.84 19.68 -0.8 -6.9 JHPrefincil HPF 19.62 19.01 -3.1 -7.7	BR MuniEnhanced MEN 12.50 11.9 BR MuniHoldings Qly MFL 15.15 14.0
TAB Bank \$1,000 0.50 (800) 355-3063	HnckJPfdIncoIII HPS 17.57 17.29 -1.6 -3.5 J Han Prm PDT 13.54 14.17 +4.7 -13.2	BR MH Qly 2 MUE 14.27 13.0 BR MuniHoldngs MHD 17.32 16.3
Presidential Bank, FSB \$1,000 0.50 (800) 799-1424	LMP CapInco SCD NA 11.65 NA -13.2 Nuveen Pref & Inc Opp JPC 9.63 9.50 -1.3 -1.8	BR MuniVest Fd MVF 9.90 9.3 BR MuniVest 2 MVT 15.56 14.8
Goldwater Bank \$5,000 0.50 (480) 281-8200	Nuveen Fd JPS 9.73 9.73 0.0 4.1 Nuveen Pref & Inc Term JPI 24.49 24.61 +0.5 2.1	BR MuniYield Fd MYD 15.23 14.3 BR MuniYield Qlty MQY 16.63 16.9
One-year CD	Nuveen TxAdvDivGr JTD 16.07 14.22 -11.5 -9.7	BR MuniYld Qlty 2 MQT 14.60 13.9 BR MuniYld Qlty 3 MYI 15.31 14.4
Connexus Credit Union \$5,000 0.71 (800) 845-5025	TCW Strat Income TSI NA 5.69 NA 3.4 Convertible Sec's. Funds	BNY Mellon Muni Bd Infra DMB 14.54 14.
CFG Community Bank \$500 0.67 (888) 205-8388	AdvntCnvrtbl&IncFd AVK 19.19 16.52 -13.9 17.6 GI Conv & Inc NCV 6.25 5.74 -8.2 11.5	BNY Mellon Str Muni Bond DSM 8.34 7.8 BNY Mellon Strat Muni LEO 8.66 8.4
BrioDirect \$500 0.65	AGI Conv & Inc II NCZ 5.60 5.09 -9.1 10.9 AGI Dvs Inc & Conv ACV 34.56 32.68 -5.4 44.2	DWS Muni Inc KTF 12.77 11.0 EVMuniBd EIM 14.29 13.0
(877) 369-2746 Two-year CD	AGI Eqty & Conv Inc NIE 30.93 28.28 -8.6 32.0 CalamosConvHi CHY 15.72 14.28 -9.2 36.5	EVMunilncm EVN 14.28 13.3 EVNatMuniOpp EOT 21.81 20.4
Connexus Credit Union \$5,000 0.81 (800) 845-5025	CalmosConvOp CHI 14.90 13.54 -9.1 33.8 World Equity Funds	InvAdvMuIncTrII VKI 12.21 11.3 Invesco MuniOp OIA 7.73 7.8
Goldwater Bank \$5,000 0.80	Aberdeen Emg Mkts Eq Inc AEF 9.41 8.16 -13.3 10.1 Aberdeen Tot Dyn Div AOD 10.27 8.85 -13.8 8.6	InvescoMuOppTr VMO 13.66 12.8 InvescoMuTr VKQ 13.69 12.8
(480) 281-8200 Comenity Direct \$1,500 0.75	Calamos GloDyninc CHW 9.55 9.56 +0.1 24.5 China CHN 31.67 28.56 -9.8 44.7	InvescoQual Inc IQI 13.84 13.0 InvTrInvGrMu VGM 14.10 13.2
(833) 755-4354	EV TxAdvGlbDivInc ETG NA 18.25 NA 10.6	InvescoValMuninc IIM 16.80 15.0 MAINSTAY:MK DEFTRMUN OP MMD NA 21.3
Five-year CD Connexus Credit Union \$5,000 1.01	EtnVncTxAdvOpp ETO NA 25.27 NA 5.7 FirstTr Dyn EuroEqInc FDEU 13.67 11.80 -13.7 -15.7	NeubrgrBrm NBH 15.27 15.2 Nuveen AMT-Fr Mu Val NUW 17.36 16.4
(800) 845-5025 Goldwater Bank \$5,000 0.95	Gabelli Multimedia GGT NA 7.96 NA 13.9 Highland Global Alloc HGLB 10.01 6.53 -34.8 -18.9	Nuveen AMT-Fr Qity Mun I NEA 15.99 15.3
(480) 281-8200 Comenity Direct \$1,500 0.90	India Fund IFN 22.99 19.96 -13.2 11.8 Japan Smaller Cap JOF NA 9.04 NA 3.3	Nuveen AMT-Fr Mu CI NVG 17.32 16.7 Nuveen Dyn Muni Opp NDMO 15.71
(833) 755-4354	LazardGlbTotRetInc LGI 19.74 17.81 -9.8 18.1 MS ChinaShrFd CAF 25.08 22.15 -11.7 11.7	Nuveen Enh Muni Val NEV 15.52 16.3 Nuveen Int Dur Mun Term NID 14.33 13.3
0,000	MS India IIF 25.25 21.21 -16.0 6.1 New Germany GF 21.87 19.03 -13.0 39.1	Nuveen Mu Crdt Opps NMCO 14.03 12.9 Nuv Muni Credit Income NZF 16.81 16.2
Six-month CD	Templeton Dragon TDF 24.93 23.36 -6.3 50.8 Templeton Em Mkt EMF 19.98 18.72 -6.3 22.4	NuvMuniHilncOpp NMZ 13.98 14.4
Merrick Bank 0.50 (866) 638-6851	Wells Fargo GI Div Oppty EOD 5.50 4.85 -11.8 -2.8	IPO Scorecard
TAB Bank 0.50 (800) 355-3063 0.50	Prem12 Mo Fund (SYM) NAV Close /Disc Yld	Performance of IPOs, mo
BankDirect 0.50 (877) 839-2737	U.S. Mortgage Bond Funds BlckRk Income BKT 6.18 6.07 -1.8 6.7	Company SYMBOL Thursday's
One-year CD	Invesco HI 2023 Tgt Term IHIT 8.85 8.43 -4.7 7.2 Investment Grade Bond Funds	IPO date/Offer price close (\$) Ventoux CCM Acquisition 10.30
Connexus Credit Union 0.71 (800) 845-5025	BIRck Core Bond BHK 16.42 16.30 -0.7 4.9 BR Credit Alloc Inc BTZ 15.67 14.71 -6.1 6.7	VTAQU Dec. 24/\$10.00
CFG Community Bank 0.67	Insight Select Income INSI 21.96 21.36 -2.7 3.9 InvescoBond VBF 21.25 21.78 +2.5 3.6	7GC & Co. Hldgs 10.55 VIIAU Dec. 23/\$10.00
(888) 205-8388 Live Oak Bank 0.65	J Han Income JHS 16.40 15.73 -4.1 4.6	CF Acquisition IV 10.29 CFIVU Dec. 23/\$10.00
(866) 518-0286 Two-year CD	MFS Intmdt MIN 3.95 3.81 -3.5 8.9 Western Asset Inf-Lk Inc WIA NA 13.64 NA 2.9	GBS 7.40
Connexus Credit Union 0.81	Western Asset Inf-Lk 0&I WW NA 12.41 NA 3.4 Westn Asst IG Def Opp Tr IGI NA 22.36 NA 3.8	GBS Dec. 23/\$17.00 Healthcare Svcs Acquisition 10.22
(800) 845-5025 Goldwater Bank 0.80	Loan Participation Funds Apollo Senior Floating AFT NA 14.40 NA 6.9	HCARU Dec. 23/\$10.00
(480) 281-8200 Comenity Direct 0.75	BR Debt Strategy DSU 11.54 10.45 -9.4 8.2 BR F/R Inc Str FRA 13.80 12.11 -12.2 7.8	
(833) 755-4354	BlackRock Floatng Rt Inc BGT 13.39 11.79 -11.9 7.7 Blackstone Sr Fl Rt Tm BSL NA 14.22 NA 8.0	Cash Prices wsj.
Five-year CD Connexus Credit Union 1.01	Blackstone Strat Cr BGB NA 12.48 NA 9.3 Eagle Point Credit ECC NA 10.09 NA 15.8	These prices reflect buying
(800) 845-5025 Goldwater Bank 0.95	EtnVncFltRteInc EFT NA 13.16 NA 6.7	separate from the future
(480) 281-8200	EV SenFIRtTr EFR NA 12.73 NA 7.0 EVSnrincm EVF NA 6.36 NA 6.3	months.
Comenity Direct 0.90 (833) 755-4354 0.90	FT/Sr Fltg Rte Inc 2 FCT 12.79 11.62 -9.1 9.7 FT/Sr Fltg Rte 2022 TgTr FIV 9.44 8.99 -4.8 2.9	F
0,000 per person. Yields are based on method of uired opening deposit to earn interest. CD	Highland Income HFRO 12.92 10.28 -20.4 10.2 InvDYCrOpp VTA 11.72 10.74 -8.4 8.7	Energy Coal,C.Aplc.,12500Btu,1.2SO2-r,v
(6) third-party transfers per month, three (3) of ae.	InvSnrIncTr VVR 4.47 3.98 -11.0 6.8 Nuveen Credit Strat Inc JQC 7.03 6.33 -10.0 16.5	Coal, PwdrRvrBsn, 8800Btu, 0.8SO2-
of Bankrate, Inc., Palm Beach Gardens, FL 33410 Internet: www.bankrate.com	NuvFloatRateIncFd JFR 10.04 8.74 -12.9 7.4	Metals
internet. www.bankrate.com	Nuveen Senior Income NSL 5.90 5.19 -12.0 7.9	Gold, per troy oz Engelhard industrial
	PionrFltRate Tr PHD 11.46 10.20 -11.0 6.3 High Yield Bond Funds	Handy & Harman base Handy & Harman fabricated
	AllianceBernGlHilncm AWF 12.99 11.77 -9.4 6.9 Angel Oak FS Inc Trm FINS NA 16.84 NA 7.4	LBMA Gold Price AM LBMA Gold Price PM
	Barings Glb SD HY Bd BGH 16.67 15.09 -9.5 9.7 BR Corporate HY HYT 11.93 11.43 -4.2 8.0	Krugerrand,wholesale-e Maple Leaf-e
	BlackRock Ltd Dur Inc BLW 16.92 15.92 -5.9 7.4 BNY Mellon Hi Yield Str DHF 3.27 3.00 -8.3 8.5	American Eagle-e Mexican peso-e
	Brookfield Real Asst Inc RA 20.02 17.83 -10.9 13.5 CrSuisHighYld DHY 2.52 2.28 -9.5 8.5	Austria crown-e Austria phil-e
	DoubleLine Inc Sol DSL NA 16.58 NA 10.7	Silver, troy oz. Engelhard industrial
	First Tr Hi Inc Lng/Shrt FSD 16.59 14.77 -11.0 9.0	Handy & Harman base Handy & Harman fabricated
	First Trust HY Opp:2027 FTHY 21.34 20.32 -4.8 NS IVY HIGH INCOME OPP IVH NA 13.28 NA 9.5	LBMA spot price (U.S.\$ equivalent)
•	NeubHgYldStrt NHS 12.75 11.69 -8.3 9.4 New Amer Hi Inc HYB 9.79 8.68 -11.3 6.5	Coins,wholesale \$1,000 face-a Other metals
king	NexPointStratOppty NHF 17.33 10.52 -39.3 14.3 Nuveen CI Nov 2021 Tgt JHB 9.47 9.20 -2.9 4.4	LBMA Platinum Price PM Platinum.Engelhard industrial
NIIIS	Nuveen Crdt Opps 2022 TT JCO 8.30 8.04 -3.1 6.8 Nuveen Global High Inc JGH 16.97 15.55 -8.4 7.6	Platinum,Engelhard industrial Palladium,Engelhard industrial
	PGIM Global High Yield GHY 16.29 14.53 -10.8 8.9 PGIM High Yield Bond ISD 16.68 15.00 -10.1 8.5	KEY TO CODES: A=ask; B=bid; BP=cour
s you care about,	PioneerHilncmTr PHT 9.40 8.92 -5.1 8.4	M=monthly; N=nominal; n.a.=not quo

	2 wk			rem 12			Prem12 Mo		_	52 wk
Prem Disc	Ttl Ret	Fund (SYM) N Wells Fargo Income Oppty EAD	NAV Close /	-9.4	<u>Yld</u> 8.8	Fund (SYM) NAV Close Nuveen Muni Val NUV 10.74 11.10		Fund (SYM) NAV C	Prei lose /Dis	
-10.0		WstAstHIF II HIX	NA 6.88	-9.4 NA	8.4	Nuveen Quality Muni Inc NAD 16.32 15.3		Destra Multi-Altrntv;l 12.18	NA	NA -6.2
-7.3 +4.8	NS 10 1	Western Asset Hi Inc Opp HIO		NA	7.7	Nuveen Sel TF NXP 16.50 17.8		Destra Multi-Altrntv;T 11.58 Variant Altrntv Inc:Inst 26.42		NA -6.9 NA 5.1
	-1.1	Western Asset Hi Yld D O HYI Other Domestic Taxa		NA 1ds	7.4	Nuveen Sel TF 2 NXQ 15.68 15.9 Nuveen Sel TF 3 NXR 16.90 17.4		Variant Altrntv Inc:Inv 26.43		NA 9.1
-6.4		Apollo Tactical Income AIF	NA 14.48	NA	7.2	PIMCO Munilnc PMF NA 13.8	5 NA 4.7	Convertible Sec's. Funds	20.17	7 6 7 6
+2.1 +5.5		Ares Dynamic Crdt Alloc ARDC BlackRock Mlt-Sctr Inc BIT		NA -3.9	8.9 8.7	PIMCOMuniIncll PML NA 14.3		Calmos Dyn Conv and Inc CCD 30.44 World Equity Funds	28.17 -	7.5 57.5
NA	-4.3	BlackRock Tax Muni Bd BBN		+6.9	5.0	Pimco Muni III PMX NA 11.8 PioneerHilncAdv MAV 12.39 11.6		ACAP Strategic:A 27.13		NA 50.1
	-67.4	DoubleLine:Oppor Crdt Fd DBL		NA	7.1	PioneerMunHilcmT MHI 13.28 12.4	4 -6.3 4.4	ACAP Strategic:W 20.01 BMO LGM Front ME;I 6.32		NA 51.2 NA -24.5
+4.9 -5.8	6.9 -8.9	Duff&Ph Util Cor DUC EVLmtDurIncm EVV	9.60 10.02 NA 12.53	+4.4 NA	5.9 9.8	Putnam Mgd Inc PMM 8.20 8.0 Putnam Muni Opp PMO 13.89 13.6		CalamosGlbTotRet CGO 14.51		1.1 32.5
+1.4	-1.4	Franklin Ltd Dur Income FTF	NA 9.42	NA	10.8	RiverNorth Mgd Dur Mun I RMM 19.58 17.8		Primark Priv Eq Inv: INA		NA NS
-3.3 -2.2	3.1 25.0	J Han Investors JHI KKR Income Opportunities KIO	18.42 17.27 NA 14.43	-6.2 NA	7.8 10.5	Western Asset Mgd Muni MMU NA 12.8		VirtusTotalRetFd ZTR NA		NA NA m12 Mo
	-13.1	MFS Charter MCR	8.96 8.77	-2.1	8.1	Westn Asst Mu Def Opp Tr MTT NA 20.8 Single State Muni Bond	2 NA 3.2	Fund (SYM) NAV C	Close /Dis	
NA	-9.6	Nuveen Taxable Muni Inc NBB		+3.8	4.8	BlackRock CA Mun BFZ 16.02 14.2		Loan Participation Funds	NIA	
NA NA	9.7 30.8	PIMCO Corp & Inc Oppty PTY PIMCO Corp & Inc Strat PCN		NA NA	9.1 8.3	BR MH CA Qly Fd Inc MUC 16.01 15.00 BR MH NJ Qly MUJ 16.08 14.40		1WS Credit Income NA AlphCntrc Prime Merid In 9.69		NA 6.0 NA NS
NA	22.9	PIMCOHilnco PHK	NA 6.05	NA	11.1	BR MH NY QIy MHN 15.19 14.1		Angel Oak Str Crdt:Inst NA	NA	NA 7.9
NA NA	1.4 13.4	PIMCO IncmStrFd PFL PIMCO IncmStrFd II PFN		NA NA	9.7 9.8	BR MuniYld CA MYC 16.39 14.7		Axonic Alternative Inc NA Blackstone/GSO FR EID NA		NA 3.5 NA 5.7
NA	6.4	Putnam Mas Int PIM	4.49 4.23	-5.8	8.6	BR MuniYld CA Qly MCA 16.21 14.9 BR MuniYld MI Qly MIY 15.89 14.5		Blackstone/GSO FR EII NA	NA	NA 5.9
NA	4.1	Putnam Prem Inc PPT		-6.4	9.1	BR MuniYld NJ MYJ 16.13 14.4		Blackstone/GSO FR EI T NA Blackstone/GSO FR EI T-I NA		NA 5.5 NA 5.4
NA -16.4	10.0 -45.8	Wells Fargo Multi-Sector ERC World Income Funds	. 13.05 12.14	-7.0	9.7	BR MuniYld NY Qly MYN 14.57 13.2		Blackstone/GSOFREIU NA		NA 5.4
-3.7	13.1	Abrdn AP IncFd FAX	4.92 4.45	-9.6	7.8	EVCAMuniBd EVM 12.79 11.7 Eaton Vance NY MuniBd ENX 13.57 12.2		Bistn Commity Dev 10.07		NA 3.4
-15.3		BrndywnGLB Glb Inc Oppts BWG		NA	7.0	InvCaValMuIncTr VCV 13.74 13.2		BNYM Alcntr Glb MS Cr Fd 101.87 CLIFFWATER CL FD;I 10.30		NA 6.9 NA 5.1
	11.0 19.2	EtnVncStDivInc EVG MSEmMktDomDebt EDD	NA 12.36 NA 6.29	NA NA	7.2 7.4	InvPAValMuIncTr VPV 14.28 12.7		CNR Strategic Credit 10.26	NA	NA 7.8
	-10.1	PIMCO Dyn Crd & Mrt Inc PCI	NA 21.20	NA	12.2	InvTrInvGrNYMu VTN 14.43 13.09 Nuveen CA AMT-F Qual MI NKX 16.98 15.7		FedProj&TrFinanceTendr 9.92 FS Global Crdt Opptys D NA		NA 2.8 NA 8.5
	-7.5	PIMCO Dynamic Income PDI PIMCO Income Opportunity PKO		NA	11.5	Nuveen CA Val NCA 10.87 10.8		Schrdrs Opp Inc;A 25.65	NA	NA 1.1
-8.7 -7.5	-7.2 4.5	PIMCO Income opportunity PKO PIMCO Stratg Inc RCS		NA NA	9.1 9.7	NuveenCAQtyMulnc NAC 16.35 15.10		Schrdrs Opp Inc;A2 NA		NA NS
-1.2	16.8	Templeton Em Inc TEI	8.92 7.77	-12.9	7.7	Nuveen MD Qual Muni Inc NMY 15.33 14.1 Nuveen MI Qual Muni Inc NUM 16.22 14.7		Schrdrs Opp Inc;I 25.66 Schrdrs Opp Inc;SDR 25.69		NA 1.1 NA 1.2
-12.4 -15.0		Templtn Glbl Inc GIM WstAstEmergDebt EMD	6.11 5.50 NA 13.90	-10.0 NA	4.5 8.8	NuvNJ Qual Muni Inc NXJ 16.75 14.3		Invesco Sr Loan A 6.29		NA 4.4
-19.0 NA	1.5	Western Asset GI Cr D Op GDO		NA	6.7	Nuveen NY AMT/Fr Qual MI NRK 15.08 13.5		Invesco Sr Loan C 6.31 Invesco Sr Loan IB 6.29		NA 3.7 NA 4.6
-6.3	2.6	National Muni Bond F				Nuveen NY Qual Muni Inc NAN 15.62 14.1 Nuveen OH Qual Muni Inc NUO 17.78 15.6		Invesco Sr Loan IC 6.29	NA	NA 4.5
-0.1 -22.9	-5.6 -71 3	AllBerNatlMunInc AFB BlckRk Inv Q Mun BKN		-6.5 +2.8	4.2 4.2	Nuveen PA Qual Muni Inc NQP 15.93 14.4	7 -9.2 4.5	Invesco Sr Loan Y 6.30 Pioneer Sec Inc 9.68		NA 4.6 NA NS
22.7	/1.)	BlackRock Muni 2030 Tgt BTT		-4.3	2.9	Nuveen VA Qity Mun Inc NPV 15.40 15.9		High Yield Bond Funds		
+0.6		BlackRock Muni BFK		+5.0	4.4	PIMCO CA PCQ NA 17.92 PIMCOCAMunill PCK NA 9.02		Griffin Inst Access Cd:A NA		NA 6.1
+2.3 +4.8	9.6 0.0	BlackRock Muni II BLE BlckRk Muni Inc Qly BYM		+1.7 -4.5	4.6 4.0	Pimco CA Muni III PZC NA 10.2		Griffin Inst Access Cd:C NA Griffin Inst Access Cd:F NA		NA 6.1 NA 6.2
-1.0	9.1	BR MuniAssets Fd MUA	14.43 14.68	+1.7	4.3		52 wk	Griffin Inst Access Cd: NA		NA 6.1
-0.8	-6.9	BR MuniEnhanced MEN		-4.2 -7.1	4.1 3.9	Fund (SYM) NAV Close	Prem Ttl /Disc Ret	Griffin Inst Access Cd:L NA PIMCO Flexible Cr I;A-2 NA		NA 6.2 NA 9.8
-3.1 -1.6	-7.7 -3.5	BR MuniHoldings Qly MFL BR MH Qly 2 MUE	14.27 13.65	-4.3	4.3	General Equity Funds		PIMCO Flexible Cr I;A-3 NA	NA	NA NS
+4.7	-13.2	BR MuniHoldngs MHD	17.32 16.20	-6.5	4.5	Specialized Equity Funds Bluerock Total Inc+ RE:A 29.24 N/	A NA 1.3	PIMCO Flexible Cr I;A-4 NA PIMCO Flexible Cr I;Inst NA		NA 10.1 NA 10.9
NA -1.3	-13.2	BR MuniVest Fd MVF BR MuniVest 2 MVT		-7.2 -4.5	4.4 4.4	Bluerock Total Inc+ RE:C 27.82 NA		PionrILSBridge 10.00		NA 0.0
0.0	-1.8 4.1	BR MuniYield Fd MYD		-5.8	4.7	Bluerock Total Inc+ RE: 29.80 NA		WA Middle Mkt Inc NA Other Domestic Taxable Bo		NA 8.7
+0.5	2.1	BR MuniYield Qlty MQY		-0.8	4.1	Bluerock Total Inc+ RE:L 28.98 NA CIM RA&C A NA NA		Alternative Credit Inc:A NA		S NA 8.0
-11.5 NA	-9.7 3.4	BR MuniYld Qlty2 MQT BR MuniYld Qly 3 MYI		-4.2 -5.6	4.1 3.9	CIM RA&C C NA NA		Alternative Credit Inc:C NA		NA 7.3
11/4	5.4	BNY Mellon Muni Bd Infra DMB	3 14.54 14.02	-3.6	4.5	CIMRA&CI NA NA CIMRA&CL NA NA		Alternative Credit Inc: NA Alternative Credit Inc: NA		NA 8.2 NA 7.7
-13.9		BNY Mellon Str Muni Bond DSM		-5.6 -2.0	4.7 4.9	GS Real Est Div Inc:A 9.67 N	A NA -2.2	Alternative Credit Inc:W NA	NA	NA 8.0
-8.2 -9.1		BNY Mellon Strat Muni LEO DWS Muni Inc KTF	12.77 11.63	-2.0	4.9	GS Real Est Div Inc:C 9.67 N/ GS Real Est Div Inc:I 10.10 N/		Am Beacon Apollo TR:T 10.22 Am Beacon Apollo TR:Y 10.28		NA 1.7 NA 2.5
-5.4		EVMuniBd EIM	14.29 13.60	-4.8	4.3	GS Real Est Div Inc:L 9.68 N	A NA -2.5	Am Beacon SP Enh Inc:T NA		NA NS
-8.6		EVMunilncm EVN EVNatMuniOpp EOT	14.28 13.38 21 81 20 49	-6.3 -6.1	4.2 3.7	GS Real Est Div Inc:W 9.82 N/ NexPointRIEstStrat;A 15.89 N/		Am Beacon SP Enh Inc:Y NA BR Credit Strat;A 10.41		NA 3.3 NA NS
-9.2 -9.1		InvAdvMuIncTrII VKI		-7.0	4.7	NexPointRIEstStrat;C 16.06 N/		BR Credit Strat;Inst 10.41		NA 5.1
		Invesco MuniOp OIA		+2.1	4.9	NexPointRIEstStrat;Z 16.05 N/ PREDEX;I 25.09 N/		BlackRock Mlt-Sctr Oppty 87.70		NA 8.6
-13.3		InvescoMuOppTr VMO InvescoMuTr VKQ	13.66 12.82	-6.1 -6.4	4.7 4.6	PREDEX;I 25.09 N/ PREDEX;T 25.20 N/		BlackRock Mlt-Sec Opp II 90.50 Carlyle Tact Pvt Cred:A NA		NA 8.3 NA 8.2
-13.8 +0.1	8.6 24.5	InvescoQual Inc IQI	13.84 13.04	-5.8	4.7	PREDEX;W 25.20 N	A NA 0.4	Carlyle Tact Pvt Cred: NA	NA	NA 9.1
		InvTrInvGrMu VGM	14.10 13.21	-6.3	4.7	SharesPost 100;A 36.33 N/ SharesPost 100:I 36.61 N/		Carlyle Tact Pvt Cred:L NA Carlyle Tact Pvt Cred:M NA		NA 8.6 NA NS
NA NA	10.6 5.7	InvescoValMuninc IIM MAINSTAY:MKDEFTRMUNOP MMD		-6.8 NA	4.5 4.7	SharesPost100:L 36.07 N	A NA 23.4	Carlyle Tact Pvt Cred:N NA	NA	NA 9.1
-13.7		NeubrgrBrm NBH	15.27 15.20	-0.5	4.8	USQ Core Real Estate: 24.66 N/ USQ Core Real Estate: S 24.67 N/		Carlyle Tact Pvt Cred:Y NA		NA 8.8
NA	13.9	Nuveen AMT-Fr Mu Val NUW Nuveen AMT-Fr Qlty Mun I NEA		-5.4 -5.6	2.8 4.5	Versus Cap MMgr RE Incil 27.25 N/	A NA NE	CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt;A NA CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt;C NA		NA 5.7 NA 5.7
-34.8 -13.2		Nuveen AMT-Fr Mu CI NVG		-3.1	4.9	Versus Capital Real Asst 25.37 N/ Wildermuth Endwmnt:A 13.48 N/		CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt;I NA	NA	NA 5.6
NA	3.3	Nuveen Dyn Muni Opp NDMO	15.71 NA	NA	NS	Wildermuth Endwmnt:C 12.98		CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt;L NA CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt;U NA		NA 5.6 NA 5.6
-9.8		Nuveen Enh Muni Val NEV Nuveen Int Dur Mun Term NID		+5.1 -3.1	4.5 3.7	Wildermuth Endowment: 13.56 N		CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt:U2 NA	NA	NA NS
-11.7 -16.0	6.1	Nuveen Mu Crdt Opps NMCO		-7.6	5.6	Income & Preferred Stock Funds Calamos L/S Eqty and DI CPZ NA 17.4		CION Ares Dvsfd Crdt;W NA CNR Select Strategies 11.59		NA 5.6 NA 0.0
-13.0		Nuv Muni Credit Income NZF			4.8	Destra Multi-Altrntv; A 11.94 N	A NA -6.4	First Eagle Crdt Opps A 25.47		NA NS
-6.3		NuvMuniHilncOpp NMZ	13.98 14.42	+3.1	5.3	Destra Multi-Altrntv;C 11.41 N/	A NA -7.2	First Eagle Crdt Opps I 25.47		NA NS
-6.3 -11.8		1000						GL Beyond Income NA KKR CREDIT OPPTY;D NA		NA NE NA NS
rem12	2 Mo	IPO Scorecar						KKR CREDIT OPPTY;I NA	NA	NA NS
Disc	Yld	Performance of I						KKR CREDIT OPPTY;T NA KKR CREDIT OPPTY;U NA		NA NS NA NS
-1.8	6.7			Chg Fr			% Chg From Offer 1st-day	Lord Abbett Cred Opps Fd NA	NA	NA 7.2
-1.8 -4.7	6.7 7.2	Company SYMBOL IPO date/Offer price	Thursday's O close (\$) p		st-day close		Offer 1st-day price close	Lord Abbett Cred Opps Fd NA Lord Abbett Crd Op:U NA		NA 7.8 NA NS
		Ventoux CCM Acquisitio	on 10.30	3.0	1.1	Inhibikase Thera 6.90	-31.0 -30.3	Lord Abbett Crd Op:U NA Palmer Square Opp Inc NA		NA NS NA 6.0
-0.7 -6.1	4.9 6.7	VTAQU Dec. 24/\$10.00				IKT Dec. 23/\$10.00		Thrivent Church Ln&Inc:S 10.90		NA 2.6
-6.1 -2.7	6.7 3.9	7GC & Co. Hldgs VIIAU Dec. 23/\$10.00	10.55	5.5	2.0	Viveon Health Acquisition 10.27 VHAQ.UT Dec. 23/\$10.00	2.7 0.5	World Income Funds Destra Int&Evt-Dvn Crd:A 26.42	NA	NA 4.6
+2.5	3.6	CF Acquisition IV	10.29	2.9	0.4	Ackrell SPAC Ptnrs I 10.29	2.9 1.9	Destra Int&Evt-Dvn Crd:l 26.42	NA	NA 4.8
-4.1 -3.5	4.6 8.9	CFIVU Dec. 23/\$10.00			7.7	ACKIU Dec. 21/\$10.00	1./	Destra Int&Evt-Dvn Crd:L 26.41 Destra Int&Evt-Dvn Crd:T 26.38		NA 4.4 NA 4.2
NA	2.9	GBS	7.40 -	56 . 5	-32.8		184.8 16.2	National Muni Bond Funds		
ΝΑ	3.4 3.8	GBS Dec. 23/\$17.00 Healthcare Svcs Acquisitio	on 10.22	2.2	-0.5	MASS Dec. 18/\$20.00 Dune Acquisition 10.25	2.5 1.3	PIMCO Flex Mun Inc;A-3 NA PIMCO Flex Mun Inc:A1 NA		NA 2.1 NA NS
NA	5.8	LICOLLIC DVLS ALUUISIE	VII 10.66	6.6	0.2	Durie Acquisition 10.22	C.1 1.2	WA		

ash Prices | wsj.com/market-data/commodities

Thursday, December 31, 2020

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

NA NA

NA

Thursday 6.2850

6.4000

181.20

165.73

0.8048 1.4200 154.25 165.00 114.25 n.a. n.a. 0.7650

16.45 n.a. 60.08 n.a. 0.8226

111.00 n.a.

41.5000

0.3200 n.a. 0.4433 0.3800 n.a.

NS NS 2.8

NA NA

NA

9.50 NA NA

PIMCO Flex Mun Inc;A2

PIMCO Flex Mun Inclust

Tortoise Tax-Adv Soc Inf

NA NA NA

nese prices reflect buying and selling of a variety of actual or "physical" commodities in the marketplace-

DUNEU Dec. 18/\$10.00

Dune Acquisition

Goldwater Bank	0.35	Goldwater Bank	0.95
(480) 281-8200		(480) 281-8200	
Lone Star Bank	0.25	Comenity Direct	0.90
(713) 358-9400		(833) 755-4354	

Notes: Accounts are federally insured up to \$250,000 per person. Yields are based on method o compounding and rate stated for the lowest required opening deposit to earn interest. CD figures are for fixed rates only. MMA: Allows six (6) third-party transfers per month, three (3) o which may be checks. Rates are subject to change

Source: Bankrate.com, a publication of Bankrate, Inc., Palm Beach Gardens, FL 3341 Internet: www.bankrate.co



Sound Thinking

Audio storytelling on news you care about, at home or on the go.

Browse our podcasts: WSJ.COM/LISTEN



parate from the futures price on an exchange, which reflects what the commodity might be worth in future onths.

Sources: Dow Jones Market Data: FactSet

9.7		Thursday		Thursday	
2.9 10.2	Energy		Aluminum, LME, \$ per metric ton Copper,Comex spot	*1995.5 3.5140	Wheat - Hard - KC (USDA) \$ per bu-u Wheat,No.1soft white,PortId,OR-u
8.7 6.8	Coal,C.Aplc.,12500Btu,1.2SO2-r,w Coal,PwdrRvrBsn,8800Btu,0.8SO2-r,w	54.350 11.550	lron Ore, 62% Fe CFR China-s Shredded Scrap, US Midwest-s,m	159.2 371	Food
16.5 7.4	Metals		Steel, HRC USA, FOB Midwest Mill-s	1009	Beef,carcass equiv. index choice 1-3,600-900 lbsu
7.4 7.9	Gold, per troy oz	1000.00	Fibers and Textiles Burlap,10-oz,40-inch NY yd-n,w	0.6450	select 1-3,600-900 lbsu Broilers, National comp wtd. avgu,w
6.3	Engelhard industrial Handy & Harman base	1899.00 1891.10	Cotton,1 1/16 std lw-mdMphs-u Cotlook 'A' Index-t	0.8450 0.7512 *83.60	Butter,AA Chicago Cheddar cheese,bbl,Chicago
6.9		2099.12 *1877.55	Hides, hvy native steers piece fob-u	n.a.	Cheddar cheese,blk,Chicago Milk,Nonfat dry,Chicago lb.
7.4 9.7	Krugerrand, wholesale-e	1887.60* n.a.	Wool,64s,staple,Terr del-u,w Grains and Feeds	n.a.	Coffee,Brazilian,Comp Coffee,Colombian, NY
8.0 7.4	Maple Leaf-e American Eagle-e	n.a. n.a.	Barley,top-quality Mnpls-u	n.a.	Eggs,large white,Chicago-u Flour,hard winter KC
8.5 13.5	Mexican peso-e Austria crown-e	n.a. n.a.	Bran,wheat middlings, KC-u Corn,No. 2 yellow,Cent IL-bp,u	148 4.7900	Hams,17-20 lbs,Mid-US fob-u Hogs.lowa-So. Minnesota-u
8.5 10.7	Austria phil-e Silver, troy oz.	n.a.	Corn gluten feed,Midwest-u,w Corn gluten meal,Midwest-u,w	152.7 565.2	Pork bellies,12-14 lb MidUS-u Pork loins,13-19 lb MidUS-u
NS	Engelhard industrial Handy & Harman base	26.6000 26.3850	Cottonseed meal-u,w Hominy feed.Cent IL-u.w	n.a. 118	Steers, TexOkla. Choice-u Steers, feeder, Okla. City-u.w
9.0 NS	Handy & Harman fabricated	32.9810 €19.3300	Meat-bonemeal,50% pro Mnpls-u,w Oats,No.2 milling,Mnpls-u	300 3.8625	Fats and Oils
9.5 9.4		*26.3050 19593	Rice, Long Grain Milled, No. 2 AR-u,w	5.8829 n.a. 6.9400	Corn oil,crude wet/dry mill wtd. avgu,w
6.5 14.3	Other metals		Sorghum,(Milo) No.2 Gulf-u SoybeanMeal,Cent IL,rail,ton48%-u	431.90	Grease,choice white,Chicago-h Lard,Chicago-u
4.4 6.8	LBMA Platinum Price PM Platinum,Engelhard industrial Palladium,Engelhard industrial	*1068.0 1085.0 2440.0	Soybeans,No.1 yllw IL-bp,u Wheat,Spring14%-pro Mnpls-u Wheat,No.2 soft red,St.Louis-u	13.0550 7.2925 6.7300	Soybean oil,crude;Centl IL-u Tallow,bleach;Chicago-h Tallow.edible.Chicago-u
7.6	ranauutti,Engenaru inuustilai	2440.0	vinear, NO.Z SOILTEU, ST.LOUIS-U	0.7500	ranow,edible,critcago-u

Y TO CODES: A=ask; B=bid; BP=country elevator bids to producers; C=corrected; E=Manfra,Tordella & Brookes; H=American Commodities Brokerage Co; =monthly; N=nominal; n.a.=not quoted or not available; R=SNL Energy; S=Platts-TSI; T=Cotlook Limited; U=USDA; W=weekly; Z=not quoted. **Data as of 12/30 Source: Dow Jones Market Data

Borrowing Benchmarks | wsj.com/market-data/bonds/benchmarks

Money Rates

Key annual interest rates paid to borrow or lend money in U.S. and international markets. Rates below are a guide to general levels but don't always represent actual transactions.

-52-WEEK-

Week

	Infl	ation				Lat	est ago	-92 Higl	n Low
	Nov. ir le'		Chg Froi Oct. '20	m (%) Nov. '19	Switzerland Britain	0.00 0.10	0.00	0.50	0.00
U.S. cons	umer prie	ce inde	ex		Australia	0.10	0.10	0.75	0.10
All items Core).229).473	-0.06 0.05	1.2 1.6	Overnight U.S.	repurc 0.05	hase 0.06	1.65	-0.07
li	nternati	ional r	ates				nmen		
	Latest	Week ago	– 52 High	-Week – Low	Discount				
Prime rat	es					0.25	0.25	2.25	0.25
U.S.	3.25	3.25	4.75	3.25	Federal fu	nds			
Canada Japan Policy Ra	2.45 1.475 tes	2.45 1.475	3.95 1.475		Effective rate High Low Bid		0.0900 0.1500 0.0500 0.0800	1.6500	0.0100
Euro zone	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Offer		0.1000		

Notes on data

U.S. prime rate is the base rate on corporate loans posted by at least 70% of the 10 largest U.S. banks, and is effective March 16, 2020. Other prime rates aren't directly comparable; lending practices vary widely by location; Discount rate is effective March 16, 2020. Secured Overnight Financing Rate is as of December 30, 2020. DTCC GCF Repo Index is Depository Trust & Clearing Corp.'s weighted average for overnight trades in applicable CUSIPs. Value traded is in billions of U.S. dollars. Federal-funds rates are Tullett Prebon rates as of 5:30 p.m. ET.

Sources: Federal Reserve; Bureau of Labor Statistics; DTCC; FactSet, Tullett Prebon Information, Ltd.

	Latest	Week ago	—52- High	WEEK— Low	
Treasury b 4 weeks 13 weeks 26 weeks	0.080	0.080 0.090	1.575 1.550 1.560	0.000	Six month One year Euro Libo r One month
Se Fannie Mae	condary	/ marl	ket		Three month Six month One year
30-year mort 30 days 60 days	1.906	1.922	3.289 3.300		Secured O

	۱ Latest	Veek ago	— 52-V high	
Call money				
	2.00	2.00	3.50	2.00
Commercial	paper (AA fin	ancial)
			0.50	

Other short-term rates

90 days	n.a.	n.a.	2.53	0.04
Libor				
One month	0.14388	0.14513	1.73438	0.12663
Three month	0.23838	0.24013	1.90025	0.20488

December 31, 2020

	Latest	Week ago	—52-\ High	NEEK— Low
Six month	0.25763	0.26663	1.90950	0.23375
One year	0.34188	0.34038	1.99488	0.32763
Euro Liboi				
One month	-0.586	-0.597	-0.360	-0.621

One year	-0.490	-0.485 0.008 -0.501
Six month	-0.533	-0.530 -0.052 -0.540
Three month	-0.566	-0.564 -0.142 -0.574
Onemonun	-0.200	-0.597 -0.500 -0.0ZI

Overnight Financing Rate

0.09	0.06	1.64	0.01	
	Value			
Latest	Traded	High	Low	

DTCC GCF Repo Index

reasury	0.080	21.854	1.720	0.002
ЛBS	0.115	35.100	1.703	0.011

Weekly survey

Latest Week ago Year ago

Freddie Mac			
30-year fixed	2.67	2.66	3.72
15-year fixed	2.17	2.19	3.16
Five-year ARM	2.71	2.79	3.46

MARKETS

STREETWISE | By James Mackintosh

It is easy to

spot bubbles.

Ghosts of Past Bubbles Resurfaced in 2020



Too easy: They seem to be almost everywhere, almost all the time. Worse still for those of us who try to

spot excess, much of the stuff that was labeled frothy in recent years went on to make big money in 2020 for those who bought into it anyway. The question for investors:

Were the bubble calls just wrong? Or are we in a new era of wild speculation driven by cheap money that must inevitably come to an end?

I lean toward the latter. But the stunning performance of so many bubble stocks this past year shows that even if this turns out to be right eventually, there is plenty of scope to be horribly wrong in the meantime.

For one example, consider the bubble portfolio created in mid-2017 by Paul McNamara, an emerging-market fund manager at GAM. Featuring stocks and bonds labeled as bubbles by the financial Twitter community that year, it includes Tesla, Netflix, Tencent, a bitcoin fund, Canadian apartments, London property and longdated U.S., Japanese and Argentinian bonds. Only onethe Argentinian 100-year bond—is down since being selected, having lost almost all its value.

If you had spread \$900 equally across the portfolio's nine holdings at the end of June 2017, you would now

have more than \$2,950, more than double what you would have got from the S&P 500. Remember, this was buying the stuff that many thought was already wildly overvalued.

et, the bubble-watchers were right on many of the stocks. Just not for long. Parts of Mr. McNamara's bubble portfolio appeared to burst, but then came roaring back in 2020. If there is a bubble, it is a double bubble.

The Grayscale Bitcoin Trust, which holds bitcoin for a 2% fee, dropped 90% from its 2017 peak, but in 2020 it almost quadrupled to again trade above the value of the bitcoin it holds.

Tesla stock was below its mid-2017 price for most of the next $2\frac{1}{2}$ years amid fights with regulators, fears about a cash shortage and missed production targets. Then it was electrified by the events of 2020, rising eightfold to become one of the largest companies in the world by market value.

Netflix and China's Tencent didn't reach their 2018 peaks again until they were boosted by lockdowns and cheap money on their way to a spectacular 2020.

Êven some of the stocks that went through their own mini-bubbles and busts earlier in the decade returned to form last year.

The 2013 fad for 3-D printing turned out to be pure froth, and the leading exponent, **3D Systems**, is down 89% from its high. In 2020, it rose 20%, outpacing the S&P.

The 2011 excitement about rare-earth elements gave birth to the VanEck Vectors Rare Earth/Strategic Metals ETF. It is down 81% from that year's high, but gained 63% in 2020.

Solar collapsed with oil during the 2008 financial crisis, but was still frothy at the start of 2010. The Invesco Solar ETF (amusing ticker alert: TAN) fell 81% from 2010's high, which was already down more than half from its pre-financial crisis high. This past year it more than tripled.

Cheap money often fuels speculative fervor, and this time has been helped by bored work-from-homers finding that day trading is a way to gamble their stimulus checks.

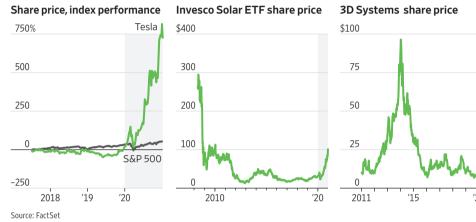
s usual the bubble stocks have a good story to tell about new technology and major shifts in consumption. They are helped by the superlow bond yields engineered by central banks. But their valuations and the scale of the price moves are extreme and probably unsustainable.

Probably. The danger for those of us calling out frothy markets isn't only that high prices could be justified by fast-growing profits, but that bubbles can always become more extreme. If you doubt that, just look at 2020.



Shares of Netflix, whose offerings include 'Ma Rainey's Black Bottom,' had a resurgence in 2020.

Bubbles of the past decade inflated again in 2020.



Markets Rally Seen Continuing

Continued from page B1 markets in the past few months.

Companies including **Apple** Inc. that benefited from the stay-at-home trend ended the year with astonishing market values, while everything from electric-auto maker **Tesla** Inc. to copper producer Freeport-McMoRan Inc. also posted outsize returns.

That underscores the increasing breadth of the rally, but lofty projections for both the tech sector and more



Analysts still see potential speed bumps in the markets' climb. Outside an Apple store in Tokyo.

money managers. vices in "The expectations about certain segments are over-

Atlanta. recommends clients favor month said they held less banks and cheaper stocks tied cash than the benchmarks

He by Bank of America last

cation investors are moving money into riskier parts of the market. Many of those surveyed have increased their investments in areas such as emerging markets lately.

"Those markets have a lot more recovery potential," said Michael Kelly, global head of multiasset at PineBridge Investments. He has been favoring emerging markets as well as French and Spanish stocks in recent months, believing that an uptick in global growth, aided by government stimulus, will help them outperform.

Investors have been particularly encouraged by recent economic data showing the Chinese economy motoring ahead after the country largely contained the coronavirus, a boon for other emerging markets and producers of

and Europe will catch up.

Even with the pandemic worsening in those regions. economic data have largely remained steady, with the rollout of vaccines giving consumers and businesses more confidence.

That also is helping the big rebound in stocks tied to pandemic-hit sectors including travel and leisure, but some investors are wary that those companies won't meet raised expectations as the recovery unfolds.

"You have to be careful on some of these reopening trades that the sentiment is not already priced in," said Victoria Fernandez, chief market strategist at Crossmark Global Investments. She is favoring faster-growing companies tied to technology infrastructure and waiting for a pullback to add to her posi-

growth-sensitive stocks remain a concern for some ident of Apex Financial Ser-

cooked," said Lee Baker, pres-

to travel in the new year.

they track for the first time Fund managers surveyed since May 2013, another indi-

raw materials. Analysts now hope the U.S. tions.

Seacret Considers Bankruptcy Bid for WorldVentures

BY BECKY YERAK

Seacret Direct LLC, a seller of beauty and wellness products, is considering making a bid for WorldVentures Mar**keting** LLC, a travel business that filed for bankruptcy recently.

The potential purchase came to light last week when WorldVentures made its initial appearance in bankruptcy court after seeking protection from creditors last week.

Lawyers for WorldVentures said the company plans to sell itself or its assets.

two dozen potential buyers have signed nondisclosure agreements and that it is trving to line up a lead bidder for a court-supervised sale process

Before the bankruptcy. WorldVentures and Seacret had been in discussions about a possible merger or acquisition, bankruptcy documents show.

In July, they struck a deal to allow WorldVentures sales representatives to buy and sell Seacret products and in November they signed a non-

The company said nearly binding letter of intent to try reputation, said Erik Toth, to complete a definitive asset purchase agreement.

Seacret remains a potential buyer of WorldVentures, Seacret lawyer Phillip Lamberson said during the hearing.

The Plano, Texas, World-Ventures blamed its chapter 11 filing partly on missteps by past management and the coronavirus pandemic.

WorldVentures and some of its sales representatives also have been investigated by regulators in several markets. Those investigations resulted in fines and hurt the brand's

chief restructuring officer for bankrupt affiliate Spherature Investments LLC, in a court filing.

Mr. Toth is also managing partner for Larx Advisors Inc., which has been hired as restructuring adviser during the reorganization.

The biggest source of revenue for WorldVentures is using independent sales representatives to market travel memberships and packages through subscriptions. The sale of monthly memberships allows the buyers in different

tiers to access travel opportunities. Another revenue generator for WorldVentures is requiring sales representatives to pay a recurring monthly fee for their own website, which provides access to online training tools, presentations, documents and other items that help the sales representatives manage their WorldVentures business.

During the hearing last week, Jason Binford, an assistant attorney general for Texas, said the state has a long history of customer complaints lodged against World-

Ventures. He told the court that WorldVentures has had a "spotty" history in responding to complaints.

Earlier, an individual who had sued WorldVentures in 2017 made a filing asking that spending be closely monitored.

The individual, WorldVentures sales representative Melody Yuri, who previously sought class-action status for a claim that the company was running a pyramid scheme, said WorldVentures basically had been shut down in Norway and Taiwan.

THE TICKER | MARKET EVENTS COMING THIS WEEK

Monday	1.01 /0.76	3.01 /3.12
Construction spending Oct., previous up 1.3%	Thursday	Lamb Weston Holdings, Inc. 0.63 /0.95
Nov., expected up 1.1%	EIA report: natural-gas	Micron Technology, Inc.
Tuesday	Previous change in stocks in billions of cubic feet	0.69 /0.48 Walgreens Boots
ISM mfg. index	down 114	Alliance Inc 1.03 /1.37
Nov., previous 57.5	Initial jobless claims	
Dec., expected 57.0	Previous 787,000	Friday
	Expected 800,000	Nanfarmanauralla
Wednesday	Int'l trade deficit, in	Nonfarm payrolls
EIA status report Previous change in stocks in millions of barrels	billions Oct., previous \$63.1 Nov., expected \$67.0	Nov., previous 245,000 Dec., expected 68,000 Unemployment rate
Crude-oil stocks	ISM non-mfg index	Nov., previous 6.7%
down 6.1	Nov., previous 55.9	Dec., expected 6.8%
Gasoline stocks	Dec., expected 55.0	Wholesale inventories
down 1.2 Distillates up 3.1	Earnings expected Estimate/Year Ago	Oct., previous up 1.1% Nov., expected
Factory orders	Conagra Brands, Inc.	down 0.1%
Oct., previous up 1.0%	0.73 /0.63	Consumer Credit
Nov., expected up 0.8%	Constellation Brands,	Oct., previous
Earnings expected	Inc. Class A	up \$7.2 bil.
Estimate/Year Ago	2.40 /2.14	Nov., expected
RPM International Inc.	Helen of Troy Limited	up \$9.0 bil.

* FactSet Estimates earnings-per-share estimates don't include extraordinary items (Losses in parentheses) \blacklozenge Adjusted for stock split

Note: Forecasts are from Dow Jones weekly survey of economists



Walgreens Boots Alliance is expected to report lower quarterly earnings per share of \$1.03 on Thursday.

HEARD ON STREET

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY

Investors, Learn **Ins and Outs of Mortgage Machine**

A lot has to happen to make 30-year loans at superlow interest rates possible so know the risks

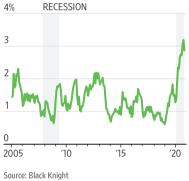
Every family needs a home, and so do the many risks created by the 30-year mortgage that is standard in America.

Finding an investor to take each of those risks is a job of the Rube Goldberg contraption that is the U.S. housing-finance industry. Investors who don't understand how it all fits together might one day find themselves scrambling for shelter.

Originators are probably the most familiar players to investors. They sit at the front of the process, and in many cases deal directly with borrowers. But for a mortgage with typical terms and size, they are usually not the player that ultimately owns the loan.

Some mortgages players bear the risk that a mortgage is repaid early, drying up the stream of payments.

Percentage of outstanding principal balance paid off-schedule, monthly

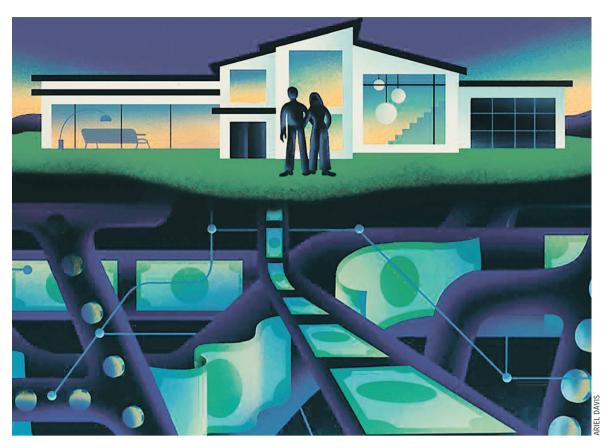


One major reason is the U.S. housing market's unique system of taxpayer support, via the government-sponsored enterprises. Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac buy loans from originators, guarantee them and resell them to investors as agency mortgage securities. So in turn, many originators' economics are driven by the volume of loans they produce and sell via Fannie or Freddie. This business model also avoids lending risk and requires less capital, making it appealing to investors.

But selling loans is rather complicated. To get anyone else interested in buying or trading loans negotiated by third parties, a lot of things need to happen to commoditize a 30-year mortgage. Originators primarily sell into standardized pools of mortgages that are organized into half-point buckets of interest rates, like 2.5% or 3%. Investors buy slices of these pools in the form of a securitization.

That rate isn't the same as what the borrower is paying. A 3% mortgage might end up in a 2% pool. That's because to further standardize the loan, parts of the interest go to pay for other transformation services. One portion is for Fannie or Freddie, to cover their base cost to guarantee the mortgage, plus various adjustments based on the individual mortgage.

Another chunk is for a servicer,



which handles collection from the borrower then pays out to investors, tax authorities and so on.

In exchange for this long-lasting stream of fees, servicers bear certain risks. For one, when interest rates drop, more mortgages are refinanced and prepaid early, causing servicers to lose those payment streams. Servicers also cover some missed payments before a mortgage actually defaults. In an economy where lots of people are missing payments, that can bite. The surge in payment deferrals during the pandemic, for example, fell hard on servicers.

Originators might also have to use private mortgage insurance if the loan-to-value ratio is too high for a guarantor, perhaps because the borrower is putting less than 20% down. Borrowers can pay this fee directly, or indirectly through a higher mortgage rate.

Even after paying for servicing and credit risk, an originator still

can't always count on a predictable sale price for each mortgage. Mortgage rates or the relative pricing between buckets might move during the long closing period, but borrowers like "locks" on offered rates. There is a huge market for future delivery of mortgages, known as the TBA market, or "To Be Announced," which is used to effectively hedge that rate risk for lenders. But it carries a cost that can vary with how long the protection lasts.

An emerging technology component of the business is using data and analytics to sync up the rate offered on a mortgage with how it might be hedged and sold, explains Vishal Garg, chief executive of Better, a digital homeownership company. "You can be a much better market participant by matching end-investor demand to the consumer," he says. "A traditional loan officer can't contemplate all the scenarios.'

Originators have some natural counterparties that take on interest-rate risk. Demand from investors like mortgage real-estate investment trusts, informed by how cheaply they can fund themselves, helps drive pricing.

A big way rate risk manifests is that speed at which people prepay. This in turn can affect what investors are willing to pay, because securities derived from those mortgages essentially become shorterlived. So even as originators enjoy the benefits of volume when lots of people are refinancing, they might earn less when selling mortgages. Of course, when the Federal Reserve is buying mortgage securities, and when rates on other fixed-income assets are so low, originators' profits selling mortgages can remain quite large.

Smart investors will understand how changes in the market would hit home in their portfolios. -Telis Demos

Trump's Trade War With China Will Be Left for Biden to Win

At first glance, the Trump administration appears to have left President-elect Joe Biden with a strong hand to play in trade talks with China. But bringing things to

China's purchase commitments vs. actual purchases of U.S. goods

Amount purchased through November Total 2020 commitment

publican predecessor: having too many objectives. The Trump administration seemed to careen between an obsession with bilateral trade deficits-which the purchase commitments were intended to address-to a focus on China's abusive trading practices, including forced technology transfers and patchy enforcement of intellectual property rights. At times, administration officials spoke grandly of ambitions to fundamentally reshape the role of the state in the Chinese economy, a tall order that also plainly contradicted their demand that Beijing force businesses to purchase U.S. goods. Mr. Biden would be wise to drop the purchase quotas, which make no economic sense and don't help win over allies. But he brings his own new objectives to the table. He has pledged to get tougher with Beijing on human rights abuses in Xinjiang and concerns over Hong Kong, and will likely seek greater Chinese cooperation on climate change and environmental issues. Balancing these will be difficult. For all its faults, Trump's China trade war leaves Mr. Biden one helpful legacy: He demonstrated that it is possible to get tough on China without catastrophic economic consequences. China didn't seek to destabilize the U.S. by selling off its Treasury holdings, as some had feared. Indeed, interest rates on U.S. debt are lower than they have ever been. Disruptions to supply chains were painful but manageable, and income hits to farmers were at least partly offset by transfer payments. A less hectic approach with fewer surprises would go a long way to minimizing disruption to business planning and financial markets, making negotiations less painful for the U.S. At the same time, a tight focus on intellectual property and technological security stands the best chance of winning over allies and achieving positive results over the long term. Trump's trade war with China didn't cause the world to end. With the taboo on tariffs broken, future U.S. presidents will have a freer hand to negotiate with Beijing. That doesn't guarantee success, but it does make it possible.



a successful resolution will be challenging on multiple fronts.

Despite the so-called phase-one trade agreement struck in January 2020, tariffs between the two nations remain elevated, U.S. levies on Chinese goods have gone from an average level of 3.1% in January 2018, before tensions kicked into high gear, to 19.3% now, according to an analysis by the Peterson Institute for International Economics. That is down only marginally from 21% before the deal. China's average tariffs have risen, too, from 8% before the trade war to 20.3% now.

At the same time, China is all but certain to miss its commitments to purchase a series of U.S. goods. By November, for instance, it had purchased only around twothirds of the volume of agricultural products it committed to for the entire year, according to PIIE.

In theory, this should give Mr. Biden a strong negotiating position. He has said he wouldn't immediately lift the tariffs, which should prove more punishing to China than the U.S., as its economy generally depends more on exports.

Yet the Chinese economy is performing strongly because the country curbed the spread of the coronavirus earlier and thanks to a pandemic-triggered surge in global demand for its exports, from face

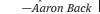


Source: Peterson Institute for International Economics

masks to videogame consoles. Indeed, in November China's trade surplus hit a new monthly high in dollar terms of \$75 billion.

The most obvious way for the U.S. to add pressure would be to bring allies like Japan and Europe onto its side. Mr. Biden has pledged to do just this, but what exactly these allies are prepared and able to do remains unclear. said PIIE Senior Fellow Chad Bown. The EU, for instance, lacks the strong executive powers that Trump employed to set tariff levels, Mr. Bown says. The investment deal that China and the EU just agreed to in principle raises further doubts as to the Europeans' willingness to confront Beijing.

The Democratic president-elect also risks falling into one of the same traps that ensnared his Re-





U.K. office leases are 10 years on average, which encourages tenants to push supply into the gray market during slowdowns.

Secondhand Market Will Squeeze Office Landlords

Office landlords have fared better than shopping-mall owners during the pandemic so far. However, they may soon be competing with their tenants as companies sublet space they no longer need.

Asking rents for offices in global hubs like London and New York have been surprisingly stable in 2020, even as many employees continue to work from home. Manhattan rents fell 3% in the third quarter compared with the same period of 2019, while rates for the best locations in the U.K. capital are down by roughly the same amount. Savills data shows.

Scratch the surface though, and these markets are becoming tougher for landlords. Few businesses will commit to a new lease until they understand how remote working will change their real-estate needs, so competition for tenants is intensifying. Any company that is willing to sign a 10-year lease in central London today can get up to 28 months rent-free, compared with the 24 months on offer before the pandemic.

Landlords' next challenge will come from tenants that are beginning to unload space they no longer want. Although companies cannot break leases without reputational damage, they are able to sublease all or part of their offices—an option that both Twitter and Airbnb have used recently.

Rents typically begin to fall when this secondhand supply reaches 30% of total office vacancy, according to property experts at Green Street. Sublet offices are offered at a discount, pressuring

landlords to slash rents in the primary market. Subleasing activity is already at this 30% threshold in San Francisco, numbers cited by Green Street show, while tenantcontrolled space on offer in Austin. Texas, and Seattle is more than double the rate both cities recorded at the peak of the global financial crisis. So-called gray space is approaching one-fifth of vacant supply in Manhattan.

Across the Atlantic, Britain's commercial landlords such as Derwent London may be more vulnerable to the trend than peers in mainland Europe. U.K. office leases are 10 years on average, which encourages tenants to push supply into the gray market during slowdowns. In London, occupier-controlled space already makes up 30% of vacant supply based on Savills analysis.

Not every tenant wants to inherit the previous occupier's lease terms, and secondhand office space can be poorer quality. But sublets have appeal in a shaky economy. They often come fully fitted out, saving companies the cost of refurbishment. And rents tend to be cheaper than the going rate. In Manhattan, average asking rents for sublet properties are a fifth lower than signing a direct lease based on Colliers International statistics.

Investors in listed office landlords such as Manhattan-focused SL Green and U.K.-based British Land should look beyond headline rent figures to get a real idea where the market is heading. -Carol Ryan



The Chinese economy is performing strongly thanks in part to a surge in global demand for its exports, from face masks to videogame consoles.

For personal, non-commercial use only. Do not edit, alter or reproduce. For commercial reproduction or distribution, contact Dow Jones Reprints & Licensing at (800) 843-0008 or www.djreprints.com JOURNAL REPORT | MARKETS & FINANCE

YEAR-END REVIEW & OUTLOOK

© 2021 Dow Jones ප් Company. All Rights Reserved.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **R1**

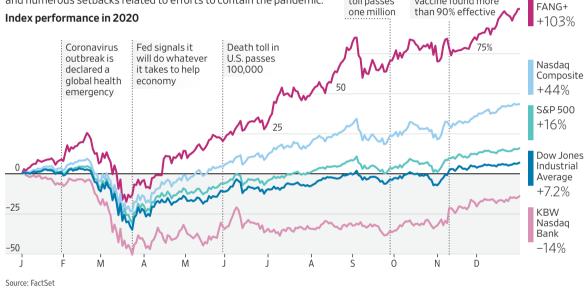


Airbnb, top left, whose logo was on a billboard in Times Square in December, had a strong stock-market debut. Top right, a Madison, Wis., theater was one of many that went dark in March. Below, Tesla became the most valuable auto maker in the world during 2020. Bottom left, the November elections brought Joe Biden the presidency but failed to deliver Democrats a 'blue wave' as had been predicted.

Stocks bottomed out in March despite rising coronavirus cases

and numerous setbacks related to efforts to contain the pandemic.

Lessons From a Crazy Year **In Financial**



Global death

toll passes

Pfizer, BioNTech

vaccine found more

NYSE

BY AKANE OTANI

ago, home-rental startup Airbnb Inc. made a stock-market debut so stunning that its chief executive was briefly left speechless on live television. These are things that would be easy to imagine in boom times. But 2020 has been anything but that for the world outside Wall Street. The cold reality is that the market's rally has occurred in the midst of a catastrophic pandemic that has killed more than a million people, halted business and travel and wreaked havoc on the economy. Although there are plenty of reasons for the market's comeback. not the least of which is the Federal Re serve's massive intervention, the staggering rally is still difficult to comprehend for many investors. "The path we took to get here is something we never, ever, ever would have foreseen," said Ralph Bassett, head of equities for North America at Aberdeen Standard Investments.

Markets

A historic downturn and dizzying comeback show markets still have the capacity to surprise us all

Here is something many investors would have found difficult to believe during March's stomachchurning selloff: 2020 would turn out to be a stellar year for the stock market.

The Dow Jones Industrial Average closed the year at a record, rising about 0.7% on Thursday alongside the S&P 500, which finished the year up 16% at its own new high.

The market for initial public offerings is flourishing. Just weeks

Here are the lessons investors say they have learned from an unforget-Please turn to page R2

New Army of Individual Investors Arrives, Flexes Its Muscle

BY CAITLIN MCCABE

The online brokerage industry might be hard pressed to outdo the record-breaking year it experienced in 2020, but for now, few are betting against it.

Individual investors opened more than 10 million new brokerage accounts in 2020. JMP Securities estimates, a record. Interest isn't fading, either: App downloads for brokerage firms, while lower than earlier in the vear. remain resilient, with the Robinhood Markets Inc. app expected to reach 500,000 downloads in December alone, data provided by the investment bank shows. Website traffic for well-entrenched brokerages. including TD Ameritrade Holding Corp. and E*Trade Financial Corp., continues to increase as well.

"You have this incredibly engaged customer," said Devin Ryan, senior research analyst at JMP Securities. "It appears that the end-customer is actually logging into their account more than they were at the beginning of the pandemic."

The year will be known as the time when individual investors dove into financial markets and doubled down. even in the midst of a global pandemic, strapping in for a roller-coaster ride that sent stocks plummeting-and then skyrocketing—in record time.

Driving the interest was a combination of factors that started with an industrywide shift to commission-free trading in 2019 but swelled as market volatility grew. As the coronavirus rolled across the U.S., millions of new investors found themselves stuck at home, some with extra time on their

hands to learn about the markets. Others, unable to bet on sports or visit casinos, found the stock market's outsize swings presented the perfect outlet to make bets.

Individual investors opened more than 10 million new brokerage accounts in 2020.

In some cases, those wagers became a part of investing sensations, owing to the countless online forums where traders gathered to swap ideas. Similar to the online chat rooms that surrounded the late-1990s dot-com

bubble, social-media sites such as Facebook, TikTok and the messaging platform Discord became hubs to talk up trades, sometimes helping send shares of companies on a wild ride.

Some investors, including prominent figures such as Dave Portnoy, used the spaces to tout gains and lament losses. Mr. Portnoy, founder of the popular digital media company Barstool Sports Inc., began streaming trades to his followers, who now approach two million, on Twitter. "Stocks only go up," Mr. Portnoy would proclaim, reiterating the phrase that had become popular on internet messaging forums.

For a while, as stocks zoomed higher, the mantra seemed to hold up. Three months after markets bottomed in March, shares of companies from Moderna Inc. to Tesla Inc.

to Peloton Interactive Inc. had all jumped 130% or more. Individual investors piled into those stocks while snatching up shares of smaller companies, too. Perhaps most notoriously, they sent shares of companies including Hertz Global Holdings Inc. and Chesapeake Energy Corp. soaring, despite the financial crises the companies faced. The companies, both of which filed for bankruptcy protection, were ultimately delisted from the New York Stock Exchange.

On peak trading days in 2020, individual traders are estimated to have accounted for nearly 25% of U.S. trading activity, Citadel Securities estimates. Overall, their share of total trading volume doubled to an average of 20% from 10% in 2019, Citadel said.

Analysts say individual traders Please turn to page R3

INSIDE

FINANCE

Chinese markets shined last year, reflecting the country's economic revival during the pandemic. **R2**





For some, U.S. crude futures prices falling below zero added urgency to arguments about benchmarks. R3

CURRENCIES

A car dealership accepts bitcoin, but moves by others might make the digital asset more mainstream. R3

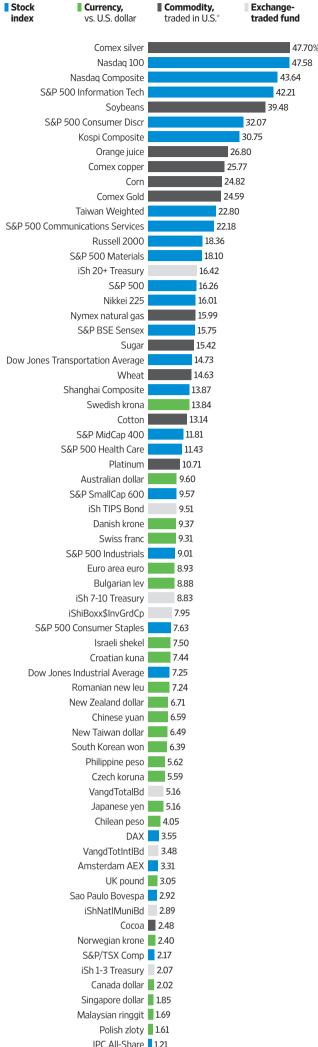


Coming Next Week

The quarterly Investing in Funds & ETFs report will appear on Monday, Jan. 11. JOURNAL REPORTS | YEAR-END REVIEW & OUTLOOK OF MARKETS & FINANCE

Track the Markets: Winners and Losers

A look at how selected global stock indexes, bond ETFs, currencies and commmodities performed for the year



Recovery Lifts Chinese Stocks Investors and bankers expect country will continue to benefit from low global rates

By JOANNE CHIU

China's stock market ended 2020 on a high note, with a key benchmark up nearly 30% and at a multiyear high, reflecting the country's economic revival during the pandemic.

The move capped a year that broke records for stock issuance and brought a big run-up in share prices which together helped boost the value of Chinese stocks globally by about \$5 trillion.

After the European Union and China agreed on terms of an investment accord, the CSI 300 Index—which tracks the top 300 stocks traded on exchanges in Shanghai and Shenzhen—rose 1.9% Thursday to reach its highest level since June 2015. That benchmark registered a 27% gain for the year, while the Shanghai Composite Index ended 2020 up 14% at a nearly three-year closing high.

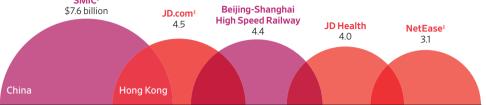
For 2021, investors and bankers expect China will continue to benefit from low global interest rates, and the huge amounts of funds sloshing around the world's financial system, as well as the country's rapid post-pandemic rebound. In October, the International Monetary Fund forecast Chinese GDP will jump 8.2% in 2021, following an estimated 1.9% increase in 2020.

Andersson, re-Magnus gional co-head of equity capital markets at Morgan Stanley. said international investors are "starved for growth" and so are keen on buying into good Chinese companies that expanding quickly. are "There's a long queue of very high-quality companies with real growth and exciting stories lining up to come to the market," Mr. Andersson said.

Likely initial public offerings in the near future include video-clip and live-streaming group Kuaishou Technology, and carpool and ride-hailing firm Dida Inc. Both have filed listing documents in Hong Kong already. Dida competes with Didi Chuxing, China's preeminent taxi-app company.

Other potential candidates include JD Logistics, a unit of





*2020 figure as of Dec. 30. Data is for global issuance and includes initial public offerings, secondary listings, follow-on stock sales and convertible bond deals. +China and EM indexes in local-currency terms *Secondary listings Sources: Dealogic (capital and listings); FactSet (indexes)

e-commerce firm **JD.com** Inc., and Douyin, the Chinese sister to TikTok, which is owned by ByteDance Ltd., according to bankers and to media reports. JD Logistics and ByteDance both declined to comment.

Aaron Arth, head of the financing group in Asia ex-Japan at Goldman Sachs, said Chinese technology, healthcare and consumer companies would remain some of the region's most important issuers of equity. "2021 is shaping up to be as busy, if not a busier year, than 2020," he said.

In the year to Dec. 30, Chinese companies have sold more than \$279 billion of stock, up 72% compared with 2019, according to Dealogic. That tally includes initial public offerings, secondary listings, and follow-on stock and convertible bond deals. It covers mainland markets, as well as offshore share sales in Hong Kong and the U.S.

As in 2020, secondary listings of companies whose shares trade on other exchanges are likely to be big business in 2021. This could include more U.S.-listed firms making a debut in Hong Kong, following in the footsteps of businesses such as **Alibaba Group Holding** Ltd. and JD.com, and more Hong Konglisted firms raising funds at a higher valuation from Shanghai's STAR Market. Some companies will continue to seek out U.S. IPOs even though the threat of potential forced delistings looms over Chinese stocks in America. Mr. Arth at Goldman said American markets remained attractive to many Chinese companies, allowing them to list faster, tap into a deeper pool of funds, and raise capital in more ways than was possible in other markets. "Liquidity is king in capital markets," he said.

Aside from new listings, more foreign money is ready to pour into Shanghai- and Shenzhen-listed stocks, but the heady price gains seen recently are unlikely to be repeated.

The CSI 300 Index ended the year at 5211.29. Goldman Sachs analysts recently forecast it will reach 5600 by the end of 2021, up an additional 7.5%. while Morgan Stanley expects a similar advance, to 5570.

International investment in China's onshore stock and bond markets hit records in 2020, buoyed in part by index inclusions in recent years. That trend is likely to continue, with a recent HSBC survey of big global investors finding 71% of those who invest in stocks plan to increase their mainland China portfolio over the next 12 months.

Among those who are bullish on China is Zurich-based Norman Villamin, chief invest-

they would suspend their year-

end targets because of how dif-

ficult predicting the market's

ment officer for wealth management at Swiss bank Union Bancaire Privée. The bank handles about 20 billion Swiss francs, the equivalent of \$22.47 billion, in so-called discretionary portfolios that it manages on behalf of clients.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Mr. Villamin said China had moved quickly from recovering from the pandemic to "outright expansion," and his firm had built up Chinese holdings in the past six months. For balanced mandates, or portfolios that span equities, bonds and other assets, it has a 10% reference position in Chinese onshore shares, Hong Kong stocks and Chinese hedge funds, he said.

Kevin Anderson, head of investments for Asia Pacific at State Street Global Advisors, said many Chinese companies merited attention from global investors, regardless of political tensions with the U.S. and even sanctions limiting investments in some firms.

He cited sectors such as online education, e-commerce and other technology-centered businesses, as well as trends such as China's growing middle class, and its increased spending on cutting-edge technological research. "We're focused on China because of its resiliency and the potential for earnings to be delivered," he said.

—Xie Yu contributed to this article.

ately benefited from a pandemic that has forced individuals to spend more time at home and online. **Zoom Video Communications** Inc. rose 396% during the year, roughly 24 times the S&P 500's gain. Online retailer Etsy Inc. added 302% while PayPal Holdings Inc. climbed 117%. Appetite for newly listed technology stocks has been even more striking—so much so that a few companies, including Roblox Corp., decided to delay their planned IPOs to try to better understand how to price their shares. It is the type of scenario that can make investors feel like the most reliable stock market play is simply betting on the fastest-growing technology stocks. To be sure, an investor fixated on growth might have missed out on a number of cheaper, more "old-school" stocks that benefited from the pandemic, such as **Clorox** Co. or Domino's Pizza Inc. Money managers who are overwhelmingly concentrated in growth stocks also have had the disadvantage of being hit particularly hard during recent market reversals, like in November when Pfizer Inc. released promising news about its Covid-19 vaccine. Stocks including Zoom and Peloton Interactive had one of their worst days of the year Nov. 9, logging double-digit percentage declines, although they quickly made up ground in the weeks that followed. But none of that necessarily means 2021 will be the year that growth stocks take a back seat to value. Society as a whole was becoming more technology-oriented, even before the pandemic, Mr. Bassett said. The end of the coronavirus pandemic won't be a panacea to companies in already struggling sectors such as oil or bricks-and-mortar retail. "I don't recommend buying companies that were tarnished goods before Covid," Mr. Slimmon said.

Lessons

huge rally that suddenly people realize, 'Oh, the stock market isn't wrong, I've been

IPC All-Share 1.21 iShJPMUSEmgBd 1.18 Swiss Market Index 0.82 Vietnamese dong 0.40 Macanese pataca 0.33 -0.12 Argentine peso -0.34 Kuwaiti dinar -0.58 Hungarian forint -0.73 iShiBoxx\$HYCp -0.93 Thai baht -1.12 Coffee -1.19 Indonesian rupiah -1.45 S&P/ASX 200 -1.58 Euro Stoxx -1.61 Lean hogs -1.65 Dow Jones Utility Average -2.30 Indian rupee -2.83 S&P 500 Utilities -3.35 Pakistani rupee -3.40 Hang Seng -3.50 Bloomberg Commodity -4.04 Stoxx Europe 600 -4.10 S&P 500 Financials -4.39 Cattle -4.74 South African rand -4.79 Mexico peso -5.09 WSJ Dollar Index -5.17 S&P 500 Real Estate -5.22 Icelandic krona -5.42 FTSE MIB -7.14 CAC-40 -8.46 Bel-20 -9.38 Kazakhstani tenge -10.95 Tel Aviv 35 -11.76 FTSE Straits Times -12.31 Uruguayan peso IPSA (Chile) -14.34 FTSE 100 -14.34 -14.64 DJ Select REIT -15.45 IBEX 35 Russian ruble -16.16 Ukrainian hryvnia -16.49 -17.05 Nymex Rbob gasoline -20.01 Turkish lira -20.54 Nymex crude -22.61 Brazilian real -27.21 Nymex ULSD -28.79 Argentine peso S&P 500 Energy

Continuous front-month contracts

-37.31

Sources: FactSet (stock indexes, bond ETFs, commodities), Tullett Prebon (currencies)

From a Crazy Year

Continued from page R1 table year.

Markets don't perfectly reflect the economy

When stocks bottomed March 23 and began to race higher, many observers were perplexed. Coronavirus cases were surging. Restaurants, stores and theaters went dark and millions of Americans queued up outside of career centers to apply for unemployment benefits. How could the market be doing so well when the world seemed to be doing so badly?

The answer: The stock market often begins to recover far sooner than the economy. In the case of the financial crisis, U.S. stocks hit their nadir March 9, 2009. But it took seven years from that point for the unemployment rate to fall below precrisis levels.

Similarly, while stocks managed to charge higher in 2020, many economists don't expect the U.S. to recover all the jobs lost during the pandemic until 2023 or later.

"A lot of people said the market is disconnected to reality, but stocks are pricing in what's going to happen in six months to a year," not what the economy looks like today, said Andrew Slimmon, managing director and portfolio manager at Morgan Stanley Investment Management. In the pandemic, investors who began betting on a stock recovery in the spring weren't assuming the economy was about to come roaring back-they were assuming things would be better some months down the line than they were at the time. And they were right.

"It's not until you have this

wrong," Mr. Slimmon said.

It pays not to try to time the markets

With both the pandemic and the financial crisis, those who sold on bad news and waited for the economy to recover to get back into the market would have missed out on the bulk of stocks' upside. As emotionally harrowing as sizable selloffs may be, history shows that the vast majority of investors are better off not trying to hop in and out of the market.

The returns of a hypothetical investor who put \$10,000 into an S&P 500 index fund at the start of 1980 and missed the market's five best days through the end of August 2020 would be 38 percentage points lower than those of someone who stayed invested the whole period, according to a Fidelity Investments Inc. analysis.

"What the long-term investor needs to think about is over the next year or next two years, is the economy going to grow? Are corporate earnings going to grow? We think the answer to those points is yes, and because of that, we think the market has a pretty good foundation," said Kelly Bogdanova, vice president for RBC Wealth Management's portfolio advisory group.

Forecasts are just forecasts

This time last year, Wall Street's top strategists identified the biggest risk to the markets as deteriorating trade relations between the U.S. and China. Trade all but fell off the radar for many money managers in 2020, quickly replaced by concerns about the coronavirus pandemic and the ensuing economic shutdown.

They also widely predicted modest gains for the S&P 500. But by March, analysts at BMO Capital Markets and Oppenheimer Asset Management said path had become. Others slashed their targets after the spring selloff, only to bump them up again after the summer rally. **Goldman Sachs Group** Inc. cut its year-end target to 3000 in March, then raised it to 3600 in August and to 3700 in November. The index closed the year at 3756.07.

Then of course, the elections brought their own missed predictions, most notably that the Democrats would take control of Congress in a "blue wave."

If anything, myriad examples of calls gone wrong show there is plenty of humility to be learned from markets, which regularly prove the smartest investors and strategists wrong.

"You always think about things trending through the

396% The amount Zoom's stock rose during the year

influence of typical variables like macroeconomic policy, fiscal policy, global growth...but what tends to happen with big moves is unseen shocks," Aberdeen's Mr. Bassett said.

The tech trade is only getting bigger

Investors predicting value would finally unseat growth were proved wrong yet again.

In 2020, electric-car maker **Tesla** Inc. became the most valuable auto maker in the world and Airbnb made its debut on the public market with a valuation greater than that of **Marriott International** Inc., **Hilton Worldwide Holdings** Inc. and **Hyatt Hotels** Corp. combined. It also was the year when many technology companies disproportion-

JOURNAL REPORTS | YEAR-END REVIEW & OUTLOOK OF MARKETS & FINANCE

Bitcoin Looks to Gain Traction in Payments

PayPal's decision to let customers buy and sell could be a step toward mainstream

BY PAUL VIGNA

Vegas Auto Gallery, a luxury auto dealership in Las Vegas, has become a playground for wealthy bitcoin investors who want to cash in.

The dealership recently sold two high-end sports cars-a 2017 Pagani Huayra Roadster and a 2019 Bugatti Chiron-to a customer who paid more than \$6 million in bitcoin, according to owner Nick Dossa, who says about 3% to 5% of the dealership's revenue comes from bitcoin transactions.

Bitcoin prices more than tripled in 2020 and ended the year near \$29,000, making millionaires out of hordes of investors who piled in to ride the popular momentum trade. Professional investors such as Stanley Druckenmiller and companies like Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. began investing. Companies like Robinhood Markets Inc. and PayPal Holdings Inc. allowed their customers to buy and sell bitcoin.

Despite those inroads, in-

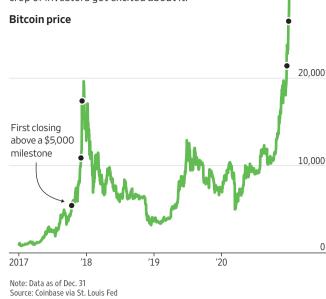
dustry watchers say bitcoin must gain traction as a form of payment to become more ubiquitous. Spending it isn't easy. Few merchants accept it, and many people are still unfamiliar with the cryptocurrency. Its use is generally limited to high-end purchases, like those at Mr. Dossa's dealership.

Bitcoin, introduced in 2008, was designed to operate as a form of electronic cash, allowing users to exchange value as quickly and cheaply as sending an email. In practice, its adoption was hampered by several factors. In early years, it was difficult for average users to operate the digital wallets that stored their holdings. Many of the companies that tried accepting bitcoin in 2014 and 2015, including Expedia Group Inc. and Dell Inc., later quietly dropped it.

Bitcoin bulls say the tide could begin to turn soon. Two months ago, PayPal opened its platform up to bitcoin, allowing its 361 million users worldwide to buy or sell the asset. In early 2021, it will expand the options, allowing users to tap their bitcoin balances for payments to any of the 28 million merchants that use PavPal.

That venture has the poten-

Bitcoin tripled in price last year, as a new crop of investors got excited about it.



tial to bring bitcoin into the mainstream. Still, there are several roadblocks on bitcoin's path to widespread use as a form of payment.

The first is bitcoin is notovolatile—about a riously month after peaking above \$19,000 in 2017, it had lost nearly half its value. For some sellers, that could mean charging a premium to customers

who pay in bitcoin to cover the risk of a sharp U-turn in price before they can convert the payment to dollars.

In the case of Mr. Dossa's dealership, its fee for bitcoin buyers is 1% of the purchase price, equivalent to the transaction fee of BitPay, a paymentssoftware startup that exchanged bitcoin for U.S. dollars and wired the money to Mr. Dossa.

The dealership doesn't assume any added risk by accepting bitcoin because BitPay converts the bitcoin to dollars before the transaction is completed.

Another problem, though, that historically has affected currencies with resource limits, like gold or gold-pegged currencies: hoarding. With a limited supply, rising demand pushes up the price of bitcoin. When that happens, investors tend to tighten their grip rather than spend the currency. For national currencies, this can lead to deflationary spirals.

Recent converts to bitcoin, focused on the price, may be reluctant to spend their holdings. For people who bought bitcoin when it was cheap, however, its rise has given their purchasing power a tremendous boost.

For this cohort, there is a logic to spending some of that money, said Société Générale forex strategist Kit Juckes. "If I bought into bitcoin at \$5,000 and today it's at \$23,000, and PavPal let me buy something cool, I might think this is a neat way of diversifying," he said. "The pathway has to start from people who made money on the way up."

An obstacle specific to U.S.

users is tied to how the Internal Revenue Service classifies bitcoin. In 2014, the agency declared it would treat bitcoin like property, not moneywhich means users selling bitcoin, no matter the reason, are subject to capital-gain taxes on that transaction. Firms like BitPay have services that help users navigate taxes.

Another stumbling block is fees. Right now, bitcoin doesn't work well for small transactions because each transaction on the network includes a fee. The median transaction fee is currently around \$5, according to the website BitInfoCharts, but the average is more than \$9, and it varies wildly, depending on network traffic. (The fee rises when traffic is heavier). In 2020, the average fee was as low as 29 cents and as high as \$13.

That makes bitcoin an unattractive option for users who might want to buy something small, say a \$4 cup of coffee at Starbucks. The fee, though, becomes less pressing for larger transactions, and bitcoin has become a network where big transactions are the norm. The average transaction value, according to Bitinfocharts, is \$127,000. At that size, a \$9 fee to move money is negligible.

Oil's Turbulent Year Stirs Debate About Benchmarks

BY JOE WALLACE

A tumultuous year in oil markets left the energy industry reeling and gave fresh impetus to a perennial debate: What is the best gauge of crude prices?

The Covid-19 pandemic confined billions of people to their homes and shut or slowed portions of the global economy in 2020, crimping demand for oil. Depots, pipelines and vessels were flooded with crude, threatening to overwhelm the world's ability to store it.

The crisis reached its crescendo in April, when the price of light, sweet U.S. crude futures dived below \$0 a barrel for the first time. Some traders were paying others to take oil off their hands.

"What we saw was the single largest demand event in history," said Peter Keavey, managing director for energy products at CME Group, owner of the New York Mercantile Exchange, where U.S. crude fufutures tumbled below zero. The crash rippled through the physical market, where, for example, Saudi Arabia sets prices for exports to the U.S. using an assessment tied to futures prices.

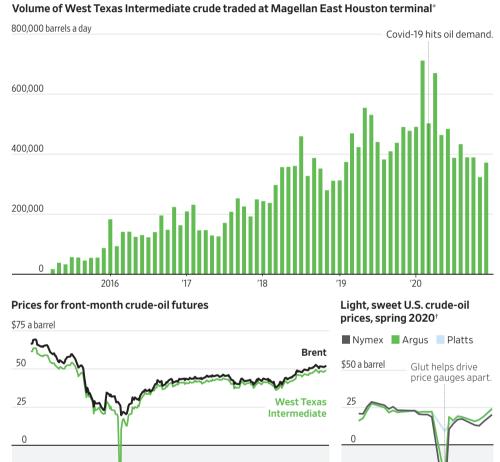
The emergence of the U.S. as an oil-exporting superpower in recent years, combined with a rapid growth in Asian demand and sliding production in Europe, have transformed flows of crude around the world. The pricing system based on three benchmark crudes-West Texas Intermediate in the U.S., Brent in Europe and Dubai in the Middle Easthas broadly stayed the same.

Crude oil comes in dozens of varieties that differ by density and sulfur content. WTI, Brent and Dubai act as reference points against which other grades are priced. They also are the basis for financial contracts that allow players in the oil market to hedge against and speculate on price swings. Benchmark prices are defrom Cushing, Okla., the main commercial storage location for U.S. oil. Anyone holding CME's futures contracts when they expire has to take hold of oil at the hub. That means the price of the contracts typically converges with oil prices at Cushing in the run-up to their last day of trading.

As the May contracts came close to expiration, rapidly filling storage space in Cushing left traders reluctant or unable to accept delivery of the oil. That sent some WTI futures prices careening on April 20. By the end of the day, futures settled at minus \$37.63 a barrel, a precipitous decline whose causes are still disputed.

It was a seminal moment in the market's history. For some, it also showed that the influence of local conditions at Cushing makes WTI an unsuitable benchmark.

"We need to open up the benchmarks to be more reflective of global oil prices," said Greg Newman, chief executive of U.K.-based Onyx Capital Group, which specializes in oil swaps. "How can it be accurate if you're focusing on one tiny localized area?' Even before coronavirus, there was growing interest in assessing the price of crude at the Gulf Coast, home to other U.S. trading hubs. That is because there has been a boom in U.S. oil exports since a fourdecade embargo on its shipments ended in late 2015. In September, the U.S. sent overseas more than 3 million barrels of crude daily, according to the Energy Information Administration, eight times more



tures trade.

Prices have since somewhat recovered. But those jarring moves of the spring added urgency to arguments about whether benchmarks used since the 1980s adequately reflect the modern oil market. Newer gauges, including Shanghai-traded futures and a contract for Abu Dhabi's Murban crude that will make its debut in March, are expected to grow in popularity.

A lot is riding on the choice of benchmark for oil producers, traders, refiners, and investors. Individual investors who were betting on a rebound in prices were burned when U.S. crude termined either on futures exchanges or by price-reporting agencies such as S&P Global Platts and Argus Media. Gaps between prices for WTL Brent and Dubai send signals to traders about demand in different regions, or for crude with certain characteristics, encouraging oil to flow where it is needed.

"2020 was a year when benchmarks and methodologies have been tested," said Vera Blei, head of oil and liguefied-natural gas markets at Platts. "A perfect storm hit."

WTI endured the sternest test. The problem stemmed



*Trading takes place a month ahead. For example, values for December represent oil traded between October and November. 🔅 Nymex prices are for front-month West Texas Intermediate futures. Argus and Platts assessments are for WTI at the Magellan East Houston termina Sources: Argus Media (volume); FactSet (crude-oil futures); FactSet, Argus Media, S&P Global Platts (light, sweet crude-oil prices)

than it did the month the embargo ended.

-25

For traders looking to sell oil unleashed by the fracking boom to the rest of the world, prices at ports such as Corpus Christi, Texas, can be more relevant than those at Cushing's inland web of terminals and pipelines.

WTI futures show no sign of being displaced as the primary gauge of U.S. crude prices, said CME's Mr. Keavey. Crude-oil infrastructure in the U.S. still revolves around Cushing," he said.

Brent is wrestling with challenges of its own. Dated Brent, a gauge of prices for physical oil in northwestern Europe assessed daily by Platts, is used to price the majority of traded barrels of oil globally.

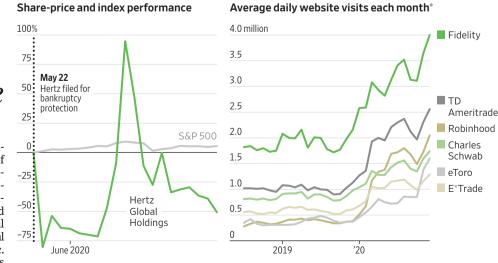
The trouble is that Brent, a grade of crude produced midway between Scotland and Norway, is running out, as are other kinds of crude in the North Sea. That has made Europe increasingly dependent on crude from the U.S., and prompted Platts in December to propose adding WTI Midland, produced in Texas, to its Brent calculations in 2022.

-25

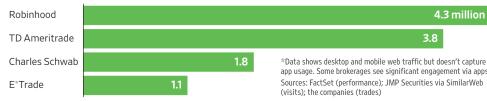
New Retail **Investors** Flex Muscle

Continued from page R1 likely make their biggest impact in driving share prices of smaller or less-popular companies, though they remain robust buyers of the same megacap technology companies and other stocks that institutional investors own. Webull Financial LLC said Tesla and Apple Inc. were the most popular stocks on its trading platform in 2020. TD Ameritrade pointed to Amazon.com Inc. and PayPal Holdings Inc. as among the most heavily purchased companies during November.

Retail platforms-Robinhood, in particular—have become the subject of increasing scrutiny. In December, Massachusetts regulators filed a complaint against the company, saying it failed to protect users' assets and encouraged inexperienced customers to make risky trades.



Average trades per day in June 2020



Robinhood, which disputes the allegations, says it has added safeguards for options trading, which is generally considered to be a more complicated-and at

times riskier—strategy. It also maintains that only 13% of users who traded in any given month in 2020 made an options bet.

"We see evidence that many

of our customers are classic 'buy and hold' investors." said Vlad Tenev, Robinhood's CEO. Robinhood in May said that the number of users of its

platform had reached more than 13 million. Analysts believe that number is now higher. The app popularized free trading, thanks, in part, to its mobile-first, easy-to-use platform and the promise of free stocks when signing up or referring friends to join.

Despite the attention on the riskier trades that investors executed, studies have found individual investors performed well in 2020. A June note from Goldman Sachs Group Inc. analysts found that a basket of the stocks most popular among individual investors had outperformed hedge-fund and mutual-fund favorites-as well as the broader marketsince the March lows, due to individual traders' guicker embrace of value stocks. Other analyses from researchers similarly found that individual investors didn't significantly panic when markets tumbled in 2020, which rewarded them when stocks began rising.

Although a debate about the risks and rewards that online brokerages enable is likely to continue, few analysts or financial advisers argue that enticing people to begin investing

earlier is a bad thing. Studies have repeatedly shown that investing early can lead to bigger gains later in life. The recent introduction by online brokerages of tools such as fractional investing—or the ability to buy just a portion of a share—has made trading big-name companies more accessible, too.

The past year "created a new generation of investors that are seeking more," Mr. Ryan of JMP Securities said. "They want tools, they want education, they want to do more."

Mr. Ryan noted that significant growth opportunities for brokerages are possible, especially if they continue to expand their product offerings. The ability to capture investors' wallets while they are young, and then work to become the main financial relationship in their lives via trading, banking, wealth management and other services offers some firms significant potential, he said.

"If you think about the customer today, I think there's a lot of attention on their small accounts," he said. "But these are small accounts today that in 20 years could be very large accounts."

R4 | Monday, January 4, 2021

JOURNAL REPORTS | YEAR-END REVIEW & OUTLOOK: MARKETS DIGEST

Top 10 Rankings

Deals priced in 2020

Global Mergers & Acquisitions Deals announced in 2020				Global Equity (Deals priced in 202		Mar	kets
Adviser	Value \$billions		Market Share%	Bookrunner	Value \$billions	No. of Deals	
Goldman Sachs	1,006.2	405	28.0	Goldman Sachs	114.8	585	9.9
Morgan Stanley	906.7	313	25.3	Morgan Stanley	107.6	513	9.3
JPMorgan	800.0	336	22.3	JPMorgan	91.7	562	7.9
BofA Securities	683.4	269	19.0	BofA Securities	83.6	500	7.2
Citi	418.2	207	11.7	Citi	73.2	422	6.3
Credit Suisse	390.2	169	10.9	Credit Suisse	56.6	349	4.9
Barclays	285.3	171	8.0	UBS	35.0	246	3.0
Evercore Inc	274.1	166	7.6	Barclays	33.8	225	2.9
UBS	243.2	141	6.8	CITIC Securities	25.4	154	2.2
Lazard	236.6	202	6.6	China International Capital	25.2	123	2.2
Global Debt C	apital N	larke	Global Syndica	ted Lo	ans		

ated Loans Deals credited in 2020

Deals priced in 2020

Bookrunne

Citi

UBS

Bookrunner JPMorgan

Barclays

Citi

BofA Securities

Goldman Sachs

Wells Fargo Sec

Morgan Stanley

Deutsche Bank Credit Suisse

RBC Capital Markets

Global Investment Banking¹ Fees paid for M&A, ECM, DCM and

Credit Suisse

Goldman Sachs

Morgan Stanley

JPMorgan

Jefferies LLC

BofA Securities

Deutsche Bank

Cantor Fitzgerald Co 6,355

U.S. High-Yield Bonds

Deals priced in 2020

295.5 984 9.8

120.2 385 4.0

86.9 389 2.9

84.9 350 2.8

17,179 13,877

13,103

10,230

9,563

9,183

8,848

7,122

6,673

46.6

33.8

32.7 255 7.7

25.2 222 5.9

30.5 267

24.6 176

19.1 183

17.2 167

16.8 163

548 4.1

784 4.0

Value No. of Market

84

70 9.0

72 7.1

68

69 6.3

72 6.1

39 4.9

34 4.6

26 4.4

Value No. of Market \$billions Deals Share%

377 42.8

371 10.9

10.1273

7.9

7.2

5.8

4.5

4.0

3.9

Full Year 2020 Chain share

74 11.8

9.6

6.6

\$millions Deals Share%

8.6

5.9

5.2

3.8

Bookrunner	Value \$billions		Market Share%	Bookrunner	Value \$billions	No.of Ma Deals Sh
JPMorgan	671.3	2,700	7.6	JPMorgan	295.5	984
Citi	544.8	2,177	6.1	BofA Securities	258.0	1,034
BofA Securities	534.3	2,116	6.0	Citi	176.6	506
Goldman Sachs	375.5	1,432	4.2	Mizuho	156.3	673
Morgan Stanley	373.2	1,793	4.2	Wells Fargo Sec	121.8	548
Barclays	371.2	1,550	4.2	BNP Paribas	120.2	385
Wells Fargo Sec	314.1	1,543	3.5	Sumitomo Mitsui Fin	118.6	784
Deutsche Bank	298.4	1,292	3.4	MUFG	115.1	936
HSBC	282.6	1,356	3.2	Barclays	86.9	389
BNP Paribas	276.2	1,138	3.1	Goldman Sachs	84.9	350
U.S. Mergers &	Acqui	sitio	U.S. Initial Publ	ic Offe	erings	

U.S. Mergers & Acquisitions Deals announced in 2020

Adviser	Value \$billions		Market Share%
Goldman Sachs	649.8	253	36.6
Morgan Stanley	603.8	162	34.0
BofA Securities	520.3	174	29.3
JPMorgan	473.3	183	26.7
Credit Suisse	267.9	76	15.1
Citi	262.2	101	14.8
Evercore Inc	258.4	135	14.6
Barclays	200.5	114	11.3
Centerview Partners	161.6	57	9.1
Jefferies LLC	119.1	151	6.7

U.S. Investment-Grade Bonds Deals priced in 2020

Bookrunner	Value \$billions		Market Share%
JPMorgan	243.6	896	12.4
BofA Securities	243.6	860	12.4
Citi	184.8	681	9.4
Morgan Stanley	148.1	471	7.6
Goldman Sachs	147.0	503	7.5
Wells Fargo Sec	133.9	504	6.8
Barclays	84.5	296	4.3
Deutsche Bank	67.8	216	3.5
Mizuho	63.0	271	3.2
HSBC	59.0	180	3.0

U.S. Core Leveraged Finance¹ Fees paid in 2020

1 005 paid 112020				loans in 2020		civita	
Bank	Revenue \$millions		2019 Mkt Shr %	Bank	Revenue \$millions		2019 Mkt Shr %
JPMorgan	1,181.1	12.3	10.4	JPMorgan	8,412.7	9.2	8.9
Barclays	802.3	8.3	8.0	Goldman Sachs	7,646.2	8.3	7.5
BofA Securities	739.3	7.7	7.8	BofA Securities	6,184.3	6.7	6.1
Goldman Sachs	737.9	7.7	6.0	Morgan Stanley	6,121.3	6.7	6.1
Credit Suisse	705.9	7.3	8.0	Citi	4,726.3	5.2	4.9
Morgan Stanley	525.9	5.5	5.0	Credit Suisse	3,956.6	4.3	3.7
Citi	517.3	5.4	4.2	Barclays	3,318.1	3.6	4.2
Deutsche Bank	432.1	4.5	5.5	Deutsche Bank	2,269.6	2.5	2.7
RBC Capital Markets	390.9	4.1	4.8	Jefferies LLC	2,155.2	2.4	1.9
Jefferies LLC	357.1	3.7	4.3	Wells Fargo Sec	1,751.1	1.9	2.1
¹ Dealogic Revenue analytics are employed where fees aren't disclosed. Source: Dealogi							ealogic

Who's No. 1?

Pr

Top banks in Dealogic rankings across M&A, equity capital markets (ECM), debt capital markets (DCM) and loans, in 2020

1	How the 30 Dow Jones Industrials Performed

Capital Markets		kots	Percentage change in the fourth-quarter and year-to-date								
		KELS	Company	4th-qtr close	Percen 4th-qtr	t Chg YTD		xxx-qtr close	Percent xxx-qtr		
	Value billions		Market Share%	Walt Disney	181.18	46.0	25.3	Walgreens	39.88		-32.4
	114.8	585	9.9	JPMorgan Chase	127.07	32.0	-8.8	Visa	218.73	9.4	16.4
	107.6	513	9.3	Goldman Sachs	263.71	31.2	14.7	3M	174.79	9.1	-0.9
	91.7	562	7.9	Travelers	140.37	29.7	2.5	Microsoft	222.42	5.7	41.0
	83.6	500	7.2	Boeing	214.06	29.5	-34.3	Johnson & Johnson	157.38	5.7	7.9
	73.2	422	6.3	Honeywell International	212.70	29.2	20.2	IBM	125.88	3.5	-6.1
	56.6	349	4.9	Caterpillar	182.02	22.0	23.3	Walmart	144.15	3.0	21.3
	35.0	246	3.0	American Express	120.91	20.6	-2.9	Procter & Gamble	139.14	0.1	11.4
	33.8	225	2.9	Dow	55.50	18.0	1.4	Verizon	58.75	-1.2	-4.3
	25.4	154	2.2	Chevron	84.45	17.3	-29.9	Merck	81.80	-1.4	-10.1
	25.2	123	2.2	Apple	132.69	14.6	80.7	McDonald's	214.58	-2.2	8.6
			2.2	Cisco Systems	44.75	13.6	-6.7	Intel	49.82	-3.8	-16.8
at	ed Lo	ans		Nike	141.47	12.7	39.6	Home Depot	265.62	-4.4	21.6
20	20			UnitedHealth Group	350.68	12.5	19.3	Amgen	229.92	-9.5	-4.6
	Value billions		Market Share%	Coca-Cola	54.84	11.1	-0.9	Salesforce.com	222.53	-11.5	36.8

Source: Dow Jones Market Data

Biggest Percentage Gainers...

			20)20		52-W	/eek ———
Company	Symbol	Close	Net chg	% chg	Low	Close()	High
Novavax	NVAX	111.51	107.53	2701.8	189.40		3.65
NIO ADR	NIO	48.74	44.72	1112.4	57.20		2.11
Veritone	VERI	28.45	25.96	1042.6	35.79		1.22
Tesla	TSLA	705.67	622.00	743.4	718.72	•	70.10
Fiverr International	FVRR	195.10	171.60	730.2	228.49	•	20.42
Seres Therapeutics	MCRB	24.50	21.05	610.1	38.50		2.52
Overstock.com	OSTK	47.97	41.09	597.0	128.50		2.47
ImmunoPrecise Antibodies	IPA	14.95	12.75	579.1	33.34		1.15
Twist Bioscience	TWST	141.29	120.29	572. 8	170.86		18.52
Enphase Energy	ENPH	175.47	149.34	571.5	189.41	•	21.49
Farfetch Cl A	FTCH	63.81	53.46	516.5	65.54	•	5.99
Jumia Technologies	JMIA	40.35	33.62	499.6	49.00	•	2.15
CarParts.com	PRTS	12.39	10.19	463.2	17.29		1.04
Daqo New Energy	DQ	57.36	47.12	460.2	68.81	•	8.32
eXp World Holdings	EXPI	63.12	51.79	457.1	83.95		6.51

Biggest Percentage Losers

		20	20 —	52-Week
Company	Symbol	Close Net chg	% chg Low	Close() High
Direxion S&P Oil & Gas	GUSH	38.17 -1423.83	-97.4 1602.00	• 12.28
Direxion Jr Gold Bear 2X	JDST	9.75 -234.75	-96.0 1062.50	• 8.78
MicroSect FANG+ -3X Invr	FNGD	4.86 -105.64	-95.6 146.60	• 4.81
MicSec US Big Oil 3X Lev	NRGU	61.17 -881.80	-93.5 1103.80	• 20.03
Direxion Dly SCOND 3 Bear	SOXS	17.94 -235.14	-92.9 462.00	• 17.62
PS Ult Bloomberg Crude	UCO	36.27 -475.23	-92.9 553.25	• 11.00
Direxion Daily En Bull 2x	ERX	14.35 -160.65	-91.8 186.20	• 5.00
Direxion Hi Beta Bear 3X	HIBS	1.67 –18.19	-91.6 71.87	• 1.59
Just Energy Group	JE	4.68 -50.76	-91.6 61.05	• 4.27
Direxion Brazil Bull 2X	BRZU	116.10 -1241.90	-91.5 1446.20	• 35.35
Borr Drilling	BORR	0.81 -8.24	-91.0 9.12	• 0.24
Sundance Energy	SNDE	1.74 -17.41	-90.9 20.75	• 1.00
Ashford Hospitality Trust	AHT	2.59 –25.31	-90.7 28.40	• 1.27
Direxion S&P Biotech Bear	LABD	25.27 -221.73	-89.8 575.00	• 20.05
Aprea Therapeutics	APRE	4.92 -40.97	-89.3 46.00	• 4.73

Most Active Stocks

Most heavily traded issues in 2020; composite volume, in millions

					2020		EQ Marala	
Company	Symbol	Volume	Close	Net chg		High	- 52-Week - Low	
Apple	AAPL	39,877	132.69	59.28	80.75	138.79	53.15	
NIO ADR	NIO	27,774	48.74	44.72	1112.44	57.20	2.11	
SPDR S&P 500	SPY	25,398	373.88	52.02	16.16	378.46	218.26	
General Electric	GE	24,794	10.80	-0.36	-3.23	13.26	5.48	
Ford Motor	F	19,410	8.79	-0.51	-5.48	9.50	3.96	
Tesla	TSLA	19,067	705.67	622.00	743.44	718.72	70.10	
American Airlines Group	AAL	17,264	15.77	-12.91	-45.01	30.78	8.25	
Bank of America	BAC	17,219	30.31	-4.91	-13.94	35.67	17.95	
Finl Select Sector SPDR	XLF	17,072	29.48	-1.30	-4.22	31.38	17.49	
Advanced Micro Devices	AMD	15,585	91.71	45.85	99.9 8	97.98	36.75	
iShares MSCI Emg Markets	EEM	14,138	51.67	6.80	15.15	52.00	30.10	
Invesco QQQ Trust I	QQQ	11,812	313.74	101.13	47.57	314.69	164.93	

Country-by-Country Derby

2020 stock-market performance, based on the S&P Global BMI (Broad Market Index) in U.S.-dollar and local-currency terms ranked by U.S.dollar performance

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

		Local			Local
Country	U.S. dollar	currency	Country	U.S. dollar	currency
Argentina	123.2%	213.4%	Bulgaria	-0.4%	-8.7%
South Korea	44.1	35.4	Turkey	-0.6	24.2
Denmark	40.9	29.1	Romania	-1.6	-8.2
Taiwan	31.7	23.5	Croatia	-2.1	-8.9
Sweden	31.5	16.0	Morocco	-2.8	-9.5
China	27.9	26.0	Philippines	-3.3	-8.3
Netherlands	26.9	16.4	Mexico	-3.6	1.8
Ukraine	25.7	49.6	Tunisia	-3.9	-6.8
New Zealand	25.5	17.6	Qatar	-4.0	-4.0
Lebanon	24.0	24.1	Czech Republic	-4.1	-9.1
Bangladesh	23.5	23.3	Poland	-5.1	-6.6
Lithuania	21.5	11.5	Austria	-5.4	-13.2
U.S.	18.7	18.7	Oman	-6.2	-6.2
Finland	18.2	8.4	Sri Lanka	-6.9	-4.9
Vietnam	17.7	17.2	South Africa	-7.0	-2.6
Israel	17.4	12.5	Belgium	-7.4	-15.1
India	15.8	18.5	Spain	-7.5	-15.2
Estonia	13.8	4.4	Pakistan	-7.5	-4.6
Luxembourg	13.4	4.0	Chile	-8.9	-13.9
Slovenia	10.6	1.5	Thailand	-9.3	-9.3
Germany	10.5	1.4	Indonesia	-9.7	-8.6
Switzerland	10.4	0.9	UAE	-10.0	-10.0
Ireland	10.4	1.3	Cyprus	-10.4	-17.8
Japan	10.4	4.9	U.K.	-11.5	-14.3
Australia	9.7	-0.1	Hungary	-12.3	-11.8
Nigeria	8.5	18.0	Peru	-12.5	-11.9
Kazakhstan	7.2	17.9	Kuwait	-12.7	-12.4
Portugal	6.0	-2.8	Russia	-13.0	0.5
Singapore	5.4	4.5	Greece	-13.5	-20.7
Hong Kong	5.1	4.6	Bahrain	-13.6	-13.6
Slovakia	4.8	-3.9	Colombia	-17.9	-14.5
Canada	4.5	2.7	Brazil	-19.0	4.0
Malaysia	4.2	2.4	Jordan	-20.5	-20.5
Latvia	3.6	-5.0	Kenya	-21.6	-15.5
Norway	3.0	0.3	Egypt	-22.4	-23.8
Italy	2.7	-5.8	Mauritius	-29.4	-22.9
France	1.8	-6.6			
			Sou	rce: S&P Dow J	ones Indices

Top 20 Global M&A Deals in 2020

Ranked by deal value excluding net debt of the target company.

•			
Acquirer	Target	Date Announced	Value \$billions
Nippon Telegraph & Telephone	NTT DoCoMo (33.79%)	29-Sep	40.3
AstraZeneca	Alexion Pharmaceuticals	12-Dec	39.4
S&P Global	IHS Markit	30-Nov	39.3
NVIDIA	ARM	14-Sep	38.6
China Oil & Gas Pipeline Network	PetroChina (Major oil and gas pipelines, 100%)	23-Jul	38.4
Advanced Micro Devices	Xilinx	27-Oct	35.7
China Chengtong Holdings China Insurance Investment Silk Road Fund China Reform Holdings China Investment China National Social Security Fund	China Oil & Gas Pipeline Network (48.74%)	23-Jul	34.8
Aon	Willis Towers Watson	9-Mar	30.3
Russian National Wealth Fund	Sberbank of Russia (50.26%)	10-Apr	29.0
Salesforce.com	Slack Technologies	1-Dec	28.3
Analog Devices	Maxim Integrated Products	13-Jul	21.2
Seven & I Holdings 7-Eleven	Speedway	2-Aug	21.0
Gilead Sciences	Immunomedics	13-Sep	20.9
Existing Shareholders	Otis Worldwide	19-Mar	19.0
Cinven RAG-Stiftung Advent International	ThyssenKrupp Elevator	27-Feb	18.8
China Oil & Gas Pipeline Network	China Petroleum & Chemical (Oil and gas pipeline assets, 100%)	23-Jul	17.1
Siemens Healthineers	Varian Medical Systems	2-Aug	16.4
Gores Holdings IV	United Wholesale Mortgage	22-Sep	16.0
National Commercial Bank	Samba Financial Group	25-Jun	15.2
Teladoc Health	Livongo Health	5-Aug	14.8

Top 20 Global IPOs Priced in 2020 Ranked by proceeds raised, including over-allottment

lssuer	Exchange	Currency	Offer Price	Pricing Date	Value \$ millions
Beijing-Shanghai High Speed Railway	Shanghai	CNY	4.88	3-Jan	4,402
Pershing Square Tontine Holdings	NYSE	USD	20.00	22-Jul	4,000
JD Health	Hong Kong	HKD	70.58	1-Dec	3,999
Snowflake	NYSE	USD	120.00	15-Sep	3,864
Airbnb	Nasdaq	USD	68.00	9-Dec	3,830
Tower Infrastructure Trust	Bombay	INR	100.00	31-Aug	3,439
DoorDash	NYSE	USD	102.00	8-Dec	3,366
JDE Peet's	Amsterdam	EUR	31.50	29-May	2,873
Allegro.eu	Warsaw	PLN	43.00	29-Sep	2,713
Lufax Holding	NYSE	USD	13.50	30-0ct	2,689
Royalty Pharma	Nasdaq	USD	28.00	15-Jun	2,501
KE Holdings	NYSE	USD	20.00	13-Aug	2,438
THG Holdings	London	GBP	5.00	16-Sep	2,435
Central Retail	Thailand	THB	42.00	5-Feb	2,289
Rede D'Or Sao Luiz	Novo Mercado	BRL	57.92	8-Dec	2,232
Warner Music Group	Nasdaq	USD	25.00	3-Jun	2,214
Rocket Companies	NYSE	USD	18.00	5-Aug	2,070
Churchill Capital IV	NYSE	USD	10.00	30-Jul	2,070
China Bohai Bank	Hong Kong	HKD	4.80	10-Jul	2,051
Yihai Kerry Arawana Holdings	Shenzhen	CNY	25.70	24-Sep	2,042
	_				

		rui reu 2020 engin share	
		market	from Full Year 2019
roduct and Deal Type	No.1 - Ranked Bank	share (%)	(pct. points)

Investment Banking			
Global IB Revenue ¹	JPMorgan	9.2	0.3
Global M&A Revenue ¹	Goldman Sachs	10.2	-0.6
Global ECM Revenue ¹	Goldman Sachs	11.0	2.2
Global DCM Revenue ¹	JPMorgan	8.9	1.1
Global Loans Revenue ¹	JPMorgan	11.1	1.0
Global M&A	Goldman Sachs	28.0	-5.8
U.S. M&A	Goldman Sachs	36.6	-8.9
Global M&A Boutique	Evercore Inc	7.6	-8.5
Equity Capital Markets			
Global ECM	Goldman Sachs	9.9	0.6
Global IPOs	Credit Suisse	6.7	2.7
Global All Follow-Ons	Goldman Sachs	10.6	-0.7
Global Convertible Bonds	Goldman Sachs	13.4	3.7
U.S. ECM	Goldman Sachs	13.5	-1.6
U.S. IPOs	Credit Suisse	11.8	5.2
U.S. Block Trades	Morgan Stanley	34.0	8.1
U.S. Non-Block Follow-Ons	JPMorgan	13.3	1.5
U.S. Convertible Bonds	Goldman Sachs	17.5	4.8
Fixed Income			
Global DCM	JPMorgan	7.6	0.9
Global Investment-Grade Bonds	JPMorgan	6.9	1.2
Global High-Yield Bonds	JPMorgan	9.7	1.1
U.S. DCM	JPMorgan	11.7	0.4
U.S. Investment-Grade Bonds	JPMorgan	12.4	1.2
U.S. High-Yield Bonds	JPMorgan	10.9	0.9
U.S. FIG Bonds	BofA Securities	13.2	0.3
Global Loans	JPMorgan	9.8	-0.5
Global Investment-Grade Loans	JPMorgan	11.2	0.03
Global Leveraged Loans	BofA Securities	9.3	-0.5
U.S. Loans	BofA Securities	14.7	-0.4
U.S. Investment-Grade Loans	JPMorgan	18.4	0.6
U.S. Leveraged Loans	BofA Securities	13.0	-0.6
U.S. Total Leveraged Finance	BofA Securities	12.0	-0.7
U.S. Core Leveraged Finance	JPMorgan	9.7	0.9
U.S. Core Leveraged Finance Revenue ¹	JPMorgan	12.3	1.9
$^1 \text{Dealogic}$ Revenue analytics are employed where	e fees are not disclosed		Source: Dealogic

Market Boxscores

How the major indexes performed

	Fourth-quarter performance	12/31/20	% cng from 12/31/19
Dow Jones Industrial Average	10.2%	30606.48	7.2
DJU.S. Total Stock Market	14.3	39219.62	18.7
DJ World (excl. U.S.)	16.8	287.88	9.3
Russell 2000	31.0	1974.86	18.4
Value Line (Geometric)	24.2	568.77	3.0
NYSE American Composite	23.7	2360.90	-7.5
Nasdaq Composite	15.4	12888.28	43.6
NYSE Composite	14.4	14524.80	4.4
S&P 500	11.7	3756.07	16.3

Carnival CCL **11,521** 21.66 -29.17 **-57.39** 51.94 7.80 Wells Fargo WFC **10,370** 30.18 -23.62 **-43.90** 54.04 20.76 **10,062** 28.76 -10.32 **-26.41** 39.55 26.08 AT&T Т VanEck Vectors Gold Miner GDX **9,976** 36.02 6.74 **23.02** 45.78 16.18 **9,530** 222.42 64.72 **41.04** 232.86 132.52 Microsoft MSFT **9,458** 3.91 -9.34 **-70.49** 28.85 3.89 Direxion S&P 500 Bear 3X SPXS ProShares UltraPro QQQ TQQQ **9,298** 181.80 95.25 **110.05** 183.40 32.27 ProSh UltraPro Shrt QQQ SQQQ **8,446** 15.18 -96.77 **-86.44** 162.15 15.06

Gainers and losers include common issues of $2\,$ or more listed on NYSE, Nasdaq, NYSE MKT or NYSE Arca at the beginning of the quarter.

IPO Scorecard

Best-performing U.S.-listed IPOs in 2020 ranked by % change in price from offer to last trade in the quarter %Cha Pricina IPO Value

lssuer	Exchange	\$ Offer price	% Chg from offe	Pricing r Date	IPO Value \$ millions
Wunong Net Technology	Nasdaq	5.00	653.0	Dec. 14	30
Greenwich LifeSciences	Nasdaq	5.75	534.3	Sept. 24	7
CureVac	Nasdaq	16.00	406.7	Aug.13	245
Beam Therapeutics	Nasdaq	17.00	380.2	Feb. 5	207
Schrodinger	Nasdaq	17.00	365.8	Feb. 5	232
Inari Medical	Nasdaq	19.00	359.4	May 21	179
ALX Oncology Holdings	Nasdaq	19.00	353.7	July 16	186
Keros Therapeutics	Nasdaq	16.00	340.9	Apr.7	110
Lemonade	NYSE	29.00	322.6	July 1	367
Berkeley Lights	Nasdaq	22.00	306.4	July 16	205
Prelude Therapeutics	Nasdaq	19.00	276.6	Sept. 24	182
Pulmonx	Nasdaq	19.00		Sept. 30	219
Fathom Holdings	Nasdaq	10.00	260.4	July 30	34
PMV Pharmaceuticals	Nasdaq	18.00		Sept. 24	244
Nkarta	Nasdaq	18.00	241.5	July 10	290
I-Mab	Nasdaq	14.00	236.8	Jan. 16	114
C3.ai	NYSE	42.00	231.0	Dec. 8	749
Shift4 Payments	NYSE	23.00	227.8	June 4	397
One Medical	Nasdaq	14.00	211.8	Jan. 30	282
Kymera Therapeutics	Nasdaq	20.00	210.0	Aug. 20	200
Worst-performing U.Slisted IP		20 ranke	a by % c	nangeir	1 price
from offer to last trade in the qu		20 ranke ^{\$ Offer}	a dy % c % Chg from offe	5	IPO Value \$ millions
from offer to last trade in the qu	larter	\$ Offer	% Cha	5	IPO Value \$ millions
from offer to last trade in the qu	l arter Exchange	\$ Offer price	% Chg from offer -78.4	Pricing r Date	IPO Value \$ millions 134
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings	larter Exchange NYSE	\$ Offer price 13.50	% Chg from offer -78.4	Pricing r Date Jan. 16	IPO Value \$ millions 134 13
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics	exchange NYSE Nasdaq	\$ Offer price 13.50 9.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9	Pricing r Date Jan. 16 June 30	IPO Value \$ millions 134 11 8
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADITx Therapeutics Muscle Maker	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq	^{\$ Offer} price 13.50 9.00 5.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13	IPO Value \$ millions 134 11 8 45
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADITx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$ Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16	\$millions 134 11 8 45 100
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$ Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19	IPO Value \$ millions 134 11 8 45 100
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$ Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 4.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21	IPO Value \$ millions 134 11 8 45 100
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep	Aarter Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NySE NYSE	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 13.00 12.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial	karter Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE	\$ Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 13.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep	Aarter Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NySE NYSE	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 13.00 12.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100 70
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding	Exchange Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE	\$ Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 10.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -55.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.8	Pricing Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100 70 20
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform	Exchange Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 10.00 8.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.8 -41.6	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 1 Oct. 27 June 9	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100 70 20 724
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group Metacrine	Exchange Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 10.00 8.00 27.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.6 -39.5	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 1 Oct. 27 June 9	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100 70 20 702 724 36 85
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group	Arter Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 11.00 15.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 10.00 8.00 27.00 18.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.8 -41.6	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 1 Oct. 27 June 9	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 49 100 13 16 100 70 70 70 70 70 70 8 8 8 8 8 8 8
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group Metacrine	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NAsdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 11.00 15.00 4.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 10.00 8.00 27.00 18.00 13.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.6 -39.5	Pricing Date June 300 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 10 Oct. 27 June 9 Sept. 15	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 6 45 100 100 100 100 100 700 700 700 700 700
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group Metacrine Skillful Craftsman Education Technology	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 11.00 15.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 27.00 18.00 13.00 13.00 5.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.8 -41.6 -39.5 -38.6	Pricing Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 15 Sept. 15 July 22	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100 70 20 70 20 70 4 36 85 15 5 69
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group Metacrine Skillful Craftsman Education Technology PolyPid	Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE NAsdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 11.00 15.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 10.00 8.00 27.00 18.00 13.00 13.00 5.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.6 -39.5 -38.6 -37.8	Pricing Date June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 10 Oct. 27 June 9 Sept. 15 July 22 June 26	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 100 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 70 7
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group Metacrine Skillful Craftsman Education Technology PolyPid BlueCity Holdings	Arter Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE NAsdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 11.00 15.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 27.00 18.00 27.00 13.00 5.00 16.00 16.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -52.1 -48.8 -52.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.8 -39.5 -38.6 -37.8 -37.8 -36.9	Pricing Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 10 Oct. 27 June 20 Sept. 15 July 22 June 26 July 8	
from offer to last trade in the qu Issuer Phoenix Tree Holdings ADiTx Therapeutics Muscle Maker Lizhi Progenity Zhongchao Anpac Bio-Medical Science Velocity Financial Casper Sleep Boqii Holding PainReform Root uCloudlink Group Metacrine Skillful Craftsman Education Technology PolyPid BlueCity Holdings China Liberal Education Holdings	Arter Exchange NYSE Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE NYSE NAsdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq Nasdaq	\$Offer price 13.50 9.00 5.00 11.00 15.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 13.00 12.00 10.00 8.00 27.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 13.00 16.00 16.00 6.00	% Chg from offer -78.4 -76.9 -65.0 -64.7 -64.6 -57.5 -55.8 -55.1 -48.8 -47.9 -44.1 -41.8 -41.6 -39.5 -38.6 -37.8 -36.9 -35.7	Pricing Date Jan. 16 June 30 Feb. 13 Jan. 16 June 19 Feb. 21 Jan. 30 Jan. 16 Feb. 5 Sept. 30 Sept. 1 Oct. 27 June 26 July 22 June 26 July 8 May 8	IPO Value \$millions 134 11 8 45 100 13 16 108 100 70 20 70 20 70 20 70 20 70 20 70 20 70 20 85 5 85 85 85 85 85

Top 20 Global Bonds Priced in 2020

Ranked by face value, in U.S. dollars

Issuer	Deal Type	Issuer Nation	Currency	Pricing Date	Value \$ millions
Boeing	Corp IG	United States	USD	30-Apr	25,000
Italy	Sovereign	Italy	EUR	21-May	24,373
Oracle	Corp IG	United States	USD	30-Mar	20,000
European Union	Supranational	Luxembourg	EUR	20-0ct	19,919
T-Mobile USA	Corp IG	United States	USD	2-Apr	19,000
Commonwealth of Australia	Sovereign	Australia	AUD	23-Sep	18,149
Italy	Sovereign	Italy	EUR	21-Apr	17,397
European Union	Supranational	Luxembourg	EUR	10-Nov	16,617
Spain	Sovereign	Spain	EUR	22-Apr	16,298
Italy	Sovereign	Italy	EUR	3-Jun	15,579
Commonwealth of Australia	Sovereign	Australia	AUD	26-Aug	15,065
United Kingdom	Sovereign	United Kingdom	GBP	12-May	14,886
Spain	Sovereign	Spain	EUR	9-Jun	13,552
AT&T	Corp IG	United States	USD	21-May	12,500
Commonwealth of Australia	Sovereign	Australia	AUD	13-May	12,365
Agricultural Bank of China	Corp IG	China	CNY	12-May	12,016
Verizon Communications	Corp IG	United States	USD	10-Nov	12,000
Italy	Sovereign	Italy	EUR	8-Sep	11,839
Commonwealth of Australia	Sovereign	Australia	AUD	14-Jul	11,815
Postal Savings Bank of China	Corp IG	China	CNY	16-Mar	11,415
				Sourc	e: Dealogic

Industry Groups

Best and worst-performing U.S. industry groups in 2020 based on the DJU.S. Total Stock Market Index family

Best Performers		Worst Performers	
Industry group	% chg from prev qtr	Industry group	% chg from prev qtr
Alternative Fuels	382.7	Coal	-51.0
Automobiles	304.8	Oil Equipment & Services	-40.5
Renewable Energy Equipment	125.9	Integrated Oil & Gas	-37.7
Platinum & Precious Metals	95.8	Recreational Services	-37.4
Nonferrous Metals	90.5	Exploration & Production	-36.0
Computer Hardware	71.8	Oil & Gas	-35.2
Broadline Retailers	63.7	Pipelines	-33.3
Consumer Electronics	61.1	Retail REITs	-31.1
Alternative Electricity	54.7	Airlines	-30.8
Toys	53.6	Mortgage REITs	-28.9

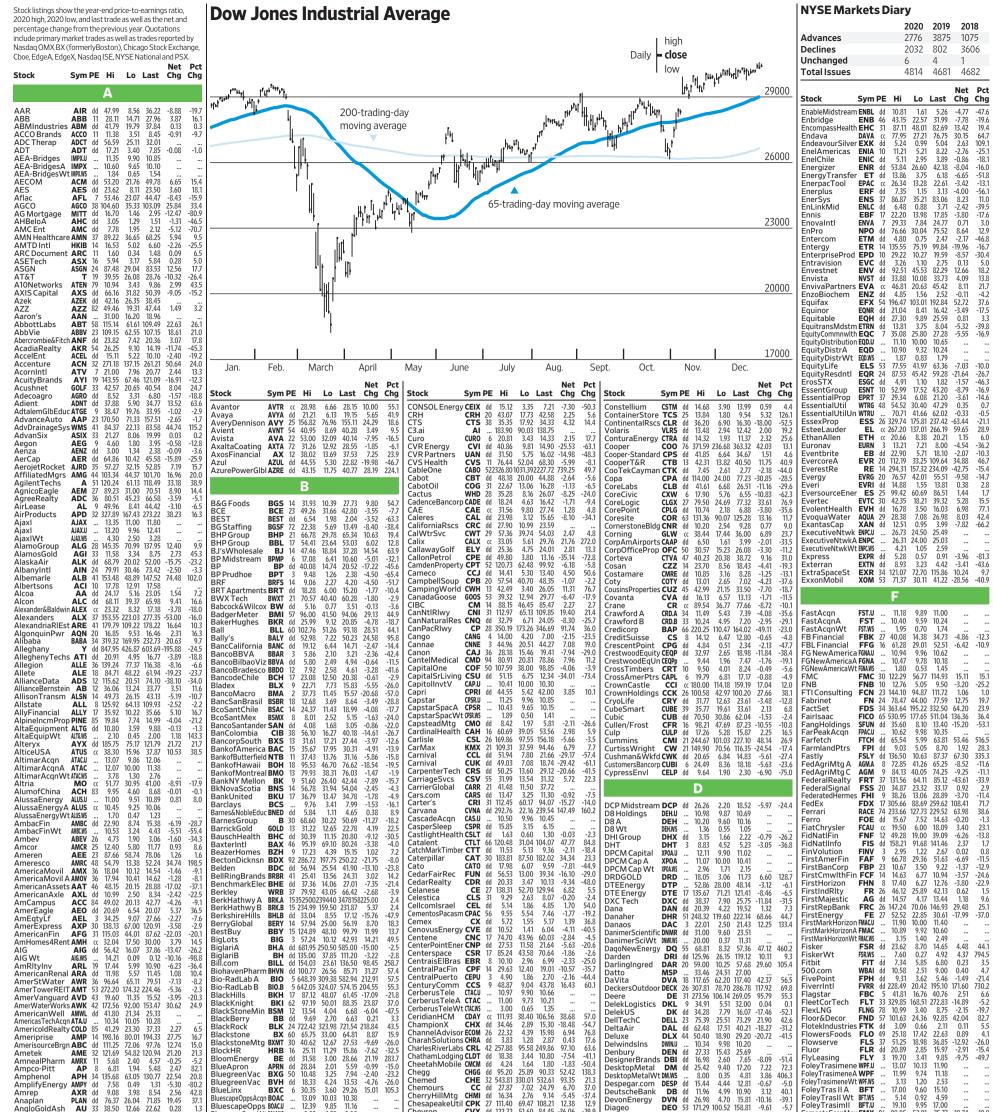
Source: S&PDow Jones Indices

Sources: Dow Jones Market Data; S&P Dow Jones Indices

so % cha from

JOURNAL REPORTS | NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **R5**



ABT BUD di 33:54 32:58 69:91 -12:13 -14 AnnalyCap NLY di 10:50 3:51 8:45 -0.97 -10 AnteroMidstream AM dd 8:64 1.69 7.71 0.12 1 AnteroResources AR dd 5.99 6:45 2:60 91 AntheroMath 733:820 17.03 32:10 19:06 6 AnworthMtg ANH di 3:80 0.79 2.71 -0.81 -23 AptincmREIT AIRC 41:00 35:99 38:41 - - 23 API Group APG 18:30 17:03 22:08 16:0 -23 ApolloComRIEst ARI 44 18:76 4:12 11:17 -712 -38 ApolloStratGr APSG 11:31 900 10:93 - ApolloStratGrWtMsKW 2:15 10:01 1:88 .	13 BluescapeOpps B0ACU 12.39 9.85 11.16 13 BluescapeOpps B0ACU 12.39 9.85 11.06 13 BluescapeOpps B0ACU 12.39 9.85 11.07 13 Boiseng BA di 349.95 89.00 214.06 -111.70 -34.3 14 BoiseCascade BCC 12 50.38 8.25 19.33 -0.01 -72.2 15 BoozAllen BAH 24 49.12 54.37 87.18 16.05 22.6 16 BostonPros BQR dl 9.12 0.24 0.84 -8.24 -91.0 10 BostonProps BXP 15 14.46.13 24.10 35.9 -9.27 -0.25 10 BostonProps BXP 15 14.46.3 24.10 35.9 -2.27 -0.5 10.6 BradywineRealty BND 716.25 3.00 5.22 -2.44.4	Chevaron CVX di 11:230 12:26 12:36 12:36 12:39 Diageo Dec 53 171:29 100:25 15:31 6 Chevron CWW di 10:272 51:60 84:45 36:60 -299 Diageo Dec 53 171:29 100:25 15:31 6 Chewron CHW di 10:272 51:60 96:31 15:60 -21:61 DiamodSShipping DSSI 2 17:50 13:66 50:11 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 63:20 13:46 56:11 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 63:20 21:60 0:72 20:11 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 63:20 21:60 0:72 0:10:11 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 63:20 21:60 0:72 0:10:11 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 63:20 21:60 0:72 0:10:11 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 63:20 21:10:10:10 DiamodSShipping DSX 4 13:0 2:20 0:10:10:10 DiamodSShipping DSX 11:10:10 DiamodShipping DSX 4 13:0	3.05 10.43 -14.2 FortressValueII FAII 11.12 9.65 10.73 0.07 25.25 30.6 FortressValueII FAII 11.0 0.95 11.16 0.30 25.52 30.6 FortressValueII FAII 32.5 11.2 2.46 11.18 36.55 25.3 80.55 25.3 81.47 82.4 4.16 102.0 7.59 FortmaSilver FSM 66 83.3 1.47 8.44 4.16 102.0 7.13 28.33 4.16 102.0 1.00.1 1.00.2.10 -64.6 60rtBuilding FBM 18 19.97 7.99 19.21 -0.14 -0.7 7.13 28.33 4.08 30.5 FranklinCovey FC d 40.20 10.77 1.88 -56 7.03 -66.4 9.25 11.74 12.61 12.27 -9.96 -30.9 7.38 7.14 FranklinRoses BEN 16 27.50 12.41 22.27
ArgoGroup ARGO 40 70.44 25.00 43.70 -22.05 -33 AristaNetworks ANET 33 293.78 156.63 290.57 87.17 42 ArlingtonAsset AAIC dd 6.77 1.40 3.78 -1.79 -328 ArloTech ARL dd 6.87 1.40 3.78 -1.79 -328 ArmatAloffler ARH dd 2.17 3.58 85 -77 3.58 85 ArmourRes ARR dd 2.15 4.95 10.79 -708 -39 Armstrong/Flooring AFI d 5.60 1.12 3.82 -0.45 -0.10 ArrowElec ARW 17 100.14 39.25 97.30 12.56 14 ArtisanPtrsAsset APAM 17 50.87 7.69 50.34 18.02 55 Assana Assan Assano 3.36 145.74 3.95 30 AsscendantDigACOD	Point BroadstoneAcqn BSNU In. 10.85 9.84 10.49 1 BroadstoneAcqn BSNU In. 10.85 9.60 10.05 In. 21 BroadstoneAcqn BSNU ISO 9.60 10.05 In. In.23 30 BroadstoneAcqn BSNU 36 19.99 15.90 19.58 In. 31 BroadstoneAcqn BSNU 25 8.57 1.47 4.43 -2.44 35.12 30 BrookfieldMutp BAM dd 45.61 21.57 41.27 2.74 7.1 310 BrookfieldMuspt BAM dd 45.61 21.57 41.27 2.74 7.1 310 BrookfieldMstpr BBU dd 45.81 18.60 3.75 -3.75 -9.7 313 BrookfieldInfr BIPC 7.40 23.22 2.40 4.35 7.7 313 Brown-Forman BFA 38 30.01 7.41 7.92 2.01 1.7 315 Bucke BKE 83.8	LityOfficizensFin CFG 16 4129 14.12 0 13.57 6 4.38 11.9 CitizensFin CFG 16 4129 14.12 0 13.57 6 4.38 11.9 CityOfficeREIT CIO dd 7.02 355 5.73 -102 -151 DriveShack DriveShack Ducommun DCG 24 4.39 22.25 29 CityOfficeREIT CIO dd 14.16 6.12 9, 277 -3.57 -277 Citwo C CVEO dd 18.48 4.08 13.90 -158 -102 Ciarivate C CC dd 3.10 0.36 1.65 -121 CiearwatenrePaper CLW 11 42.45 11.88 37.75 16.39 Ciearwatenrepaper CLW 11 42.47 51.88 37.75 16.39 Ciearwatenrepaper CLW 11 42.47 51.88 37.75 16.39 Ciearwatenrepaper CLW 11 42.47 51.88 37.57 10.69 Ciearwatenrepaper CLW 11 42.47 51.88 37.57 10.79 CiemateChgCrisisA CLII 11.38 9.75 10.79 CienateChgCrisisA CLII 11.38 9.75 10.42 1.20 CienateChgCrisisA CLII 11.38 9.75 10.42 1.20 CienateChgCrisisA CLII 11.38 9.75 10.79 CienateChgCrisisA CLII 11.38	4.28 9.62 -17.29 -36.9 9.62 -17.29 -36.9 9.62 -17.29 -36.9 9.62 -17.29 -36.9 1.50 0.35 0.317 6.3 GCPAppliedTechs GCP 1 27.62 14.24 23.65 0.94 4.1 1.50 0.35 0.4 GEO Group GEL Environmental GFL d2 2.24 1.192 2.918 9.97 5.30 15.3 GFLE.nvironmental GFL d4 2.00 8.36 7.7 4.67 9.00 GGMS GMS GACqnA GOAC 1.25 9.44 1.019 5.20 0.39 10.83
AssuredGuaranty AGO 8 49.47 13.64 31.49 -17.53 -35 AtHomeGroup HOME dd 23.92 1.20 15.46 9.06 181 Atento ATTO dd 18.59 3.78 13.60 -0.88 -6 Athene ATTH 10 50.43 13.37 43.14 -3.89 -8	11 CACI Intl CACI 18 288.59 156.15 249.33 -0.66 -0.3 12 CACI Intl CAI 45 35.76 10.13 3.124 -2.56 -34.5 13 CBD Pao CBD 2 22.64 9.39 14.32 -7.55 -34.5 14 CBIZ CBZ 19 28.73 16.85 2.661 -0.35 -1.3 15 CBRE Group CBRU 10.30 10.45 CReedergerl VMU 10.00 10.30 10.45 CCNeubergerl VMU 10.00 9.78 10.84 CCNeubergerl VMWW 10.08 9.95	CohmRobbinsA CRHC 10,75 9,65 10,41 EasterlyGovtProp DEA cr 29,70 19.00 22 CohnRobbinsVt0WCWCW 230 0,81 180 EastranChem EMN 29 104.83 34.44 100 Colfax Un CFX 4 166.81 61.50 161.54 3,78 2,4 ColgatePalm CL 27 86.41 58.49 85.51 16.67 24.2 EastmanChem EMN 29 104.83 34.44 100 ColgatePalm CL 27 86.41 58.49 85.51 16.67 24.2 ColonnadeAcqn CLAU 19,50 9,85 15.15 EastmanKodak KODK 40.00 1.50 8 ColonnadeAcqn CLAU 19,50 9,85 15.15 Ecolab ECL 40 231.3 27.95 3 ColonnadeAcqn CLAU 19,50 9,85 15.15 Ecolab ECL 40 231.3 27.95 3 ColonnyGaptal CLNY 40 5.17 1.33 4.81 0.06 1.3 ColonnyGaptal CLNY 40 5.17 1.33 4.81 0.06 1.3 ColonnyCapital CLNY 40 5.17 7.23 9,24 5.58 0.56 -43.0 ColonnyGaptal CLNY 40 22.7 7.63 14.34 -6.57 -31.4 EdwardsLife EW 73 9,00 51.5 19 20.5 34.5 CommercialMetals CMC 9 40.40 10.7 0.246 7.50 -566 -43.0 CommercialMetals CMC 9 40.40 10.7 0.246 7.73 -81.4 EdwardsLife EW 73 90.03 7.3 48.34 0.06 1.3 Ecomercia CMA 15 7.223 24.28 55.48 0.584 7.22 CommercialMetals CMC 9 40.40 10.7 0.246 4.73 - 31.4 Elastic EGG 13 14.49 4.60 18 CommunityHiths; CMC 9 52.3 20.12 47.11 4.25 9.9 ElevateCredit ELVT 40 41.04 9.24 40.024 1.74 7.8 Elastoclastic EGG 13 14.49 4.60 18 CommunityHiths; CMC 9 52.33 20.12 47.11 4.25 9.9 ElevateCredit ELVT 3 5.98 0.88 3.7 Elastic EGG 13 14.49 4.10 3.24 0.42 0.40 13 CommercialMetals CMC 9 52.33 20.12 47.11 4.25 9.9 ElevateCredit ELVT 3 5.98 0.89 3.7 SABESP SBS 23 15.40 1.524 8.49 -027 8.5 ElementSolns ES 37 18.25 5.39 17 Capital 3.40 11.04 2.25 7.43 4.51 15.62 ElementSolns ES 37 18.25 5.39 17 EasterlyGound CU 22 0.22 10.72 14.70 -427 -225 EmbrealAndinaB AK0A 10 15.54 9.33 13 EmbotellAndinaB AK0A 10 15.54 9.37 9.80 10.95 5.00 7.55 Embreal EX 40 10.94 1.50 5 Embreal EX 40 10.94 1.50 5 Embrealowersif CODI 40 8.50 9.07 8.34 -427 -225	2.65 -1.08 -4.6 Gartner IT 67 165.26 76.91 160.19 6.09 4.0 2.65 -1.08 -4.6 Gartner IT 67 165.26 76.91 160.19 6.09 4.0 2.06 5.39 4.1 GasLog GLOG dI 0.2 2.23 3.27 -6.07 -6.2.0 2.810 2.24 3.27 -6.07 -6.2.0 GasLogPartners GLOG dI 10.2 2.23 3.27 -6.07 -6.2.0 1.42 5.42 Castesindustrial GTES 50 14.30 5.42 12.76 -10.0 -7.3 3.14 3.49 75.1 GeneralSoliver GenK 49 29.67 75.00 27.41 12.61 GeneralDynamics GD 14 190.08 10.055 18.82 -27.53 -15.6 2.17 -1.6 GeneralMills GS 12.61 66.14 46.59 58.80 5.24 9.8 3.22<
Explanatory Notes Sales figures are unofficial. Adjusted for stock split in past year. The high-low range has been change is from previous years adjusted close. cc-P/E ratio of 100ormore; dd-Indicates loss in the most recent f	n adjusted, and the adjustment is effective with the date of the split. Net four quarters	ConchoRscs CXO d4 93.43 33.13 58.35 -29.22 -33.4 EmpireStateReal60 OGCP -14.10 5.25 9 ConcordAcqn CNDU 10.48 10.00 10.31 EmpireStateReal60 OGCP 14.20 5.19 9 ConcordMed CCM d6 5.89 1.13 2.74 0.07 2.7 EmpireStateReal60 VEST d1 4.31 5.19 9 ConcordMed CMMD d1 14.49 37.66 112.00 0.17 0.2 EmpireStateReal19 VEST d1 44.30 5.59 32 ConcordPhillips COP d6 67.13 2.0.44 39.99 -25.04 -38.5 Empower EMPMU 10.45 9.80 10 ConEd ED 18 95.10 62.03 7.227 7.82.0 -20.1 Empower EMPW 10.45 9.80 10	9:53 -4.33 -31.3 GigCapital2Un GIXU 15.00 10.21 13.45 3.05 29.3 9:14 -4.78 -34.3 GigCapital2UN GIXU 15.00 10.21 13.45 3.05 29.3 9:14 -4.78 -34.3 GigCapital2UN GIXU 2.47 0.11 1.96 1.64 512.5 9:32 -4.64 -33.2 Gildan GIL dd 0.29 9.42 28.01 -1.52 -5.1 2.19 -9.56 -22.9 Glatfelter GLT dd 18.40 9.44 16.38 -1.92 -10.5 3.40

R6 | Monday, January 4, 2021

JOURNAL REPORTS | NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Continued From Page R5 Net Pct Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg	Net Pct Net Pct Net Pct Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Ch	
Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg KAR Auction KAR cc 24.13 9.41 18.61 -3.18 -14.6 GlobalBlueWt GBWS 2.68 0.20 1.64 0.35 27.1 KB Fin KB 5 43.95 20.93 39.60 -1.77 -4.3 GlobalCordBlood CO 6 5.25 2.54 3.71 -1.29 -25.8 KB Home KB 10 42.20 9.82 33.52 -0.75 -2.2 GlobalMedReIT GMRE dd 5.95 6.98 13.06 -0.17 -1.3 KB Home KBR dd 31.92 12.00 30.93 0.43 1.4 GlobalMedReIT GMRE dd 7.13 14.115 5 KE Holdings BEKE dd 79.03 10.43 1.4	MyovantSciences MYOV dd 30.90 5.98 27.62 12.10 78.0 PiedmontOfficeA PDM 6 24.78 11.26 16.23 -6.01 -27 N N Pingldentity	Smith&Nephew SNN 47 52.26 26.07 42.17 -5.90 -12.3 .9 Smucker SJM 15 125.62 91.88 115.60 11.47 11.0 .1 Snap SNAP dd 54.71 7.89 50.07 33.74 206.6
GlobalPtrrs GLP 6 20.47 630 16.62 -3.54 -7.5 GlobalPayments GPN (c 215.70 105.54 215.42 32.86 18.0 GlobalShipLease GSL 12.08 2.61 11.89 3.06 34.7 GlobalShipLease GSL 12.08 2.61 11.89 3.06 34.7 GlobalShipLease GSL 12.08 2.61 11.89 3.06 34.7 KT Mark 134 14.83 52.71 14.098 35.64 33.8 Globant GLOB (c 223.26 70.83 217.61 11.56 105.7 Kadant KAN 34 14.83 52.71 14.098 35.64 33.8	NCR NCR 12 38.09 10.55 37.57 2.41 6.9 PioneerNatRscs PXD cc 150.1 48.62 113.89 -37.48 -24 NGL dd 12.08 1.15 2.40 -8.94 -7.88 PiperSandler PIPA 90 106.17 31.95 100.00 20.96 26 NIO NIO 657.20 2.11 48.74 44.72 1112.4 PitneyBowes PBI dd 7.70 1.67 6.16 2.13 52 NLIndustries NL 1.4 5.40 2.84 37.83 22.37 77.63 2.95 4	8 Snowflake SNOW dd 429.00 208.55 281.40 2 SocialCapHedV Wt P0EWS 3.93 1.85 3.53 9 SocialCapHedV Wt P0EWS 8.00 18.00 0 SocialCapHedIII IPOC 18.80 10.05 18.00 0 SocialCapHedIII IPOC dd 17.20 9.87 16.77
Globus/Medical GHD 71 66.5 33.4 65.22 634 10.8 Kaman KAMN dd 67.45 29.38 57.13 -8.79 -13.3 Globus/Medical GMD 71 66.65 33.41 65.22 634 10.8 KSCitySouthern KSU 34.204.53 92.06 204.13 50.97 33.3 GoldFields GFI 32 14.90 3.79 9.27 2.67 40.5 Kellogg K 18 72.88 52.66 62.23 -6.93 -10.0 GoldFields GFI 32 14.90 3.79 9.27 2.67 40.5 Kellogg K 18 72.88 52.66 62.23 -6.93 -10.0 GoldFields GFI 32 14.90 3.79 9.27 2.67 40.5 Kellogg K 18 72.83 -0.67 -0.9	NRG Energy NRG 2 40.25 19.54 37.55 -2.20 -5.5 PlayAGS AGS dd 12.31 0.70 7.20 -4.93 -40 NVR NVR 194530.002043.014079.86 271.45 7.1 PlymouthIndREIT PLVM dd 21.50 7.79 15.00 -3.39 -18 NaborsIndustries NBR dd 167.50 9.79 58.23 -85.77 -59.6 Polaris Pli cc 110.30 37.35 95.28 -6.42 -6 NamTaiProperty NTP dt 11.82 6.66 5.85 -2.67 -32.1 PortlandGenElec POR 23 63.08 31.96 42.77 r13.00 -23 -642 -6	.6 SocialCapHedIV IPODJ 15.46 10.56 14.63 .4 SocialCapHedosIVWI PODW 4.84 2.43 3.70 .3 SocialCapHedIV A IPOD 14.77 10.85 13.69 .3 SocialCapHedV IPOEU 13.92 10.18 13.18
GoldmanSachs GS 15 263.93 30.85 263.71 33.78 14.7 Kenndamterial Kmil 40.92.25 44.9 36.24 -0.05 -1.6 Gorman-Rupp GRC 32 88.44 21.49 52.05 -13.5 Kenned/Wilson KW 31 22.80 10.98 17.89 -4.41 -19.8 GraceWR GRA cc 73.36 26.75 54.82 -50.05 -12.5 KenonHoldings KEN 5 30.25 10.56 30.10 9.06 43.0 Grace GGG 41 73.45 36.43 72.35 20.35 31.5 KeyCorp KEY 14 20.37 74.5 16.41 -33.83 -18.9 Graco GGG 41 73.45 36.43 72.35 20.37 31.5 KeyCorp KEY 14 20.37 74.5 16.41 -33.8 -18.9	NatiBankHoldings WBHC 13 37.15 20.25 32.76 -2.46 -7.0 PostHoldings POST dd 11.23 68.97 10.101 -8.09 -7 NationalFuelGas NFG dd 46.67 31.58 41.13 -5.41 -11.6 PostalRealty PSTL dd 19.48 10.44 10.48 0.89 -0.68 -0.07 -0 PostalRealty PSTL dd 19.48 0.09 -7 PrecisionDrilling PDST dd 19.48 10.48 10.48 0.09 -0 PrecisionDrilling PDST dd 19.48 10.48	.4 SocialCapHedV A IPOE 13.04 10.37 12.44 .4 SocialCapHedVI IPOF.U .14.49 10.04 12.91 .1 SocialCapHedVI A IPOF 13.24 10.25 12.30 .4 SocialCapHedVI W0KWS 3.00 1.81 3.27
Graham GHM (c 21,90 10.36 15.12 5.76 10.36 15.12 5.76 10.36 15.12 5.76 10.36 15.12 5.76 10.36 15.12 5.76 10.36 15.12 5.76 15.7	NatiPrestolnds NPK 14 97.90 66.60 88.43 0.04 0.0 PretiumResources PVG 24 14.55 4.05 11.48 0.35 3 NatlRetailProp NNN 33 58.87 24.04 40.92 -12.70 -23.7 PrimeImpactI Plal 10.65 9.85 10.61 NatlStorage NSA 91 38.22 19.34 36.03 2.41 7.2 PrimeImpactI Plal 10.0 9.51 10.10 Natura&Co NTCO dd 23.90 7.93 20.00 1.57 0.85 1.53	Sogou SOGO dd 8.94 2.95 8.15 3.60 79.1 SolarisOilfield SOI dd 14.61 4.50 8.14 -5.86 -41.9 SolarisOilfield SOU dd 14.61 4.50 8.14 -5.86 -41.9 SolarWinds SWI cc 24.34 11.50 14.95 -3.60 -19.4 SonicAutomotive SAH dd 46.84 9.00 38.57 7.57 24.4
GranitePolitivitg GraniteREIT GRPU 13 62.59 28.12 61.15 10.48 20.7 KingswodAcqnWKCU 10.49 9.99 10.40 GraphicPkg GPK 35 17.07 10.40 16.94 0.29 1.7 KingswodAcqnWKCU 10.49 9.99 10.40 GrayTelevision GTN 8 23.07 8.53 17.89 3.55 16.6 Kirby KCC 9 10.31 2.72 7.34 2.60 54.9 GrayTelevision AGTNA 7 21.85 8.55 16.71 3.16 -15.9 Kirby KCX dd 9.230 3.276 51.83 3.770 -42.1	NaturalGoocers NGVC 16 17.39 5.41 13.74 3.87 39.2 PrimoWater PRMW dd 16.34 6.33 15.68 2.00 14 NaturalResPtrs NRP dd 20.20 8.50 13.75 -6.36 -31.6 ProAssurance PRA dd 37.61 12.67 17.79 -18.35 -50 NaturalResPtrs NRP dd 21.02 8.50 13.75 -6.36 -31.6 ProCters/Gamble PG 27 14.69 94.34 19.14 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 14.24 13.24 24.29 14.24 13.25 14.24 14.24	Sony SNE 14 101.40 50.94 101.10 33.10 48.7 8 SolJerseyInd SJI 16 33.43 18.24 21.55 -11.43 -34.7 4 SouthJerseyIndsUS SJU 52.82 32.07 35.70 -16.21 -31.2 .6 Southern SO 21 71.10 41.96 61.43 -2.27 -3.6
Great/Nax Abs 15.35 5.76 10.46 4.50 22.71 KiteRealty KR C 19.60 6.87 14.96 -4.57 -23.4 Greet/Date G007 60 64.97 14.20 55.80 32.50 139.5 Knight-Swift KNX 21 47.44 27.54 41.82 5.98 16.7 Greenbrier GBX 25 37.99 12.89 36.38 3.95 12.2 Knol/ Knol/ KND 9 20.97 8.67 15.06 -4.75 -24.0 Greenbrier GBX 25 37.99 12.89 36.38 3.95 12.2 Knol/ Knol/ Knol/ 4.68 10.58 -4.19 Greenbrier GBX 25 37.99 12.89 36.38 3.95 12.2 Knol/ Knol/ Knol/ 4.64 10.88 -4.19 4.94 -2.88 Knol/ 4.94 -3.20 13.01 14.08 10.84 -3.73 14.08	NavigatorHldgsNVGS dd 13.80 13.80 10.95 -2.52 -18.7 NaviosMaritime NNA 1 9.18 2.09 3.09 -5.41 -6.36 NaviosMaritime NMA dd 18.65 4.08 11.20 -7.42 -39.8 ProsperityBcshs PB 13 75.22 42.02 6.93 -2.53 -3. ProsperityBcshs PB 13 75.22 42.02 6.93 -2.53 -3. ProsperityBcshs PB 13 75.22 42.02 6.93 -2.53 -3. ProsperityBcshs PB 13 75.22 42.02 6.93 -2.53 -3.	3 SoCopper SCC0 39 65.90 23.43 65.12 22.64 53.3 5 SouthwestAir LUV dd 58.83 22.46 46.61 -7.37 -13.7 5 SouthwestGas SWX 15 81.62 45.66 60.75 -12.27 -20.0 1. SouthwesternEner SWN dd 3.90 1.06 2.98 0.56 23.1
Greif A GEF J 52.99 53.46 24.90 24.0 Kohl's KSS dd 51.30 10.89 40.69 -10.26 -20.13 Greif A GEF J 65 S2.35 46.88 -3.39 -6.5 KoninklijkePhil PHG 45 55.30 29.89 54.17 6.34 -13.3 -6.5 Kontor/Brands KTB 44 47.14 12.90 40.56 -1.43 -3.4 -6.7 Kontoor/Brands KTB 44 47.14 12.90 40.56 -1.43 -3.4 Group1Auto GFPI 10 136.35 26.25 131.14 31.14 31.14 S0.06 0.2 Koppers KOP 8 38.86 8.25 31.16 -7.06 -8.5	NavSight NSH 10.75 9.92 10.30 PrudentialFin PRU dd 9.72.4 38.62 78.07 -15.67 -16 -3 NavSightA NSH 10.39 9.50 10.01 Prudential Pude dd 39.09 15.68 36.93 -1.16 -3 NavSightWt NSHW 1.90 0.63 1.28 PublicServiceEnt PEG 15 62.75 32.73 23.09 17.97 8 Neenah NP dd 72.54 33.44 55.32 -15.11 -21.51 PublicServiceEnt PEG 53.21 23.21 42.31	J.7 SpartanEnergy SPA0U 23.90 9.85 9.85 -0.51 -4.9 -4.9 -0.5
Groundub Group Gro	Nelnet NNI 18 73.92 36.70 71.24 13.00 22.3 PureStorage PRG dd 24.36 73.24 13.00 22.3 PureStorage PSTG dd 24.36 73.24 53.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7 73.7 23.26 73.3 73.7	1.1 SpiritRealtyCap SRC dd 54.63 18.37 40.17 -9.01 -18.3 0. SportsEntAcq SEAHU 11.25 9.89 10.75 3. SportsEntA SEAH 10.50 9.68 10.12 9. SportsEntA SEAH 10.50 9.68 10.12 9. SportsEntWt Staws 3.66 0.90 1.35
GrupoTelevisa TV dd 12.61 4.65 8.24 -3.49 -29.8 Nonstructure KKZ 16.55 6.36 18.71	NewFrontierHIth NFH dd 10.02 7.00 8.60 -1.40 O2Holdings QTW0 dd 13.09 47.17 126.53 45.45 56 NewFrontierWtNFHWS 2.34 0.66 2.18 0.65 42.5 Qiagen QGEN 64 55.27 32.97 52.87 10.05 34.45 56 NewHore NWMMM dd 6.00 0.94 4.69 0.03 0.6 QuadGraphics QUAD dd 6.97 2.00 3.82 -0.85 -18 -14 25.55 -9.02 -20.2 QuakerChemical KWR cz cz 2.21 10.41 25.55 -9.02 -20.2 QuanexBIdg NX 19 22.93 7.90 22.17 5.09 56 52.2 QuanexBIdg NX 19 22.93 7.90 22.17 5.09 56 52.2 QuanexBIdg NX 19 22.93 7.90 22.17 5.09 56 52.2 QuanexBIdg NX 19 22.93 7.90 22.17 5.09 56	Image: SpragueRscs SRLP 12 19.88 9.83 18.95 2.03 12.0 4 Sprott SII 34 43.61 13.00 28.99 5.89 25.5 2 Square SQ cc 243.38 32.33 217.64 155.08 247.9 0 St.Joe JOE JOE 75 94.98 153.2 42.49 22.62 114.1 8 StandardMotor <smp< td=""> 15 55.29 33.94 40.46 +27.6 -24.0</smp<>
HCA Healthcare HCA 17 166.87 58.38 164.46 16.65 11.3 LCI Inds LDI 24 36.87 52.97 129.68 22.55 21.00 HCA Healthcare HCA 17 166.87 58.38 164.46 16.65 11.3 LCI Inds LCI Ld 24 136.87 55.29 129.68 22.55 21.0 HCI Group HCI 14 62.93 31.61 52.30 6.65 14.6 LGL SysAcqn DFNs cc 10.52 21.00 10.2	NewRelic NetWR dd 74.20 33.49 65.40 -0.31 -0.5 QuantumScape QZ 77.39 23.77 72.02 31.31 76 NewResidInvt NRZ d17.66 2.91 9.94 -6.17 -38.3 QuantumScape QS 32.73 9.74 84.45 QuantumScape QS 32.37 9.74 84.45 QuantumScape QS 32.43 8.00 QuantumScape QS 32.43 8.00 QuantumScape QS 32.43 .0.74 38.00 QuantumScape QS 32.43 .0.74 38.00 QuantumScape QS QuantumScape QS 32.43 QuantumScape QuantumScape <td>9 StandexInt SXI 55 81.08 37.50 77.52 -1.83 -2.3 StanleyBlackDck SWK 29 195.00 70.00 178.56 12.82 7.7 StanleyBlackDck SWK 116.17 50.68 111.84 2.88 2.6 .7 StanleyBackDck STM 116.17 50.68 111.84 2.88 2.6 .7 StanleyBackDck StanleyBackDck StanleyBackDck 2.6 33.81 2.14 32.47 4.17 14.7 .6 StartGroup SGU 9 9.98 6.11 9.41 0.05 -0.5</td>	9 StandexInt SXI 55 81.08 37.50 77.52 -1.83 -2.3 StanleyBlackDck SWK 29 195.00 70.00 178.56 12.82 7.7 StanleyBlackDck SWK 116.17 50.68 111.84 2.88 2.6 .7 StanleyBackDck STM 116.17 50.68 111.84 2.88 2.6 .7 StanleyBackDck StanleyBackDck StanleyBackDck 2.6 33.81 2.14 32.47 4.17 14.7 .6 StartGroup SGU 9 9.98 6.11 9.41 0.05 -0.5
HDC ballik HDB 55 72.44 27.50 72.24 72.26 6.30 14.0 HEXO HEXO 64 8.16 138 3.68	NYT F5 52.40 26.13 51.77 19.60 60.9 QuotientTech QUOT dd 10.99 4.55 9.42 -0.44 -4 NewMarket NEU 17 48.88 1304.65 398.29 -88.23 -18.1 NevparkResources New Mid 10.99 4.55 9.42 -0.44 -4 NewparkResources NR dd 6.40 0.65 19.2 -43.5 -69.4 37.8 NevparkResources NR dd 6.40 0.65 19.2 -4.35 -69.4 RELX RELX RELX 30 27.25 16.81 24.66 -0.61 -2	5 StarPeakEner STR/W 28.48 9.89 22.22 StrPeakEnerA STRFW
HP HPQ 12 24.69 12.54 24.59 4.04 19.7 HPX A HPX IO.46 9.57 10.02 LadderCapital LADR 30 18.97 2.65 27.8 -2.62 -45.8 HPX Un HPXU IO.46 9.57 10.02 LadderCapital LADR 30 18.97 2.65 27.8 -2.62 -45.8 HPX Un HPXU 10.70 9.81 10.57 LambWeston LW 34 9.632 39.06 78.74 -7.29 -8.5 LambWeston LW 34 9.632 -30.06 78.74 -7.29 -8.5 LambWeston LambW 34 9.632 -30.07 -7.79 -8.50 -2.30 -2.61 LambW 34 -9.63 -9.70 -7.70 -8.57 -2.30 -2.61 LambW 34 -9.63 -9.70 -7.70 -8.57 -2.30 -2.61 LambW 34 -9.70 -7.70 -8.72 -2.57 -2.53 -2.50	NexPointRealEst NREF 20.47 6.33 16.52 IRE/MAX RMAX 52 40.78 14.40 36.33 -2.16 -5 NexPointResidentINXRT 31 52.87 21.06 42.31 -2.69 -6.0 RLV RMAX 52 40.07 13.40 36.33 -2.16 -5 NextPointResidentINXRT 31 52.87 21.06 42.31 -2.69 -6.0 RLV REV RMAX 52 40.40 36.33 -2.16 -5 NextEra6_Dregy NEE 39 83.34 43.70 77.15 16.61 27.4 RL RL RL 710.59 66.02 10.415 14.31 15 NextEra6_DregyUn NEEp0 -62.96 35.40 59.20 7.92 15.4 RLJLodging RLJ 40 17.45 3.48 14.15 -3.57 -2.64	0. StateStreet STT 12 85.89 42.10 72.78 -6.32 -8.0 .6 SteelPartners SPLP dd 12.39 4.31 10.75 -1.35 -11.2 .7 Steelcase SCS 19 20.64 7.02 13.55 -6.91 -33.8
HUYA HUYA 41 30.62 11.78 19.93 1.98 11.0 Laszard LAZ 17 44.29 33.30 95.00 -9.44 -15.73 Haemonetic HAE 57 126.74 63.41 118.75 3.85 3.4 Lazard LAZ 17 44.95 20.94 42.30 23.4 5.9 Halliburton HAL dd 25.47 42.5 18.90 -5.57 -2.8 Leaf Leaf 0.46.7 63.20 159.03 21.83 15.9 HamiltonBeach HBB 9 25.00 6.68 17.51 -1.59 -8.3 LeaeTerprises LEE dd 3.09 0.71 12.6 -0.16 -11.33 15.9	NextEraEnergy NumEter 53.64 33.92 50.84 RPC RES dd 5.35 1.72 3.15 -2.09 -35 NextEraEnergy NEP dd 69.14 29.01 67.05 14.40 27.4 RPM RPM 31 98.35 42.65 9.07 18.40 19.83 42.65 -6.39 -42.7 NextTierOilfield NEX 40.62 3.64 -3.26 -48.7 RPM RPT 13 15.18 4.62 8.65 -6.39 -42.7 NielsenHoldings NLSN dd 2.23 11.62 20.87 0.57 2.8 RDMnnelley RPT 13 15.18 4.62 8.65 -6.39 -42.7 Nite NE NE 10.43 10.63 6.07 2.8 RD <nnelley< td=""> RPT 13 15.18 4.62 8.65 -6.39 -42.7 Nite NE NE NO 11.47 6.00 10.47 40.16 30.6 77 2.8</nnelley<>	33 SterlingBancorp STL 14 21.21 7.00 17.98 -3.10 -14.7 55 StewartInfo STC 13 52.07 20.26 48.36 7.57 18.6 55 StifelFinancial SF 14 52.07 20.75 50.46 10.03 24.8 55 STMicroelec STM 37 41.99 14.67 37.12 10.21 37.9
Hanger HNGR 21 28.16 11.31 21.99 -5.62 -20.4 Legact/Acqn/L1 LEG 26.51.76 22.03 43.90 -5.71.7 -16.7 HannonArmstrong HASI 45 66.35 15.01 63.43 31.25 97.1 Legact/Acqn/L1 HeG 25.17.6 22.03 44.30 -6.53 -12.8 Hanoverins THG 15 14.71 75.11 16.92 -19.75 -14.5 Leidos LDOS 25 125.84 68.00 105.12 7.23 7.4 HarleyDavidson HOG 51 14.31 14.33 6.70 -0.49 -1.3 LeijuHoldings LEU 6.96 1.03 2.29 0.28 13.9 HarreyDavidson HOG 51 14.21 1.26 40.5 26 Lemonade LMND ddi 13.30 44.11 12.25	Nine Energy NINE dd 10.55 0.38 2.72 -5.10 -6.52 RadianGroup RDN 10 25.39 9.53 20.25 -4.91 -15 Nisource NI dd 30.46 19.56 2.294 -4.90 -17.6 Rafael RFL dd 26.63 9.40 2.32 5.48 3.2 5.48 3.48 -11 NoahHoldings NOAK 22 5.48 3.91 0.20 5.4 RangeResources RC dd 28.20 20.32 -13.48 -11 Nokia NOK 27 5.14 2.34 3.91 0.20 5.4 RangeResources RC dd 28.20 10.374 -13.48 -11 NomadFoods NOM 21 2.641 1.60 2.50 3.60 3.60 3.64 -2.80 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20 -4.20	Stolewid Stolewid
Harsco HSC dd 23.44 4.19 17.98 -5.03 -21.9 Lennar B Lennar B LEN 10 86.80 25.42 7.623 20.44 36.6 HardfordFini HIG 10 61.32 19.04 48.98 -11.79 -19.4 Lennar B Lennar B LEN 10 86.80 25.42 7.623 20.44 36.6 HavertyFurn HVT 14 31.57 9.81 27.67 7.51 37.3 Lennar B LEN 10 86.80 25.42 7.623 20.44 36.6 HavertyFurn HVT 14 31.57 9.00 8.80 43.6 Lennar B LEN 10 86.80 25.42 7.623 20.44 36.6 HavertyFurn HVT 14 31.69 10.67 29.00 8.80 43.6 LennoxIntl Lensistrauss Levi Strauss Levi dt 21.83 9.09 20.80 0.97 4.1	NomuraHoldings NMR 8 5.46 3.55 5.33 0.17 33 Ranpak PACK dd 13.57 5.70 13.44 5.29 64 Norbord OSB 15 45.62 8.92 43.20 16.47 61.6 RaymondJames RJF 16 10.24 5.29 64 NordicAmTankers NAT 5 9.00 2.30 2.95 -1.97 -40.0 RaymondJames RJF 16 10.24 5.29 64 63.57 5.70 13.44 5.29 64 13.57 5.70 13.44 5.29 64 13.57 5.70 13.44 5.29 64 13.57 5.70 13.44 5.29 64 13.57 5.70 13.44 5.29 64 76.57 6.71 64 76.57 6.21 66 RaymondJames RJF 16 10.26 62 76.8 83.7 77.7 73.8 -63.8 -63.8 -63.8 -63.8 -63.8 -63.8	9 SuburbanPropane SPH 15 22.87 8.64 14.86 -6.99 -32.0 8 SumitomoMits SMF6 8 7.48 4.49 6.17 -12.4 -16.7 3 SummitHotelProp INN dd 12.40 2.32 9.01 -3.33 -27.0 0 SummitHaterials SUM 17 25.18 7.51 2.0.8 -3.82 -16.0
HealthcareRealty HR 35 37.97 24.10 29.60 -3.77 -11.3 Lexinguoincenty LPA 16 12.08 1.76 10.02 0.0 HealthcareRealty HR 35 37.97 24.10 29.60 -3.77 -11.3 LibertyOincenty LBRT dd 11.50 2.17 10.31 -0.81 -7.3 HealthcareAmerHTA cc 34.22 20.61 27.54 -2.74 -9.0 LibertyOincenty LBRT dd 11.50 2.17 10.31 -0.81 -7.3 HealthcareAmerHTA is 30.22 20.61 27.54 -2.74 -9.0 LibertyOincenty LBRT dd 11.50 2.17 10.31 -0.81 -7.3 HealthcareAmerHTA is 30.22 20.61 27.54 -2.74 -9.0 LibertyOincenty LBRT dd 11.50 2.17 10.31 -0.81 -7.3 HealthcareAmerHTA is 30.22 20.61 27.54 -2.74 -9.0 LibertyOincenty LBRT dd 11.50 2.17 10.31 -0.81 -7.3 HealthcareAmerHTA is 30.29 2.54 1.49 14.9 14.9 HealthcareAmerHTA is 50.20 13.7 10.81 -7.39 42.41 151.6 LibertyOincenty LBRT dd 71.00 8.17 70.39 42.41 151.6 Libe	NorthAmConstr NOA 8 12.32 4.11 9.88 -2.24 -18.5 ReadyCapital RC 18 16.90 3.92 12.45 -2.97 -19 NoEuroOil NRT 8 6.00 2.19 2.91 -3.00 -50.8 Realogy RLGY dd 15.77 2.09 13.12 3.44 35 NorthernGenesis NGAU 23.25 9.84 20.86 RealtyIncome O 52 84.92 38.00 6.217 7.146 -15 NorthernGenesis NGA 20.09 9.00 17.78 RedBallAcqn RedBallAcqn 88.42 12.98 10.03 11.56 NorthernGenesis NGA 0.76 5.64 RedBallAcqn 88.42 12.98 10.03 11.56 13.06 .0.29 .0.09 10.09 10.09 10.09 10.09 10.09 <t< td=""><td>55 SunComms SUI 96 173.98 95.34 151.95 1.85 1.2 65 SunLifeFinancial SLF 15 50.13 24.37 44.46 -1.11 -2.4 2 SunCokeEnergy SXC 49 6.64 2.33 4.35 -1.88 -30.2 - SuncorEnergy SU 4d 34.56 9.61 16.78 -16.02 -48.8</td></t<>	55 SunComms SUI 96 173.98 95.34 151.95 1.85 1.2 65 SunLifeFinancial SLF 15 50.13 24.37 44.46 -1.11 -2.4 2 SunCokeEnergy SXC 49 6.64 2.33 4.35 -1.88 -30.2 - SuncorEnergy SU 4d 34.56 9.61 16.78 -16.02 -48.8
Heico HELA 51 124.20 51.7 12.7 10.7 21.7 30.7 12.8 73.90 117.06 168.84 37.41 28.5 Heito A 51 124.20 51.78 117.06 27.53 30.7 LincolnNational LNC 13 61.96 16.11 50.31 87.07 -14.7 HeitxEnergy HLX 27 9.80 0.99 4.20 -5.43 -56.4 Linde LIN 63 269.78 146.71 263.55 50.61 23.8 Herbalife HL 7 9.07.3 40.05 0.38 0.8 Lindsay LNN 36 130.18 71.86 128.46 32.47 33.8 HercHoldings HR 27 67.32 11.81 147.17 35.7 Lions Lions Lions 41.04 2.47 2.38 71.0 -16.6 -18.9 Hercholdings HR 27 67.32 11.81 10.71 10.6 71.67	NorthernStarAcqn STIC 19.54 11.50 14.56 RedBallAcqnA RBAC RedBallAcqnVt SMLWS 2.80 1.29 2.24 NorthernStar STLCU 21.00 9.87 15.70 RedBallAcqnVt SMLWS 2.80 1.29 2.24 NorthernStarAcqnWt STLWS 6.23 2.06 3.61 RedwoodTrust RWT Id 18.01 2.14 8.76 -46 NorthropGrum NOC 21 385.00 263.31 304.72 -39.25 -11.4 Regionallogint RBC 20 12.30 32.00 43 NorthropGrum NOC 21 38.50 26.33 39.8 -0.77 -0 NorthropGrum NOC 21 37.26 42.38 8.56 RegionsFin RF 20 17.30 6.94 -0.17 -0 NorthropGrum NO 23 7.68 98 2.56 <	5 SunstoneHotellnv SHO dd 14.00 5.75 11.33 -2.59 -18.6 6 SuperiorIndsIntI SUP dd 5.75 0.90 4.09 0.40 10.8
Hertageinsurance HRTG 19 4.05 7.50 10.13 -5.12 -23.5 LionsGate B LGF.B dd 10.38 0.45 4.5 Hershalbopitality HT dd 4.42 2.29 7.89 -66 -45.5 LionsGate B LGF.B dd 10.35 3.37 10.38 0.45 4.5 Hershelw HSY 27 161.83 109.88 5.35 3.6 LithiaMotors LAD 19 310.57 55.74 292.67 145.67 93.1 Hess HES dd 71.66 26.06 52.79 -14.02 -21.0 LiveNationEnt LVV dd 76.60 17.07 3.8 20.1 2.8 Hess HES dd 71.66 5.70 9.57 -31.1 -31.1 LiveNationEnt LVV dd 76.60 1.08 2.01 2.8	Novartis NVO 30 99.84 69.18 94.43 -0.26 -0.3 Regis RGA dd 18.15 4.22 9.19 -8.68 -48 Novortis NVO 26 73.92 49.24 69.85 11.97 20.7 ReinsGrp RGA 15 164.68 55.39 115.90 -47.16 -26 NuSkinEnts NUS 18 57.01 12.30 54.63 13.65 33.8 ReinventTechPtrs RTPU 12.27 10.35 11.56 Nucor NUE 38 57.50 27.52 53.19 -3.09 -55 11.90 13.56 13.26	
HewlettPackard HPE dd 16.18 7.43 11.89 4.01 -25.3 Livent LTHM dd 20.11 3.95 18.84 10.29 120.4 Hayden LiveRamp RAMP dd 80.06 23.44 73.19 25.12 52.3 HighlandTransl HTAU 10.75 10.29 10.50 HighPointRscs HPR dd 99.00 2.80 9.16 75.34 e8.2 LloydsBanking LYG 96 3.36 1.17 1.96 -1.35 -40.8 HighwoodsProp HIW 13 52.76 25.10 39.63 -9.28 19.0 Loower L dd 56.8 2732 45.07 27.4 12.	NuSTAREnergy Nutrien NS dd 29.36 4.98 14.41 -11.44 -4.43 Reinvent TechVit RivXu 3.72 1.58 3.52 Nutrien NTR cc 50.81 23.85 48.16 0.25 0.5 Science 3.72 1.58 Science Science The science Science Science Science <td> Suzano SUZ dd 11.58 4.43 11.18 1.34 13.6 .0 Switch SWCH cc 19.99 10.30 16.37 1.55 10.5 .4 SwitchbackEner SBEJ 56.90 9.60 45.66 35.63 355.2</td>	Suzano SUZ dd 11.58 4.43 11.18 1.34 13.6 .0 Switch SWCH cc 19.99 10.30 16.37 1.55 10.5 .4 SwitchbackEner SBEJ 56.90 9.60 45.66 35.63 355.2
Hillinti HIL 19 3.72 1.07 1.92 -1.24 3.92 LormaNegra Loma Ma 6 7.90 3.01 6.15 -1.67 -21.4 Hill-Rom HRC 30 117.68 72.29 97.97 -15.56 -13.7 LomaNegra LOMA 6 7.90 3.01 5.15 -1.67 Hillenbrand HI di 40.40 27.51 2.58 10.3 LongviewAcqn LGWW 25.43 9.95 21.65 Hiltop HT 7 82.02 11.05 27.51 2.58 10.3 LongviewAcqn LGWW 2.86 9.95 21.65 LongviewAcqn LGWW 2.66 7.90 3.01 7.659 LongviewAcqn Vt UNWS 7.86 7.70 5.53 Hilton HIL 41 11.26 0.35 0.31 6.03 0.31 0.04 0.05	OFGBancorp OFG 22 23.4 8.63 18.54 -5.07 -21.5 OGE Energy OGE dd 46.43 23.00 31.86 -12.61 -28.4 ReplayAcqnUn RPLAU 12.53 9.60 11.25 0.88 8 ReplayAcqnUn RPLAU 12.55	J.7 SynchronyFin SYF 16 36.43 12.15 34.71 -1.30 -3.6 -3.5 Synnex SNX 9 85.38 26.08 81.44 16.92 26.2 8.3 SynovusFin SNV 14 40.12 10.91 32.37 -6.83 -17.4 -4.5 Sysco SYY dd 85.13 26.00 74.26 -11.28 -13.2 -13.2
HoeghLNG Ptrs HMLP 10 16.84 4.67 14.30 -1.33 -8.5 Luby's LUD 8 di 330 0.46 2.84 0.64 2.91 HollyEnergy HEP 9 24.59 6.57 14.20 -7.95 -35.9 Luby's LUD 8 di 330 0.46 2.84 0.64 22.1 HollyFrontier HFC di 57.75 16.81 25.85 -24.86 49.0 LufaxHolding LU 19 2.017 11.56 14.20 HomeDepot HD 23 292.95 140.63 265.62 47.24 1.0 LumenterLiqu L 19 3.97 30.74 20.97 214.64 HomeDepot HD 23 292.95 140.63 266.62 0.2 0.4 10.4 2.93 7.97 214.64 -26.2	OakStreetHealth OSH dd 64.39 34.98 61.16 Resolute Resolute <th< td=""><td>TAL Education TAL cc 83.67 44.24 71.51 23.31 48.4 TAL Education TAL cc 83.67 44.24 71.51 23.31 48.4 TC Energy TRP 12 57.92 32.37 40.72 -12.59 -33.6</td></th<>	TAL Education TAL cc 83.67 44.24 71.51 23.31 48.4 TAL Education TAL cc 83.67 44.24 71.51 23.31 48.4 TC Energy TRP 12 57.92 32.37 40.72 -12.59 -33.6
HondarMotor Hong 21 30.21 19.36 26.23 9.06 -0.2 LumentFinance LFT 11 3.81 0.86 3.27 0.04 1.2 Hongwell HON 31 216.70 101.08 212.70 37.70 20.2 Luxfer LXFer LXFer LXFer 44 18.84 10.27 16.42 -2.09 -11.3 HorizonAcqn HZACU 11.00 10.06 10.56 Lydall LDL dd 35.12 4.79 30.03 9.51 46.3 HorizonAcqn HZACU 11.00 10.02 Lydall LDL dd 35.12 4.79 30.03 9.51 46.3 HorizonAcqnA HZACU 11.00 10.02 Lydall Lydall Lydall Lydall Lydall Lydall 37.1 91.66 -2.82 -3.0	OaktreeAcqnII A 04CB 11.62 9.69 10.49 Revolve Revolve RVLV 49 23.69 7.17 11.28 66 OaktreeAcqnIIWt WXWS 21.6 0.99 1.91 Revolve Revolve Revolve 80.2 7.17 11.28 6.6 11.62 9.69 10.49 Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve 49 31.70 12.81 6.6 Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve 1.63 31.77 1.281 6.6 Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve Revolve 1.17 12.81 6.6 Revolve	TC PipeLines TCP 8 44.65 18.00 29.45 -30.4 TE Connectivity TEL dd 21.23 48.62 121.07 25.23 26.3 4 Tegna TGNA 9 18.31 9.61 13.95 -2.74 -16.4 5 Telus TU 25 20.91 13.44 19.80 0.43 2.2 1 Ternium X2 23.14 9.59 2.908 7.08 32.2
HorizonAcqinii K20NU 11,90 9,98 10,74 HorizonII A HZON 11,25 9,91 10,33 HorizonII Wt K20NK 2,84 1.10 1.90 HorizonGlobal HZN dd 9,61 1.20 8,59 5,10 146.1 MBIA MDE Holdings MDC 10 52.50 15.75 48.60 10.44 27.4	Occenteringint OI 0.07 7.97 7.06 40.7 RibbitLeapA LEAP Liad 10.96 12.99 Oi Overan 010	TFI Intl TFI It 54.30 15.24 51.58 17.78 52.6 TJX TJX C 68.89 32.72 68.29 7.23 11.8 TPGPaceBenFin TPGYJ 37.36 10.00 27.20 TPGPaceBenA TPGY 33.88 9.76 25.87 TPGPaceBenWt MFWMs 33.88 9.155 7.34
Dr. Hortoff Dr. H 1012 2710 42.8 67.2 10.7 MFA Financial MFA dd 8.09 0.32 3.89 -3.76 -49.2 HouihanLokey HL 22 71.00 42.86 67.23 18.83 37.6 MGIC Investment MTG 9 15.24 4.34 12.55 -1.62 -11.4 HowardHughes HC d1 29.74 5.10 78.93 -47.87 -37.8 MGMGrowthProp MGP 64 43.43 11.43 31.30 0.33 1.1 HowmardHughes HMC 2 72.07 5.10 78.93 -47.87 -37.8 MGMGrowthProp MGP 64 43.43 11.43 31.30 0.33 1.1 HowmerAerospace HWM 2 28.75 9.22 28.54 3.52 1.4 ML Homore MOR 0.92 64.34 0.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40 40.40<	Olin OLN dd 26.43 8.76 24.56 7.31 42.4 RingCentral RNG dd.40.56 13.03 12.03 1	TPGPaceTechNP PACE 12.43 9.70 11.10 9 TPGPaceTechNVt MCBWS 4.60 1.37 2.15 9 TPGPaCeTechNVt MCBWS 4.60 1.37 2.15 9 TPGPaCeTechNVt MCBWS 4.60 1.37 2.15 10 TPGPaceTechNVt MCBWS 4.60 1.37 2.15 11 TPGPaceTechNVt MCBWS 4.60 1.37 2.15 12 TPGPaceTechNVt MCBWS 4.50 5.89 17.25 13 TRI Pointe TPH 8 19.59 5.89 17.25 1.67 10.7
HuannengPower HNP 11 21.25 11.69 14.41 -5.6 MinisoGroup MKS0 dd 31.60 7.98 26.39 Hubbell HUBB 23 166.37 85.62 756.79 8.97 6.1 MOGU MOGU MOd dd 6.85 0.88 2.17 -0.11 -4.8 HubSpot HUBS 23 64.27 256.79 8.97 6.1 MPLX MPLX 6.87 2.16.5 -3.81 -15.0 HubSpot HUBS dd 420.61 90.83 396.44 237.94 150.1 MPLX MPLX 40.74 9.78 32.17 -0.11 -4.8 HudsayMinerals HBM dd 7.46 1.23 7.00 2.85 6.87 MP	OneA AUNE II.33 9.70 10.77 ··· ·· RocketCos. RKT 1 34.42 17.50 20.22 ·· ·· OneLiberty OLP 14 29.00 9.71 20.07 -7.12 -6.62 Rockwell ROK 29 267.48 115.38 250.81 48.14 23 OneConnectFinTech OCFT dd 28.80 9.02 19.71 9.68 96.5 RogersComm B RCI 20 51.29 32.20 46.59 -3.08 -6 OneMain OMF 0 48.91 2.21 48.16 6.01 14.38 Rolins ROL 77 43.00 2.09 16.50 24	TaiwanSemi TSM 34 109.70 42.70 109.04 50.94 87.7 7 TakedaPharm TAK cc 20.42 12.43 18.20 -1.53 -7.8
Hudsun activity Hum 13 24/3.70 20.82 40.02 73.75 11.9 MRC Global MRC dl 14.16 3.31 6.63 7.01 51.4 HumtingIngalls HII 12 279.71 136.44 170.48 80.40 -32.0 MSCI 37 42 155.47 83.57 149.39 23.03 182.2 Huntsman HUM 12 42.79.71 136.44 170.48 80.40 -32.0 MSCI MSCI 67 44.57 183.57 149.39 23.03 182.35 73.0 Huntsman HUM 12 42.29.71 136.44 170.48 80.40 -32.0 MSCI MSCI 67 44.59 218.65 44.63 188.35 73.0 Huntsman HUN 12 42.55 12.23 25.14 0.98 4.1 MSCI MSCI MSCI 44.93 84.39 5.92 7.5 HyattHotels H dd 94.98 24.02 <td< td=""><td>OneSmartIntl ONE dd 7.03 3.55 3.80 -2.87 -430 RomeoPower RMO C 38.00 9.50 22.39 12.51 125 Ontolinovation ONTO did 49.11 20.23 47.55 11.01 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 Schweize ROP 29 45.72.240.00 31.90 76.86 2 8.74 1506 Schweize ROP 29 45.72.240.00 31.09 76.86 2 8.74 1506 Schweize Schweiz</td><td>4. 9 Tanger SKT dd 16.93 4.05 9.96 -4.77 -32.4 9 Tapestry TPR dd 31.65 10.18 31.08 4.11 15.2 7 TargaResources TRGP dd 42.12 3.66 26.38 -14.45 -35.4 6 TargaResources TRGP dd 42.12 3.66 26.38 -14.45 -35.4</td></td<>	OneSmartIntl ONE dd 7.03 3.55 3.80 -2.87 -430 RomeoPower RMO C 38.00 9.50 22.39 12.51 125 Ontolinovation ONTO did 49.11 20.23 47.55 11.01 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 30.1 Schweize ROP 29 45.72.240.00 31.90 76.86 2 8.74 1506 Schweize ROP 29 45.72.240.00 31.09 76.86 2 8.74 1506 Schweize Schweiz	4. 9 Tanger SKT dd 16.93 4.05 9.96 -4.77 -32.4 9 Tapestry TPR dd 31.65 10.18 31.08 4.11 15.2 7 TargaResources TRGP dd 42.12 3.66 26.38 -14.45 -35.4 6 TargaResources TRGP dd 42.12 3.66 26.38 -14.45 -35.4
Hyitori Hyitor	Orange Orange<	.4 TataMotors TTM dl 14.03 3.92 12.60 -0.33 -2.6 0 Taylor/Morrison TMM 14.03 3.92 12.60 -0.33 -2.6 0 Taylor/Morrison TMM 16.28.47 6.39 25.65 3.79 17.3 TeachnipFMC FTI dd 12.84 4.49 9.40 -5.07 -31.7 TackPecce FTI dd 21.84 4.49 9.40 -12.04 -56.2 TackPecce FTI dd 21.84 4.49 9.40 -12.04 -56.2
IAA IIAA	Oshkosh OSK 18 95.20 46.72 86.07 -8.58 -9.1 OsiskoGoldRoyal OR dd 13.31 4.65 12.68 2.97 30.6 OspreyTechUn STRW 11.51 9.40 10.94 7.4 S OspreyTechUN STRW 100 9.11 10.47 0.72 7.4	-3 Tookay TK dd 540 170 215 -217 -596
ING Groep ING 12.44 4.52 9.44 -2.61 -21.7 Magnitude of the function of the	OttsWorldwide OTIS 34 68.21 38.00 67.55 SAP	J. TelecomArgentina TEO dd 12.35 6.22 6.56 -4.79 -42.2 4 TeledyneTech TDY 38 398.99 195.34 391.98 45.44 13.1 0 Teleflex TFX 53 412.99 221.27 41.57 35.4 9.3 1 TelefonicaBras VIV 15 14.68 7.08 8.85 5.47 -38.2
IONGeophysical IO dl 8.83 1.13 2.43 -6.25 -7.20 Marathonioni MRC dl 1.407 3.02 6.67 -50.9 1.60 Marathonioni MRC dl 1.407 3.02 6.67 -6.91 -50.9 IQV i Marathonioni MRC dl 1.407 3.02 6.67 -6.91 -50.9 IQV i Marathonioni MRC dl 1.407 3.02 6.67 -6.91 -50.9 IA Marathonioni MRC dl 1.30 3.13 2.23 -31.9 Marathonioni MRC dl 1.32 2.33 -0.02 -0.1 IA Marathonioni MRC dl 3.39 2.14.9 3.22 1.30 3.14.8 -50.9 Marathonioni Marathonio	OwensCorning OC dd 78.99 28.56 75.76 10.64 16.3 SCVX	TencentMusic TME 56 20.18 9.22 19.24 7.50 63.9
Intervolut Image	PBF Energy PBF Logistics PBF PBF & dd 33.99 33.99 4.06 3.06 7.10 9.15 -77.4 -71.4 SFL SINOPEC SITE Centers SFL SINOPEC SITE G3 S52 3.03 6.28 9.97 -32 9.97	6. Tennant TNC 31 87.06 46.64 70.71 -7.75 -9.9 Tenneco TEN dd 14.04 2.21 10.60 -25.0 -19.1 4 Teradata TOC 25 27.79 17.62 22.47 -4.30 -16.1 9 Terex TEX c 36.92 11.54 34.89 5.11 17.2
Independence IHC cc 33.60 21.00 -7.60 Masco MAS 28 60.16 27.04 54.93 6.94 14.5 IndepRealty IRT 49 16.85 6.86 13.43 0.65 -4.6 Masco MAS 28 60.16 27.04 54.93 6.94 14.5 IndustrsBachoco IBA 15 53.21 28.04 45.16 -6.84 -13.2 MasTec MTZ 16 77.11 22.51 68.18 4.02 6.3 Infosys INFY 30 77.03 6.76 16.95 6.63 64.2 MasTecr MTZ 16 77.11 22.51 6.818 4.02 6.3 Inforsys INFY 30 77.03 6.76 6.88 64.2 Mastercard MAS 54 367.25 199.99 356.94 35.35 19.5 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 37.9 <td>PHX Minerals PHX dd 11.38 1.36 2.30 -8.91 -7.95 SM Energy SM dd 12.40 0.90 6.22 -5.22 -4.22 -5.22</td> <td>6 TerrenoRealty TRN0 49 64.24 42.12 58.51 4.37 8.1 9 TetraTech TTI dd 2.06 0.22 0.86 -1.10 -56.0 2 TevaPharm TEVA dd 13.76 6.25 9.65 -0.15 -1.5 6 TexasPacLand TPL 28 838.50 29.505 727.00 -54.22 -6.9</td>	PHX Minerals PHX dd 11.38 1.36 2.30 -8.91 -7.95 SM Energy SM dd 12.40 0.90 6.22 -5.22 -4.22 -5.22	6 TerrenoRealty TRN0 49 64.24 42.12 58.51 4.37 8.1 9 TetraTech TTI dd 2.06 0.22 0.86 -1.10 -56.0 2 TevaPharm TEVA dd 13.76 6.25 9.65 -0.15 -1.5 6 TexasPacLand TPL 28 838.50 29.505 727.00 -54.22 -6.9
Ingrevity Novi 16 88.02 24.92 75.7 11.65 -13.3 Materion MAT 95 64.23 26.15 63.72 42.7 7.2. Ingredion NGR 16 99.51 78.67 14.28 15.4 Matson MAT 20 62.00 23.75 56.97 16.17 39.6 InnovativeIndProp IIPE 59 199.35 40.21 13.13 107.26 141.4 MauiLand MAT 20 62.00 23.75 56.97 16.17 39.6 InspireMedical NSP 21 95.78 22.59 81.42 4.62 -5.4 MasarTech MAR 29 39.53 7.18 38.59 2.29 146.3 InspireMedical NSP 20.457.18 30.518 15.38 17.38 17.38 17.31 17.10 16	PMC Consumer Wt NNCMS I49 0.58 I.10 STAG Indl STAG 39 34.50 17.54 31.32 -0.25 -0. PNC Fin PNC Fin PNC Pin125 79.41 149.00 -10.63 -67. StoreCapital STOR 38 40.11 13.00 33.98 -3.26 -8. PNS CFin PNC Fin PNC Sin StoreCapital StoreCapital StoreCapital StoreCapital StoreCapital StoreCapital 3.08 -3.26 -8. POSCO PKX 25 64.87 26.27 62.31 11.69 23.1 SafeBuilkers SB 11 14.298 23.02 28.22 -12.08 -3.08 PPG Ind PPG 2 149.38 69.77 71.42.22 10.37 8.01 SafeguardSci SFE did 11.1 4.33 -3.48 -4.00 -32	.0 Thermon THR dd 27.05 9.98 15.63 -11.17 -41.7 ThirdPointReins TPR 24 1152 5.64 9.52 -1.00 -9.5
Installedbidg IBP 34 12.167 29.02 101.93 33.06 48.0 MaxLinear MXL dd 38.61 7.79 38.19 16.97 80.0. IntegerHoldingsITGR 37 99.95 46.01 81.19 0.76 0.9 ICE ICE 32 115.40 63.51 115.29 22.74 24.6 McCormick MKC 17 105.53 56.11 95.60 10.73 12.6 InterContinentI IHG dd 69.04 25.39 65.12 3.55 -5.2 McCormick Vtg MKC 17 105.53 56.56 95.57 10.04 11.7 IntercorpFinSvcs IFS 31 45.01 19.23 32.35 -8.59 -21.7 McCormick MKC 13 10 12.48 16.07 8.6	PPL PPL 4 36.83 18.12 28.20 -7.68 -21.4 Safefold Safe 6 4 7.54 38.85 72.49 32.19 75 PQ Group PQG 45 17.26 5.50 14.26 -292 -7.70 SailPointTechs Sall d5 9.64 12.42 29.64 125 ProgHoldings PRG dd 60.11 11.02 53.87 5.47 11.3 Salesforce.com CRM 58.284.50 115.29 222.53 59.89 36 PROS PRO dd 68.81 19.73 50.77 -9.15 -53 SallyBeauty SBH 13 18.42 6.28 13.04 -52.1 -22 PSBusinessParks PSB 2 173.38 10.24 13.28 12.00 -19.4 SaluplaBeauty SBH 13 14.42 6.28 13.04 -52.1 -22 70.31 12 4 2.5 13.92 2.27 70.13 13 14.42 5.	9.9 ThorIndustries THO 18 121.33 32.30 92.99 18.70 25.2 6 3D Systems DDD dd 12.77 4.60 10.48 1.73 19.8 8 3M 20 182.54 114.04 174.79 -1.63 -0.9 5 Tidowater Tidowater 4.00 8.46 -10.64 55.2
IBM IBM 14 ISB.75 90.56 IS2.88 -8.16 -6.1 McEwenMining MUX dd 1.53 0.53 0.98 -0.28 -22.4 IntlFlavorsUn IFF 33 143.87 92.14 108.84 -20.18 -15.6 McEwenMining MUX dd 1.53 0.98 -0.28 -22.4 IntlFlavorsUn IFF 33 143.87 92.14 108.84 -20.18 -15.6 McEweson MCK 13 187.67 112.60 173.92 35.60 25.7 IntlGameTech IGT dd 17.14 3.59 16.94 1.97 13.2 Medallia MDLA dd 40.20 16.04 33.22 2.11 6.8 IntlPaper IP 40 51.99 26.38 49.72 3.67 8.0 Medialia MDLA dd 40.20 16.04 33.22 2.11 6.8 IntlSeaways INSW 4 31.9 12.44 13.33 13.23 49.23	PVH PVH dd 10.80 25.6 10.30 10.80 95.6 10.30 Packaging/ChAm PKG 28 138.95 71.105 13.79 25.22 23.1 SandbridgeAcqnA SBG 10.80 9.56 10.30 PagePDuty PD dd 48.29 12.33 41.70 18.31 78.3 SandbridgeAcqnWt SBGWS 1.50 0.56 10.30 PagSeguroDig PAGS 67 57.46 13.58 56.88 22.72 66.5 SandBridgeEnergy 50 dd 4.41 0.70 3.10 -1.14 -26 PajantilTech PLTR dd 3.50 8.40 23.55 SandbridgeAcqnWt SBGWS 3.32 7.17 -28 SandbridgeAcqnWt SBGWS SandBridgeEnergy 50 dd 4.41 0.70 3.10 -1.14 -26 SandbridgeCall SAND x 1.03 SandbridgeCall SAND 3.32 7.17 -28 33	 TidewaterWtB TWMSB 2.12 0.17 0.35 0.83 -70.3 Tiffany TIF 56 134.42 103.89 131.45 -2.20 -1.6 TigaAcquisitionUJTIMVJ 11.67 10.15 10.58 Tilly's TLYS dd 12.36 3.46 8.16 4.09 -33.4 Tim TIMB 15 2.03 9.92 1392 -519 -772
InterPrivate IPV.U cc 23:14 9:30 16:60 Medifast MED 25 20:857 49:33 196:34 86:76 79.2 InterPrivateWI IPV cc 19:84 9:15 14:54 Medifast MED 25 20:857 49:33 196:34 86:76 79.2 InterPrivateWI IPV.WS 52.0 0.40 4:10 Medifast MED 43:00 23:00	PaloAltoNtwks PAWW dd 375.00 125.47 355.33 124.14 53.73 SantanderCons SC 13 27.20 9.74 22.02 -1.35 -5 PampaEnergia PAM 7 16.69 8.72 13.78 -2.65 -16.1 Sasol SSL dd 22.60 1.25 8.86 +2.75 -59 PanaceaAcqn PANA 13.19 10.42 12.76 Satol SSL dd 22.60 1.25 8.86 +2.75 -59 PanaceaAcqn PANA 12.52 9.55 11.70 Schlumberger SLB dd 41.14 11.87 21.83 -18.37 -49 ParPacific PARA 13.55 3.20 SchwabC SCHW 15.35 20.70 -11.12 -9 ParPacific PARA 61.23.71 5.72 13.98 -9.26 -398 SchwabC SCHW	XB Timken TKR 17 78.51 22.25 77.36 21.05 37.4 0 TimkenSteel TMST dd 7.99 2.16 4.67 -3.19 -40.6 0 TitanIntl TWI dd 6.07 1.35 6.42 1.42 34.3 7 Toll Bross TOL 1.35 6.41 13.28 6.42 3.42 34.3
Invacare IVC dd 9.67 3.90 8.95 -0.07 -0.8 MercuryGeneral MCY 12 55.71 33.45 52.21 3.48 7.1 InvescoMtg IVR dd 18.30 1.82 3.38 -3.27 -79.7 MercuryGeneral MCY 12 55.71 33.45 52.21 3.48 7.1 InvescoMtg IVR dd 18.30 1.82 3.38 -3.27 -79.7 Meredith MDP dd 35.61 10.01 19.20 -3.27 -40.9 Invitae NVTA dd 61.59 7.42 41.81 25.68 19.20 MeritageHomes MTH 9 17.06 25.24 82.82 21.71 35.55 Invitae NVTA dd 61.59 7.42 41.81 25.68 19.20 Meritor MTOR 9 29.09 10.91 27.91 1.72 6.6	ParTechnology PAR dd 69.85 9.63 62.79 32.05 104.3 Schweitzer/Maud SWM 14 42.58 20.00 40.21 -1.78 -4 ParamountGroup PGRE dd 15.00 5.54 9.04 -4.88 -35.1 ScienceApplicat SAIC 27 10.05 15.45 9.46,47 7.62 8 ParkAerospace PKE 68 18.06 9.14 13.41 -286 -17.6 ScorpioBulkers SLI dd 65.30 10.70 16.93 -46.77 -73 ParkHotels PK dd 26.01 3.99 17.15 -8.72 -33.7 ScorpioDankers STMG 4 40.45 8.28 11.19 -28.15 -773	.6 Tortoise Acapil SNDDII 12.65 10.15 11.29
IronMountain IRM 64 34.49 21.00 29.48 -2.39 -7.5 MesabiTrust MSB 20 29.80 9.76 28.05 4.51 19.2 iStar STAR dd 17.50 5.48 14.85 0.34 2.3 MesabiTrust MSB 20 29.80 9.76 28.05 4.51 19.2 ItauCorpBanca ITCB dd 9.00 3.01 4.95 -3.66 -42.5 MetLife MET 18 53.28 2.28.5 46.95 -4.02 -7.9 ItauUnibanco ITUB 15 9.40 3.48 6.09 -3.06 -3.34 MetropolitanBk MCB 9 51.09 15.52 3.62.7 -11.6 -24.8	ParsleyEnergy PE dd 20.12 3.92 14.20 -4.71 -24.9 ScullyRoyalty SRL dd 12.43 3.53 4.95 -7.45 -60 Parsons PSN 41 45.40 24.67 36.41 -4.87 -11.8 ScullptorCapMgmt SCU dd 28.28 8.86 15.20 -6.00 -31 PartyCity PRTY dd 6.83 0.26 6.15 3.81 162.8 Sea Sea Sea Sea 35.61 199.05 158.83 394 PaycomSoftware PAYC cd 71.08 163.42 452.25 187.49 70.8 SeabridgeGold SA dd 12.18 5.25 71.07 7.25 52	Tortoise II VVt SWRWS 3.60 1.25 2.85 1 Total TOT dd 56.91 22.13 41.91 -13.39 -24.2 2 TownsquareMedia TSQ dd 10.34 3.54 6.66 -3.31 -33.2 5 ToyotaMotor TM 16 156.30 108.01 154.57 14.03 10.0 5 Toracch TT 70 10.27 70.00 164.4 4.04 4.08
J MettlerToledo MTD 481228.41 579.401139.68 346.40 43.7 JAlexander's JAX dd 10.44 3.03 7.29 -2.27 -3.7 JAlesander's JAX dd 10.44 3.03 7.29 -2.27 -3.7 JBG SMITH Prop JBGS cc 42.36 21.88 31.27 -8.62 -21.6 MineralsTechs MTR 19 66.24 27.28 62.12 4.49 7.8 JELD-WEN JELD 46 27.32 6.06 25.36 1.95 8.8 MistrasGroup MG dd 14.39 2.77 7.76 -6.51 -45.6	Pearson PSO 21 9.48 5.08 9.18 0.75 8.9 SeaWorldEnt SEa3 dd 3.66 6.75 31.59 -0.12 -0 PebblebrookHotel PEB dd 26.98 5.39 18.80 -8.01 -29.9 SelectEnergySvcs WTTR dd 36.66 6.75 31.59 -0.12 -0 PembineaPipeline PBB ad 26.98 5.39 18.80 -8.01 -29.9 SelectEnergySvcs WTTR dd 9.67 2.22 4.10 -5.18 -55 PA Reit PEI dd 5.40 0.35 1.00 -3.43 -31.2 SelectMedical SEMT 72.86 0.432 16.6 4.32 H2 PennyMacFin PFSI 47.000 13.13 65.62 31.58 9.80 17.76 20.75 PennyMacFin PFSI 47.000 13.13 65.62 31.58 9.80 17.41 -24.07 -11.47 -4.07 -11.47 -11.47 -11.47<	J. M. Transaita TAC dd 8.50 3.63 7.59 0.43 6.0 J. M. S. TransDigm TCI c 0.40 1.600 2.411 1.577 -39.5 TransDigm TCG 75 673.51 200.06 618.85 58.85 10.5 Transocean RIG did 7.28 0.26 2.31 4.57 -66.4 To TransortadGas TGS 5 7.25 3.20 -1.97 -27.5
JJIII JILL dd 7.80 1.55 3.73 -1.92 34.0 MitsubishiUFJ Mitge 19 5.47 3.22 4.43 -1.00 -1.84 JMP JMP dd 0.00 2.15 3.85 0.62 19.2 MiXTelematics MIXT 34 14.92 6.64 12.59 -0.38 -2.9 JPMorganChase JPM 17 141.10 76.91 127.07 -12.33 -8.8 MizuhoFin MFG 1 31.2 1.96 2.55 -0.54 -17.5 Jabil JBL 31 45.39 17.63 42.53 1.20 2.9 MobileTeleSys MBT 10 10.00 6.20 8.95 -12.0 -11.8 JacobsEngg J 38 111.7 59.29 108.96 19.13 2.13 MobileTeleSys MBT 10 10.00 6.20 8.95 -12.0 -11.8	PennyMacMtg PMT cc 23.79 3.50 17.59 -4.70 -21.1 SensataTechs St 54.37 18.25 52.74 -1.13	TransCulor TRU 59 102.80 52.50 99.22 15.50 15.9 Travelers TRV 16 141.87 76.99 140.37 3.42 2.5 TravelaAcqn TREBU 11.90 10.10 11.56 TrabiaAcqnwtr TREBU 11.20 9.72 10.79 TrabiaAcqnwtr TREBU 12.0 9.72 10.79
JamesHardie JHX 88 80.00 8.98 29.66 10.02 51.0 ModimeMrg Mod it 12.93 2.84 12.56 4.86 63.1 JanusHenderson JHG 75 34.47 11.81 32.51 8.06 33.0 Moelis MC 37 47.99 22.11 46.76 14.84 46.5 33.0 JawsAcquisition JWSU 15.67 10.10 13.75 MohawkInds MHK 19 14.437 56.62 140.95 4.57 3.4 JawsAcqnA JWS did 14.70 9.95 13.41 MolianHealthcare MDH 16 22.400 10.285 21.68 7.69 56.7 1.40 JawsAcqnA JWS did 14.70 9.95 13.41 MolianHealthcare MDH 16 22.400 10.285 21.68 7.69 56.7 JawsAcqnWt MSIM 12.62 MolianHealthcare MDH 10.800 42.00 62.70 -2.62 <td>PeridotAcqn PMLU 150 9.90 11.25 Service Now NOW c 56.74 238.93 550.43 268.11 95 PeridotAcqn PMACU 10.88 9.60 10.36 ShakeShack SHAK d 91.99 30.01 84.78 25.21 42 PeridotAcqn/Vt MXMS 2.07 0.66 1.78 ShawComm B SJR 18 20.65 12.20 17.56 -2.73 -15 PerkinElmer PKL ShellMidstream SHLW 8 22.07 5.70 10.08 +0.13 -5C PerkinElmer PKL 314.95 14.95 0.46.40 47.8 ShervincWilliams SHW 36 78.00 32.43 113.3 5C</td> <td>TrecoraResources TREC 16 7.69 4.23 6.99 -0.16 -2.2 Tredgar TG d 2.37 11.31 16.70 -5.65 -2.53 TreeHouseFoods THS dd 53.98 33.50 42.49 -6.01 -12.4 TrepontAcqni TACM 10.40 10.10 10.37 - - Trete TREX 58 87.88 28.11 83.72 38.78 86.3</td>	PeridotAcqn PMLU 150 9.90 11.25 Service Now NOW c 56.74 238.93 550.43 268.11 95 PeridotAcqn PMACU 10.88 9.60 10.36 ShakeShack SHAK d 91.99 30.01 84.78 25.21 42 PeridotAcqn/Vt MXMS 2.07 0.66 1.78 ShawComm B SJR 18 20.65 12.20 17.56 -2.73 -15 PerkinElmer PKL ShellMidstream SHLW 8 22.07 5.70 10.08 +0.13 -5C PerkinElmer PKL 314.95 14.95 0.46.40 47.8 ShervincWilliams SHW 36 78.00 32.43 113.3 5C	TrecoraResources TREC 16 7.69 4.23 6.99 -0.16 -2.2 Tredgar TG d 2.37 11.31 16.70 -5.65 -2.53 TreeHouseFoods THS dd 53.98 33.50 42.49 -6.01 -12.4 TrepontAcqni TACM 10.40 10.10 10.37 - - Trete TREX 58 87.88 28.11 83.72 38.78 86.3
JawsSpitfire SPRU 12.78 10.40 11.05 MolsonCoorsE TAP 17 6194 32.11 45.19 *8.71 -162. JefferiesFin JEF 11 24.67 11.22 44.60 3.23 15.1 JianpuTech JT 13.52 24.0 3.04 *8.88 -7.45 JinkoSolar JKS 20 90.20 11.42 61.87 99.38 175.1 JohnBeanTech JKS 20 12.07 11.42 61.87 99.38 175.1 MoogY MCG at 95.93 32.49 79.30 -6.03 -7.1	PermianBasin PBT 11 4.24 2.11 3.31 -0.55 -1.42 Shift42 Paymts FOUR di 75.45 30.00 75.40 PermianvilleRT PVL 3 2.15 0.46 0.73 -112 -605 ShinhanFin SHG 5 77.6 70.9 29.76 -8.31 -2.55 PermiaovilleRT PVL 1 6.70 1.00 2.61 -2.77 -51.5 Shopify SHOP x:1285.18 305.30 131.95 734.37 184 PershingSquare PSTH 1 6.70 1.00 2.61 -2.77 -51.5 Shutterstock SSTE 27.46 28.76 71.70 28.28 67 PershingSquare PSTH 1 8.70 1.00 2.61 -2.77 -51.5 Shutterstock SSTE 57.96 60.85 59.66 63.85 59.66 63.85 59.66 63.85 59.66 63.85 59.56 65.95 59.56 65.95 59.56	Triniver INEL 19 83.62 27.79 80.60 25.99 42.4 TrinivgIndustries TRE 19 83.62 27.79 80.60 25.99 42.4 Triniseo TSE dd 52.69 14.16 51.21 14.00 37.6 Triple-SMgmt GTS 9 24.70 913 2135 2.86 15.5 Triple-SMgmt GTS 9 24.70 913 2135 2.86 15.5 Triple-SMgmt GTG 14 49.93 19.80 48.51 8.31 20.7 Triple-SMgmt Group TRIM 14 49.93 19.80 48.51 8.31 20.7
J&J JNJ Zb 15/.66 109.16 15/.38 11.51 /.9 Moog B Modg B cc 95.10 35.87 78.87 -6.53 -7.6. JohnsonControls JLC 155 47.58 22.77 46.59 5.88 14.4 MorganStanley MS 12 68.97 27.20 68.58 17.41 34.1 JonesLang JLL 18 178.55 78.29 148.37 -25.72 -14.8 Mosaic MOS dd 23.70 6.50 23.01 1.37 6.3 JuniaTech MOS dd 23.70 6.50 23.01 1.37 6.3 JuniaTech MOS dd 23.70 6.50 23.01 1.37 6.3 JuniaTech No.50 AV MotvorlaScol MS1 18.474 12.07 10.60 1.20 1.5 4.7 MotvorlaScol MS1 13.8 17.49 12.07 17.06 8.92 5.5	PerspingSquWt KTINKS 10.43 5.20 9.60 SignetJewelers SIG d 2.22 5.60 27.27 5.53 25 Perspecta PRSP dd 29.44 14.03 24.08 -2.36 -8.9 SilverBowRscs SB0W dd 10.50 15.15 5.31 -4.59 -4.69 PetroChina PTR dd 16.30 0.71 -19.61 -39.0 SilverBowRscs SB0W dd 10.50 7.60 7.43 15.40 36.46 -4.71 -29.5 SimonProperty SPG 18 149.89 42.25 85.28 -63.68 -4.71 -29.5 SimonProperty SPG 18 149.89 42.25 85.28 -63.68 -4.71 -29.5 SimonProperty SPG 18 149.89 42.25 85.28 -63.68 -4.72 16.72 16.72 16.72 15.72 16.74 20.74 16.72 16.72 16.72 16.72 16.72 16.72 16.72	Tronox TROX 2 15.09 3.97 14.62 3.20 28.0 1 TrueBlue TBI dd 24.26 12.02 18.69 5.37 -22.3 1 TruistFini TEC 16 56.68 24.01 47.93 8.39 -14.9 7 TsakosEnergy TMP 5 23.85 7.06 8.03 -13.77 -63.25 5 TotistFini TE 16 56.68 24.01 47.93 8.39 -14.9 7 TsakosEnergy TMP 5 23.85 7.06 8.03 -13.77 -63.2
JuniperIndIA JIH cr 11.40 9.10 10.71 0.91 9.3 Movado MOV dd 21.90 8.12 16.62 5.12 -23.6 JuniperIndIA JIH cr 1.140 9.10 10.71 0.91 9.3 Movado Movel d1.90 d2.19 8.12 16.62 -5.12 -23.6 JuniperNetworks JMPR 19 26.49 15.20 22.51 -2.12 -8.6 Mueller/Nater MWA 27 12.71 6.64 12.83 0.40 3.3 JupaiHoldings JP dd 2.59 0.88 1.83 0.41 28.8 MultiPlan MPLN dd 12.93 6.12 7.99 MultiPlan MUR dd 2.81 1.50 MultiPlan MUR dd 2.81 4.50 1.50	PhilipMorris PM 17 90.17 56.01 82.79 -2.30 -2.7 SixFlags SIX dd 45.33 8.75 34.10 -11.01 -24 Philips66 PSX dd 113.18 40.04 69.94 -41.47 -37.2 SkechersUSA SK5 34.450 17.06 35.94 -7.25 -16 Philips66 PSX dd 113.18 40.00 26.41 -37.2 SkechersUSA SKLZ 23.47 9.81 20.00 - -10.01 -24 -10.01 -24 -24 -24 -24 -10.01 -24 -25 -10.01 -10.01 -24 -23 -25 -25 -25 -26 -26 -20.00 -24 -23 -27 -26 -26 -26 -23 -27 -27 -26 -27 -27 -27 -26 -26 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27 -27	Matrix Tupperware TUP cc 38.18 1.15 32.39 23.81 277.5 8 Turkcelllletism TKC 6.36 4.36 5.39 -0.41 -7.1 1 TurningPoint TPB cc 47.95 14.09 44.56 15.96 55.8 1 TurquoiseHill TRQ 7 13.57 3.01 12.42 5.06 68.7
MurphyUSA MUSA 11 144.09 78.75 130.87 13.87 11.9	PhoenixTree DNK dd 13.00 1.27 2.91 SkylineChamp SKY 34 37.03 10.82 30.94 -0.76 -2 Phreesia PHR dd 59.67 16.01 54.26 27.62 103.7 SlackTech WORK dd 44.15 15.10 42.24 19.76 87 PhysiciansRealty DOC 40 20.78 11.01 17.80 -1.14 -6.0 Smartsheet SMAR dd 75.49 30.91 69.29 24.37 54	Twilio TWL0 dd 374.49 68.06 338.50 240.22 244.4

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **R7**

JOURNAL REPORTS | NASDAQ 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Stock listings show the year-end price-to-earnings ratio, 2020 high, 2020 low, and last trade as well as the net and percentage change from the previous year. Quotations	Nasdaq Composite Index		Nasdaq Markets Diary 2020 2019 2018
include primary market trades as well as trades reported by Nasdaq OMX BX (formerlyBoston), Chicago Stock Exchange, Cboe, EdgeA, EdgeX, Nasdaq ISE, NYSE National and PSX. Net Pct	high Daily – close		Advances 2457 2497 1118 Declines 1466 1029 2265 Unchanged 4 4 6 Table lower 2023 2520 2320
Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg	low	[*] [*] [*] [*] [*] [†] [*] 12000	Total Issues 3927 3530 3389 Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg
AAON AAON 46 69.41 40.48 66.63 17.22 34.9 AcadiaPharm ACAD dd 58.72 30.02 53.46 10.68 25.0 ACI Worldwide ACIW 75 39.99 20.03 38.43 0.55 1.4 ACI mmune ACIU dd 13.00 4.07 5.17 -3.35 -3.9.3 ACM Research ACMR (ct 113.87 15.95 81.25 62.80 340.4			EXFO ExFO dd 4.95 2.00 3.41 -1.21 -26.3 EagleBncpMT EBMT 8 22.98 11.74 21.22 -0.17 -0.8 EagleBulkShip EGLE dd 3.227 8.89 19.00 -13.20 -41.0 EaglePharm EGRX cc 60.66 33.80 46.57 -13.51 -22.5 Eargo EAR 6.233 32.58 44.82
ADMA Biologics ADMA dd 1265 145 195 -205 -512 AGNC Invt AGNC dd 19.65 625 15.60 -2.08 -11.8 ALJ Regional ALJJ dd 1.46 0.28 1.10 -0.05 -4.3 AlxOncology ALXOT7.45 28.01 86.20 AMCN 11.7.45 28.01 AMC Networks AMCX 14 42.63 19.62 35.77 -3.73 -9.4		10500	EastWestBncp EWBC 12 51.88 22.55 50.71 2.01 4.1 EasternBankshares EBC 16.89 11.74 16.31 Eastern EmL 17 31.87 15.28 24.10 -6.43 -21.1 EbangIntl EBON 14.99 3.80 6.07
Amerisafe AMSF 12 80.65 48.02 57.43 -8.60 -13.0 A-MarkPrecMet AMRK 3 37.60 7.47 25.65 17.38 210.2 ANGI Homesvcs ANGI cc 17.05 4.10 13.20 4.72 55.8 ANIP Hom ANIP dd 68.19 23.55 29.04 -32.63 -52.9		ing average	eBay EBAY 7 61.06 26.02 50.25 14.14 39.2 Ebix EBIX 12 39.03 8.75 37.97 4.56 13.6 EchoGlobalLog ECHO cx 31.23 14.17 26.82 6.12 29.6 EchoStar SATS dd 43.96 19.75 21.19 -22.12 -51.1 EditasMedicine EDIT dd 9.64 10.47 70.11 0.50 136.8
ARKŔ estaurants ARKR dd 23.60 7.19 19.39 -3.10 -13.8 ASML 55 492.66 191.25 487.72 191.78 64.8 ATA Creativity AACG dd 1.87 0.61 1.19 -0.17 -12.6 ATNIntl ATNI dd 79.64 37.01 41.76 -13.63 -24.6		9000 <u>9000</u>	EducDev EDUC 14 20.00 3.02 15.36 9.18 148.5 EHang EH d 29.12 7.57 21.11 0.36 96.4 eHealth EHTH 23 152.19 60.40 70.61 -25.47 -26.5 EidosTherap EIDX dd 15.18 28.39 131.58 74.19 129.3 EigerBioPharma EIGR dd 15.12 -5.5 12.29 -2.61 -17.5
AveoPharma AVED dd 10.71 2.23 5.77 -0.47 -7.6 AVROBIO AVR0 dd 29.32 9.76 13.94 -6.19 -30.8 AXT AXTI dd 11.65 1.85 9.57 5.22 120.0 Abcam ABCM c 23.48 17.71 21.55 AbCelleraBio ABCC 7.62 4.64 AbCelleraBio ABCC AbcelleraBio ABCC	الب ال ^{بير} 65-trading-day moving average	7500	89bio ETNB dd 47.25 14.00 24.37 -1.92 -7.3 EIPolloLoco LOCO 29 19.90 6.15 18.10 2.96 19.6 ElbitSystems ESLT 26 163.81 110.00 130.80 -24.26 -15.6 electroCore ECQR dd 3.30 0.32 1.56 -0.03 -1.9
Abiomed ABMD 7I 328.83 119.01 324.20 153.61 90.0 AbsoluteSftwr ABST 55 13.95 4.90 11.91 5.27 79.4 AcaciaComms ACIA 46 73.00 60.62 72.96 5.15 7.6 AcaciaResearch ACTG 30 4.46 1.75 3.94 1.28 48.1			EloxxPharm ELOX dd 8.16 1.44 3.98 -3.38 -45.9 Emcore EMKR dd 5.91 1.46 5.45 2.41 79.3 EnantaPharma ENTA dd 62.12 38.40 42.10 19.68 -31.9 EncoreCapital ECPG 6 49.01 15.27 38.95 3.59 10.2
AcademySports ASO		6000	EncoreVVíre WIRE 20 61.35 38.01 60.57 3.17 5.5 EndoIntl END 4 7.31 2.08 7.18 2.49 5.31 EnduranceIntl EIGI 74 9.49 7.31 9.45 4.75 101.1 EndrgyRecovery ERII 34 13.98 6.11 13.64 3.25 39.3 EnphaseEnergy ENPH cr 189.41 2.149 175.47 19.45 57.15
AcelRxPharm ACRX dd 2.14 0.70 1.24 0.87 -41.2 AclarisTherap ACRS dd 7.95 0.70 6.47 4.58 242.3 AcordaTherap ACOR 1 2.77 0.42 0.69 -1.35 -66.2 ActivisionBilz ATVI 33 92.99 50.51 92.85 33.43 56.3 AcutusMedical AFIB 38.99 22.26 28.81	Jan. Feb. March April May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Net Pct Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg Sym PE Hi	Net Pct	EnsignGroup ENSG 27 72.7 24.06 72.92 27.55 60.7 EnstarGroup ESGR 4 210.96 94.58 204.89 -1.97 -1.0 EntasisTherap ETTX 40 5.64 1.58 2.47 -2.50 -50.3 Entegris ENTG 49 100.12 38.12 96.10 46.01 91.9 EnterpriseBncp ENTG 01 33.90 127 25.55 -32.2 -24.6
AdamasPharm ADMS dd 6.13 1.90 4.33 0.54 14.2 AdaptimmuneTher ADAP dd 13.40 1.15 5.39 4.19 349.2 AdaptiweBiotech ADPT dd 65.69 15.19 59.13 29.21 97.6 AddusHomeCare ADUS 54 117.99 43.12 117.09 19.87 20.4 ADDVantage AEV dd 6.49 1.50 2.99 0.53 21.5	ArrayTech ARRY 50.9 29.05 43.14 BurgerFilnt/Wt BFIlw 57.5 0.01 2.20 2.02 122.2 CogentBio CogentComm Cold 4.71 ArrowFiancial AR0W 12 35.86 19.59 29.91 -5.72 -16.1 BurgerFilnt/Wt BFIlw 32.40 18.64 23.10 CogentBio CogentComm Cold 4.24 ArrowheadPharm ARWR 68.67 19.57 2.64 9.17 20.36 -4.57 -18.3 CognizantTech CognizantTech CognizantTech Cospital Cold	96 53.20 59.87 -5.94 -9.0 10 35.20 80.28 24.25 43.3 73 40.01 81.95 19.93 32.1	EnterpriseFinSvcs EFSC 12 48.81 21.70 34.99 -13.26 -27.5 Epizyme PPZM dd 27.82 9.90 10.86 -13.74 -25.5 ePlus PLUS 17 92.444 42.53 87.95 3.66 4.3 EpsilonEnergy EPSN 66 3.89 2.32 3.71 0.41 12.4 Equillium EQ dd 27.05 2.20 5.33 1.97 58.3
AdicetBio ACET dd 21.70 6.02 14.05 3.62 34.7 Adobe ADBE 46 53.68 25.57 350.01 21031 51.6 Adtran ADTN dd 16.18 4.80 14.77 4.88 49.3 AdvEmissions ADES dd 12.63 3.52 5.50 -5.00 -47.6 AdvEmergyInds AEIES 3014.43 33.28 9.67 25.77 36.2	AscendisPharma ASND dd 18.39 92.00 16.78 27.66 19.9 Cadiz CDZI dd 12.93 8.42 10.65 -0.37 -3.4 CoherusBioSci CHRS 9 23.0 AspanGroup ASPU dd 13.16 45.65 11.13 31.3 39.1 Cadiz CFF 7 7.55.5 28.00 37.11 -8.22 CollectorsUniv CLCT 75 8.14 Aspencruch AZPN 42 142.89 73.07 130.25 9.32 7.7 CB FinSvcs CBFV dd 30.95 16.25 20.01 -10.13 -32.6 CollegiumPharm COLL 40 25.3	03 10.86 17.38 -0.62 -3.5 00 8.89 38.18 15.33 67.1 00 13.26 75.40 52.35 227.1 59 13.00 20.03 -0.55 -2.7	Equinix EQIX cc 839.77 477.87 714.18 130.48 22.4 EquityBcshs EQBK dd 30.85 12.49 21.59 -9.28 -30.1 ErieIndemnity A ERIE 44 256.77 130.20 245.60 79.60 48.0 ErytechPharma ERIP dd 13.99 3.50 9.23 1.85 25.2
AdvMicroDevices AMD cc 97.98 36.75 91.71 45.85 100.0 AdvantageSolns ADV dd 13.92 7.89 13.17 2.77 26.6 AdvantageSolnsWt AWWW 3.15 0.79 2.83 0.96 51.3 AdvernimBiotech ADVM dd 29.08 7.36 10.84 -0.68 -5.9	Asteclndustries ASTE cc 63.95 25.17 57.88 15.88 37.8 AstraZeneca AZN 52 64.94 36.15 49.99 0.13 0.3 Astronics ATR0 dd 29.11 6.30 13.23 -14.72 -52.7 AstroNova ALOT dd 14.00 5.29 10.65 -3.07 -22.4 (Ca Therap	49 8.70 14.65 -1.85 -11.2 83 19.11 35.90 -4.79 -11.8 34 10.27 15.56 -1.38 -8.1 44 51.82 87.38 -12.81 -12.8	Escalade ESCA 13 22.78 4.69 21.17 11.34 115.4 EsperionTherap ESPR dd 76.98 23.90 26.00 -33.63 -56.4 EtonPharm ETON dd 9.40 2.50 8.13 0.93 12.9 Etsy ETSY 99 198.50 29.95 177.79 13.36.13 01.6 EuronetWorldwide EEFT cto 16.74 127.14.92 12.40 -8.0
AegleaBioTherap AGLE dd 11.38 3.50 7.87 0.23 3.0 Aemetis AMTX dd 5.10 0.37 2.49 1.66 200.0 AeriePharm AERI dd 26.26 9.01 13.51 -44.1 AeroVironment AVAV 73 99.81 45.00 86.90 25.16 40.8	AtaraBiotherap ATRA dd 26.20 4.9.5 1.9 2 CH Robinson CHR 20 106.75 56.94 93.87 15.67 20.01 Columbus/MCKInn CMCC 54 43.23 AteaPharma AVIR dd 42.21 24.15 41.78 Cim Comm CMCT dd 15.81 6.27 14.24 -0.26 -1.8 Commastra A OMSX 23 52.4 AthinaPharma ATNX dd 16.04 5.63 11.06 -4.21 -27.6 CLPS 15.60 1.62 10.4 -9.92 CommerceBcshrs CBSH 24 68.3 AthiraPharma ATNA dd 36.348 15.8 2.06 0.09 4.6 CMC Materials CMP 31 124 131.80 132.00 6.84 CommVehicle CVIE Group AtlanticAmerican AMIA 3.48 15.8 2.06 0.09 4.6 CME Group CME Group CME Group CME Group CME Group CME Group CommScope CMM dd 15.7 131.80 131.80 <td>49 31.70 52.40 7.43 16.5 50 43.34 65.70 1.00 1.5 78 1.24 8.65 2.30 36.2 05 5.50 13.40 -0.79 -5.6</td> <td>EveloBiosci EVLO dd 12.55 3.01 12.09 8.03 197.8 Everbridge EVBG d 8.30 61 3.03 151 99.6 Everbridge EVBG d 8.30 61 3.03 151 99.6 Everbridge EVBG d 6165.79 77.60 149.07 70.99 90.9 Everpointge EVBR d 63.44 21.00 37.35 3.00 8.7 EverspinTech MRAM d 9.01 7.5 4.60 -0.66 -12.5</td>	49 31.70 52.40 7.43 16.5 50 43.34 65.70 1.00 1.5 78 1.24 8.65 2.30 36.2 05 5.50 13.40 -0.79 -5.6	EveloBiosci EVLO dd 12.55 3.01 12.09 8.03 197.8 Everbridge EVBG d 8.30 61 3.03 151 99.6 Everbridge EVBG d 8.30 61 3.03 151 99.6 Everbridge EVBG d 6165.79 77.60 149.07 70.99 90.9 Everpointge EVBR d 63.44 21.00 37.35 3.00 8.7 EverspinTech MRAM d 9.01 7.5 4.60 -0.66 -12.5
Aesthetic/Med AIH dd 10.66 3.81 5.27 -1.15 -17.9 Affimed AFM0 dd 7.46 1.42 5.82 3.08 112.4 Afya AFYA 39 30.98 13.98 25.30 11.22 -6.7 Agiiysys AGYS dd 4.26 12.61 38.38 12.97 51.0 AgiosPharm AGIO dd 2.77 43.33 -4.2 -9.3	AtlCapitalBcshs ACBI 18 20.21 8.89 15.92 -2.43 -13.2 CNB FinPA CCNE 9 33.38 13.25 21.29 -11.39 -34.9 CommsSystems JCS 28 6.10 CommtyTrBcp CTB II 4.40 CompassPath CRI 18 85.19 21.96 5.09 3.54 -6.5 CommValtEshs CMB 5 2.01 13.13 2.20 15.14 CommValtEshs CMB 5 2.01 2.20 15.14 CommValtEshs CMB 5 2.33 13.25 21.39 3.54 -6.55 CommValtEshs CMB 5 2.01 2.20 15.14 CommValtEshs CMB 5 2.33 3.31 2.20	82 3.50 4.57 -1.60 -25.9 87 26.45 37.05 -9.59 -20.6 50 5.27 9.08 -2.02 -18.2 25 24.26 55.37 10.73 24.0	Evogene EVGN dd 6.00 0.75 4.70 3.18 209.2 Evolus EOLS dd 13.75 2.85 3.36 -8.81 -72.4 Exagen XGN dd 26.99 10.29 13.20 -12.20 -48.0 Exelixis EXEL 42 27.80 13.67 20.07 2.45 13.9
Agora API dd 68.45 33.60 39.56 AgroFresh AGFS dd 4.20 1.00 2.27 -0.31 -12.0 AirT AIRT dd 42.20 8.95 24.90 4.75 23.6 AirT AIRT dd 42.93 8.95 24.90 4.75 23.6 AirT Nt AIRTS dd 42.55 0.01 0.23 0.18 346.9 AirTransportSvcsATSG dd 31.20 31.24 7.88 33.6 7.88 33.6	AtlasTech Atlassian ATCX dd 14.14 4.95 7.03 -3.13 -30.8 CSI Compressco CCLP dd 2.74 0.35 1.06 -1.65 -61.0 ComputerTrast CTG 12 35.1 Atlassian TEAM dd 29.05 10.01 23.38 113.53 94.3 CSP CSN	78 16.93 26.84 0.44 1.7 30 2.86 6.12 0.94 18.1 .51 1.80 2.49 -2.45 -49.6 34 11.48 20.69 -14.80 -41.7	Exclon EXC 17 50.54 29.28 42.22 -3.37 -7.4 ExIService EXLS 88 87.54 40.61 85.13 15.67 22.6 ExOne XONE dd 16.89 3.55 9.49 2.03 27.2 eXpWorld EXPI ct 83.95.6 40.12 51.79 457.1 Expedia EXPE dd 134.09 40.76 132.40 22.42 2.24
Airbnb ABNB dd 174.97 121.50 146.80 AkamaiTech AKAM 31 120.00 75.18 104.99 18.61 21.5 AkebiaTherap AKBA dd 13.71 2.09 2.80 -3.52 -55.7 AkeroTherap AKR0 dd 41.16 10.78 25.80 3.60 16.2	Atrian ATRI 36 756.37 567.00 642.44 109.26 -14.5 CVB Fin	50 5.47 12.64 3.42 37.0 29 1.54 4.80 -1.40 -22.6 00 2.00 3.29 -0.71 -17.8	ExpeditorsIntI EXPD 26 95.73 52.55 95.11 17.09 21.9 Exponent EXPO 60 91.01 58.03 90.03 21.03 30.5 ExtendedStayAmer STAY dd 15.03 5.35 14.81 -0.05 -0.3 ExtremeNetworks EXTR dd 8.00 1.43 6.89 -0.48 -6.5 EyePointPharm EYPT dd 21.00 3.16 582 -252 -57.5
Akouos AKUS 30.67 16.59 19.83 Alarm.com ALRM 70 104.75 52.00 103.45 60.48 14.07 AlaskaCommSys ALSK 20 3.92 1.44 3.69 1.92 108.5 Alector ALEC dd 35.93 9.12 15.13 -2.10 -2.2 AlexionPharm ALXN 37 160.03 72.67 156.24 48.09 44.5	Autolesk ADSK cc 307.22 125.83 305.34 121.88 66.4 Cal-MaineFoods CALM 41 46.66 30.74 37.54 -5.21 -12.2 Conn's Constell'Pharm Constell'Pharm	81 3.47 4.89 1.01 26.0 83 10.01 12.05 -4.25 -26.1 90 17.00 28.80 -18.31 -38.9	Eżcorp EZPW dd 6.96 3.41 4.79 -2.03 -29.8
Alico ALCO 10 38.25 22.55 31.02 -4.81 -13.4 AlignTech ALGN 24 543.65 127.88 543.43 855.34 91.5 AligosTherap ALGS	AvidTechnology AVID 36 16.01 4.67 15.87 7.29 85.0 CalliditasThera CALT dd 36.00 19.00 33.62 Image: ConsumerPtfo CPSS 6 5.7 AvidTyBio RNA dd 37.46 23.06 25.52 ContextLogic VISH 24.1 ContextLogic ContextLogic VISH 24.2 ContextLogic VISH 24.2 ContextLogic ContextLogic VISH 24.2 ContextLogic ContextL	12 1.00 4.24 0.87 25.8 75 17.41 18.24 96 55.69 127.25 36.31 39.9 02 20.93 29.37 2.18 8.0	FARO Tech FARO dd 76.18 35.15 70.63 20.28 40.3 FSNetworks FFIV 35 178.09 79.78 175.94 36.29 26.0 FGFinancial FGF dd 6.40 2.80 4.22 -1.30 -23.6 FRP Holdings FRPH 32 52.59 30.00 45.55 -4.26 -8.6 Facebook FB 31.304.67 137.10 27.316 67.91 33.1
Allakos ALLK dd 157,96 41.60 44.64 46.8 AllegianceBcshs ABTX 16 38.95 20.88 34.13 -3.47 -9.2 AllegiantTravel ALGT dd 190.51 60.06 189.24 15.20 8.7 AllegroMicro ALGM .29.48 16.78 26.66 AllenaPharm ALMA add 3.90 5.53 1.28 -1.45 -53.1	AxcelisTechs ACLS 22 31.50 12.99 29.12 5.03 20.9 Camtek CAMT 46 26.9 21.9 11.08 102.3 CorsairGaming CRSR 50.51 51.3 20.9 Caracia CAMT 46 26.9 11.08 102.3 CorsairGaming CRSR 50.51 51.3 20.9 Caracia CAMT 46 8.69 1.76 5.93 -0.17 -2.8 Cortexyme CRTX dd 73.74 70.65 70.93 -0.17 -2.8 Cortexyme CRTX dd 73.74 70.65 70.93 -0.17 -2.8 Cortexyme CRTX dd 73.74 70.65 70.93 -0.17 -2.8 Corvel CRVL 47.106.3 Corvel Corvel CRVL 47.106.3 Corvel Corv	37 14.09 36.22 84 26.66 27.78 -28.36 -50.5 86 44.67 106.00 18.64 21.3 88 1.01 3.56 -1.88 -34.6	FangddNetwork DUO dd 129.04 5.66 7.54 -7.98 -51.4 Fanhua FANH dd 27.28 11.79 12.04 -53.6 FarmerBros FANH db 15.17 3.40 4.67 -10.39 -63.0 Fastenal FAST 33 50.47 26.71 48.83 11.88 32.2 FateTherap FATE 40 103.66 16.75 90.37 71.36 364.6
AllianceResource ARLP dd 12.02 2.63 4.48 -6.34 -58.6 AlliantEnergy LNT 19 60.28 37.66 51.53 -3.19 -58.8 AlliedMotionTech AMOT 34 51.83 19.00 51.10 2.60 5.4 AllogeneTherap ALLO dd 55.00 17.43 25.24 -0.74 -2.8		.12 99.01 338.91 192.66 131.7	FedNat FNHC dd 16.69 4.60 5.92 -10.71 -64.4 FibroGen FGEN dd 51.56 22.65 37.09 -5.80 -13.5 FidelityD&D FDBC 26 70.97 30.50 64.46 2.15 3.5 FiestaRestaurant FRGI dd 13.67 2.72 11.40 1.51 15.3
Allot ALLT dd 13.05 6.44 10.52 2.02 23.8 AlloVir ALV dd 48.96 18.15 38.44 AllscriptsHither MDRX dd 14.90 4.56 14.44 4.62 47.1 AlnylamPharm ALNY dd 16.73 34.97 129.97 14.80 12.9 Alpha&OnegaSem AOSL cc 29.20 5.82 23.64 10.02 73.6	BBQ Holdings BBQ 8 5.24 1.51 4.88 0.95 24.2 CapitalProduct CPLP 5 14.20 5.18 8.12 -5.32 -39.6 Coverus CVE1 00 3.23 BBQ Holdings BBQ 8 5.24 1.51 4.88 0.95 24.2 CapitolFedFin CFR 27 14.03 8.75 12.50 -12.3 -9.0 Cover Cover Cover COVE CAW 6 28. BCB Bancorp BCBP 11 14.02 7.73 11.07 -2.72 -19.7 CapitalFredFin CFR 14 16.79 7.44 14.75 -1.00 CrackerBarrel CBR 13 170.1 BELLUS Health BLU dd 12.03 2.01 3.06 -4.54 -59.7 CaraTherap CARA dd 19.13 8.88 15.13 -0.98 -10.14 Covertus CACC 15.39.0 -10.14 Covertus CapitalProduct 14.30 14.30 14.30 14.30 </td <td>.135.7525.9910.2465.01053.61131.92-21.82-14.200199.00346.14-96.19-21.7</td> <td>51job JOBS 33 92.61 53.94 70.00 -14.90 -17.6 FinInstitutions FISI 10 32.70 12.78 22.50 -9.60 -29.9 FireEye FEYE 6d 25.53 7.54 23.06 6.53 39.5 FirstBancorpNC FBMC 13 40.00 17.32 33.83 -6.08 -15.2</td>	.135.7525.9910.2465.01053.61131.92-21.82-14.200199.00346.14-96.19-21.7	51job JOBS 33 92.61 53.94 70.00 -14.90 -17.6 FinInstitutions FISI 10 32.70 12.78 22.50 -9.60 -29.9 FireEye FEYE 6d 25.53 7.54 23.06 6.53 39.5 FirstBancorpNC FBMC 13 40.00 17.32 33.83 -6.08 -15.2
Alphabet A 6006L 351843.831008.87752.64 413.25 30.9 Alphabet C 6006 351847.201015.4175188 414.86 31.0 Alphatec ATEC dd 14.96 2.19 14.52 7.42 104.7 AlpineImmune ALPN dd 16.37 2.05 12.60 8.76 228.1 Altaireng ALTR dd 60.00 23.04 58.18 22.27 62.0	Bus Restaurants BJR (d) 44.47 6.01 38.49 0.53 1.4 Cardivitics CDLX did 59.22 20.04 47.7 74.91 12.7 Cresud CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.68 24.99 87.1 Cardivitics CDLX did 59.22 20.04 27.7 74.91 12.7 Cresud CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.68 24.99 87.1 Cardivitics CDLX did 79.22 13.0 -9.35 -20.9 CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.68 24.99 87.1 Cardivitics CDLX did 79.22 13.0 -9.35 -20.9 CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.68 24.99 87.1 Cardivitics CDLX did 79.22 13.0 -9.35 -20.9 CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.68 24.99 87.1 Cardivitics CDLX did 79.22 13.0 -9.35 -20.9 CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.0 -2.16 Cardivitics CDLX did 79.22 13.0 -2.16 5.0 -2.05 CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: BMC Stock BMCH 28 56.24 13.38 53.0 -2.05 CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: Crites CRESY 7: CrineticsPharm CRNX did 26.0 CRESY 7: CR	102.314.79-2.25-32.06710.6314.11-10.98-43.8485.8920.513.1818.3558.4062.6620.7749.6	FirstBancorp FNLC 10 30.64 17.62 25.40 -4.83 -16.0 FirstBanchares FBMS 13 35.62 15.27 30.88 -4.64 -13.1 FirstBanck FRBA 10 11.19 6.00 9.38 -1.67 -15.1 FirstBusey BUSE 12 27.76 11.00 2.155 -5.59 -21.6 FirstBusFinSvcs FIDI 0 27.36 18.44 -7.32 -3.01
Altimmune ALT dd 35:10 1:60 1128 9:39 466.8 AltisourcePortf ASPS dd 19.87 6:00 12.88 6:45 -33.4 AltraindlMotion AIMC dd 59:50 12.00 55.43 19.22 53.1 AltusMidstream ALTM dd 58.69 9:40 47.46 -9.74 -17.0 ArmalgamBank AMAL 10 19.54 7.90 13.74 -5.71 -2.94	BRD D000 36 68.77 12.97 65.98 20.41 44.8 CarGurus CARG 55 38.53 14.25 31.73 -3.64 -2.0 Croose CRON 29 9.2 B RileyFin RILY 28 44.93 12.94 44.22 10.04 74.6 Cargurus CARG 55 38.53 14.25 31.73 -3.64 -2.0 Croose Croots Croose FirstBkshs CFB Cargurus Carg	42 4.50 8.87 -2.75 -23.7 50 5.66 10.75 -3.67 -25.5 36 31.95 211.82 161.95 324.7 44 2.77 2.95 -2.20 -42.7	FirstFinBropOH FFBC 11 25.68 176.08 174.27 42.06 7.9 FstCmntyBcsh FCBC 11 31.32 17.21 21.58 -9.44 -30.4 1stConstBncp FCCY 11 22.91 9.01 15.87 -6.26 -28.3 FirstFinBropOH FFBC 11 25.68 10.83 17.53 -7.91 -31.1 FirstFinBkshs FFIN 28 36.43 20.70 36.17 1.07 3.1
Amarin AMRN dd 21.84 3.36 4.89 -16.55 -77.2 Amazon.com AMZN 93552.251626.033256.931409.09 76.3 Ambarella AMBA d9 96.80 36.02 91.82 31.26 51.6 Amdocs DOX 19 77.29 44.05 70.93 -1.26 -1.7	BancFirst BAN Banc 6 State CasaSystems CASA display Display <thdisplay< th=""> <thdisplay< th=""> <thdispl< td=""><td>80 36.15 81.07 20 0.62 8.19 6.49 381.8 60 9.07 24.11 -11.70 -32.7</td><td>FirstFinIN THFF 10 45.92 27.62 38.85 -6.87 -15.0 FirstFinNW FFWW 13 15.47 7.90 11.40 -3.54 -23.7 FirstFoundation FFWW 12 20.56 8.01 20.00 2.60 14.9 FirstGuarBcshs FGBI 9 22.38 11.29 71.77 -4.00 -18.4</td></thdispl<></thdisplay<></thdisplay<>	80 36.15 81.07 20 0.62 8.19 6.49 381.8 60 9.07 24.11 -11.70 -32.7	FirstFinIN THFF 10 45.92 27.62 38.85 -6.87 -15.0 FirstFinNW FFWW 13 15.47 7.90 11.40 -3.54 -23.7 FirstFoundation FFWW 12 20.56 8.01 20.00 2.60 14.9 FirstGuarBcshs FGBI 9 22.38 11.29 71.77 -4.00 -18.4
Amedisys AMED 59 298.54 132.95 293.33 126.41 75.7 AmerantBancorpA MTB cc 10.9 0.01 15.20 -6.59 -30.2 AmerantBancorpA MTB cc 16.54 6.84 11.63 -4.62 -28.4 Amerco UHAL 18 40.09.2 222.34 453.96 78.14 20.8 AmerFirstMultifam XX 18 10.0 3.52 4.25 -3.45 4.48	Bank7 BSVN 7 19.23 5.58 14.20 -4.76 -25.1 CatabasisPharm CATB dd 8.59 1.25 2.14 -3.77 -63.8 CyberOptics CYBE 88 44.30 -32.9 CatabasisPharm CATB dd 8.59 1.25 2.14 -3.77 -63.8 CyberOptics CYBE 88 44.30 -32.9 CatabasisPharm CATB dd 8.59 1.25 2.14 -3.77 -63.8 CyberOptics CYBE 88 44.30 -32.9 CatabasisPharm CATB dd 8.57 1.25 2.14 -3.77 -63.8 CyberOptics CYBE 88 44.30 -32.9 CatabasisPharm CATB dd 8.57 1.25 2.14 -3.77 -63.8 CyberOptics CYBE 3.36 -5.04 5.06 2.77 CatabasisPharm CATP 13.83.8 7.58 32.19 -5.86 -15.4 CyclerionTherap CATP 4.30 -3.77 -63.8 CyclerionTherap CATP 4.30 -3.77 -63.8 CyclerionTherap CATP	96 2.08 3.06 0.34 12.5 06 1.21 5.74 3.78 192.9 .77 43.72 73.15 7.72 11.8	FirstHawaiian FHB 10 31.25 13.55 23.58 -5.27 -18.3 FirstInternetBanc Fill 12.97.4 10.47 28.74 5.03 21.2 FirstInterBanc FIBK 16 42.21 24.50 40.77 -1.15 -2.7 FirstNerchants FRME 14 42.19 21.18 37.41 -4.18 -10.1 FirstNidScsh FMB 13 35.31 18.00 33.66 -1.59 -4.59
AmerAirlines AAL dd 30.78 8.25 15.77 71.291 45.0 AEP AEP 22 204.97 65.14 83.27 71.24 -11.9 AmerElecPwrUn AEPPL	BarrettBus BarrettBus	44 3.60 6.55 -1.76 -21.2	FirstNidwestBrcp FMBI 16 23.19 10.31 15.92 -7.14 -31.0 FirstNWBncp FWBI 17 18.00 8.77 15.60 -2.53 -14.0 FirstStolar FSLR 47 109.09 28.47 98.92 42.96 76.8 TistSource SRCE 13 52.16 26.07 40.30 -11.58 -22.3 FirstUnited FUNC 9 24.94 74 15.09 -859 -35.7
AmNtiBesh ANNB 10 40.25 18.53 26.21 -13.36 -33.8 AmericanNatl ANAT 8 118.26 63.93 96.12 -21.56 -18.3 AmOutdoorBrands AOUT 30.01 12.24 17.03 AmericanPubEdu APEI 26 41.09 18.47 30.48 3.09 11.3 AmRvrBksh ANNB 12 16.43 8.00 13.15 -1.72 -11.6	Beam Id 10:05 13:00 81:64 CentralGardenA CENTA 16 41:10 21:66 36:33 6:97 23:7 DBVTech DBVT Id 34:5 BeasleyBroadcast BBGI di 51:5 1:15 1:49 -1:60 -51:8 CenturyAluminum CenturyAluminum 2:91 11:03 3:52 46.8 DIRTTENIN DIRT 1d 3:34 BedBath BBBV dd 2:61 3:43 17:76 0:46 12:85 2:91 11:03 3:52 46.8 DISH Network DISH Network DISH 13:42 42.4 0:99 2:78 0:68 3:44 DISH Network DISH 13:42 42.4 0:99 2:78 0:68 3:24 DISH Network DISH 13:42 42.4 0:99 2:78 0:68 3:24 DISH Network DISH 13:42.4 0:99 2:78 0:68 3:24 DISH Network DISH 14:42.4 0:99 2:78 0:68 3:24	62 17.09 32.34 -3.13 -8.8 21 20.15 43.25 -1.69 -3.8	FirstWesternFin MYFW 7 20.00 10.75 19.57 3.10 18.8 FirstCash FCFS 23 90.56 51.15 70.04 -10.59 -13.1 FirstService FSW 83 145.84 57.38 136.76 43.72 47.0 Fiserv FISV 87 125.05 73.50 113.86 -1.77 -1.5 FiveBelow FIVE 89 175.76 47.33 14.98 4.712 36.9
AmerSoftware MSWA 86 21.48 9.05 17.17 2.29 15.4 AmerSupercond AMSC dd 26.43 4.40 23.42 15.57 198.3 AmericanWoodmark AWMD 25 117.70 35.30 93.85 -10.66 -10.2 AmerCarMart CRMT 12 129.70 35.18 109.84 0.18	BelFuse B BELF8 64 21.50 6.30 15.03 -5.47 -26.7 Cerner CERN 31 80.90 53.08 78.48 5.09 6.9 DXPE nts DXPE dd 40.40 Benefitfocus BNFT dd 22.31 6.09 14.48 -7.46 -34.0 Certara CERN 31 80.90 53.08 78.48 5.09 6.9 DAPE nts DAPA dd 6.10 DadaNexus DADA dd 6.10 DadaNexus DAMA 6.40 6.10 DatXT 0.40 6.10 BerkeleyLights BLI dd 11.353 50.26 89.41 ChangeHithcr CHNG dd 18.05 2.26 1.8 DatAdog DADOG dd 11.85 BerkeleyLights BLI dd 11.353 50.26 89.41 ChangeHithcr CHNG dd 18.65 2.26 13.8 DatAdog DAOG dd 11.85 2.26	27 14.60 36.50 35 3.69 4.68 -1.41 -23.2 13 28.88 98.44 60.66 160.6	Five9 FIVN dd 187.99 52.51 174.40 108.82 165.9 FivePrimeTherap FPRX dd 24.70 1.75 17.01 12.42 270.6 Flex FLEX 28 18.48 5.36 17.98 5.36 42.5 FlexionTherap FLXN dd 21.34 5.01 11.54 -9.16 -44.3
AmerisBancorp ABCB 12 33.07 -4.47 -10.5 AmeriServFin ASRV 12 42.8 -10.7 -25.5 Amgen AMGN 19 264.97 177.05 229.92 -11.15 -4.6 AmicusTherap FOLD df 25.39 6.25 32.09 13.35 137.1 AmkorTech AMKR 12 5.40 5.40 2.08 16.0	Beyond Meat BYND dd 197.50 48.18 125.00 49.40 65.3 ChartIndustries GTLS 67 123.23 15.00 117.79 50.30 74.5 DAVIDsTEA DTEA dd 32.23 15.00 117.79 50.30 74.5 DAVIDsTEA DTEA dd 32.3 BicycleTherap BCYC dd 27.1 9.16 17.95 8.52 90.3 CharterComms CHTR 25 (81.71) 345.67 661.55 176.47 36.4 DecipheraPharm DecipheraPharm DecipheraPharm DecipheraPharm DecipheraPharm DPH 40 71. BigCommerce BIGC dd 64.15 CheckmatePharm CMP dd 74.5 DecipheraPharm DPH 40 73.1	25 0.32 2.41 0.95 65.1 93 0.84 2.12 -0.28 -11.7 .11 33.10 57.07 -5.17 -8.3 94 12.39 83.76 66.34 380.8	Flexsteel FLXS dd 35.44 7.81 34.97 15.05 75.6 FlirSystems FLIA 42 59.44 23.85 43.83 -8.24 -15.8 Fluent FLNT cc 6.48 1.02 5.31 2.81 112.4 Fluidigm FLMM dd 12.45 1.17 6.00 2.52 72.4 FlushingFin FIEI 12.176 8.86 16.46 -49.6 -62.30
AmphastarPharm AMPH cc 22.69 12.32 20.11 0.82 4.3 AmrytPharma AMYT 155.0 7.62 14.16 6.08 75.2 AmtechSystems ASYS dd 7.96 3.55 6.38 -0.78 -10.9 Amyris AMRS dd 6.82 1.40 6.17 3.08 99.8 AnalogDevices ADI 45 107.83 79.08 147.73 28.89 24.3	BioDeliverySci BDSI 30 6.39 2.85 4.20 -2.12 -33.5 Chiasma CHMA dd 7.75 2.88 4.35 -0.61 -12.3 DiamondHillInvt DHIL 13 162.0	.1124.3558.4815.7636.9472.022.920.248.823182.07369.72150.9869.00075.00149.278.816.3	FocusFinPtrs FOCS cc 47.18 12.17 43.50 14.03 47.6 FoghornTherap FMTX
AnaptýsBio ANAB dd 31.29 12.06 21.50 5.25 32.3 Andersons ANDE dd 25.88 10.00 24.51 -0.77 -3.0 AngioDynamics AN60 dd 17.24 7.48 15.33 -0.68 -4.2 AnikaTherap ANIK dd 35.10 22.01 45.26 -6.59 -12.7 Annexon ANIX dd 31.94 15.33 25.03 AnPaceBioMed ANIX dd 31.7 3.80 14.19 -11.40 -44.5 Apache ApaCe 44 50.67 42.67 -2.68 <t< td=""><td>Biodesix BDSX </td><td>10 11.75 22.03 0.0 94 6.18 18.90 1.18 6.7 74 9.92 47.24 13.68 40.8 84 1.99 3.59 0.99 38.1</td><td>ForresterResearch FORR 63 50.00 22.45 41.90 0.20 0.5 Forterra FRTA 35 19.65 3.45 17.20 5.63 48.7 Fortinet FTT5 55 153.33 70.20 148.53 41.77 39.1 ForwardAir FWRD 41 78.95 39.59 76.84 6.89 9.8</td></t<>	Biodesix BDSX	10 11.75 22.03 0.0 94 6.18 18.90 1.18 6.7 74 9.92 47.24 13.68 40.8 84 1.99 3.59 0.99 38.1	ForresterResearch FORR 63 50.00 22.45 41.90 0.20 0.5 Forterra FRTA 35 19.65 3.45 17.20 5.63 48.7 Fortinet FTT5 55 153.33 70.20 148.53 41.77 39.1 ForwardAir FWRD 41 78.95 39.59 76.84 6.89 9.8
Apenispharm APLS 00 98.05 10.85 97.20 20.98 80.8 Aphria APHA dd 8.88 1.95 6.92 1.70 32.6	BlackDiamond BDTX dd 46.25 17.63 32.05 ChinaIndex CIH 4 3.72 0.94 1.97 -1.67 -45.9 DimeComBcshrs DCOM 13 20.3 BlackLand BLKB cc 83.70 38.22 57.56 -22.04 -27.7 ChinaXDPlastics CXDC 0.244 0.63 0.99 -0.80 -44.7 Diodes DIOD 32 73.3 BlackLine BL dd 141.82 38.32 133.38 81.82 12.76 -21.00 ChinakDPlastics CXDC d/24.30 13.12 23.96 DiscoveryB DISCB 16 103.0 BloomingPrande RIMM 42.365 45.4 1.94 -2.65 -12.0 ChinakDPasters KONY d/2.68 96 0.68.8 DiscoveryA	96 10.59 15.77 -5.12 -24.5 22 31.51 70.50 14.13 25.1 00 24.80 32.40 -3.86 -10.6 89 17.12 30.09 -2.65 -8.1	FosterLB FSTR 4 20.51 7.96 15.05 -4.33 -22.3 4D Molecular FDMT 49.06 36.10 41.45 FoxA FOXA 11 39.73 19.81 29.12 -7.95 -21.4 FoxB FOX 11 38.84 19.13 28.88 -7.52 -20.7
ApogeeEnt APOG 12 34.56 13.77 31.68 -0.82 -2.5 ApolloEnd APEN dd 51.5 1.24 34.0 0.55 19.3 AppFiol APPF 39 186.59 81.01 180.04 70.09 63.7 Apppian APPN dd 216.41 29.07 162.09 123.88 224.2 Apple APIL 41 183.79 95.216 20.79 95.28 80.7	BlueBird BLBD 41 23.99 8.40 18.26 -4.66 -20.3 ChurchillDowns CHDN dd 212.60 52.90 194.79 57.59 42.0 DiversifiedHilthcr DHC dd 8.10 18.26 -4.46 -20.3 ChurchillDowns CHDN dd 212.60 52.90 194.79 57.59 42.0 DiversifiedHilthcr DHC dd 8.10 18.30 20.00 DiversifiedHilthcr DHC dd 8.10 18.00 10.00 32.00 1.84 -47.90 Docebo DCB0 dd 64.00 64.40 8.03 2.02 -1.84 -47.91 Docebo DCCB0 dd 64.00 64.10 2.00 -1.84 -47.91 Docub DCCB0 dd 64.00 64.01 8.70 2.01 Docub DCCB0 DCCB0 dd 64.00 2.02 7.24 8.03 -30.7 Docub DCCB0 dd 64.00 64.00 67.74 63.03 -30.7 DDocub	92 0.53 2.55 1.41 123.7 97 10.80 65.09 23 64.88 222.30 148.19 200.0	FoxFactory FOXF 53 113.41 34.88 105.71 36.14 51.99 Franchise FRG 3075 57.57 30.47 7.25 31.2 FranklinElec FELE 35 72.64 41.25 69.21 11.89 20.7 FreelineTherap FRLM 21.69 14.62 18.26 FreightCarAmer RALL di 3.40 0.34 16.4 16.4
AppliedGenetic AGTC dd 10.42 2.29 4.09 -0.43 -9.5 ApplMaterials AMAT 22 90.61 36.64 86.30 25.26 41.4 AppliedMolecular AMT1 dd 36.21 17.05 30.77 AppliedOptoelec AAOI dd 17.57 5.00 8.51 -3.37 -28.4 AppliedTherap APLT dd 57.39 13.58 22.01 -5.27 -1.93	BlueprintMed BPMC 21 125.61 43.29 112.15 32.04 40.0 CincinnatiFin CINF 18 115.53 46.07 87.37 -17.78 -16.9 Dogness D0G2 dd 33. BoingoWireless WIFI dd 15.92 6.66 12.72 1.77 16.2 Cinedigm CINF 06 6.00 0.25 0.64 -0.06 -7.9 DollarTree DLTR 27 114. BookingHldgs BKNG 672227.971107.292227.27 173.54 8.4 Cintas CTAS 40 369.20 154.33 353.46 84.38 31.4 Domo D0M0 dd 72.1 CRUS 32 91.63 47.04 82.20 -0.21 -0.3 DongalGroup A DGCA 8 16.	42 0.78 2.11 0.78 58.6 32 60.20 108.04 13.99 14.9 07 7.62 63.77 42.05 193.6 19 11.22 14.07 -0.75 -5.1 61 10.51 11.81 -0.94 -7.4	FrequencyElec FEIM dd 12.19 5.95 10.99 0.78 7.6 FrequencyTherap FREQ dd 42.89 14.50 35.26 17.73 101.1 Freshpet FRPT cc 147.56 40.79 141.99 82.90 140.3 frontdoor FTDR 33 51.67 30.06 50.21 2.79 5.9
Aprea APRE dd 46.00 4.73 4.92 -40.97 -89.3 Aptinyx APTX d 6.47 1.60 3.46 0.04 1.2 Aptorum APM dd 18.25 1.16 2.47 -13.38 -84.4 ApyxMedical APYX dd 8.59 2.81 7.20 -1.26 -14.9	BridgeBancorp BDGE 10 33.67 16.51 24.18 -9.35 - 27.9 CtznCmnttyBcp CZW1 10 12.41 5.26 10.89 -1.33 -10.9 DoutVinterFloucts Bookin 22 100.2 BridgeBancorp BDGE 10 33.67 16.51 24.18 -9.35 -27.9 CtznCmnttyBcp CZW1 10 12.41 5.26 10.89 -1.33 -10.9 DoutVinter DOUTS Booking 21 10.2 BridgeGordFoods BRID 25 31.86 14.06 18.22 -6.57 -2.65 CitrixSystems CTXS 28 173.55 100.31 130.10 19.20 17.3 DraftKings DKN6 dd 64. Brindprove BCOV dd 19.36 5.44 18.40 9.11 117 CitrixSystems CTXS 28 173.55 10.03 130.10 19.20 17.3 DraftKings DKN6 dd 64.	46 8.52 10.91 -8.60 -44.1 55 44.49 86.82 11.10 14.7 85 6.11 11.06 2.59 30.6 19 10.60 46.56 35.86 335.1 16 14.55 22.19 4.28 23.9	FuelCell FCEL dd 13.91 1.00 11.17 8.66 345.0 FulcrumTherap FULC dd 22.96 7.01 17.17 4.93 29.6 FulgentGenetics FLGT dd 22.96 7.01 17.17 4.93 29.6 FulgentGenetics FLGT 26 56.52 6.70 52.10 39.20 30.9 FultonFin FULT 12 17.62 8.89 12.72 -4.71 -27.0 Funko FNKC 40 17.76 3.12 19.38 -6.78 -39.5
AquestiveTherap AQST dd 9.46 1.41 5.35 -0.47 -8.1 Aravive ARAV dd 14.94 3.45 5.64 -8.03 -8.87 ArbutusBiopharma ABUS dd 9.02 0.88 3.55 0.77 27.7 ArceBest ARCB 27 46.25 13.54 42.67 15.07 54.6 ArchCapital ACGL 13 48.32 20.93 36.07 -6.82 -15.9	BrighthouseFin BHF dd 48.25 12.05 36.20 -7.7 Clarus CLAR 45 17.75 7.85 15.40 1.90 14.1 DuckCreekTech DCT 48.0 Broadcom AVG0 70 438.50 155.67 437.85 121.83 38.6 CleanEnerFuels CLNE 48 10.75 7.65 55.2 25.9 DuluthHoldings DLTH 21 17.2 BroadfieldProREIT BPY dd 20.13 7.10 4.41 10.75 7.06 5.52 25.9 DuluthHoldings DLTH 21 17.2 BroadfieldProREIT BPY dd 20.13 7.10 4.47 -3.81 -20.8 Clearfield CLFD 46 28.32 24.72 10.78 77.3 BroadfieldProREIT BPY dd 20.09 -15 14.94 -3.50 -19.0 ClearsideBiomed CLSD dd 4.13 1.0 2.74 -0.16 -5.5	00 35.10 43.30 30 2.81 10.56 0.03 0.3	FusionFuelGreen HT00 dd 4850 10.02 18.43 8.10 78.4 FusionPharm FUSN 19.00 11.40 11.75 Futu FUTU 55 51.10 8.16 45.75 35.43 343.3 G
ArcutisBiotherap ARQT dd 40.88 17.10 28.13 Ardelyx ARDX dd 8.81 4.22 6.47 -1.03 -13.8 ArenaPharm ARNA dd 90.19 32.95 76.83 31.41 69.2	Brooks Auto Bruker BRKI 2 16.20 (stable) 8.41 (stable) 12.00 (stable) 13.12 (stable) 14.42 (stable) -26.9 (stable) ClovisOncology (stable) CUS (stable) 13.33 (stable) 14.22 (stable) -26.9 (stable) ClovisOncology (stable) CUS (stable) 13.33 (stable) 14.22 (stable) -26.9 (stable) ClovisOncology (stable) CUS (stable) 13.33 (stable) 14.22 (stable) -27.78 (stable) -6.33 (stable) ECMOHO (stable) MOHO (stable)	28 1.46 5.17 0.74 16.7	GBS GBS 14.24 7.03 7.40 GCM Grosvenor GCMG 71 1536 9.00 1332 3.07 30.0 GCMGrosvenor Wt GCMGW 3.13 0.21 1.80 0.90 99.6
arGEN-X ARGX dd 312.06 103.75 294.09 133.57 83.2	BurgerFilntl BFI dd 19.92 9.57 13.69 3.16 30.0 CodorusValleyBncp CVLY 20 23.05 10.62 16.96 -6.07 -26.4 EVO Payments EVOP dd 30.0	00 10.12 27.01 0.60 2.3	Continued on Page R8

JOURNAL REPORTS | NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Continued From	Page R6 Net Pct	Stock	Svm PE Hi	Lo Last	Net Pct Cha Cha	Stock	Svm PE Hi	Lo Last	Net Pct Chg Chg	
Stock	Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg	UnitedHealth	UNH 20 367.9			Veoneer	VNE dd 23.68	5.25 21.30	5.68 36.4	4 Wabtec WAB 30 81,50 35.07 73.20 -4.60 -5.9 Williams-Sonoma WSM 15 114.65 26.01 101.84 28.40 38.7
Twitter	TWTR dd 56.11 20.00 54.15 22.10 69.0	UnitySoftwar	e U 174.9	4 65.11 153.47		Veritiv	VRTV 65 24.66	5.70 20.79	1.12 5.7	7 Waddell&ReedFin WDR 18 25.90 9.87 25.47 8.75 52.3 Winnebago WGO 19 72.65 16.94 59.94 6.96 13.1
TwoHarbors	TWO dd 15.85 2.25 6.37 -8.25 -56.4	Univar Universal	UNVR cc 24.5 UVV 22 58.3			Verizon VermilionEnerg	VZ 13 61.95 IV VET dd 16.89	48.84 58.75 1.50 4.45	-2.65 -4.3 -11.91 -72.8	
TylerTech TysonFoods	TYL 96 466.21 247.22 436.52 136.50 45.5 TSN 11 94.24 42.57 64.44 -26.60 -29.2		th UHT 44 132.4		-53.09 -45.2	Verso	VRS 3 19.34	7.36 12.02	-6.01 -33.3	3 WarriorMetCoal HCC 58 23.73 9.46 21.32 0.19 0.9 WooriFin WF 10 30.09 15.54 27.38 -2.88 -9.5
Tysonroous	TSN 11 74.24 42.37 04.44 -20.00 -23.2		BUHS 13 148.2			Vertiv	VRT dd 20.14	4.75 18.67	7.64 69.3	
	U	UnivInsurance UnvITechInst	e UVE dd 28. UTI dd 9.7			VertivUn VertivWt	VERT.U 23.46 VRT.WS 8.71	5.80 21.36 0.48 7.30	9.56 81.0 5.00 216.7	7 Washer on periods with a state 102 57 1178 130 WW Ent WWE 22 67.53 29.10 48.05 -16.82 -25.9
UBS Group	UBS 9 14.78 7.48 14.13 1.55 12.3	UnumGroup	UNM 5 30.5	7 9.58 22.94	-6.22 -21.3	Viad	VVI dd 70.23	11.25 36.17	-31.33 -46.4	4 WasteMqt WM 33 126.79 85.34 117.93 3.97 3.5 WorthingtonInds WOR 5 56.43 19.28 51.34 9.16 21.7
UDR	UDR 86 51.25 29.20 38.43 -8.27 -17.7	UrbanEdgePro UrstadtBiddle				VinceHolding Vipshop	VNCE dd 17.55 VIPS 27 28.38		-10.95 -63.3 13.94 98.4	Value 1 1 222.0/ 174.37 247.42 13.17 3.7 Mar 1 200 14 50 50 44 227 54
UGI UMH Prop	UGI 14 45.26 21.75 34.96 -10.20 -22.6 UMH dd 16.67 8.63 14.81 -0.92 -5.8	UrstadtPropA	UBA 65 24.6	0 8.22 14.13	-10.71 -43.1	VirginGalactic	SPCE dd 42.49	9.06 23.73	12.18 105.5	5 Waters P WSOR 25 244 41 120 00 222 05 51 55 29 4
Unitil	UTL 22 65.76 32.80 44.27 -17.55 -28.4	UsanaHealth UtzBrands	USNA 14 92.2 UTZ dd 22.9			VirnetX Visa	VHC 1 7.79 V 46 220.39	3.60 5.04	1.24 32.6 30.83 16.4	
USA Compressio US Cellular	on USAC dd 18.32 3.52 13.60 -4.54 -25.0 USM 11 37.75 23.91 30.69 -5.54 -15.3	UtzBrandsWt			9.11 655.4	Vishav	VSH 30 23.25	11.23 20.71	-0.58 -2.7	7 WebsterFin WBS 16 53.71 18.16 42.15 -11.21 -21.0 XFinancial XYF dd 5.40 1.42 2.00 -3.07 -60.6
USD Partners	USDP dd 10.64 1.00 3.41 -6.50 -65.6								-2.52 -7.4	
US Foods	USFD dd 42.28 8.32 33.31 -8.58 -20.5		V			VistaOil&Gas VistaOutdoor	VIST dd 8.34 VSTO dd 26.98	1.80 2.56 4.29 23.76	-5.29 -67.4 16.28 217.6	Weing terminetty WMK 11 50.39 32.44 47.81 7.32 18.1 XPO Logistics XPO cc 123.59 38.47 119.20 39.50 49.6
US Oil Fund US PhysTherat	USO 106.56 16.88 33.01 -69.47 -67.8 VUSPH 51 134.11 45.13 120.25 5.90 5.2	VEREIT		0 17.77 37.79		Vistra	VST 11 23.60	11.30 19.66	-3.33 -14.5	5 Welbilt WBT dd 15.78 3.17 13.20 -2.41 -15.4 XeniaHotels XHR dd 21.80 6.14 15.20 -6.41 -29.7
US Silica	SLCA dd 8.32 0.79 7.02 0.87 14.1	VF VG Acan	VFC dd 100.2 VGAC.U 13.6	5 45.07 85.41 9 9.85 12.00	-14.25 -14.3	VistraWt VivintSmartHom	VST.WS.A 2.12 ne VVNT dd 32.00	0.23 0.38 8.51 20.75	-1.79 -82.7	7 WellsFargo WFC 81 54.03 20.76 30.18 -23.62 -43.9 Xerox XRX 17 36.89 19.22 23.19 -15.86 -57.1 8 Welltower WELL c 89.99 24.27 64.62 -17.16 -21.0 XinyuanRealEst XIN id 34.8 1.68 2.20 -15.8 -41.8
US Xpress Uber	USX cc 11.34 2.65 6.84 1.81 36.0 UBER dd 56.02 13.71 51.00 21.26 71.5	VG Acqn VG Acqn A	VGAC 12.7			VivintSmartHmW	/t WWNT.WS 12.15	0.65 9.18	8.21 846.4	1 Wescolpti WCC 21 7055 1252 7250 1011 222 XPeng XPEV 00 /4.49 10.00 42.83
Ubiquiti	UI 41 284.89 110.01 278.51 89.53 47.4	VG Acqn Wt	VGAC.WS 3.1	0 0.95 2.65		VMware	VMW 37 163.17 VCRA dd 42.47		-11.53 -7.6 20.77 100.0	0 WestPharmSVCS WS1 69 305.00 124.53 283.31 132.98 88.5 Val
UltraparPart	UGP cc 6.68 1.97 4.53 -1.73 -27.6 A UAA dd 21.96 7.15 17.17 -4.43 -20.5	ViaOptronics VICI Prop	VIAO 13.4 VICI 19 28.7		-0.05 -0.2	VoceraComm Vontier		26.36 33.40	20.77 100.0	WestAnlanceBcp WAL 14 01.25 20.90 59.99 2.92 2.2 YPF YPF dd 11.53 2.25 4.70 -6.88 -59.4
UnderArmour	C UA dd 19.43 6.37 14.88 -4.30 -22.4	VOC Energy	VOC 7 5.	1 1.26 2.22	-2.41 -52.1		VNO cc 68.67		-29.16 -43.8	B WesternMidstrm WES 11 22.11 2.90 13.82 -5.87 -29.8 Yalla 48 25.18 0.20 14.33
Unifi Unifirst	UFI dd 27.85 7.48 17.74 -7.52 -29.8 UNF 30 217.90 121.89 211.69 9.71 4.8	VaalcoEnergy VailResorts	EGY dd 2.6	0 0.70 1.77 0 125.00 278.96		VoyaFinancial VulcanMatls	VOYA dd 63.81 VMC 32 153.88	29.75 58.81 65 56 148 31	-2.17 -3.6 4.32 3.0	WesternUnion WU 13 28.45 17.39 21.94 -4.84 -18.1 YatsenHolding YSG dd 21.00 15.17 17.00
Unilever	UL 24 63.89 44.06 60.36 3.19 5.6	Vale	VALE 34 17.4	6 6.49 16.76	3.56 27.0	VyGlblGrowth	VYGG.U 11.24	10.10 10.76		. WestlakeChemPtrs WLKP 12 26.48 10.31 23.84 -2.58 -9.8 Vevt VEVT dd 20.09 8.56 15.72 1.30 9.0
UnionPacific	UNP 27 211.14 105.08 208.22 27.43 15.2	ValeroEnergy	VLO dd 98.0 VHI 10 23.0			VyGlblGrowth VyGlblGrowthW		9.63 10.42 1.08 2.06		WestpacBanking WBK 35 17.29 7.98 14.90 -2.08 -12.2 YirenDigital YRD 8 7.38 2.70 3.34 -2.21 -39.8
Unisys UnitedMicro	UIS dd 19.84 8.25 19.68 7.82 65.9 UMC 28 9.40 2.10 8.43 5.75 214.6	Valhi ValmontInds		2 82.60 174.93				1.00 2.00		Westwood WHG dd 45.58 21.50 43.53 0.62 1.4 Youdao DAO dd 47.70 14.07 26.53 12.45 88.4 Westwood WHG dd 30.04 9.42 14.50 -15.12 -51.0 YucaipaAcqn YACU 10.75 10.00 10.20
UnitedNatFood	Is UNFI 8 23.38 5.00 15.97 7.21 82.3	Valvoline	VVV 14 23.7	5 9.06 23.14	1.73 8.1		W			Weyerhaeuser WY 51 34.70 13.10 33.53 3.33 11.0 YucaipaAcqnA YAC 10.37 9.59 10.10
UPS B	UPS 32 178.01 82.00 168.40 51.34 43.9 URI 18 249.60 58.85 231.91 65.14 39.1	Vapotherm VarianMed		2 6.86 26.86 9 89.62 175.01		W&T Offshore	WTI 6 6.10	1.07 2.17	-3.39 -61.0	WheatonPrecMet WPM 44 57.89 18.66 41.74 11.99 40.3 YucaipaAcqnWt YAWS 1.85 0.76 1.43 0 Whirlpool WHR 13 207.30 64.00 180.49 32.96 22.3 YucaipaAcqnWt YAWS 1.85 0.76 1.43 0 Whirlpool WHR 13 207.30 64.00 180.49 32.96 22.3 YumBrands YUM 32 110.66 54.95 108.56 7.83 7.8
US Bancorp	USB 15 59.48 28.36 46.59 -12.70 -21.4	VectorGroup	VGR 26 13.8	6 7.92 11.65	-1.74 -13.0	WEC Energy	WEC 24 109.53	68.01 92.03	-0.20 -0.2	2 WhiteMtnIns WTM 111168.21 629.211000.66 -114.85 -10.3 YumChina YUMC 31 60.97 38.33 57.09 9.08 18.9
USBrentOilFd USGasolineFd		Vectrus Vedanta	VEC 19 59.2 VEDL dd 9.4	4 28.90 49.72 1 3.24 8.78			WEX cc 236.51 WNS 36 75.86	71.12 203.53 34.26 72.05	-5.93 -2.8 5.90 8.9	
USNatGas	UGA 33.82 8.19 24.31 -8.05 -24.9 UNG 17.43 8.22 9.20 -7.66 -45.4	VeevaSystem				W.P.Carey	WPC 27 88.99	38.62 70.58	-9.46 -11.8	
US Steel	X dd 20.00 4.54 16.77 5.36 47.0 as UNL 9.25 7.10 7.59 -0.80 -9.5	VelocityFinl VenatorMateria	VEL dd 14.9 als VNTR dd 3.9		0.52 127	WPP WDX Energy	WPP dd 70.69 WPX dd 14.43	27.18 54.08 1.94 8.15	-16.21 -23.1 -5.59 -40.7	
US12mthNtlGa US12moOilFd		Venatoriviateria	VTR 54 63.3			WPX Energy WabashNationa		6.26 17.23		7 Wiley B JW.B dd 49.41 30.44 45.41 -3.34 -6.9 Zuora ZUO dd 17.79 6.21 13.93 -0.40 -2.8 3 Williams WMB cc 24.17 8.41 20.05 -3.67 -15.5 Zymeworks ZYME dd 56.73 20.33 47.26 1.80 4.0
		• • • • •								

R8 | Monday, January 4, 2021

JOURNAL REPORTS | NASDAQ 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

ontinued From Page R7 tock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg	Net Pct Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg	Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg MinervaNeurosci NERV dd 15.21 1.81 2.34 -4.77 -67.1	Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg PilgrimPride PPC 26 32.94 14.06 19.61 -13.11 -40.	Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg
GWPharm GWPH dd 144.00 67.98 115.41 10.85 10.4 JD.com Gaia GAIA dd 12.79 4.70 9.88 1.89 23.7 Joyy	J iic JAKK dd 14.40 3.00 4.98 -5.32 -5.17 ioods JJSF cc 189.16 105.67 155.37 -28.90 -15.7 JD 34 92.77 32.70 87.90 52.67 149.5 YY 5 108.21 41.33 79.98 27.19 51.5 JCOM 22 104.57 53.24 97.69 3.98 4.2	MiratiTherap MRTX dd 249.42 66.01 219.64 90.78 70.44 MirumPharm MRM dd 274.39 9.14 74.6 70.66 -28.8 Misonix MSON dd 274.39 9.14 74.6 -70.66 -28.8 MissioniProduce AVO 31 15.43 11.75 15.05 Moderna MRNA dd 178.50 17.68 10.44 9.14 14.41 .	Pinduoduo PDD dd 182.68 30.20 177.67 138.85 369.96 PinnacleFinPtr SNPF 17 65.96 27.80 64.40 0.40 0. PintecTech PT 3.28 0.75 0.98 -0.84 -46. Pixelworks PXLW dd 5.23 1.85 2.82 -1.10 -55. PlainsAl/AmPipe PAA dd 19.39 30.0 8.24 -10.15 -55. PlainsGP PAGP dd 19.79 3.04 8.45 -10.50 -55. PlayaHotels PLYd dd 8.43 130 5.95 -245 -245	6 Skyworks SWKS 32 158.61 67.90 152.88 32.00 26.5 27.5 28.66 22.56 0.52.7 81.86 32.62 66.2 31.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 33.7 34.7 34.6 34.7 34.7 34.7 36.6 34.7 36.6 34.7 36.6 36.7
Galecto GLTO 17.99 11.57 12.51 JackHenry GaleraTherap GRTX 4d 19.50 5.58 10.23 -2.93 -22.33 JackIntheE GamidaCell GMDA 04 11.20 2.60 8.39 4.09 95.1 JamesRive GamidaCell GMDA 01.20 5.06 8.39 4.09 95.1 JamesRive GamidaCell GMDA 01.20 5.06 8.39 4.09 95.1 JamesRive GamidaCell GMDA 11.20 2.60 8.39 4.09 95.1 JamesRive GamidaCell GBNA 21.35 61.04 19.66 22.10 22.7 JazzPharm GencorIndustries GENC 31.38.4 9.38 12.30 6.63 5.4 JetBlue	JKHY 42 200.98 123.64 161.99 16.32 11.2 3ox JACK 24 97.15 16.81 92.80 14.77 18.9 r JRVR 34 57.41 25.34 49.15 7.94 19.3 ng JAMF dd 51.00 29.03 29.92 na JAZZ 52 166.00 86.88 165.05 15.77 10.6 JBLU dd 21.65 6.61 14.54 -4.18 -22.3	Mondelez MDLZ 27 59.69 41.19 58.47 3.39 6.2. MoneyGram MGI d8.93 1.15 5.46 3.37 160.2 MongoDB MDB d3.99.00 9.381 359.04 227.43 172.8 MonolithicPower MWR cx 367.05 130.12 366.23 188.21 105.7 Monro MINR0 59 79.57 37.09 53.30 -24.90 -31.8 MonsterBev MINT 42 92.54 50.06 92.48 28.93 45.5	Piexus PLXS 20 86.53 35.16 78.21 1.27 1. PliantTherap PLXS d0 35.63 19.43 22.72 Pluralsight PS dd 22.69 6.59 20.96 3.75 21. PolyPid PYPD 19.45 8.64 9.90 7.9 Pool POOL 7 315.05 160.35 372.50 160.12 75. Popular BOOP 10 61.45 32.69 56.32 -2.43 -4.	7 Sohu.com SOHU dd 25/1 5.41 15.94 4.76 42.6 SolGelTech SLGL dd 17.84 5.00 9.79 -7.36 -42.9 SolarEdgeTech SEDG 95 335.80 67.02 319.12 224.03 235.6 SolarEdgeTech SEDG 95 335.80 67.02 319.12 224.03 235.6 SolidBiosci SLDB dd 8.24 1.93 7.58 3.13 70.3 SonimTech SONM dd 25.40 6.58 23.39 7.77 +0.1 Sonos SONO dd 25.40 6.58 23.39 7.77 +0.7
GeneralFin GFN cc 11.24 4.62 8.51 -2.56 -23.1 JFrog GenerationBio GBIO d6 55.72 17.00 28.35 Jiayin Genetron GTH dd 77.1 9.03 14.00 JohnsonOut	FROG dd 95.20 57.14 62.83 JFIN 6 30.00 1.06 3.05 -2.21 -42.0 tdoors JOUT 21 114.32 48.76 112.63 35.93 46.8 trap JNCE dd 11.72 2.85 7.00 -1.73 -19.8	Morningstar MORN 57 232.06 102.59 231.57 802.66 59.00 33.55 16.39 95.5 MorphoSys MOR dd 36.65 9.90 33.55 16.39 95.5 MotrphoSys MOR cd 36.65 9.90 33.55 16.39 95.5 MotorcarParts MPAA 82 24.97 10.43 19.62 -2.41 -10.9 MustangBio MBIO dd 4.85 1.78 3.79 -0.29 -7.2 MyriadGenetics WYGM dd 0.13 9.24 19.77 -7.46 -27.4	PoseidaTherap PSTX dd 7.62 7.63 10.97 Potbelly PBBe d6 0.0 1.50 4.40 0.18 4. PotlatchDelt PCH 43 51.68 22.40 50.02 6.75 15. Powerllegrations POWL 21 49.45 15.62 29.49 -19.50 -39. Powerlregrations POWL 24 82.03 38.57 81.86 32.41 65. PowerFleet PWFL d6 8.50 2.55 7.43 0.92 14. PraxisPrecision PRAX 53.09 55.02	6 SouthPlainsFin SPFI 9 22.00 11.30 18.95 -1.92 -9.2 8 SouthState SSB 47 87.98 40.42 72.30 -14.45 -16.7 5 SouthernFirstBcsh SFST 16 43.00 20.89 35.35 -7.14 -16.8
Gentherm THRM 60 69:63 27:24 65:22 20:83 46:9 KLA GeospaceTech GEOS dd 16:96 4:61 8:56 -8:21 -40:0 KLX Energy GermanAmerBncp GABC 15 36:17 25:45 33:07 -25:3 -7:1.1 KVH Inds Geron GERN dd 2:40 0:75 15:9 0:23 16:9 Kadmon GibraltarInds ROCK 27 74:00 30:60 71:94 21:50 42:0 KaiserAlun GillApparel Gill 35 3:4:42 2:96 2:3:4 -9:6 2:9:1 KalaPharru	KVHI dd 11.86 6.36 11.35 0.22 2.0 KDMN dd 5.50 2.30 4.15 -0.38 -8.4 m KALU cc 112.00 50.49 98.90 -11.99 -10.8 n KALA dd 14.68 3.68 6.78 3.09 83.7	Napco Security NSSC 64 33.09 13.33 26.22 -3.17 -10.8 NBT Bancorp NBTB 14 41.27 26.10 32.10 -8.46 -20.9 NGM Biopharm NGM dd 32.05 9.24 30.30 11.80 63.8 NICE NICE 91 28.87.3 10.59 28.254 12.83 82.8	Precigen PGEN dd 10.87 1.26 10.20 4.72 8.6 Precisionic DTIL dd 15.07 4.46 8.34 5.55 -40.0 PreferredBankLA PFBC 11 64.50 20.04 50.47 -9.62 -16.6 PrefudeTherap PLD 0.807 36.16 68.44 8.09 13. PreludeTherap PLD	0 SparkEnergy SPKE 8 10.47 5.25 9.57 0.34 3.7 SpartanNash SPT 9 23.94 9.00 17.41 3.17 22.3 SpartanNarm SPP1 dd 5.24 1.74 3.41 -0.23 -6.3 SperoTherap SPR0 dd 23.64 5.25 19.39 9.78 101.7 SpiritofTexas STXB 12 23.48 8.96 16.80 -6.20 -27.0
GlacierBancorp GBCI 18 47.05 26.66 46.01 0.02 0.0 Kamada GladstoneComm GOD d 22.65 7.59 18.00 -3.86 -17.7 KandiTech GladstoneLand LAND dd 16.76 9.61 14.64 1.67 12.9 KarunaThe GibBloodTherap GBT dd 87.54 36.49 43.31 -36.18 -45.5 Karyopharmi Globalindemnity GBLI 14 34.65 17.01 28.59 -104 -3.55 KearnyFina	harm KALV dd 20.21 5.61 18.99 1.18 6.6 KNDA 13 13.33 4.40 6.48 -0.35 -5.1 i KNDI 0d 17.45 2.17 6.59 2.17 45.99 erap KRTX dd 123.73 52.62 101.59 26.25 34.8 Therap KPTI dd 20.61 13.39 15.48 -3.69 -19.2 ancial KRNY 19 13.87 6.91 10.56 -3.27 -23.6	NIC EGOV 29 26.80 15.49 25.83 3.48 15.6 NMI Holdings NMIH 10 35.66 8.06 22.65 -10.53 -3.17 NN NNBR d0 10.15 1.34 6.57 -2.68 -29.0 NXPS Semi NXPI d0 16.72 58.41 159.01 31.75 24.9 NabrivaTherap MBXV d0 16.50 23. 2.42 -10.87 81.7 Nanoblints NBX d0 16.50 2.59 16.56	Premier PINC dd 38.10 27.11 35.10 -7.78 -7.7 PrevailTherap PRVL dd 23.35 9.02 23.07 7.24 45. PriceSmart PSMT 36 95.44 41.15 91.09 20.07 28. PrimorisSvcs PRIM 14 29.02 9.42 27.61 5.37 24. PrincipalFin PFG 1 57.16 23.1 49.61 -5.39 -9. ProfessionalHidg PHD 60 20.63 9.63 15.44 -3.57 -18.	3 SpokHoldings SPOK dd 12.33 8.53 11.13 -1.10 -9.0 7 SportsmansWrhs SPWH 11 18.46 4.08 1755 9.52 118.6 3 SpringWorks SWTX dd 80.31 19.50 72.52 34.03 88.4 9 SpructsFarmersMkt SFM 9 28.00 13.00 20.10 0.75 3.9 9 SpruceBio SPRB 35.60 15.12 24.31
GluMobile GLUU cc 10.85 3.98 9.01 2.96 48.9 KellyServic GlycoMimetics GLYC dd 5.50 1.82 3.76 -1.53 -28.9 KY FirstFec Gogo GOGO dd 1.28 1.37 6.43 2.32 50.5 KerosTher GolarLNGPartners GOLO Kewaunee GolarLNG GLMG dd 15.24 4.54 9.64 -4.58 -32.2 KeyTronic	Epper KDP 35 32.24 18.98 32.00 3.05 10.5 Sci KEQU dd 13.88 6.96 12.50 -0.95 -7.0 KTCC 15 10.48 2.51 6.90 1.46 26.8	NanoStringTech NBTG dl 7.53 13.85 66.88 39.06 140.4 NantKwest NH dd 6.60 0.92 3.23 2.02 213.6 NantKwest NK dd 19.37 2.52 13.33 9.54 25.17 Nasdaq NDAQ 24 139.50 71.66 132.74 25.64 23.9 Natera MTRA dd 17.29 16.87 99.52 45.83 195.4 NatonalBeverace FIZZ 25 10.02 35.71 84.90 33.88 66.4	Progenity PROG dd 15,92 3.08 5.31 ProgenssSoftware PRGS 36 52,50 26,09 45,19 3.64 8. Progyny PGNY cc 44.22 15,59 42.39 14,94 54. Proognit PFPT dd 13,284 83.81 136,41 21.63 18. ProQR Therap PRG dd 10,09 3.04 4.20 5.71 -57. ProtagonistTherap PTGX dd 25,65 5.30 20.16 13.11 186. ProtactionelinsA PTGA dd 21,08 15.06 -6.94 -4.21 7.81 47.	 8 StarBulkCarriers SBLK cc 11.81 3.86 8.83 -2.98 -25.2 4 Starbucks SBUX cc 107.14 50.02 106.98 19.06 21.7 8 StateAutoFin STFC dd 31.80 12.07 17.74 -13.28 -42.8 6 StealthBioTher MITO dd 5.00 0.90 1.50 -1.76 -54.1 0 StealthGas GASS 7 3.55 1.51 2.35 -1.08 -31.5 6 SteelDynamics STLD 16 40.22 14.98 36.87 2.33 8.3
GoldenEnt GDEN dd 21.67 3.55 19.89 0.67 3.5 KezarLifeS GoldenNugget K006 d 27.18 A82 19.70 9.82 9.94 Net Kforce GoldenNugget K006 d 27.18 A82 19.70 9.82 9.94 Net Kforce GoldenNugget K006 d 27.18 A82 19.70 82 9.94 Net KimballEle GoldenOcean GOGL d 5.80 2.52 4.63 -1.18 -20.3 KimsballInt Goodkear GDX cc 64.22 33.51 40.34 KinskaPha GooseheadIns GHM cc 13.42 3.26 12.42.23 KinateBic	KFRC 18 43.7 20.60 42.09 2.39 6.0 KE 14 18.00 9.78 15.99 -1.56 -8.9 IB KBAL 13 21.76 8.19 11.95 -8.72 -4.22 oud KC Id 49.92 17.01 43.55 arm KNSA dd 28.67 10.30 17.67 6.61 59.8 KE 48.75 34.14 39.78	NattCineWedja Natt 912 25 327 -326 -327 -49.0 NattCineWedja NCM 0 9.85 1.62 3.72 -3.57 -49.0 NatlGeneral NGHC 9 3.48 1.82 3.418 12.08 54.7 NatlInstruments NATI 29 47.89 20.42 43.94 1.60 3.8 NatlResearch NRC 29 71.35 34.00 42.75 -23.19 -35.2 NatlResearch NRC 29 71.35 40.00 42.75 -23.19 -35.2 NatlSecurity NSEC dd 16.95 10.14 10.75 -45.5 -29.7 NatWesternLife 8VUL 8 292.21 120.55 206.44 -84.44 -29.0	ProtectiveInISA PIVG d 21.46 10.37 15.00 -0.08 4 ProtectiveInISA PIVG d 21.30 12.3 13.71 -2.38 -14. Prothena PRTA dd 16.05 7.10 12.01 -3.32 -2.4 ProventionBio PRVB dd 19.19 4.72 16.94 2.04 13. ProvidentFin PRV9 18 22.84 11.40 15.71 -6.19 -2.8 PrudentialBncp PBIP 13 15.79 5.3 13.85 -4.68 -2.5 PrubMatic PUBM 38.70 22.42 27.96	8 Stericycle SRCL dd 79:50 38.45 69.33 55.2 8.7 1 SterlingCnstr STRL 9 20.82 6.72 18.61 4.53 32.2 7 StevenMadden SHO0 dd 43.47 16.38 35.32 -7.69 -17.9 3 StitchFix SFIX dd 72.24 10.90 58.72 33.06 128.8 3 StockYardsBncp.SMET 16.47.32 22.98 40.48 -0.58 -1.4
GraybugVision GRAY 37.88 12.50 29.02 KornitDigit GreatElm GEG dd 3.66 1.31 2.88 -0.46 -13.8 KraftHeinz GreatLakesDredge GLDD 12 13.39 6.75 13.17 1.84 16.2 KratosDefi GreatSouthernBncp GSBC 12 63.55 32.23 48.90 -14.42 -22.8 KronosBio	KIRK dd 21/93 0.56 17.88 16.64 134.19 ences KOD dd 159.18 35.49 146.91 74.96 104.2 I KRNT dd 92.61 22.17 89.13 54.90 160.4 z KHC dd 33.37 19.99 34.66 2.53 7.9 ense KTOS cc 28.53 5.00 27.43 9.42 52.3 KNON	NaturalAlt NAII α 11.00 4.75 10.59 2.61 32.7 NatusMedical MTUS dd 34.67 16.38 20.04 -12.95 -33.3 Navient NAVI 5 15.50 4.07 9.82 -3.86 -28.2 nCino MCNO dd 103.95 6.632 72.41 NektarTherap MKTR dd 28.60 13.63 17.00 -4.58 -21.2 Neogames NGMS 38.39 18.67 37.99 Neogen NEOG 70 8.2.64 48.91 79.30 14.04 21.5	Pulmont LUNG dd 69.76 24.76 69.02 Pulmont PumaBiotech PBY1 dd 15.00 5.50 10.26 1.51 17. PureTechHealth PRTC 3 56.89 33.00 54.00 Puyi PUVI 0d 9.02 4.81 6.17 -0.08 -1. QAD A QADA dd 65.74 28.21 63.18 12.25 24.9 QAD B QADB dd 46.79 20.52 47.99 9.95 26. QaK Intl QK 15.35 2.50 2.69 -8.31 -7.5	StoneX SNEX 7 65.02 28.01 57.90 9.07 18.6 Stratasys SYS dd 24.36 11.89 20.72 0.49 2.4 StrategicEd STRA 19 187.97 81.83 95.33 -63.57 -40.0 Strattec STRT dd 52.92 17.74 49.36 27.15 12.2 StratusProp STRS dd 31.74 12.00 25.50 -5.48 -17.7 StrongbridgeBio SBBP dd 4.63 1.50 2.43 0.34 16.3
GreenPlainsPtrs GPP 5 18.81 3.47 7.95 5.87 42.5 Kulicke⪼ Greenlane GRUN d 4.98 1.02 3.96 0.70 21.7 KuraOncol GreenlightCapRe GLRE dd 10.35 5.00 7.31 -2.80 -2.7.7 KuraSuxbili GreenSky GSLY 93 9.84 3.05 4.63 -4.27 -48.0 Gridsum GSUM dd 1.88 0.24 1.63 0.41 33.6 GriffinIndIRealty GRIF 64 80.35 2.8.67 62.50 22.95 58.0	tech KRYS dd 66.85 33.08 60.00 4.62 8.3 offa KLIC 39 34.24 16.91 31.81 4.61 16.9 ogy KURA dd 43.00 6.35 32.66 18.91 137.5 USA KRUS dd 28.79 5.07 19.50 -5.95 -23.4 erap KYMR 91.92 25.43 62.00 L	NeoleukinTherap NELS 30 42.6 70.2	QCR Holdings QCH 11 44.07 22.39 39.59 -4.27 -9. QIVI QIWI QIWI 6 21.19 8.62 10.30 -9.06 46. Qorvo QRVO 44 170.90 67.54 166.27 50.04 43. Qualcomm QCWS 44 170.90 67.54 166.27 50.04 43. Qualcomm QCWS 56 126.30 63.37 121.87 38.50 46.11 72. Quanterix QTXS 65.27.57 10.89 46.50 22.87 96. Quantum QMCO d4 8.52 12.66 61.21 -130 -17.	7 SummitStateBk SSBI 9 14.24 6.50 13.48 0.52 4.0 8 SummitTherap SMMT dd 6.14 1.18 4.70 3.10 193.8 1 SumoLogic SUMO dd 35.70 16.71 28.58 7 SundanceEnergy SNDE 20.75 1.00 1.74 -17.41 -90.9 2 SunOpta STKL dd 11.76 1.33 11.67 9.17 366.8 SunOpver SPWR 71 32.19 2.64 25.64 20.53 402.1
	LHCG 65 236.81 100.00 213.32 75.56 54.8 LKQ 18 38.38 13.31 35.24 -0.46 -1.3 tial LPLA 17 105.77 32.01 104.22 11.97 13.0 LYTS 32 9.01 2.50 8.56 -3.13 15.0 ncorp LSBK 17 15.0 8.95 13.00 -2.30 -15.0	NetScout NTCT 92 92.9 10.11 27.42 3.35 13.9 Neurocrine NBIX cx 136.26 72.14 95.85 -11.64 -10.8 Neuronetics STIM dd 11.71 1.25 11.11 6.62 12.44 95.85 -11.64 -10.8 NewrortressEner NFE dd 60.42 7.01 53.59 37.92 242.0 NY Mortgage NYMT dd 6.41 0.98 3.69 -25.4 40.8 NewellBrands NWL dd 22.09 10.44 21.23 2.01 10.5 Newmark MMRK 35 13.62 2.49 7.29 -6.17 -45.8	Quinuo QH dd 22.99 6.12 7.54 Quinuo QH dd 22.99 6.52 7.54 Quididi QDEL 21.306.72 7.190 179.65 104.62 139.9 Quinistreet QNST 36 22.70 5.76 21.44 6.13 400. Quotient QTNT 40 10.38 2.40 5.21 -4.30 -45. QurateRetailB QRTEA 7 18.45 2.28 10.86 5.95 12.1 Quinistreet QRTEA 7 11.80 1.73 10.97 6.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126. 9.12 126.	SuperMicroComp SMCI 20 33.30 15.76 31.66 7.64 31.8 SuperiorGroup SGC 11 28.58 6.10 23.24 9.70 71.6 SuperiorBharms SUPN 10 27.55 13.12 25.16 1.44 6.1 SurfaceOncol SURF d11.68 1.38 9.24 73.6 391.5 Surgalign SRGA dd 5.40 1.46 2.19 -0.55 -0.1 Surgalign SRGA dd 24.00 29.01 13.36 85.3
Landec	Ini LKFN 17 56.28 30.49 53.58 4.65 9.5 Id LAKE 8 30.39 10.45 27.25 16.45 152.3 rch LRCK 27 516.65 181.38 472.27 179.87 61.5 LAMR 35 96.82 30.89 83.22 -6.04 -6.8 colony LANC 28 184.97 114.55 183.73 23.63 14.8 LNDC dd 11.89 -14.48 10.48 -0.46 -4.4	NewsCorp A NWSA dd 18.70 7.90 17.97 3.83 27.17 NewsCorp B NWSA dd 18.70 7.90 17.97 3.83 27.17 NewsCorp B NWSA dd 18.70 7.90 17.97 3.63 27.17 NewsCorp B NWSA dd 18.70 7.90 17.97 3.63 22.5 NewtekBusSvcs NEWT 23.09 7.59 19.69 -2.66 -13.1 NextStar/Media NXST 9 133.25 43.37 109.19 -8.06 -6.43 -80.6 NextGenHither NXGN cd 61.00 7.91 10.90 -54.43 -80.6 NicholasFin NICK 12 9.10 -67.6 8.38 0.14 1.7	RaptTherap RAPT dd 51,21 10,52 19,75 -7,86 -28. RabB Bancorp RBB 10 21,34 10,61 1538 -5,79 -27. RBC Bearings ROLL 42 1851.3 77.63 179,04 20.70 13. RCL Hospitality RICK 4d 41,33 6,52 39,44 18,94 92.	SutroBioph STR0 dd 25.49 6.00 21.71 10.71 97.4 SykesEnterprises SYKE 29 40.99 22.12 37.67 0.68 1.8 Synacor SYNC dd 1.71 0.79 1.36 -0.16 -10.5 Synalloy SYNL dd 1.42.5 3.81 7.80 -5.11 -39.6 Synalloy SYNL dd 4.41 9.64 30.63 46.6 Synchronoss SNCR dd 6.51 2.17 4.70 -0.05 -11
HBT Fini HBT 10 20.71 9.11 15.15 3.84 -20.2 Landmarkin HMN Fin HMNF 10 21.76 13.06 17.20 -3.81 -18.1 LandstarSy HMS Holdings HMSY 60 36.95 18.20 36.75 7.15 24.2 Lantheus Hookipa HOOK d1 4.37 5.80 11.09 -1.14 -9.3 Laritheus HackettGroup HCKT 71 18.90 9.50 14.39 -1.26 0.60 0.9 LaureateE	Brncp LARK 7 26.46 14.24 22.85 -1.01 -4.2 frPtrs LMRK dd 17.86 7.05 10.72 -5.68 -3.46 stem LSTR 30 140.40 85.30 13.466 20.79 18.3 LNTH c2 26.78 7.43 21.41 8.09 60.7 rin LSCC c4.63.77 13.54 45.82 26.68 13.94 duc LAUR d2 21.64 7.30 14.56 -3.05 7.47	Nikola NKLA dd 93.99 10.30 15.26 4.94 47.9 90F JEU dd 10.99 0.27 1.04 -8.56 -89.2 908Devices MASS dd 10.90 0.27 1.04 -8.56 -89.2 908Devices MASS dd 74.00 43.25 56.95 Nikarta NKTX dd 79.16 24.46 61.47	RCM Tech RCM RC	0 SyneosHealth SYNH 37 74.25 30.02 68.13 8.65 14.6 7 Synlogic SYRS 61.39 13.5 2.16 -0.42 -16.3 4 Synopsys SNPS 61.261.13 104.90 259.24 120.04 86.2 8 SyrprisSolutions SYRS 14 2.15 0.54 1.52 0.74 94.8 9 SyrprisSolutions SYRS dd 15.65 4.26 10.85 3.94 57.0
HallmarkFin HALL dd 18.94 2.28 3.56 -14.01 -79.7 LeapThera HalozymeTherapHALO cc 14.53 12.71 42.71 24.98 140.9 LegacyHou HamiltonLane HLNE 41 84.55 36.27 78.05 18.45 31.0 LegacyHou HancockWhitney HWC dd 44.24 14.32 34.02 -9.86 -22.5 LeMaitreVa HanmiFinancial HAFC 11 20.17 7.15 11.34 -8.65 -4.33 LendingTrr HarborOneBncpHOME 19 11.20 6.45 10.86 -0.13 -1.2 Leslie's	Jsing LEGH 11 16.92 8.50 15.11 -1.53 -9.2 tech LEGN dd 43.24 24.64 28.16 scular LMAT 44 41.86 18.76 40.50 4.55 12.7 ee TREE dd 36.26 135.72 273.79 -29.65 -9.8 LESL 88 28.95 19.15 27.75	Noodles NDLS dd 9.31 3.14 7.90 2.36 42.60 Nordson NOSM AV 216.87 96.45<200.95	RadiusSibinfr RADi 12.7 17.2 6.57 12.85 3.67 40.1 RadiusGibinfr RADi 14.77 6.57 12.85 3.67 40.1 RadiusHealth RDUS dd 21.27 10.15 17.86 -2.30 -11. Radware RDWR dd 23.45 5.81 19.57 -0.73 -3. Radware RDWR 94 27.89 16.02 27.75 1.00 27.75 1.07 7. RamacoRscs METC 67 3.98 1.75 2.88 -0.70 -19.7 Rambus RMBS dd 18.54 9.01 17.46 3.69 20. RandolpBancorp RMDB 7 25.51 7.92 22.06 4.41 25.5	TCF Financial TCF 24 47.12 16.96 37.02 -9.78 -20.9 6 TCRZ Therap TCRR dd 35.86 5.84 30.93 16.65 116.6 6 TelaBio TELA dd 25.55 25.25 15.04 2.09 16.1 6 TFF Pharm TFFP dd 19.00 3.44 14.32 8.97 16.7 8 TFS Fin TFSE do 12.02 12.65 7.63 -2.05 -10.4
HarmonyBio HRMY 52,74 28,96 36,15 LexiconPh. HarpoonTherap HARP dd 25.02 10.27 16.61 1.82 12.3 LexinFinte HarrowHealth HRWW dd 7.80 3.33 6.86 -0.92 -11.8 LiAuto HarrowHealth HRW dd 7.80 3.33 6.86 -0.92 -11.8 LiAuto HarsowHealth HBIO dd 4.58 1.39 4.29 1.24 40.7 LibertyBroad Hasbro HAS 33 109.50 41.33 93.54 -12.07 -11.4 LibertyBroad HawaiianHoldings HA dd 3.75 7.70 11.59 -39.6 LibertyBroad	Incp LEVL 9 25.78 13.45 20.23 -4.93 -19.6 arm LXRX dd 4.47 1.03 3.42 -0.73 -17.6 ch LX 18 16.93 6.04 6.70 -7.19 -51.8 LI dd 47.70 14.31 28.83 bandA LBRDA cc 162.23 86.20 158.37 32.62 25.9 bald LBTYA dd 25.76 15.23 24.22 1.48 6.55 bald BLBTYA dd 55.76 15.23 1.78 7.8	NorthwestBcshs MVBI 23 16.67 8.52 12.74 -3.89 -23.4 NorthwestPipe MVPZ 11 36.70 18.52 18.25 28.30 -50.1 -50. Northwestern NWE 18 36.70 15.22 28.30 -50.1 -50. Northwestern NWE 18 80.25 45.06 58.31 -13.36 -18.6 NorwoodFin NWFL 18 92.82 12.00 26.17 -12.73 -32.7 NorwoodFin NWH 14 32.28 12.10 26.17 -12.73 -32.7 NovaMeasuring NVMI 44 72.53 25.70 70.60 32.77 85.6	Rapid/T RPD d 94.6 31.34 90.16 34.14 60. Rapid/T Rapid/T 80.0 2.90 90.16 34.14 60. Rattler/Midstrm RTLR 12 18.00 2.90 948 -8.31 -46. Ravenindustries RAVM 55 36.14 16.01 33.09 -1.37 -44. RealNetworks RWWK d 2.24 0.32 1.56 0.36 30.0 RealPage RP c 9.20 35.00 19.54 0.49 3.49 62. ReataReal REAL dd 22.03 5.00 19.54 0.69 -3.49 62.	P TPIComposites TPIC dd 58.87 9.19 52.78 34.27 185.1 T RowePrice TROW 17 154.33 82.51 151.39 29.55 24.3 T TTEC TTEC 33 79.79 26.28 72.93 33.31 84.1 T TTM Tech TTIM 16.25 8.06 13.79 -1.25 -8.3 T ZBiosystems TOO dd 2.31 0.23 1.24 0.07 6.0 T TabulaRasaHith TRRC dd 69.72 30.12 42.84 -5.84 -12.0
HawthornBcsh HWBK 11 24.99 12.93 21.90 -2.62 -10.7 LibertyGlo HaynesInti HAYN dd 36.02 15.29 23.84 -11.94 -33.4 LibertyLat Headhunter HHR 65 32.14 12.25 30.25 8.08 41.0 LibertyLat HealthCatalyst HCAT dd 45.56 17.48 43.53 8.83 25.4 LibertyForm HealthCareSvcs HCSG 23 31.30 15.80 28.10 3.78 15.5 LibertyForm HealthCareSvcs HCSG 83.440 69.71 -4.36 -5.9 LibertyForm	Data Birts dd 28.31 1.78 2.4.22 1.76 7.6 Data L BITK dd 24.81 1.43 23.65 1.85 8.5 Ama LILA dd 19.75 7.55 11.13 8.17 -42.3 Ama LILA dd 18.86 7.46 11.09 -7.41 -40.0 One A FWONK dd 46.52 16.87 37.99 -5.79 -13.2 One C FWONK dd 45.95 18.31 42.60 -3.37 -7.3 ves C BATRA dd 20.16 13.59 24.87 -4.78 -16.1 ves C BATRK dd 29.99 13.20 24.88 -4.66 -15.39	Novavax WVAX dd 189.40 3.65 111.51 107.53 2701.18 Novocure WCR (cr) 79.62 3.40 73.04 82.77 105.3 NuanceComms NUAN (cr) 47.94 31.51 44.09 26.26 147.3 NuCana NCNA dd 10.59 3.81 4.49 -1.61 -6.4 NurixTherap NRIX dd 52.83 15.21 32.88 Nuvasive NUVA dd 8.19 15.5 5.633 -0.10 -2.21	RedRiverBcshs RRBI 13 58.90 29.90 49.55 -6.51 -11. RedRobin RRB dd 37.29 4.04 19.23 -13.79 -41. RedRockResorts RRR dd 27.91 -27.6 25.04 1.09 4. RedRockResorts RRR dd 27.91 -27.6 25.04 1.09 4. RedHillBio RDFN dd 31.87 2.66 30.8 -201 33. RegencyCtrs REG cd <65	TaiwanLiposome TLC dd 12.65 24.94 -35.4 TaiwanLiposome TLC dd 12.65 2.48 44.34 -955 -17.7 TakeTwoSoftware TTW0 50 209.26 100.00 207.9 85.36 69.7 TaleeTwoSoftware TTW0 50 209.26 100.00 207.9 85.36 69.7 Taleend TLN dd 46.80 18.30 38.34 -0.77 -2.0 TandemDiabetes TNDM dd 123.74 43.69 95.68 36.07 60.5 TarenaIntl TEDU dd 5.36 1.50 3.04 1.08 55.1 Tarenshrharm TARS 6.56 15.32 4.133
HeartlandExp HTLD 22 22.75 15.65 18.10 -2.95 -14.0 LibertySiri HeartlandFinUSA HTLF 11 51.85 25.26 40.37 -9.37 -18.8 LibertySiri Heidrick&Strug HSLI d4 33.21 17.99 29.38 -31.2 -9.6 LibertyTrip HelionofTroy HELE 27 20.56 104.02 22.19 42.40 23.6 LibertyTrip HeliosTechnologies HLIO 76 54.20 29.03 53.29 7.06 15.3 LibertyTrip HemisphereMedia MMTV d4 15.07 7.63 10.36 -4.49 -30.2 LifetimeET	Ves C BARKA 40 27,37 12,20 24,30 4,00 12,6 us A LSXM8 52 51,11 22,52 4,31 9 -5,15 -10,7 us B LSXM8 52 50,89 24,49 43,29 -5,37 -11,0 us C LSXMK 53 50,52 22,63 43,51 -3,85 -8,1 AdvB LTRPA dd 134,00 2,10 29,43 22,18 30,57 AdvA LTRPA dd 7,76 0,86 4,34 -3,01 -41,0 rands LCUT dd 15,66 3,26 15,20 8,25 118,7 ods LWAY 21 8,89 1,43 5,41 3,42 17,19	NVIDIA NVDA 85 589.07 180.68 522.20 286.09 121.9 ODP ODP dd 30.98 13.60 29.30 1.90 6.9 OPB corp OPBK 9 10.72 5.54 7.70 -2.67 -25.7 OPKO Health OPBK 0 6.40 4.44 168.7	RelayTherap RLAY df 57.59 32.56 41.56 RelmadaTherap RLMD dd 54.00 23.25 41.56 -17. RenalytixA1 RNLX 18.00 9.91 16.00 -4.7 Renasant RNST 21 35.90 18.22 33.68 -17.4 -4. RenewableEnergy REGI 5 80.99 16.05 70.82 43.87 162. Rent-A-Center RCII 11 41.42 11.69 38.29 9.45 32. RepareTherap <rptx< td=""> 40.00 21.45 34.30 </rptx<>	Tattechnologies TATT 0d 7.41 3.00 4.53 -0.52 -10.3 TayshaGene TSHA 2.996 18.16 26.54 TechTarget TTGT 94 63.11 16.82 59.11 3.01 126.5 Ericsson ERIC 26 12.61 6.15 11.95 3.17 36.1 TeleNav TMAV 37 6.50 3.45 4.70 -0.16 -3.3
HeritageCommerce HTBK 18 12.86 6.04 8.87 -3.96 -30.9 LigandPha HeritageCrystal HCCI c 31.68 11.29 21.07 -10.30 -32.8 LimelightNet HeritageFin HFWA 21 28.43 14.65 23.39 -4.91 -17.3 LimelightNet HibbettSports HIBB 14 55.96 7.33 46.18 18.14 64.7 Limoneira HighPeakEner HPK 19.96 4.20 15.97 Limoneira	rrm LGND dd 127.80 57.24 99.45 4.84 -4.6 tworks LLNW dd 8.19 3.43 3.99 -0.09 -2.2 Sci LMNL dd 31.45 3.51 4.20 -4.18 -4.9,9 LMNR dd 21.85 10.60 16.65 -2.58 -13.4 uc LINC 17 8.99 1.69 6.50 3.80 140.7 ctric LECO 34 122.50 59.30 116.25 19.52 20.2	Orbcomm ORBC dd 8.00 1.24 7.42 3.21 76.2 OReillyAudo ORLY 04 879 5215 452.57 143.3 3.3 OSIS Systems OSIS 27 102.61 49.95 93.22 -7.52 -7.5 Ozlikicrointi OIIM 9.82 0.98 9.18 7.43 424.6 OasisMidstream OMP (7.62 2.80 11.73 -4.86 -29.3 OasisSPetrol OAS	Repligen RGEN cc 212.55 78.41 191.63 99.13 107. Replimine REPL 54.85 55.85 38.15 23.80 165. RepublicBcpKYA RSCA 9 47.17 27.05 36.07 -10.73 -22. ResourieSconnect RGP 16 17.82 2.86 12.57 -3.74 ResourieSconnect RGP 16 17.82 8.66 12.57 -3.76 -23.1 RetailOppor ROIC 47 17.70 5.84 13.39 -4.27 -24. RevanceTherap RVMC 0d 34.62 11.78 2.34 -1.17 -2.58	9 Teradyne TER 30 122.37 42.87 119.89 51.70 75.8 8 TerritBanc TBNK 12 31.28 19.23 24.03 -6.91 -22.3 0 Tesla TSLA cc 718.72 70.10 705.67 622.00 743.4 2 TesscoTech TESS dd 12.26 4.12 6.24 -4.98 -44.4
HinghamSvg HIFS 10 230.02 125.55 216.00 5.80 2.8 Littelfuse HollysysAuto HOL 17 759 9.52 14.69 -1.72 -10.5 LivaNova Hologic HOLX 17 77.49 26.49 72.83 20.62 39.5 LiveOakEc HomeBancorp HBCP 12 39.34 18.57 27.99 -11.20 -28.6 Liveapersor HomeBancStreet HMMS 16 21.04 9.71 19.48 -0.18 -0.9 LixiangEdu HomeStreet HMMS 13 35.52 18.44 33.75 -0.25 -0.7 Lixia	LFUS 67 256.49 103.63 254.66 63.36 33.1 LIVN dd 80.75 33.40 66.21 -9.22 -12.2 LOB 54 51.00 7.57 47.46 28.45 149.7 h LPSN dd 68.55 14.08 62.23 25.23 68.2	OceanFirstFin OCFC 19 25.52 11.60 18.63 -6.91 -27.13 OcularTherapeutix OCUL 04 24.30 37.7 07.00 16.75 42.41 OdonateTherap ODT dd 46.50 12.56 19.20 -13.25 -40.4 OfficePropIncm OPI 15 35.95 16.50 22.72 -9.42 -29.3 OhioValleyBanc OVBC 12 41.20 19.20 23.60 -16.02 -40.4 Okta 00KTA dd 28.73 88.66 254.26 138.89 120.4 OldDomFreight ODFL 37 213.66 15.80 195.16 68.66 54.3	RevolutionMed RVMD dd 4/33 17.34 39.59 RevoldScnsmr REVN 18 36.00 11.61 30.04 RevoldScnsmr REVN 8 36.00 11.61 30.04 RevoldScnsmr REVN 8 36.00 11.61 30.04 RevoldScnsmr REVN 8 36.00 11.61 30.04 River Scnsmr REVN 8 36.00 27.72 29.73 6.77 29.73 6.77 29.73 6.77 29.73 6.77 29.73 6.77 29.74 10.75 6.56 34.60 111. RichardsonElec ReLL d 6.32 31.00 4.71 -0.92 -1.6. RiglePharm RIGL d 5.22 3.70 3.60 33.50 3.66 33.50 32.66 32.70 32.70 32.70 32.70 33.66 33.70 33.66 33.70 33.66 33.70 36.70 37.70 30.70 37.70 30.70 37.70	6 TheBancorp TBBK 14 14.47 3.36 13.65 0.68 5.2 3 TherapeuticsMD TXMD dd 2.93 0.85 1.21 -1.21 -50.0 6 TheravanceBio TBPH dd 31.54 14.48 17.77 -8.12 -31.4 8 36Kr KBRK dd 31.54 12.29 2.79 -4.60 -62.2
HomologyMed FIXX dd 22.38 8/70 11.29 -9.41 -45.5 Loğitechin HookerFurniture HOFT dd 36.49 12.30 32.25 6.56 25.5 HopeBancorp HOPE 11 15.07 7.03 10.91 -3.95 -2.66 LoralSpace	LOGI 25 98.31 31.37 97.19 50.03 106.1 tries LORL 64 13.69 57.0 8.30 -1.60 -1.62 a LORL 66 36.42 13.68 20.99 -11.33 -35.1 hotors RIDE dd 31.80 9.50 20.06 10.11 101.6 torsvit RIDEW 14.30 0.30 8.63 27.36 102.03 LUUE 22 399.01 22.84 340.30 16.36 50.22	OldNatlBncp ONB 14 18.57 11.19 16.56 -1.73 -9.55 OldZndBcp OSBC 10 13.54 59.6 10.10 33.7 25.0 OlemaPharm OLMA 60.27 35.73 48.08 01.67 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.73 48.08 01.07 35.71 10.46 .52.2 01.01 01.02 01.02 .04 10.27 10.27	RiminiStreet RMNI dd 5.97 2.22 4.43 0.55 1.4 RiverviewBncp RVSB 12 3.23 3.7 5.26 -2.95 -35. RiverviewFin1 RIVE dd 13.60 4.00 9.15 -33.4 -26. RockvelNedical RMTI dd 3.89 9.01 54.84 32.08 140. RockvellMedical RMTI dd 3.85 0.83 1.01 -1.43 -58. RockvyBrands RCKY 13 3.274 14.96 28.07 -1.36 -4. RockvyBrands RCM dd 9.35 5.5 4.05 -51.8 -56.	2 360DigiTech QFIN 5 18.06 6.37 11.79 2.02 20.7 Tilray TLRY dd 22.95 2.43 8.26 -8.87 -51.8 TimberlandBncpTSBK 31.00 13.60 24.26 -5.48 -18.4 TittenMachinery TITN 23 20.30 6.96 19.55 4.77 32.3 TivityHealth TVTY dd 2.01 19.29 -0.76 -3.7 TrainalifeSci TLSA dd 12.17 0.62 2.02 0.94 87.0
JBHunt JBHT 29 144.34 75.29 136.65 19.87 17.0 LutherBurl HuntingtonBcshs HBAN 18 15.16 6.82 12.63 -2.45 -16.2 Lyft	LAZR dd 47.80 9.45 34.00 23.80 233.3 chVVLIAZRW 20.91 0.65 17.17 15.67 1044.9 LMNX 9 41.69 20.61 23.12 -0.04 -0.2 rrma LUMO dd 36.72 6.74 35.71 12.94 56.8 bank LBC 12 11.85 6.76 59.01 -1.73 -15.0 LYFT dd 54.52 14.56 49.13 6.11 14.2	Omnicell OMCL cr (125,00) 54.24 120.02 38.30 46.9 ON Semi ON 68 32.93 8.17 32.73 8.35 34.2 Oncorus ONC 37.08 14.60 32.33 1-800-FLOWERS FLWS 27 32.78 11.15 26.00 11.50 79.3 111 YI dl 8.70 5.20 6.95 0.22 3.3 OneWaterMarine ONEW 13 33.60 3.41 2.09 7.00	Roku ROKU dl 363.44 58.22 332.02 198.12 148.18 Root 29.48 13.57 15.71 RossStores ROST r1 24.16 56.30 122.81 6.39 5. RoyalGold RGLD 30 147.64 59.78 106.36 -15.89 -131. RubiusTherap RURY 15 56.50 34.80 50.05 -14.91 -20. RubiusTherap RURY 15 66.00 2.26 2.92 -0.99 -58. Rubrent-Holding RUHN d 9.60 2.26 2.92 -40.9 -58.	Torm TRMD 2 48.86 6.34 7.05 -3.79 -34.9 5 TowerSemi TSEM 35 27.27 12.13 25.82 1.76 7.3 TowneBank TOWN 13 28.21 15.03 23.48 -4.34 -15.6 TractorSupply TSC0 22 17.07 63.89 140.58 47.14 50.4 1 TradeDesk TTD cc 972.80 136.00 801.00 541.22 208.3 3 Tradeweb TTV 73 69.06 33.22 62.45 16.10 34.7
	Μ	Ontrak OTRK dd 83.34 8.55 61.79 45.48 278.48 OpenLending LPRO dd 35.24 9.37 34.96 24.42 231.7 OpenText OTEX 47.47.84 29.11 45.46 13.9 3.2 OpendoorTech OPEN dd 32.39 10.55 22.73 OpendoorTech OPEN dd 23.29 10.55 22.73 Opera OPRA 6 11.49 4.60 9.13 -0.12 -1.3 OportunFin OPRT dd 22.85 25.26 19.37 -4.43 -18.6 Opothur Fin OPRT dd 24.28 5.26 19.37 -4.43 -18.6	RushEnt A RUSHA 18 43.08 18.17 41.42 10.42 33.83 RushEnt B RUSHB 6 38.38 14.43 37.89 7.42 24. RuthsHospitality RUTH dd 24.42 23.1 17.73 -4.04 -18. Ryanair RYAAY dd 118.17 44.44 109.98 22.37 25.	Transcat TRNS 39 36.49 16.50 34.68 2.82 8.9 5 TranslateBio TBIO dd 28.09 6.80 18.43 10.29 126.4 5 TransMedics TMDX dd 20.99 10.10 19.90 0.89 4.7 TravelCenters TA 9 35.99 5.51 32.60 15.45 90.1 TravelCenters TA 9 35.99 5.51 32.60 15.45 90.1 TravelZcenters TA 9 35.99 5.51 32.55 90.1
IAC/InterActive IAC MGP Ingree IBEX IBEX MGP Ingree MINDTechn ICF Intl ICFI 23 9.27 18.70 MINDTechn ICF Intl ICFI 25 92.24 47.75 74.33 -17.29 -18.9 ICU Medical ICUI 7 25.650 158.01 25.44 27.37 14.6 MTSC IDEAYA Bio IDVA dd 19.97 2.95 14.00 6.50 8.67 MTSC syster IdexxLab IDXX 87 50.333 168.65 49.98 238.74 4.46 9.44 MYR Group IECEIec IECZ 22 13.95 5.00 13.55 4.46 4.44 9.4	MGPI 19 53.33 21.64 47.06 -1.39 -2.9 lology MIND dd 3.33 0.70 2.24 -0.63 -22.0 m MKSI 30 158.08 66.87 150.45 40.44 36.8 m MTBC dd 3.76 9.07 5.01 123.4 erms MTSC dd 58.48 13.15 58.16 10.13 21.1 p MTRG 19 6.32 6.02 2.0.2 5.01 23.4	OptheaADR OPT dd 19.26 10.68 11.21 -4.91 -30.44 Optibase OBAS 10 12.75 9.53 11.87 0.27 2.3 OpticalCable OCC dd 4.62 2.05 2.68 -0.57 -17.5 OptionSe OPTM dd 10.00 3.14 4.14 -5.08 -55.1 OptionCare OPTM dd 18.27 5.24 10.59 2.56 31.8 OrchardTherap ORTX dd 19.75 5.23 10.59 2.56 31.8 OrchardTherap ORTX dd 3.36 4.32 -9.43 -68.6	S&T Bancorp STBA 47 4153 16.98 24.84 -15.45 -38.8 SBA Comm SBAZ 43 283.7 20.2 28.21 41.14 17. SCYNEXIS SCYX dd 21.0 4.20 7.65 -14.5 15. SEI Investments SEIC 9 69.61 35.41 57.47 -80.01 -12. SI-BONE SIBM dd 32.00 7.20 29.90 8.40 39. SIGA Tech SIGA 18 81.00 3.96 -7.27 25.00 52.1 Sina SIM4 45.60 26.04 42.38 2.45 6.	1 IremontMortgage IMM 4 6.36 1.63 5.79 -1.7 -25.6 9 TreviTherap TRVI de 8.50 1.33 2.42 -1.33 35.5 2 TribunePub TPC0 dd 14.00 4.91 13.70 0.54 4.1 1 Tricida TCDA dd 39.02 3.74 7.05 -30.69 -81.3 4 TriCoBancshares TCBK 17 40.97 23.05 35.28 -5.53 -13.6 1 TriMas TRS dd 33.00 18.05 31.67 0.26 0.8
IESC 23 49,85 13.73 46.04 20.38 79,4 Macrogeni IGM Biosci IGMS di 33.00 27.55 88.29 50.13 131.4 MadrigalPl II-VI IIVI dd 79,77 19.00 75.96 42.29 125.6 MagalSec I-Mab IMAB		OrganiGram OGI dd 3.64 1.01 1.33 -1.12 -4.57. Oricpharm ORIC dd 40.81 18.60 33.85	SLM SLM 9 12.54 5.60 12.39 3.48 39, 39, 39, 39, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30, 30	8 TrinityBiotech TRIB 14 4.94 0.56 3.81 2.78 268.7 3 Trip.com TCOM dd 38.95 20.10 3.73 0.19 0.6 2 TripAdvisor TRIP dd 36.7 13.72 28.78 -1.60 -5.3 1 TriStateCapital TSC 13 26.43 7.59 17.40 -8.72 -33.4 9 Triterras TRIT cd 15.45 7.70 11.03 1.08 10.9 7 Triterras/Wt TRIW
ICanic Tierrer ISEE dia 6,77 2,44 6,37 1,107 19,7 MagyarBan Icanic Enterprises IEP dia 6,910 3,010 5,057 1,008 -7,7 MagyarBan Ichor ICHR 24 39,833 13,663 30,14 -3,12 -9,4 MakeMyTi IClickInteract ICLK 40 10,22 3,01 8,54 5,32 16,52 MalibuBoo IconixBrand ICON di 1,92 0,51 1,26 -0,09 -6,7 IHeartMedia IHRT di 19,20 0,51 1,26 -0,09 -6,7	Incorp MGYR 26 1.30 7.50 9.64 -2.66 -7.16 rip MMYT d 30.13 10.00 29.53 6.63 29.0 tts MBUU 9 68.94 18.02 62.44 21.49 52.5 ncorp MIVF 18 23.51 10.06 15.50 -7.59 -32.9 anergy TUSK d 5.45 0.56 4.45 2.25 102.3 Assoc MANH 81 108.07 35.20 105.18 25.43 31.9	Other Tail OTTC Out of the Color O	SSR Mining SSRM 41 25.32 9.00 20.11 0.85 4. SVB Fin SIVB 9389.06 127.39 387.83 136.79 54. SVMK SWMK dd 62.4 9.35 25.55 7.68 43. SabraHealthcare SBRA 25 25.55 5.41 17.37 -3.97 18. Sabra Healthcare SBRA 25 25.55 5.41 17.37 -3.07 -46. SafetyInsurance SAFT 10 95.93 65.45 77.90 -14.63 -15. SagaComm SGA dd 91.59 16.52 24.02 -6.38 -21.	Triumpineancorp TBK 25 91.93 93.05 42.37 0.233 27.7 trivago TRVE dd 3.07 1.25 2.42 -0.20 -7.6 TrueCar TRUE dd 6.47 1.98 4.20 -0.55 -11.6 Trupanion TRUP dd 124.22 22.48 119.71 82.25 219.6 TrustcoBank TRST 12 8.77 4.30 6.67 -2.00 -2.31 TrustcoBank TRWE 12 3.48 4.00 7.37 -7.0 -2.9
Imara IMRA dd 62,71 13.40 22.05 MannKind Immersion IMMR dd 13.67 4.23 11.29 3.86 52.0 ManTechlr Immunogen IMGN dd 7.87 1.95 5.59 57.6 Maravaili ImmunoPrecise IPA dd 33.34 1.15 14.95 12.75 579.1 MarinSoft ImmunoVant IMVT dd 53.75 8.34 46.19 30.32 191.1 MarinuSPh	MIKO dd 4,21 0.80 3.13 1.84 142.6 feSci MRV1 28 93.99 55.25 88.94 9.06 11.3 feSci MRV1 32.46 23.62 28.05 MCHX dd 4.05 1.10 1.96 -1.82 -48.1 ware MRIN dd 5.70 0.77 2.02 0.64 46.4 armra MRNS dd 17.14 4.16 12.20 3.56 41.2	P Q PAM Transport PTSI dd 58.62 22.00 49.00 -8.71 -15.1 P&Findustries PEN dd 8.26 3.75 6.05 -1.03 -14.6 PCB Bancorp PCB 11 17.44 7.31 10.11 -7.17 -41.5 PCConnection CNXX 20 56.33 30.10 47.29 -2.37 -4.8	Sala SAIA 40 194.00 61.46 180.80 87.68 94. SalemMedia SALM dd 2.62 0.65 1.04 -0.40 -27. SandersonFarms SAFM (cr 177.31 102.13 42.02 -42.02 -25. SandySpringBrop SASR 19 83.45 18.00 32.19 -56.99 -15. Sanfilippo JBSS 17 94.30 66.35 78.86 -12.42 -13. SangamoTherap SGM0 dd 19.43 48.1 15.61 -7.24 86.	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Impinj PI dd 45.00 11.47 41.87 16.01 61.9 MarketAxx InariMedical NARI cc 88.75 39.55 87.29 MarkinBus: Incyte INCY dd 110.36 62.48 86.98 -0.34 -0.4 Marriebus: IndepBendentBank INDB 18 83.90 49.25 73.04 -10.21 -12.3 MartenTrar IndepBendentBank IBTX 14 64.54 20.35 62.25 7.08 12.5 MartiMids IndepBendentBank IBTX 14 64.54 20.35 62.25 7.08 12.5 MartenTrar		PCTEL PCT 36 9.65 3.95 6.57 -1.90 -22.4 PDCE PDC d 27.84 4.51 20.53 -5.64 -21.6 PDF Solutions PDFS d 27.84 4.51 20.53 -5.64 -21.6 PDF Solutions PDFS d 26.42 8.61 21.60 4.71 27.9 PDLCommBrcp PDLB d14.76 7.31 10.51 -4.19 -28.5 PICO PICO 41 11.18 6.41 3.05 6.151 PPD PD pD c 37.51 10.61 34.22	Sammina SANM 16 34.96 18.34 31.89 -2.35 -6. Sanofi SNP 10 55.00 37.62 48.59 -1.61 -3. SapiensInt SPNS 49 35.23 13.55 30.61 7.61 -3. SareptaTherap SRPT df 181.83 78.06 170.49 41.45 32. SatsumaPharm STSA dd 36.10 35.0 4.61 -5.07 -7.6. Savara SVRA dd 4.55 1.00 1.15 -3.33 7.4. SchnitzerSteel SCKM dd 32.06 10.09 31.91 10.23 47.	U U 1 UFPInds UFPI 16 64.20 29.17 55.55 7.85 16.5 0 UMB Fin UMBF 17 72.76 39.47 68.99 0.35 0.5 3 USA Tech USAT dd 11.84 3.80 10.48 3.08 41.6 0 USA Truck USAK dd 12.85 2.36 8.93 1.48 19.9
Infinera INFN dd 11,51 3.68 10.48 2.54 3.20 MasterCraft InfinityPharm INFI dd 3.13 0.60 2.12 1.16 120.8 InfiaRx IFRX dd 9.70 2.52 5.03 1.07 27.0 InflaRx IFRX dd 9.70 2.52 5.03 1.07 27.0 InflaRx IFRX dd 9.70 2.52 5.03 1.07 27.0 InglesMarkets IMKTA 5 48.11 32.21 42.66 -4.85 -10.2 Inhibrx INBX dd 50.97 15.20 32.97 Mattheyed	e MTLS dd 61.81 10.65 54.21 35.90 196.1	PFD IC 37.3 10.01 34.22 PRA Group PRA 12 47.35 19.40 39.66 3.36 9.3 PRA HealthSci PRAH 37 126.66 58.67 125.44 14.29 12.9 PRGX Global PRGX dd 7.88 1.77 7.63 2.71 55.1 PTC PTC C12.15 43.90 119.61 44.72 59.7 PTCTherap PTCT dd 68.81 30.79 61.03 13.00 27.1 Paccar PCAR 21 95.82 49.11 86.28 7.18 9.1 PacBiosciCA PACB 40.21 52.54 2.00 25.94 20.00 40.47	Scholarkock SRK u d2 200 10.03 47. Scholarkock SRK u 42.00 10.03 45.16 35.35 268. Scholarkock SRK u 42.00 10.03 47. 35.35 268. Scholastic SCHL dd 35.74 18.80 25.00 -13.45 -35.1 Schordinger SDGR dd 99.50 25.50 79.18	Z US Ecology ECOL dd 58.36 24.94 36.33 -21.58 -37.3 US Lime&Min USLM 25 119.24 60.99 114.00 23.70 26.2 UCloudlink UCL dd 24.77 8.56 10.54 UItaBeauty UITA 72 30.465 124.05 287.16 34.02 13.4 UItraClean UCT 29 37.02 11.79 31.15 7.68 32.7 UItraClean UCT 29 37.02 11.99 13.43 95.72 224.1
InpatoDharma IDHA dd 9.24 2.20 4.00 2.25 24 5 MiaxeonSo	bducts MXIM 35 88.79 41.93 88.65 27.14 44.1 MCFE dd 19.78 14.80 16.69 ent MGR 17 83.95 44.32 67.10 -9.44 -12.3 a MNOV dd 13.25 2.79 5.26 -1.48 -22.0	Pacific/WercBncp PMBC 24 8.19 2.95 5.14 2.030 9.36.7 Pacific/PremBncp PPBI 76 32.91 13.93 31.33 -1.27 -3.9 PaciraBioSci PCRX 21 68.08 27.46 59.84 14.54 32.1 PactivEvergreen PTVE	ScrippsEW SEP 38 16,97 5,06 2,27 6,37 7,60 ScrippsEW SEP 38 16,93 55 15,29 -0,42 -2. Seachange SEAC dd 4,98 0,69 1,40 -2.79 -6. Seagate STX 16 66,69 39.02 62.16 2.66 4. Seagate STX 16 66,69 39.02 62.16 2.66 4. Seagate STN d6 73.39 90.57 175.14 60.88 53. Seaspine SPNE d6 73.09 2.11 2.30 -3.59 -61.	UnicoAmerican UNAM dd 7.70 3.95 4.55 -1.75 -27.8 UnicoAmerican UNAM dd 7.70 3.95 16.50 25.71 -10.55 -29.1 UnicoAmerican UNAM dd 7.70 3.95 16.50 25.71 -10.55 -29.1 UnicoAmerican UNAM dd 76.69 34.38 36.13 -35.53 -49.6 UnitedAirlines UAL dd 90.57 71.80 42.25 -48.84 -50.9 UnitedBancshares UBOH 5 25.98 12.60 25.44 2.73 12.0
InovioPharma INO dd 33.79 2.59 8.85 5.55 162. MeiraGTx InozymePharma INZY 31.65 16.10 20.64 MeicoResc Inphi IPHI dd 162.08 5.72 160.47 86.45 116.8 MercadoLi Inseego INSG dd 17.96 3.91 15.47 8.14 111.1 Mercantile InsightEnt NSIT 17 77.33 28.25 76.09 5.80 8.3 MercurySy	MGTX dd 21.77 8.82 15.14 -4.88 -24.4 brts MLCO dd 25.22 10.81 18.55 -56.2 -23.3 brem MELI dd1735.75 42.221675.22110.328 192.9 Bank MBWM 10 37.16 17.09 27.17 -9.30 -25.5	PandionTherap PAND dl 27.75 10.28 14.85 PapaJohn's PZZA cc 102.25 28.55 84.85 21.70 34.4 ParatekPharma PRTK dd 7.27 2.50 6.26 2.23 55.3 Park-Ohio PKOH dd 36.11 10.78 30.90 -2.75 -8.2 PartnerComms PTNR cd 4.29 5.35 0.99 22.7 PassageBio PASG dd 3.823 8.09 2.57 PatrickIndustries PATK 20 7.284 16.70 6.835 15.92 30.4	SecureWorks SEW dd 18.23 5.29 14.22 -2.44 -14. SecureWorks SWKA 3 9.00 3.67 8.35 2.91 53. Seer SEER 8.613 44.00 56.14 SelectBancorp SLCT 24 12.38 5.98 9.47 -2.83 -23. SelectBancorp SLCT 20 70.89 7.05 66.98 1.79 2. SelectNetSoncord SIGI 20 70.89 7.05 66.98 1.79 2. Semtech SMTC Cord 7.39 7.05 7.09 19.19 36.	UtldCmtyBks UCBI 14 39.07 19.67 32.40 -6.26 -16.2 UtldCmtyBks UCBI 15 31.02 14.95 28.44 -2.44 -7.9 UnitedFire UFCS dd 47.52 18.83 25.10 -18.63 -42.6 UnitedGuardian UG 16 20.70 10.65 14.38 -5.27 -26.8 UnitedEcBshrs UBFO 12 10.80 5.04 7.05 -3.68 -34.3 UnitedTherap UTHR 14 152.82 75.58 151.79 63.71 72.3
Insulet PODD cc 269.42 121.00 255.63 84.43 49.3 MeridanMerge IntegraLifeSci IART 98 67.29 34.21 64.92 6.64 11.4 MeridianBa Intel INTC 0 69.29 43.61 49.82 -10.03 -16.8 MeridianBa IntelliaTherap NTLA dd 70.00 9.18 54.40 39.73 270.8 MeridianBi Intellicheck IDN dd 11.84 1.19 11.40 39.73 270.8 MeridianBi InterParfums IARR 61 75.00 34.20 60.49 -12.22 -16.8 MerrimacKe	Ministrik C 10.2 8.26 10.20 0.46 4.77 incorp EBSB 12 20.18 8.86 14.91 -5.18 -25.8 iosci VIVO 17 26.58 5.51 18.69 8.92 91.3 MRK 6 26.00 10.68 20.80 0.61 3.0 ical MMSI dd 8.86 1.49 6.89 3.74 118.7 Pharm MACK dd 8.86 1.49 6.89 3.74 118.7	PatriotNatEncp PNBK dd 14.00 3.33 9.94 -2.32 -2.21 PatriotTransport PATI cc 21.26 8.06 8.78 -0.70 -54.9 Patterson PDCO dd 3.47 12.93 29.63 -9.15 44.7 PattersonUTIEn PTEN dd 10.95 1.61 5.26 -5.24 -49.9 Paychex PAYS 29.955 47.7 9.318 8.12 9.5 Paylocity PCTY cc 21.83 6.68 205.91 8.509 70.4 PayPal PCTY cc 21.84 6.698 205.91 85.09 70.4	SenecaFoods A SINE 4 4 82.05 25.04 39.90 -0.89 -2. SenecaFoods B SINE 4 4 80.05 27.53 39.50 -15.0 -3. SeresTherap MCR d 4 88.05 27.53 39.50 -15.0 -3. ServiceProperties SVC dd 24.30 2.59 11.49 -12.44 -52. ServiceSource SREV dd 21.0 53 11.49 -12.44 -52. ServiceSource SREV dd 21.0 53 11.49 -22.64 -52. ServiceSource SREV dd 21.00 53 17.6 0.09 5. ServiceSource SREV dd 21.0 27.16 40.29 2.61 6. SesenBio SESN Md 18.20 27.37 33.12 29.	2 UnityBancorp UNTY 9 23.75 8.76 17.55 -5.02 -22.2 7 UnityBiotech UBX dd 15.44 2.72 5.24 -1.97 -27.3 1 UnivDisplay OLED cc 246.98 105.11 229.80 23.73 11.5 8 UnivElectro UEIC 22 56.98 29.50 52.46 0.20 0.4 4 UnivLogistics ULH 14 23.94 11.02 20.59 1.63 8.6 9 UnivStainless USAP pd 15.10 5.12 7.48 -7.42 -49.8
InterceptPharm ICPT dd 121,53 24,25 24,70 -99,22 -80.1 Merus InterDigital IDCC 31 67.06 31.04 60.68 6.19 11.4 MesaAir Interface TILE dd 17.57 5.06 10.50 -6.09 -36.7 MesaAir Interface TILE dd 17.57 5.06 10.50 -0.09 -36.7 13.1 MesaLab IntersectENT IBOC 14 43.00 15.60 37.44 -56.3 13.1 MesaLab MesaLab IntersectENT EVENt dd 31.46 5.79 22.90 -20.0 -80.0 MetaFinan Interse Colluder UAC 33 7.75 3.17 7.21 0.15 2.1 Metacrine	MRUS dd 20.64 10.18 17.53 3.45 24.5 MESA 9 9.49 2.05 6.69 -2.25 -2.25 MLAB dd 292.19 181.90 286.64 37.24 14.9 MESO dd 212.8 3.12 8.49 1.12 15.2 ncial AGSH 13 40.00 13.09 36.56 0.05 0.1	PeagackGladFinl PGC 12 31.72 11.15 22.76 -8.14 -26.33 Pegasystems PEGA 4140.89 38.01 133.26 53.61 67.3 Peloton PTON cc 167.37 17.70 151.72 123.22 43.42 PennNational PENN dd 92.24 3.75 86.37 60.81 237.9 PennVirginia PVAC dd 32.30 0.97 10.15 20.0 -66.6 Pennant PNTG cc 66.62 9.40 58.06 24.99 75.6 PennSWoodsBncp PWOD 13 3.559 18.27 20.01 -95.5 -26.9	TZEduckTech YO dd 23/93 10.00 12.81 ShattuckLabs STTK 6052 72/5 52.41 53.51 ShenandoahTel SHEN 24 59.93 38.35 43.25 1.64 3. ShockwaveMed SWAV dd 105.09 22.01 103.72 59.80 136. ShockwaveMed SWAV dd 105.09 22.01 103.72 59.80 136. ShockmarveMed SWAV dd 105.09 22.01 103.72 59.80 136. Shockarnival SCUL 84.19 12.05 33.81 190 5. ShoreBancshares SHBI 12 17.56 7.63 14.60 -2.76 -15. Shyft SHY Hd 25.00 20.83 10.30 57.	UpFintech TIGR cc 8.45 2.03 7.94 4.39 123.7 UplandSoftware UPLD dd 51.48 20.75 45.89 10.8 28.5 UpplandSoftware UPLD dd 51.48 20.75 45.89 10.8 28.5 Upwork UPWK dd 41.41 5.14 34.52 23.85 223.5 Upwork UPWK dd 32.86 12.28 25.60 -2.17 -7.8 UroBonUtfitters URBN dd 32.86 12.32 25.54 -40.0
Intricon IIN dd 19.70 9.84 18.10 0.10 0.6 MetroCityE Intuit INT 51 38.794 19.768 37.985 17.92 45.0 IntuitiveSurgical ISRG 93 826.81 360.50 818.10 226.95 34.4 Inventiva IVA dd 15.95 9.01 14.50 MicroCatryE InvestorsBancorpISBC 13 12.57 6.31 10.56 -1.35 -11.4 MicroSoft InvestorsCitile III 8 19.46 64.51 15.00 6.0 -3.9 MicroSoft	MICBS 10 19.07 8.31 14.42 -3.09 -17.6 MIK 9 13.35 1.00 13.01 4.92 60.8 Tech MCHP 59 145.35 1.50 138.11 33.39 31.9 h MU 32 75.68 31.13 75.18 21.40 39.8 MSFT 36 232.86 13.25.22 222.42 64.72 41.0 tegy MSTR cr 399.98 90.00 388.55 245.92 72.4	People'sUtdFin PBCT 11 17.00 9.37 12.93 -3.97 -23.55 PeoplesBncpOH PBE0 19.928 17.91 72.09 -75.7 -71.8 PeoplesBncpNC PEBK 11 33.18 13.30 23.02 -9.83 -29.9 PeoplesFinSvcs PFIS 10 34.14 29.01 36.6 -13.99 -21.83 PepsiCo PED 29 148.37 101.42 148.30 11.63 8.5 PerforceoEduc PRD0 7 19.85 7.11 12.63 -5.66 -81.39 Perficient PRD1 45 53.76 13.88 47.65 15.8 3.4	Sientra SIEN dd 9.71 1.00 3.89 -5.05 -5.65 SierraBarcorp BSR 10 29.37 1505 29.29 -22.00 -17. SierraOncology SRA dd 16.68 8.54 16.03 2.33 17. SierraWireless SWIR dd 16.24 4.31 14.46 5.06 53. SigioInTherap SGTX - 5.42 2.200 48.03 - SignatureBank SBNY 14 148.64 68.98 152.29 -1.32 -1.1 SilganHoldings SLGN 15 40.44 2.44 37.08 6.00 19.	UtahMedProducts UTMD 27 109.99 75.33 84.30 -23.60 -21.9 UTStarcom UTSI 2.95 0.82 1.38 -1.57 -53.2 Uxin UXIN dd 2.95 0.82 1.38 -1.57 -53.2 Uxin UXIN dd 2.95 0.82 1.38 -1.67 Uxin UXIN dd 2.95 0.72 0.87 -1.39 -61.4 U VECN VECN 44 2.78 1.00 1.61 1.02 40.3
	Incorp MPB 9 29.01 15.50 21.90 -6.90 -24.0 MIDD 27 149.39 41.73 128.92 19.40 17.7 Vater MSEX 33 76.08 48.79 72.47 8.90 14.0 Bncn MSEI 16 90.08 12.48 1287 -11.09 -38.3	PerformantFin PFMT dd 2.17 0.54 0.88 -0.14 -13.6 PerionNetwork PERI 50 17.85 3.43 12.73 6.51 104.7 Perma-PipeIntI PPIH dd 9.36 4.51 6.09 -3.29 -35.1 Personalis PSNL dd 4.80 4.27 36.61 25.71 235.9 DetHO PERI 4.29.04 4.20.04 12.02 12.04 52.64	Silicom SILC 42 42,55 20,93 41,85 8,59 25. SiliconLab SLAB cc 128,88 65,09 127,34 11,36 9. SiliconMotion SIMO 16 53,04 26,72 48,15 -2.56 -51. SilkRoadMed SILK dd 75,80 20,84 62,98 22,60 56. Silkenbart Dharpa SPL 40,27 40,27 46,27 48,15 -2.56 -51.	VEUN VEUN 6d 2.78 1.20 1.51 -1.02 -40.3 VOXXIntl VOXX kd 15.62 1.81 12.76 8.38 191.3 VSE VSE VSE vsE dd 4.99 13.83 38.49 0.45 1.2 VyneTherap VTNE dd 7.48 1.00 1.58 -3.06 -65.9 ValleyNatlBroc VLY 13 15.4 6.00 9.75 -17.0 -14.8 VandaPharm VNA 37 16.66 -12.33 -44.0 -40.5 VanexImaging VREX dd 31.90 10.37 16.68 -13.34 -40.0
IronwoodPharm IRWD 16 14.06 7.99 11.39 -1.92 -1.4.4 MillerHern iTeosTherap ITOS 34.84 17.50 33.82 MillicomIn Itron ITRI dd 97.79 40.48 95.90 11.95 14.2 Mimecast IturanLocation ITRN dd 26.37 11.01 19.05 -6.08 -24.2 Mind CTI	Παιτι μιστικ αια 42.26 14.39 33.80 -7.85 -18.8 ti TiGO di 49.42 20.15 38.78 -9.45 -19.6 MIME cc 59.48 25.14 56.84 13.46 31.0 MND0 10 2.64 1.45 2.59 0.18 7.4	PhaseBioPharm PHAS dd 8.49 2.60 3.36 -2.75 -45.0 PhathomPharm PHAT dd 64.54 22.06 33.22 2.08 6.7 PhibroAnimal PAAE 18 29.38 16.27 19.42 -5.41 -21.8 Photronics PLAB 22 16.01 8.31 11.16 -4.60 -29.2	SinclairBroadcast SBGI dd 3.431 10.57 3.185 -1.49 -4. SioGeneTherap SIOX dd 5.74 1.41 2.78 -2.34 -45. SiriusIntlins SG dd 12.77 5.06 12.50 3.76 43. SiriusINTM SIRI 27 7.40 4.11 6.37 -0.78 -10.	VascularSiogenics VBLT dd 2.06 0.90 1.89 0.69 57.5 VastaPlatform VSTA 22.35 10.94 14.50

JOURNAL REPORTS | EXCHANGE-TRADED PORTFOLIOS 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **R9**

Net Pct Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Chg Chg		Net Pct Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Chg Chg
AAFFirstCLOBd AAA 25,12 24,87 25,07 AAM LowDurPfd PFID 25,45 16,25 25,09 0.04 0.2 AAMS&PDevMk DMDV 28,05 14,19 22,31 -6,69 -23,1 AAMS&PEMHIDIVVal EEMD 32,08 13,76 21,67 -1,08 -4,7 AAMS&PSOHIDIVV SPDV 27,11 15,21 24,66 -2,78 -10.1	I DavisFinl DFNL 25.76 14.00 23.86 -1.62 -6.3 FTAItAbsRet FAAR 28.31 19.04 27.27 1.38 5.3 FrankFTSETaiwan FLTW 37.08 20.76 36.77 7.80 26.9 7 DavisSelectIntIETF DINT 23.46 12.99 23.29 4.27 22.4 FTAPxJapan FPA 32.20 16.83 31.76 32.5 11.4 FrankFTSEUK FLGB 25.50 14.50 22.33 -3.04 -12.0	InnovRuss2000Jul KJUL 26.03 22.71 25.82 InnovRuss2000Oct KOCT 26.07 18.20 25.93 0.65 2.6 InnovRuss2000Apr KAPR 27.04 21.80 26.86 InnovRuss2000Apr KAPR 27.04 21.80 26.86 InnovSksP500Buff BJUL 30.14 21.08 30.33 2.50 9.0
AlPoweredEquity AlPo 21/1 32/4 24/3 24/3 64/3 AlPoweredEquity AllQ 34.85 19.14 35.48 7.03 24/7 AlPoweredEquity AllQ 31.41 17.05 30.64 3.70 13.7 ALPSCleanEnergy ACES 83.73 23.15 80.15 46.39 137.4 ALPSCleanEnergy ACES 83.73 22.14 46.24 14.04 43.6 ALPSEmgDivDogs ED06 22.96 13.43 22.73 0.98 4.55	7 DavisWorldwide DWLD 30.85 16.70 30.73 5.63 22.4 FT BrazilAlpha FBZ 18.15 7.03 13.40 -3.87 -22.4 FrankIntMach IQM 44.00 17.62 43.43 7 DayHaganNedRes SSUS 23.03 19.18 29.24 FT BuyWrite FT BuyWrite FT BuyWrite FT BuyWrite FT BuyWrite FT BuyDrite	InnovS&P500BuffA BAPR 2973 208 1989 3007 3.86 14.7 InnovS&P500BuffA BAPR 2973 2134 29.65 1.73 6.2 InnovS&P500Aug BAUG 29.80 1973 29.80 3.24 12.2 InnovS&P500Feb BPEC 30.67 20.14 30.51 3.60 13.4 InnovS&P500Feb BPEE 27.25 17.00 27.20
ALPS EqSecWgh EQL 89.89 51.33 86.24 6.26 7.8 ALPSIntIDivDogs IDOG 27.70 16.77 26.01 -1.46 -5.3 ALPSMedBreak SBI0 55.05 25.10 51.23 8.95 21.2 ALPSReITDivDogs RDOG 51.35 23.83 40.93 -7.49 -15.5	B DefianceQuantum QTUMI 41.59 19.70 41.50 12.11 41.2 FT ChinaAlphaDEX FCA 28.98 19.19 28.78 1.83 6.8 FrankInvGradeCp FLC0 27.89 21.31 27.08 1.44 5.6 3 DeltaShS&P500Mgd DMRL 64.67 51.33 64.03 2.78 4.5 FT CloudComp SKVY 98.69 45.00 95.03 34.66 57.4 FrankSrLoan FLBL 25.27 19.96 24.81 -0.29 -1.2 2 DeltaShS&P400Mgd DMRM 55.42 43.35 52.90 -1.30 -2.4 FTC ConsDscAlpDx FXD 51.60 21.71 50.88 55.5 12.2 FrankShtDurUsGovt FLSD 90.04 92.16 95.75 1.46 15 5 DeltaShS&PIntMgd DMRM 52.41 40.40 48.95 -2.73 -5.8 FT <consstalpes< td=""> FXG 52.16 1.58 2.17 FLSD 90.04 92.16 95.75</consstalpes<>	InnovS&P500Jan BJAN 32.77 21.69 32.75 3.65 12.5 InnovS&P500BuffJun BJUN 31.17 22.22 31.17 2.87 10.1 InnovS&P500BuffJun BJUN 31.17 22.22 31.07 2.87 10.1 InnovS&P500BuffJun BMAR 29.66 20.84 29.64
ALPSSectorDivDogs SD0G 47.63 26.12 44.64 -2.19 -4.7 ARK AutoTech ARK0 78.40 26.19 76.29 39.15 105.4 ARKGenomicRev ARK0 18.14 24.00 93.26 59.74 178.2 ARKInnovationETF ARKK 137.08 33.00 124.49 74.44 148.7 ARK Israel Innov IZRL 31.22 H.00 29.68 .75 53.41.	4 DimenEmgCore DFAE 27.04 25.36 26.86 FT DevMkts FDT 57.27 33.30 56.53 0.89 1.6 FrankUSLowVol FLLV 43.00 26.10 42.31 4.07 10.6 2 DimenintlCore DFAI 26.36 26.52 FT DevMktsXUS FDTS 42.49 2.22 42.49 3.89 10.1 FrankUSTreaBd FLV 43.00 26.10 42.31 4.07 10.6 7 DimenUSCore DFAI 27.83 26.29 FT DevMktsXUS FTD TorseyDyns FVC 31.55 14.69 31.04 FrankUItraShBd FLUD 25.07 24.98	InnovS&P500BuffN BNOV 297 20.06 29.79 3.15 11.8 InnovS&P500JSep BEF 2927 20.34 29.14 32.2 12.4 InnovS&P500JSep BEF 2927 20.34 29.14 32.2 12.4 InnovS&P500Pivrs BUFF 42.12 21.00 33.22 -5.41 -14.0 InnovS&P500Pwr PJUL 28.81 21.70 28.76 2.01 7.5 InnovS&P500PwrN PJ0U 29.04 1.07 28.95 2.73 10.4
ARK NextGen ARKW 155.00 40.49 146.36 88.77 154.1 AtacUSRotation ROR0 23.80 19.76 22.10 AVDR USLC ESG AVDG 25.12 25.02 25.12 AVDR USLC Ldg AVDR 25.29 25.14 AberdStdBIAIICm BCD 26.00 18.71 25.31 .0.83 3.4	DirexAeroBI3 DFEN 72.28 5.07 16.91 -40.65 -70.6 FT DW Momentum DDV 27.82 14.31 24.82 -1.75 -6.6 FranklinGlbEquity FLQG 35.92 23.26 35.89 2.29 6.8 DirexStrazilbull2X BRZU1446.20 35.35 116.10-1241.90 -91.5 FT DW Mom&Low DVU 24.57 14.65 24.59 10.3 FranklinGlbEquity FLQH 35.92 23.26 35.89 2.29 6.8 DirexStChinaint CWEB 64.05 17.00 6.17 64.75 7.77 -6.5 FranklinLibuly FLQH 37.92 23.93 37.89 2.90 6.8	InnovS&P500PwrF PFEB 26.49 19.47 26.21 InnovS&P500PwrA PAPR 72.40 20.66 72.81 1.00 4.6 InnovS&P500PwrA PAPR 72.40 20.66 72.82 1.00 4.6 InnovS&P500PwrD PBC 22.30 21.88 28.29 2.53 9.8 InnovS&P500Jan PJLAN 30.66 22.74 30.58 2.18 7.7
AberdStdBIACStr BCI 22.99 16.36 21.90 -0.78 -34 AberdStdPhysGold 560L 19.91 13.93 18.28 366 25.0 AberdStdPhysPall PALL 273.16 13.75 1229.56 46.30 25.3 AberdStdPhysPlat PPLT 101.28 55.00 100.73 9.80 10.8 AberdStdPhyPMt GLTR 10.51 36.466 9.895 2.55 29.55	D DirexCnsDiscBl3 WANT 51.0 7.52 51.0 15.79 44.7 FTDJGlbSelDiv FGD 25.20 13.75 21.92 -3.03 -12.1 Freedom100EM FRDM 32.29 16.86 31.88 4.24 15.4 3 DirexDJBear3X WEBS 479.30 25.41 28.27 79.253 -87.2 FT DJ Intlint FDN 45.75 19.28 45.39 20.85 85.0 GadsdenDynMult GDMA 32.98 20.22 31.27 52.7 20.3 5 DirexDJBul3X WEB 72.40 9.33 64.71 36.89 132.6 FT DJ Internet FDN 20.15 105.00 212.23 73.11 52.6 GlbBetaRisingStars GlbBetaRisingStars 6B06 23.24 19.88 21.63 5 DirexEM Bear3 EDZ 77.63 10.47 -23.12 -68.28 FT Dow30EW E0W 27.31 72.4 73.16 12.68 23.64 <td< td=""><td>Innovš&P500PwrJuh PJUN 30.8 22.41 30.08 2.83 10.4 Innovš&P500PwrJuf PMAY 28.50 20.27 28.44 Innovš&P500PwrJuf PMAY 28.40 25.05 28.35 Innovš&P500PwrD POCT 27.82 20.53 27.82 2.62 10.4 Innovš&P500Sep PSE 28.02 0.98 27.92 2.18 8.5</td></td<>	Innovš&P500PwrJuh PJUN 30.8 22.41 30.08 2.83 10.4 Innovš&P500PwrJuf PMAY 28.50 20.27 28.44 Innovš&P500PwrJuf PMAY 28.40 25.05 28.35 Innovš&P500PwrD POCT 27.82 20.53 27.82 2.62 10.4 Innovš&P500Sep PSE 28.02 0.98 27.92 2.18 8.5
AberdStdPhýsilv SIVR 82.44 11.30 25.55 8.23 47.5 AbsoluteCrStrat ABEQ 28.20 18.01 25.44 AcquirersFund Zli6 27.49 17.19 23.01 -4.35 -15.9 AdasinaSocJust JSTC 16.00 14.95 15.42 AdvShDorseyADR AADR 61.69 3.375 6.89 7.00 13.0	5 DirexEM Bull3 EDC 9:10 21.06 93.48 4.08 4.6 FTEIPCarbonImpact ECL N 22.89 15.8 22.50 1.46 6.9 GlibBetaSmartIncm GBDV 20.23 10.98 17.50 -2.54 -12.7 DirexEnergyBr2 ERY 379.37 29.05 34.59 -4.71 -12.0 FT MulAsstDiv MDIV 19.06 9.01 15.03 -3.76 -2.00 GlbXAdaptiveUS AUSF 26.92 14.70 25.67 -0.53 -2.0 DirexEnergyBl2 EX 18.20 5.00 14.53 16.06 -91.8 FT NasdTechbit TDIV 49.70 3.06 49.47 635 14.7 GlbXAdaptiveUS AUSF 26.92 14.70 25.67 -5.38 -2.0 GlbXAdaptiveUS AUSF 26.92 14.70 25.67 -5.38 -2.0 GlbXAdaptiveUS AUSF 26.92 14.70 25.67 -5.38 -2.0 GlbXAdaptiveUS AUSF 26.92 14.70 25.67 -5.38 -2.0 <td>InnovS&P500UItA UAPR 26.76 22.45 24.97 -1.33 -5.0 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 27.90 22.14 27.90 2.06 8.0 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 29.06 23.05 28.46 1.79 6.7 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 29.06 20.07 28.46 1.79 6.7 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 29.08 26.06 InnovS&P500UItAug MAN 29.89 2.69 2.05 7.4</td>	InnovS&P500UItA UAPR 26.76 22.45 24.97 -1.33 -5.0 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 27.90 22.14 27.90 2.06 8.0 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 29.06 23.05 28.46 1.79 6.7 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 29.06 20.07 28.46 1.79 6.7 InnovS&P500UItAug UAUE 29.08 26.06 InnovS&P500UItAug MAN 29.89 2.69 2.05 7.4
AdvShDWAIphaEW DWEQ 28.25 18.24 27.74 2.69 10.7 AdvShDWFSM AC DWW 38.90 18.96 37.17 12.16 48.6 AdvShDWFSM US DWUS 34.81 18.74 34.17 9.02 35.9 AdvShDorseyShrt DWMS 45.92 11.30 11.42 -11.39 -4.99	6 DirexFinlBear3 FAZ 77.64 7.21 7.23 -20.49 -73.9 FT EMSCAlpha FEMS 41.22 7.98 41.09 1.57 4.0 GlbXCleanTech CTEC 33.67 14.94 22.72 9 DirexFinlBull3 FAS 108.13 14.25 60.80 -33.84 -35.8 FT EmergyAlpDx FXN 10.85 3.31 7.92 -2.65 -25.0 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.90 12.15 77.2 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 DUST445.00 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.8 56.43 60.04 -0.05 -0.1 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.90 12.15 77.2 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.8 56.43 60.04 -0.05 -0.1 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.9 12.15 77.2 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.8 56.43 60.04 -0.05 -0.1 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.9 12.15 77.2 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.05 -0.11 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.9 12.15 77.2 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.8 56.43 60.04 -0.05 -0.1 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.9 12.15 77.2 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.8 56.43 60.04 -0.05 -0.1 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.9 12.6 74.7 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 72.8 56.43 60.04 -0.05 -0.1 GlbXCloudComp CLOU 29.0 12.4 27.9 12.6 74.7 0 DirexGoldMinBr2 CLOU 29.0 15.14 19.90-120.60 -85.8 FT EmhShtMat FTSM 73.8 FTSM	InnovS&P500Ultrul UJUL 26.47 21.89 26.46 1.25 5.0 InnovS&P500Ultrul UJUN 28.00 22.68 27.98 1.87 7.1 InnovS&P500Ultrul UJUN 27.80 23.15 27.77 InnovS&P500Ultrul UMUAY 27.80 23.15 27.77 InnovS&P500Ultrul UMUAY 27.80 23.15 27.27 InnovS&P500Ultrul UMUAY 27.80 23.15 27.27
AdvShDeLineVal DBLV 81.53 48.30 80.14 5.50 7.4 AdvShFocusedEqu CWS 4.89 25.72 4.37.8 6.29 16.8 AdvShFolioBey FWDB 27.29 23.18 26.23 0.19 0.7 AdvShPevrfleet MINC 49.28 42.73 49.10 0.66 1.4 AdvShPureCannab VOLD 7.82 5.65 7.00 5.03 42.01	B DirexHmbldrBull3 NAIL 98.55 4.76 46.16 -21.85 -32.1 FT EqCompRiskMgr ERM 22.43 13.74 20.93 -0.91 -4.2 GlbXDÂXGermany DAX 31.89 17.00 30.80 2.69 9.6 7 DirexIndlsBl3 DUSL 41.55 5.89 29.13 -7.66 -20.8 FT EqCompTactical TERM 19.55 12.30 18.26 -0.80 -4.2 GlbXDATaCtr VPN 16.80 14.36 13.56	InnovS&P500UItO UGCT 26.99 21.27 26.95 2.00 8.0 InnovS&P500UItSep UEEP 27.14 22.10 27.14 1.80 7.1 InnovS&PHIQualPfd EPRF 26.41 16.48 24.74 0.50 2.0 InnovTripleStkOct TSOC 28.17 24.93 28.14 Innov20+YTrBd5JI TFL 26.25 23.27 24.48
AdvShPureUSCan MS0S 38.90 20.45 36.50 AdvShQDynGrw QPX 25.30 24.77 25.02 AdvShQPtfBlend QPT 25.12 24.98 25.10 AdvShRangerEqBear HDGE 7.95 2.99 3.03 -2.33 -43.5 AdvShStrGlbBW VEGA 37.07 25.27 36.80 2.75 8.1	1 DirexPharmBI3X PILL 29.70 6.55 25.34 0.07 0.3 FT GlbWindEner FAN 23.45 10.17 23.30 8.65 59.1 GlbXFinTech FINX 47.52 19.65 46.71 16.33 53.8	Innov20+YTH99BfJUI TBJL 26.48 23.00 24.59 InspireCpBdImp IBD 28.19 20.22 26.59 0.88 3.4 InspireFaithLC FEW 26.39 24.67 26.07 InspireFaithMC GLRY 27.51 24.76 26.37 InspireGiblHope BLES 33.76 18.07 33.44 3.02 9.9
AdvShSageCore HOLD 100.35 93.52 99.08 -0.72 -0.7 AdvShViceETF VICE 31.73 16.16 30.70 5.63 22.55 AffinityWorldLdr WLR 24.56 14.13 22.89 -0.94 -4.0 AGFIQ DynHdgUS USH6 31.49 21.78 30.95 3.32 12.0 AGFIQ Gblinfr GLIF 82.11 17.78 23.85 -2.76 -10.4	5 DirexRealEstBils DRN 36.09 4.50 12.63 -16.82 -57.1 FTHdgBuyWriteIncm FTLB 22.56 18.76 20.20 -2.14 -9.6 GlbXGen&Biotech 6NOM 26.19 10.16 23.62 8.01 51.3 1 DirexRgBanksBull3X DPST 53.68.00 33.72 120.12-40.23.6 -77.0 FTHorizonMgdVolDev HOW 34.50 23.24 30.33 -3.69 -10.8 GlbXGen&Biotech 6NOM 26.19 10.16 23.62 8.01 51.3 1 DirexRetailBull3 RETL 478.50 40.30 45.42 171.22 60.5 FTHorizonMgdVolDev HUW 34.50 23.24 30.33 -3.69 -10.8 GlbX GurdExplorers 60.44 40.9 12.55 35.10 8.40 31.5 2 DirexRetailBull3 RETL 478.50 40.30 45.22 17.12 60.5 FTHorizonMgdVolDem HUW 24.55 21.56 28.28 GlbX GurdLack GlbX GurdLack HU 42.65	Inspire100ETF WWD 31.26 17.48 30.95 3.11 11.2 Inspire100ETF BL 36.93 20.31 36.06 6.18 20.3 Inspire5/MCImpact ISMD 32.11 16.08 29.89 1.69 6.0 InspireTactBal RISN 27.45 24.81 25.65 InvscActvUSRIEst PSR 103.33 57.16 86.86 8.90 -9.2
AGFiQHdgDivIncm DIVA 24.39 18.45 22.01 -2.27 -9.3 AGFiQ US NeutAB BTAL 27.95 18.46 19.08 -3.07 -1.39 AGFiQ US NeutAM MOM 32.73 22.51 25.22 2.21 9.6 AgilityDynTacti THY 25.68 24.36 25.42 AgilityMgdRisk MSS 28.66 24.90 27.96	9 DirexS&P500Br3 SPXS 28.85 3.89 3.91 9.34 -70.5 FT Chindia FNI 59.52 27.58 58.98 19.29 48.6 GlbXLithium&Batt LIT 63.00 17.83 61.89 34.55 126.4 6 DirexS&P500Bl3 SPXI 76.33 16.17 12.25 61.7 9.3 FT Glb/Agri FTR 13.91 2.64.0 2.27 13.6 GlbXLithium&Batt LIT 63.00 17.83 61.89 34.55 126.4 DirexS&P500Bu112X SPUU 76.33 16.17 12.25 FT Glb/NatRscs FTR 12.94 7.23 13.44 -0.64 -5.1 GlbXMLPB MLPX 37.75 13.29 26.95 9.89 -6.88 -5.1 GlbXMLP MLPX 37.75 13.29 26.95 9.89 -6.88 -5.1 GlbXMLP MLPX 57.09 9.89 -6.88 -9.16 GlbXMLP MLPX 57.09 9.89 -6.88 -9.16 -9.16 GlbXMLP	InvscActMgdETC PDB 16,91 11.08 15.26 -1.30 -7.9 InvscAero&Def PPA 73.99 39.60 67.87 -0.50 -0.7 InvscBidr5EM50ADR ADRE 56.89 28.52 56.31 12.14 27.5 InvscBalMulti PSMB 16.33 10.32 15.16 1.12 7.9 InvscB2030CorpBd BCU 20.48 19.73 20.35 InvscB2030QMuniBd BSWU 26.62 46.6 25.61
AlerianEnergyInfr ENFR 21.42 7.46 14.65 -6.14 -29.5 AlerianMLPETF MLP 44.65 12.05 25.66 -16.84 -39.6 AllianzUSLCBf10A AZAA 27.33 24.66 26.18 AllianzUSLCBf10D AZAA 27.62 25.11 26.76 AllianzUSLCBf10O AZAA 27.66 24.40 26.78	6 DirexS&P500Br1 SPDN 33.81 18.40 18.42 -6.01 -24.6 FTIndxxInnTran LEGR 37.75 19.07 37.52 5.55 17.4 GlbXMSCIChinaCnc CHIC 28.31 19.26 26.88 2.62 10.8 DirexHiBetaBeurl3X HIBS 13.77 15.9 1.67 FTIndxxNextG FTIndxxNextG FPEI 20.40 60.0 0.12.9 26.0 GlbXMSCIChinaCnsDisc CHIQ 36.20 14.33 35.58 17.08 92.3 DirexS&POIKGasBr2 DRIP 96.52 22.86 26.65 -19.85 -42.8 FTIntt/DevCapStr FICS 31.8 30.05 GlbXMSCIChinaEncer CHIE 14.42 2.63 2.63 2.63 2.63 2.63 2.63 2.63 2.64 2.63 2.64 2.63 2.64 2.63 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.64 4.00 2.03 0.32 1.6 GlbXMSCIChinaEncer CHIE 3.42 2.67 5.83 2.63 2.64 2.64	InvscBS2030MuniBd BMU 25.26 24.66 25.61 InvscBull2028CpBd BSCS 23.63 18.62 23.62 1.60 7.3 InvscBull2025CpBd BSCP 22.63 18.60 22.63 1.16 5.4 InvsCBull2025CpBd BSCP 24.93 18.35 24.51 -0.29 -1.2 InvsCBull2024CpBd BSL0 25.75 10.60 24.92 -0.57 -2.3
AlianzUSLCBF20A AZBA 26.30 24.70 25.62 AlianzUSLCBF20J AZBI 25.34 25.04 25.99 AlianzUSLCBT0J AZB 26.00 24.70 26.00 AlphaintQuMom IMOM 34.85 17.14 34.49 7.38 27.2 AlphaintQuVal IVAL 29.84 17.60 27.38 -2.10 7.71	. DirexSemiBl3 SOXL 484.10 53.50 466.48 191.66 69.7 FTLC CoreAlpha FEX 74.04 40.04 73.43 8.20 12.6 GlbXMSCIChinalndls CHII 14.93 10.39 14.90 1.36 10.1 2 Direx7-10TreaBull TYD 11.03 7.60 7.88 -3.19 -28.8 FTLC GrwthAlpha FTC 98.79 50.01 96.64 23.72 32.5 GlbXMSCIChinalndls CHII 34.24 17.00 33.64 13.43 66.5 1 Direx7-10TreaBull TYD 71.61 51.30 59.26 8.23 16.1 FTLC USEquity RNLC 252 15.84 27.35 2.40 9.6 GlbXMSCIChLc50 CHII 39.76 23.02 39.51 9.85 33.2	InvsBull201CpBd BSCL 21.49 17.5 21.21 -0.3 -0.1 InvsBull201CpBd BSCL 21.49 17.5 21.21 -0.3 -0.1 InvsBull2027CpBd BSCL 24.84 19.81 23.10 -1.57 -6.4 InvsCBull2027CpBd BSCQ 21.49 17.89 23.29 1.44 6.9 InvsCBull2027CpBd BSCQ 21.96 17.80 21.93 1.37 6.7 InvsBull26HYCpBd BSLQ 26.30 19.41 25.61 -0.56 -2.1
AlphaCloneAltAlpha ALFA 81.96 37.22 76.75 18.02 30.7	DirexSCBull3 TNA 77.89 10.09 66.32 -5.67 -7.9 FT LatAmAlpha FLN 23.82 9.65 19.40 -3.22 -14.2 GlbXMSCIChRIEst CHII 20.44 13.12 15.79 -3.96 -20.1 7 DirexKRBull3 KORU 39.10 4.28 38.47 12.61 48.8 FT LogUrOpps GLGV 31.61 27.15 29.05 19.57 ClBXMSCIChUti CHIU 15.77 11.16 15.29 -0.05 -0.3 7 DirexTechBall3 TECL 148.45 8.72 -62.78 87.8 FT Long/Short FLL 45.03 34.82 43.60 0.90 2.1 GlbXMSCIChutii CHIU 5.27 -0.16 15.29 -0.05 -0.3 1 DirexTechBull3 TECL 17.48 68.26 FT Long/Short FLL 45.03 34.82 43.60 0.90 2.1 GlbXMSCIChutii GlbXMSCIChutii 6.10.8 32.39 -7.01 -17.8 1	InvsBull2012CPCpBd BSQ 26.36 17.47 27.87 67.05 2.4 InvsBull2023CpBd BSDN 26.35 19.98 25.38 -0.76 2.9 InvsBull2024CpBd BSDN 26.35 19.98 25.38 -0.76 -2.9 InvsBull2024CpBd BSDN 24.63 18.19 23.34 -1.11 -4.5 InvsCBUZ024CPBH BSJN 25.257 24.28 25.70
AmCentDivrsCpBd KORP 53.43 45.74 53.08 1.82 3.5		InvscBS202B/uniBd BSMS 26.23 22.11 26.19 1.20 4.8 InvscBS202B/uniBd BSMP 26.23 22.11 26.19 1.20 4.8 InvscBS202B/uniBd BSMP 26.11 22.87 25.97 0.88 3.5 InvscBS2024/uniBd BSMP 26.11 22.87 25.97 0.88 3.5 InvscBI2024/uniBd BSME 27.36 21.00 25.71 0.59 2.4 InvscBI2029CpBd BSCT 22.15 77.2 12.80 -6.82 2.2
AmCentUNICSIW WID 53.00 59.17 AmCentQuIDivin QINT 48.77 28.11 48.16 6.60 15.9 AmCentStoxxUSQ QGR0 63.12 31.35 61.89 16.90 37.6 AmCentST0XXUSQ VALQ 44.08 26.78 42.37 -0.81 -1.9 AmCentSustEq ESGA 47.18 40.11 47.18 AmConsValues ACVF 28.08 24.04 27.33	9 DirexFlight FLYT 62.70 43.76 51.55 FTMCCoreAlpha FNX 84.50 40.01 83.04 10.55 14.6 GlbXISuperDivEM SDEM 14.20 8.14 11.58 -2.38 -17.0 6 DirexHiGrowth HIPR 59.54 47.12 58.90 FTMC GrwthAlpha FNY 68.29 30.10 65.38 17.51 36.6 GlbXXMillThematic MILN 37.98 16.61 37.41 11.51 44.4 11.51 11.51 11.51 11.51	InvscBS2029MuniBd BSMT 26.21 21.78 26.12 1.24 5.0 InvscBS2029MuniBd BSMT 26.21 21.78 26.12 1.24 5.0 InvscBS2021MuniBd BSML 25.48 24.41 25.32 0.20 0.8 InvscBS2021USDEM BSAE 25.69 24.92 25.30 -0.28 -1.1 InvscBS27HVCpBd BSAR 25.08 23.6 25.79 0.84 3.4
AmcustSatisfCore ACSI 43.45 24.32 42.33 7.77 21.9 AmplifyBlackSwan SWAN 33.24 26.39 32.82 4.09 14.2 AmpCWPEnhDiv DIVO 32.94 21.39 32.71 1.98 6.5 AmplifyCrowdBur LEND 18.75 10.00 13.87 -4.02 -22.5 AmplifyHincm YYY 18.24 9.30 15.93 -1.91 -1.07	9 DirexRs1000Gr0VVal RWGV 108.03 53.02 104.82 38.40 57.8 FT MCGrAlpDX FAD 107.02 41.81 103.76 26.50 34.3 GlbXRuss2000Cvr RYD 25.87 14.85 22.58 -2.93 -11.5 2 DirexRs1000ValOVGr RWG 57.20 33.70 49.10 -8.00 -14.0 FT MuCValAlpha FAB 58.68 30.41 52.90 2.3 0.4 GlbXSkPCathDxvLS CEFA 30.40 24.92 30.38 GlbXSkPS00CathDtxvLS CEFA 30.40 24.92 30.38 GlbXSkPS00Ccthbuck GlbXSkPS00Ccthbuck CEFA 30.40 24.92 30.38	InvscBS2026MuniBd BSM0 26.08 22.55 25.88 0.89 3.6 InvscBS2023MuniBd BSM0 25.72 23.45 25.61 0.48 1.9 InvscBS2023USDEM BSCE 26.50 23.76 26.42 0.21 0.8 InvscBS2022MuniBd BSMM 25.71 23.78 25.46 0.39 1.5 InvscBS2022USDEM BSCE 26.19 24.12 25.95 0.07 -0.3
AmplifyOnIRetail XBUV 52.07 18.27 53.32 23.14 82.1 AmplifyOnIRetail XBUV 52.07 18.57 51.32 23.14 82.1 AmplifyOnIneRet IBUV 18.70 33.11 114.32 62.96 122.6 AmplifyOnIneRet IBUV 18.70 33.11 114.32 62.96 122.6 AmpDureJrGold JGLD 28.24 25.65 27.95 AmpSeymCanabis KBS 19.06 6.48 17.45 4.15 31.1	1 DistillateIntlFund DSTX 26.14 25.18 25.83 FT NasdComBk QABA 51.98 27.44 44.77 7.06 -13.6 GlbXS&P500QualDiv QDIV 27.28 15.76 26.15 -0.94 -3.5 1 DistillUSFundSt DSTL 36.86 20.95 36.32 5.62 18.3 FT NasdCleanEdge QCL 72.55 16.14 70.23 45.34 182.02 GlbXSiverMiners SIL 52.87 16.00 45.62 12.44 37.5 6 DorseyWrightETN36 BMLP 46.61 15.87 33.97 -7.8 -2.44 17.5 GlbXSiverMiners SIL 52.87 16.00 45.62 12.44 37.5 6 DorseyWrightETN36 BMLP 46.11 7.78 22.41 17.17 78.72 24.71 78.3 6 DerseyWrightETN36 BMLP 66.11 7.78 22.41 FT NasdCleanGr GRID 81.11 35.96 81.00 26.07 16.07 47.67	InvscBuyBackAch PKW 7350 3913 7334 436 6.3 InvscCAAMT-Fr PWZ 28.48 23.60 28.00 0.66 2.4 InvscCEFinemComp PCEF 23.96 13.62 22.43 -0.88 -3.8 InvscChinaTech CQQ 84.31 43.19 82.33 29.75 56.6 InvscCleantech PZD 762.4 23.47 75.13 25.19 50.4
AmplifyTransData BLOK 35.77 13.04 34.98 16.23 86.6 AnfieldCapDiv DALT 10.84 5.36 9.69 -0.56 -5.4 AnfieldDynFix ADFI 10.05 9.91 9.97 AnfieldUSEquity AESR 11.96 7.20 11.92 1.84 18.3 AnfieldUSEquity AEFIR 11.97 9.11 9.78 0.09 0.9	6 ETFMG PrimeCyber HACK 59.34 29.02 57.56 16.04 38.6 FT Nasd100XTech QQXT 79.42 41.89 79.42 21.18 36.4 GlbXSuperDivdREIT SRET 15.77 4.41 8.89 -6.48 -42.2 4 ETFMGPrmJrsilv SILJ 17.21 4.44 16.31 3.37 31.1 FT Nasd100Tech QTEC 19.44 16.33 13.07 37.97 7.96 GlbXSuperDivdREIT SRET 15.77 4.41 8.89 -6.48 -22.0 ETFMG PrimeMob IPAY 66.05 34.2 FT NasdArutIntel QTEC 13.94 15.15 15.77 5.96 GlbXSuperDivdREIT SRET 16.87 -6.88 -6.88 -22.0 ETFMGSitUltra VALT 50.56 34.25 FT NasdArutIntel RET 57.77 -4.41 5.66 6.82 11.80 0.06 0.5 ETFMGSitUltra VALT 50.52 47.63 49.77 -0.38 -6.88 FTNasdArut	InvscConsrvMulti PSMC 13.59 10.39 13.46 0.62 4.8 InvscCurrShGDP FXA 77.10 57.49 76.83 6.66 9.5 InvscCurrShGAP FXB 132.12 10.96 132.12 3.69 2.9 InvscCurrShGAP FXB 75.73 67.34 77.31 3.41 1.7 InvscCurrShEuror FXE 115.56 10.04 14.27 8.44 7.9
AptusCollincmOpp ACIO 28.14 21.24 27.82 2.21 8.6 AptusDerRisk DRSK 32.02 25.28 29.35 2.08 7.6 AptusDerRisk DMB 36.32 25.63 8.60 7.541 77.6 ArKFininnov ARKF 52.21 16.94 49.71 25.73 107.3 ArmorUSEquity ARMR 22.72 13.99 21.64	6 ETFMG Treat GERM 35.45 23.80 31.10 FT NasdOil&Gas FTXN 16.59 6.48 11.62 -4.87 -295 GIbXTelemed EDOC 19.86 15.20 19.28 6 6 ETRACSAlemMLPInfm MUB 14.30 3.68 8.72 -4.91 -36.0 FT NasdPharm FTXN 26.34 16.28 25.77 2.48 10.6 GibXThemGrwth GXTG 45.90 18.27 43.74 16.45 60.3 6 ETRACSAlemMLPInfm MLPB 21.55 5.32 11.87 -7.59 -39.0 FT NasdRetail FTXD 29.34 16.30 28.14 3.50 14.2 GibXUSInfrDevt PAVE 21.33 7.7 21.21 3.40 19.1	InvscCurrShJPY FXY 93.28 84.62 91.46 4.03 4.6 InvscCurrShCHF FXF 103.60 92.89 102.97 7.79 8.2 InvscDBComm DBC 16.30 10.41 14.70 -1.25 -7.8 InvscDWABasicMati PYZ 71.74 34.23 71.56 8.61 13.7 InvscDWAConsCyc PZE 8.023 77.7 76.07 20.98 38.1
ArrowCntryRotat DWCR 32.70 17.38 32.49 4.19 14.8 ArrowDJGlobalYd GYLD 16.50 8.47 13.23 -2.88 -17.9 ArrowINDWATatc DWAT 12.19 7.87 12.13 0.99 8.9 ArrowResCapMgmt ARCM 107.21 99.12 100.11 0.11 0.1 AvantisCoreFixIncm AVIS 50.43 49.70 50.41	B EtracsAlerMid AMTR 30.98 23.50 28.49 FT Nasd100 EW 100.96 53.69 10.82 27.07 36.7 GlbXVarPfd PFFV 27.66 24.42 27.48 9 ETRACSBIoomETN DJCB 15.37 10.81 14.61 -0.59 -3.91 FT NaturalGas FCG 12.48 3.73 8.82 -3.24 -26.9 GlbXVideoGames HERO 31.48 3.98 31.05 14.68 95.6 9 EtracsMI.5XLevCEF CEFD 29.22 24.07 20.27 FT NA Energy Infra FMLP 26.48 14.29 20.97 -4.52 -17.7 GlbXVideoGames VLCO 18.87 10.02 18.15 3.27 22.0	InvscDWACnStpis PSL 87.94 45.81 86.64 12.55 16.9 InvscDWADevMkt PIZ 34.26 18.78 33.80 5.00 17.4 InvscDWAEMMom PIE 23.12 11.78 22.87 3.72 19.4 InvscDWAEnerMom PIE 23.12 11.78 22.87 3.72 3.74 InvscDWAFinMom PII 83.58 35.40.6 4.39 11.4
AvantisCrMuniFx AVMU 50.25 50.09 50.23 AvantisEM AVEM 62.17 35.21 61.78 6.80 12.4 AvantisIntIEquity AVD5 57.73 34.07 57.19 3.42 6.4 AvantisIntISCValue AVD5 75.65 31.37 57.11 1.73 3.1 AvantisShortTimFix AVSF 52.17 49.98 50.24	ETRACS2xLvHibiv HDLB 2759 4.90 1144 -1521 -57.1 FTRBAAmerInd ALRR 34.44 16.58 33.94 4.94 17.0 GSAccessIGCpBd GlGB 56.89 43.65 56.24 3.64 6.9	InvscDWAHthcrMom PTH 167.18 69.41 160.07 64.37 67.3 InvscDWAHdmldsMom PMD 94.67 46.67 92.96 24.71 36.2 InvscDWAMom PDP 89.14 44.95 87.75 23.39 36.3 InvscDWASCMWARCM PMB 75.78 32.00 75.29 18.21 31.9 InvscDWASCHMOR PMB 71.78 25.25 140.66 34.44 82.1
AvantisUSEquityETF AVUS 63.26 34.70 63.00 8.60 15.8 AvantisUSECValue AVUV 57.85 26.67 56.84 2.58 4.8 AwareUItShDur AWTM 51.05 46.24 49.87 -0.56 -1.1 BNYMellonCoreBd BKAG 53.86 49.86 50.63 BNYMellonEM BKEM 72.81 49.61 72.49 BNYMellonEM	B ETRACSUBSBloomberg UCIB 15.42 10.20 15.22 0.17 1.1 FT River Fr DynEur RFEU 66.35 38.28 64.91 2.18 3.5 GSActiveBetaEM GEM 38.39 23.10 38.17 3.83 11.2 8 ETRACSWFBusDev BOCZ 22.63 8.87 16.23 -4.19 -20.5 FT S&PIntDivArist FTI 12 16.26 -2.11 -11.5 GSActiveBetaEurope GSEU 33.48 20.08 2.95 1.34 4.2 1 EcofinDigPay TPAY 45.83 20.31 44.64 12.90 40.6 FT SMID CapRising SDVY 2.37 2.08 9.6 GSActiveBetaIntleq GSIE 32.33 19.00 1.65 5.5 1 EcofinDigPay TAB 4.80 13.81 FT SSI Strat FCVT 50.56 2.420 48.0 15.87 4.09 12.3	InvscDWAUtilMom PUI 37.7 23.25 31.73 -2.59 -7.5 InvscDBAgriFd DBA 16.66 13.5 16.14 -0.42 -2.5 InvscDBBaseMet DBB 17.95 11.91 17.26 -2.32 15.5 InvscDBEnerFd DBE 15.15 7.00 10.84 -3.79 -25.9 InvscDBCOLCLURT DBEV 24.49 20.06 24.02 -0.29 -1.2
BNYMellonHYBeta BKHY 56.88 49.93 56.20 BNYMellonIntI BKIE 68.02 49.99 67.11 BNYM ShDurCpBd BKSB 51.92 50.09 51.73 BNYM LC Core BKLC 73.00 51.49 71.19 BNYM LC SMC Core BKMC 73.10 51.69 77.53		InvscDBGildFd DGL 60.99 42.50 55.35 10.09 22.3 InvscDBDFielmd DB0 11.13 5.11 8.43 2.24 -21.0 InvscDBPrecMetts DB9 58.53 35.14 52.76 11.15 26.8 InvscDBSilverFd DB5 43.40 17.00 37.38 11.76 45.9 InvscDBVSDBear UDN 21.87 16.46 21.77 1.27 6.2
BNYM US SC Core BKSE 85.68 51.52 84.08 BallastSmMid MGMT 26.75 25.31 26.71 BarclyiPathBCarbon GRN 66.37 30.46 64.02 14.95 30.5 BarclaySETN+Select ATMP 18.35 5.80 11.68 -6.12 -34.4 BarcRetDisability ROD 97.07 66.00 97.07 7.97 8.9	4 EmlesLuxuryGds LUXE 27.19 24.92 27.00 IFT SwitzAlpha FSZ 61.29 36.05 60.36 6.35 11.8 GS PhysGold AAAU 20.62 14.49 18.94 3.79 25.0 EmlesMadeinAmer AMER 26.85 23.63 26.33 IFT SWITZAlpha FIXD 58.74 45.38 54.73 2.91 5.6 GothamEnh500 GSPY 20.06 19.92 20.06 III	InvscDBUSDBull UUP 28.09 24.16 24.24 -1.73 -6.7 InvscDieAchvrs DEF 59.74 37.01 59.16 3.44 6.2 InvscDivAchvrs PFM 33.00 20.86 32.88 2.17 7.1 InvscDyADiv DJD 39.97 25.21 38.22 -1.21 -3.1 InvscDynBiotech PBE 73.37 38.08 70.13 14.28 25.6 InvscDvMididing PKE 42.38 16.08 41.16 7.96 24.0
BarclaysWILETN WIL 81.42 49.64 81.21 7.07 9.5 Barrons400ETF BFOR 50.20 26.12 49.77 7.03 16.4 BirkRkFutureHIth BMED 30.89 25.13 30.08 26.12 49.77 16.4 BirkRkFutureHIth BMED 30.89 25.13 30.08 26.12 49.77 16.4 BirkRkFutureHEth BMED 32.61 24.65 BirkRkFutureTech BTEK 35.11 25.61 34.65	4 EmlesRealEstCrd REC 25.54 24.77 25.54	InvscDynBuilding PKB 42.38 16.80 41.16 7.96 24.0 InvscDynEnerExpl PXE 17.13 5.44 10.14 -6.65 -39.6 InvscDynFood&Bev PBJ 35.88 24.44 35.88 1.44 4.2 InvscDynLCGrw PWB 68.31 36.86 67.58 16.19 31.5 InvscDynLeisure PWJ 45.67 17.60 40.03 -5.0 -11.3
BikRkUSEqRotat DYNF 31.62 18.99 31.62 31.42 11.4 BlueHorizBNE BNE 29.00 24.53 27.86 BlueStarIsrael ITEQ 70.34 29.62 63.74 25.50 59.00 BreakwDryBulk BDRY 14.95 3.75 7.70 -7.75 -50.2 CBOES&P50DDivAr KNG 49.10 30.00 47.60 1.28 2.8 CP HY Trend HYTR 25.20 21.16 24.07	EthoClimateLeader ETH0 54.13 2777 53.10 10.38 24.3 FT USE quitýOpp FPX 124.20 53.10 118.31 37,9 47.2 HCM Def100 QOH 40.99 22.95 40.99 12.06 41.7 FIEnhEurope50ETN FIEE 189.29 65.19 156.02 -28.42 -15.4 FT UItShDurMuni FUMB 21.62 19.37 20.17 0.06 0.3 HartfordCoreBd HCRB 42.66 39.62 42.04 FT UK Alpha FKU 41.31 18.96 37.74 -3.25 -7.9 Hartford/CutlDvxUS P000 29.71 18.76 28.31 -1.06 -3.6	InvscDynMarket PWC 110.97 62.10 105.88 6.96 7.0 InvscDynMedia PBS 46.46 20.44 64.10 12.09 35.5 InvscDynNetwkg PXQ 86.73 43.05 84.45 23.61 38.8 InvscDynOil&GasSv PXJ 5.77 1.57 2.92 -2.67 4.78 InvscDynPharm PJP 71.40 47.14 71.40 6.68 10.3
CabanaTargetDrawl5 TDS2 42.48 23.66 24.19 CabanaTargetDrawl5 TDS2 42.48 23.66 24.19 CabanaTargetDrawl6 TDS2 24.21 23.84 24.76 CabanaTargetDrawl6 TDS2 25.41 23.84 24.76 CabanaTargetDrawl0 TDS2 25.27 23.84 24.64 CabanaTargetDrawl0 TDS2 25.29 23.80 24.91	. FTCboeUSBuffJul FJUL 33.02 30.16 33.02 FT Water FIW 72.30 39.59 72.12 12.17 20.3 HartfrdMultifctrSC ROSC 31.85 17.62 31.54 0.97 3.2 . FTCboeUSBuffAug FAUG 34.86 24.12 34.72 3.88 12.6 FlexShSelBdFd BNDC 27.59 23.71 27.01 1.49 5.8 HartfordMultiUSEqu ROUS 35.25 21.72 35.10 1.40 4.1 . FTCboeUSBuffEe FFEB 33.31 22.28 33.08 FTEXShCredScoreUS SKOR 55.41 45.21 54.87 2.70 5.2 HartfordMultiUSEqu ROUS 35.25 37.90 41.81 0.04 0.1 . FTCboeUSBuffEe FFEB 33.31 22.89 33.08 FlexShCredScoreUS LKOR 65.84 44.81 62.87 4.97 5.2 HartfordMultiUSEch TXA 22.81 19.19 21.75 0.77 3.7	InvscDynSemicon PSI 105.60 44.68 104.93 37.77 56.2 InvscDynSoftware PSJ 164.20 70.36 153.82 54.06 54.2 InvscEMSovDebt PCY 30.33 19.74 28.84 -0.74 -2.5 InvscFinlPfd PGF 19.33 12.30 19.21 0.34 1.8 InvscFinlPfd PGF 19.33 12.30 19.21 0.34 1.8
CabotGrowth CBTG 25.32 25.00 25.03 CambriaEmSharehldr EYLD 34.69 18.85 34.51 2.02 6.2	FTCboeUSBuffNay FMAY 34.58 30.85 34.47	InvscFocDiscGrw IVDG 12.37 11.82 11.96 InvscFocDivMtktVS PXF 43.12 6.10 42.44 -0.07 -0.2 InvscDevMktxUSSM PDN 34.93 19.81 34.56 2.60 8.1 InvscFTSERAFIEM PXH 22.79 13.88 21.16 -1.14 -5.1 InvscFTSERAFIER PXH 27.27 13.33 73.73 15.09.41 42.23 10.4
CambriaGlbRIEst BLDG 29.61 24.68 28.92 CambriaGlbRIest OKL 24.39 13.69 21.38 -2.53 -10.6 CambriaGlbRielaue GVAL 24.39 13.69 21.38 -2.53 -10.6 CambriaMarijuana TOKE 16.67 7.85 14.62 -0.59 -3.9 CambriaShareholder SYLD 44.77 21.81 44.59 4.28 10.6 CambriaSovHiVdBd S0VB 28.00 18.01 26.61 1.35 5.4	FTCboeUSDeepDec DDEC 30.51 30.00 30.49 FlexGlbUpstmNatRsc GUNR 33.76 18.70 32.54 -0.99 -3.0 HullTacticalUS HTUS 29.69 13.67 29.13 2.40 9.0 5 FTCboeUSDeepFeb DFEB 32.38 25.24 32.38 FSH1YdValScored HYGV 49.14 36.86 49.12 0.55 1.1 IQCandESGINT IQSI 27.77 17.45 27.35 2.08 8.3 9 FTCboeUSDeepJul DJUL 31.74 30.20 31.74 FlexShiBoxx5TIPS TDTF 27.86 23.44 27.80 2.23 8.7 IQCandESGUS IQSU 32.40 19.75 32.28 6.72 26.3 6 FTCboeUSDeepJun DJUN 32.76 30.06 32.45 FlexiBx3YDurTIPS TDTF 27.86 12.310 26.09 1.38 5.6 IQChaikinUSLC CLR8 28.90 16.23 28.88 1.87 6.9	InvscFTSEUS1000 PRF 13359 78.09 13320 6.49 5.1 InvscFundHVCpBd PHB 19.46 14.90 19.44 10.88 0.9 InvscFundHvCpBd PFIG 27.60 22.76 27.46 12.2 4.6 InvscGibClnErner PBD 35.41 9.70 34.75 20.45 143.0 InvscGibClnErner PBD 13.58 6.55 13.48 0.69 5.4
CambriaTailRiskETF TAIL 27.23 19.22 20.58 1.27 6.6 CambriaTrinity TRTY 25.03 18.00 24.53 -0.12 -0.5 CambriaValue VAM0 20.84 12.54 19.40 -1.24 -6.0 CannabisETF THCX 14.29 5.91 12.50 -0.04 -0.3 CapLinkNextGen KOIN 38.50 20.62 37.48 9.12 32.2	6 FTCboeUSDeepNov DNOV 33.66 26.25 33.31 2.32 7.5 FlexShIntQuDivDyn QDV 24.34 16.75 28.12 1.59 6.0 IQEnhCorePlusBdUS AGGP 21.40 18.68 20.01 0.27 13.5 FTCboeUSDeepOct DGCT 30.95 29.05 30.92 FlexShIntQuDiv QDV 24.84 13.67 24.16 -0.13 -0.15 IQ50%HdgFTSEIntH HEX 22.96 0.96 4.4 FTCboeUSDeepSep DSEP 31.12 2.9.43 31.12 FlexShIntQuDiv IQ67 24.032 6.00 1.07 1.61 IQ500IntETF IQ1.02 8.82 0.96 4.4 15 FickShINEvWiktxUS TLTD 6.672 40.32 6.00 1.07 1.61 IQ500IntETF IQ1.02 8.82 29.19 9.79 2.8 2 FidelityBlueChip/F FBCV 8.10 9.10 24.06 FlexMinUSMLHtrtTit	InvscGlbShrtHYBd PGH 2.33 T.40 2.20 -0.60 -2.6 InvscGlbDWater PIO 35.25 20.56 34.93 4.04 13.1 InvscGldenDragon PGJ 64.61 30.00 63.87 2.22 53.6 InvscGrwMultAll PSMG 16.23 10.53 16.20 1.20 8.0 InvscHYBd IHYF 25.33 25.19 25.29 InvscHYPauDivAch PEY 19.34 10.97 17.38 -1.61 -8.5
CapNextVehicles EKAR 37.25 14.55 36.87 14.16 62.3 ChgFinUSLCFoss CHGX 29.21 15.00 28.72 5.44 23.4 ChangeCapL/S CBLS 23.52 20.27 23.28 ClearBrACGrw CBLS 24.07 20.32 28.44 ClearBrACGrw CAGC 44.07 24.14 44.04 9.59 27.43	4 FidelityDivRising FDR 36.85 22.23 36.81 1.56 4.4 FlexShQualDivDyn QDY 51.3 29.08 51.00 2.86 5.9 IQHedMacrTrac MCR0 28.99 21.76 28.27 1.63 6.1 FidelityHIDiv FDV 33.47 19.13 0.58 2.26 4.1 FlexShQualtYDiv QDF 49.53 30.34 49.44 0.96 2.01 IQHedMacrTrac MCR0 28.99 21.76 28.27 1.63 6.1 FidelityHIDiv FDV 56.00 41.13 55.58 2.25 4.2 FlexShReadyAcc RAV1 76.45 72.50 76.27 0.56 0.7 IQHedMultStra QAI 32.64 26.88 31.9 31.3 3.7 8 FidelityIntIHIDiv FIDI 22.10 12.62 13.25 19.95 29.28 0.95 -3.1 IQMacrXeyMunilins MMIN 29.82 24.4 27.62 1.33 5.1	InvscIndia PIN 23.27 11.88 23.21 3.36 16.9 InvscIntlBuyBkAch IPKW 38.77 19.73 38.40 4.63 13.7 InvscIntlCpBd PICB 30.27 20.06 30.22 3.08 11.3 InvscIntlDivAch PID 17.59 9.35 15.35 -1.27 -10.0
ClearBrDivStrat YLDE 36.01 22.64 36.01 2.80 8.4 ClearBrDcVal CFCV 30.41 24.57 30.02 ClearBrLCGrw LRGE 50.29 26.06 50.01 11.95 31.4 ClearSharesOCIO OCIO 30.40 21.57 30.07 2.25 8.1 ClearPitonInt PIF1 100.16 99.64 100.16	4 FidelityIntlValue FIVA 23.33 14.10 21.85 -1.07 -4.7 FlexShSTOXXGIb PFRA 50.60 37.25 53.76 -0.12 -0.2 IQMackayMunilher MMIT 27.51 20.73 0.88 3.4 - FidelityLutDowDurBd FLTB 52.90 45.81 52.88 19.8 3.9 FlexSTOXXUBESGImp ESG 124.46 71.08 124.46 16.60 15.4 IQMergerArbitrage MNA 36.18 26.21 33.30 0.13 0.4 4 FidelityLowDurBd FLDB 51.06 30.28 17.8 10.04 128.30 26.10 23.30 -0.60 -0.1 1 FidelityLowDurBd FLDB 42.79 42.22 11.0 11.4 11.47 12.05 26.10 27.30 -0.60 -0.1 -0.1 -0.10 -0.11 11.6 11.44 14.47 18.1 10.08 10.8 10.8 10.08 10.8 10.25 2.10 2.30 -0.00	InvscInvGradeDef IIGD 27.4 21.60 27.02 0.77 2.9 InvscInvGradeValue IIGV 27.67 23.10 28.27 1.14 4.2 InvscKBWBank KBWB 58.67 23.12 28.27 1.34 4.2 InvscKBWBank KBWB 58.67 23.58 50.38 -7.85 -13.5 InvscKBWHDvYdFn KBWD 22.95 8.95 16.56 -5.37 -24.5 InvscKBWPEQUREIT KBWP 74.48 44.46 68.28 -30.6 -33.6
ClearUltShMat OPER 100.93 97.59 100.08 0.01 0.0 ColumbiaDivFixed DIAL 22.14 16.95 22.09 1.28 6.2 ColumbiaEMCoreXCh XEM 30.38 16.43 30.02 2.15 7.7 ColumbiaEMCoreXCh XEM 90.38 16.43 30.02 2.15 7.7 ColumbiaIndiaConsmr ECON 82.49 17.37 28.19 4.71 20.1 ColumbiaIndiaConsmr INCO 48.28 26.16 48.19 5.97 14.2	D) FidelityMSCICnDisc FDIS 71.73 31.21 71.50 23.25 48.2 FormulaHdgGrwth FFM6 30.27 1.91 6.7 IQUItShrtDur ULTR 53.12 47.63 49.56 -0.52 -1.0 FidelityMSCICnStpl FSTA 40.80 28.29 7.9 FormulaFolSmartGrw FFFG 20.27 19.93 24.35 -0.57 -2.3 iMDBiHedgeStrat DBH 30.86 20.90 30.86 5.83 23.3 7 FidelityMSCIEn FENY 16.37 6.00 10.15 -5.86 -36.6 FormulaFolSmartGrw FFFG 30.02 19.89 24.63 10.16 iMDBiHedgeStrat DBH 30.86 20.80 23.3 1 FidelityMSCIEnIs FNL 45.33 24.51 42.22 -2.0 -5.0 FormulaFolSmartGrw FFG 30.01 10.6 iMDBiHedgeStrat DBH 20.85 5.56 23.9 2.41 17.50 15.4	InvscKBWPACIns KBWP /6.48 44.46 68.28 -3.09 -4.3 InvscKBWRegBkg KBWR 54.09 26.64 47.30 -6.67 -12.4 InvscModConserv PSMM 14.63 10.51 14.54 0.79 5.8 InvscMSCIGIbTimb CUT 34.22 17.50 33.57 4.66 16.1 InvscNasdNext100 QQU 31.65 24.67 30.87 InvscNasd100 QQU 129.36 109.69 128.91 InvscNasd100 QQU 129.36 109.69 128.91
ColumbiaMultMun MUST 23.21 19.38 22.43 0.90 4.2 ColumbiaResEnhCore RECS 24.64 15.21 24.58 3.04 14.1 ColumbiaResEnhVal REVS 21.58 13.44 16.43 -4.41 20.8 ColumbiaSustIntI ESGN 26.43 16.69 25.28 -0.00 -3.4 ColumbiaSustUSEqu ESGS 31.12 18.00 29.92 -0.74 -2.4 CommSiveSDPD VL 6.73 9.49 7.49 13.95 75.85	Zerolentry/MSClindis FIDU 47.30 24.75 47.01 4.97 11.8 Frank FISEAsiaXjon FLAX Z/S6 16.37 Z/S0 2.00 Z/Z Impacts/strWCAWomen MWMM S0.69 16.35 29.04 6.00 26.01 1 Fidelity/MSCIIT FTEC 15.05 32.03 44.2 Frank/FISEAstrailia FLAX 24.64 14.57 22.17 8.4 IndSelectorSPDR XLI 90.16 42.77 88.55 7.08 8.7 8 Fidelity/MSCIMatis FMAT 40.12 5.79 16.9 Frank/FTSEBrazil FLBR 29.84 12.49 22.82 -6.48 -22.1 InfracAgREITP/d PMZA 47.31 7.20 18.98 -6.22 -58.0 4 Fidelity/RealEst FREL 29.91 16.54 2.48 +16.02 27.37 0.94 3.6 InfracAgREITP/d PFR 26.03 11.39 22.56 -1.59 -6.3 4 Fidelity/RealEst FRE 28.30	InvscNasdInt PNQI 23.87 108.12 22.80 86.78 61.4 InvscNatAMTFrMuni PZA 27.59 21.07 27.11 0.65 2.5 InvscN1-30LadTrea PLW 41.55 34.55 38.43 3.94 11.4 InvscP1-47 PCM 57.58 9.71 12.62 25.11 0.65 2.5 InvscP1-87 PLW 41.55 34.55 38.43 3.94 11.4 InvscP1-87 PCM 15.28 9.71 15.26 0.25 1.7
CommSvsSPDR XLC 67.81 38.68 67.48 13.85 25.8 CnsmDiscSelSector XLY 161.13 81.74 160.78 35.36 28.2 CnsStapleSelSector XLP 68.18 47.66 67.45 4.47 7.1 CorreAlternative CCOR 30.66 22.88 28.66 0.68 2.4 CSELEPENERGETN EVEN 28.62 23.77 28.44	2 FidelityNasdComp ONEQ 504.34 257.38 501.65 152.10 43.5 FrankFTSEFerance FLEH 25.3 16.01 24.00 -0.25 -1.0 Innov/BDBreakout BOUT 27.79 25.00 27.18 1 FidelityNewMill FMIL 24.55 19.09 24.21 FrankFTSEFrance FLER 27.67 16.06 27.21 0.41 15 Innov/BDBreakout BOUT 32.42 15.05 31.57 10.60 27.0 27.18 FrankFTSEFerance FLER 27.67 16.06 27.21 0.41 15 Innov/BDBreakout BOUT 32.42 15.09 28.61 6.08 27.0 Innov/BDLdrs LDRS 28.41 16.09 28.61 6.08 27.0 Innov/BDLdrs LDRS 28.41 16.09 28.61 6.08 27.0 Innov/BDLdrs LDRS 28.41 6.08 28.42 10.09 28.61	InvscPureDevxNA PBM 27.4 15.2 67.7 15.20 62.27 17.7 InvscPureDevxNA PBM 27.54 16.88 27.27 1.90 7.5 InvscPureFTSEEM PBEE 28.44 17.13 28.31 2.78 10.9 InvscPureMSCIUSASC PBBM 35.36 16.81 33.54 4.83 16.8 InvscPureUSAggBd PBMD 27.32 25.23 2.70 1.04 4.1
CSFIEnhEur50ETN FEUL 107.13 40.01 88.70 -15.78 -15.1 CS FILC Grwth FLGE 550.00 160.00 \$47.47 214.20 64.3 CS S&P MLP MLP 12.68 365 7.04 -5.18 -42.4 CSX-LinksCrudeOil USOI 22.11 3.90 4.67 -16.87 -78.3 CSXLGoldCVETN GLDI 10.45 8.26 9.71 0.65 7.2 CSX MthlyZxLyMtg REML 28.39 0.52 5.72 -19.86 -77.6	3 FidelityTargEM FDEM 27.62 17.31 27.29 1.65 6.4 FrankFTSEItaly FLIY 25.81 15.17 24.80 -0.05 -0.2 InnovEAFEPwrJan JJAN 25.88 18.57 25.54 4 FidelityTargInti FDEV 27.92 18.89 27.59 0.85 3.2 FrankFTSEJapan FLUP 30.05 18.52 27.98 3.63 13.9 InnovEAFEPwrJul JJUL 24.04 18.37 23.85 0.10 0.4 5 FidelityTotalBdETF FBMD 55.41 45.08 54.25 2.51 4.9 FrankFTSEJapan FLUP 30.05 18.52 27.20 1.6 InnovEAFEPwrJul JJUL 24.04 18.37 23.85 0.10 0.4 3 FidelityTotalBdETF FBMD 55.41 45.08 54.25 2.51 4.9 FrankFTSEJapan FLUP 20.01 13.33 23.60 -4.83 17.0 InnovEMPwrJul JAU 20.99 30.04 18.72 25.41 18.72 <td>InvscureOs/TGPS Open 27.52 27.82 27.83 27.07 1.04 4,1 InvscureOs/TGPS PTBP 20.08 23.97 25.89 0.09 3.6 InvscQQQI QQQ 314.69 164.93 313.74 101.13 47.6 InvscRAFIStDvxUS ISDX 27.48 16.04 27.29 1.08 4.1 InvscRAFIStratEM ISEM 27.75 7.66 26.85 -0.14 -0.5 InvscRAFIStratUS IUS 31.43 18.25 31.18 3.49 12.6</td>	InvscureOs/TGPS Open 27.52 27.82 27.83 27.07 1.04 4,1 InvscureOs/TGPS PTBP 20.08 23.97 25.89 0.09 3.6 InvscQQQI QQQ 314.69 164.93 313.74 101.13 47.6 InvscRAFIStDvxUS ISDX 27.48 16.04 27.29 1.08 4.1 InvscRAFIStratEM ISEM 27.75 7.66 26.85 -0.14 -0.5 InvscRAFIStratUS IUS 31.43 18.25 31.18 3.49 12.6
CSX Silver ETN SLV0 7.50 4.37 6.58 -0.44 -6.2 DBGoldDoubleLg DGP 57.64 25.60 44.43 13.85 45.3	2 FieldUVAUnconMed FFIU 28.35 23.25 26.83 1.26 4.9 FrankFTSERussia FLRU 31.36 15.06 25.03 -4.49 -15.2 InnovNasd10OApr NAPR 35.63 30.66 35.53	InvscRAFIStrUSSm IUSS 29.59 14.26 29.29 4.46 18.0 InvscRayJamesSB1 RYJ 51.38 23.16 50.93 2.84 5.9 Continued on Page R10

JOURNAL REPORTS | NASDAQ 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Continued From Page R8 Net Pct	Stock	Sym PE Hi	Lo Last	Net Pc Chg Chg		ym PE Hi Lo	Net Po Last Chg Ch		ock Sym Pl	E Hi	Lo Last	Net Pct Chg Chg		E Hi	Lo La		et Pct Ig Chg
Stock Sym PE Hi Lo Last Chg Chg Vaxcyte PCVX dd 58.48 17.80 26.57 Veecolnstr VECO dd 19.83 7.42 17.36 2.67 18.2 VelodyneLidar VLR dd 32.60 987 22.82 12.63 1239 VelodyneLidar VLR dd 32.60 987 22.82 12.63 1239 VelodyneLidar VLR dd 32.60 987 22.82 12.63 1329 Verastadley VRA dd 31.21 7.96 3.84 32.52 Veracyte VCYT dd 63.55 13.90 48.94 21.02 7.33 VerastAnalytics VRSN 31 22.10 146.77 216.40 23.72 12.3 VeristAnalytics VRSK 51 10.66 10.75 58.25 30.0 Veritax Veritax 11.02 12.2	VictoryCapita VielaBio ViewRay VikingTherap VilageSuper- ViomTeeh ViperEnergyPt VirBiotech VircoMfg VirtuFinancia VirtusInvtPtr: Virtusa VitalFarms VitalFarms VitalFarms VogagerThera VogagerThera VogagerThera VogagerThera	VCTR 9 24.9 VIE dd 70.6 VRAY dd 5.1 VKTX dd 8.3 VLGEA 12 27.8 VIOT 17 82.5 VRC dd 26.8 VIRC dd 4.4 VIRT 4 4.3 VIRU 4 7.00 VIRU dd 17.00 VIRU dd 17.00 VIRU dd 17.00 VIRU dd 14.02	i 10.18 24.81 i 25.02 35.97 j 1.11 3.82 i 3.26 5.63 i 4.84 22.06 j 2.07 5.17 j 3.26 5.63 i 1.48 22.00 j 1.20 26.78 j 1.20 26.78 j 1.494 25.17 j 3.8.69 125.52 j 24.18 25.31 j 1.424 51.73 j 1.425 1.32 j 2.4.18 25.31 j 2.4.18 25.31 j 1.4.24 5.17 j 3.2.00 40.97 j 3.2.00 40.97 j 6.61 7.87	3.84 18. 8.82 32: -0.40 9: -2.39 -29. -1.14 -4: -2.28 -35: -13.04 -52: 114.21 113. -7.71 -40. 9.18 57. 9.18 57. 9.18 57. -2.85 -14. 5.46 73. -6.80 -48. -4.80 -48. -4.80 -4.81 -0.14 -1.1	WSFS Financial W WVS Financial W WW Intl W Waitr W WalgreensBoots W WandaSports W WashingtonFederal W WashirtBcp W Watford W Watford W Watford W Watford W Watford W Watford W WeinerEnterprises W WesBancorp W WestamericaBancp W WestamericaBancp W WestamericaBancp W WestamericaBancp W WestamericaBancp W WestamericaBancp W WestortFuelSys W WestoorfbuelSys W	STSP 23 45.48 17.84 NVFC 12 17.06 13.00 VWF 12 17.06 13.00 VWF 19 7.71 19 7.7 TRH dd 5.85 0.22 VBA 81 59.76 33.33 VSG dd 4.85 1.33 4.85 1.33 4.85 1.34 JMG dd 3.91 25.64 2.0.01 1.84 2.0.01 1.85 1.7 1.85 1.7 1.85 1.7 1.1 1.55 1.9 1.55 1.9 1.55 1.9 1.55 1.9 1.55 1.9 1.55 1.9 1.55 1.55 1.55 1.75 1.55 1.75 1.9 1.55 1.75 1.7 1.85 1.7 1.6 1.5 1.55 1.75 1.7 1.55 1.75 1.7 1.55 1.7 1.7 1.85 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	06 Wii 11 Wii 44 Wii 44 Wii 40 Wii 40 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 59 Wii 50 Xee 20 Xee	iMiHologram WiMi ingstop WiNg o inmark WINA 2 intrustFin WTFC 14 isdomTreeInvs WEFF of ISeKey WKEY of ix.com WIX do oodward WWD 33 orkday WDAY of orldAcceptance WRLD 17 ynnResorts WINN of oodward WWD 32 orldAcceptance WRLD 17 ynnResorts WINN of elBrands XELB of encor XICR of inonPharms XENE of aobai/Maimai HX.	. 29,50 170,00 215,00 1 71,90 5,60 1 18,49 1 319,34 2 129,06 1 259,01 1 71,90 1 319,34 2 129,06 1 259,01 1 724,02 1 153,41 Y Z X Y Z X X X X X X X X	3.20 5.76 44.27 132.55 15.00 185.80 22.02 61.09 1.87 5.35 3.90 7.09 76.81 249.96 44.51 121.53 07.75 239.61 43.16 102.22 35.84 112.83	46.32 53.3 46.32 53.3 12.50 -6.3 9.81 -13.8 0.51 10.5 4.65 -39.0 27.58 104.2 3.09 2.6 75.16 45.5 15.82 18.2 26.04 -18.8 1.15 3.0 -16.8 1.15 3.0 -16.8 1.15 3.0 -16.2 -0.29 -19.3 3.18 5.0 9.24 26.5 2.27 17.2 -2.13 -30.2 -0.34 -12.0 -0.34 -12.0	Xperi XPER d Xunlei XNET d Y-mAbsTherap YMAB YRAB d YRAB d YCrkUvarer YRAB YRAB d Yandex YONY Y YorkWater YONY Y Yunji YJ G ZAGG Zalab ZLAB ZLAB ZealandPharma ZEAL ZelarlaPharma ZEAL Zillow A ZG Zillow A ZG Zillow C Z Zillow C Z Z Zillow C Z ZoonsBancorp ZINI Z ZoomlinfoTech ZI ZoomlinfoTech ZI Z ZoomlinfoTech ZI Zovio ZVOio ZVOI Z Z Zuneiz ZUMZ Z Z Z	21,27 5,94 55,22 6,56 7,51,27 6,05 9,01 1,51,17 1,51,27 1,6,05 9,01 1,51,17 1,35,66 1,44,40 1,48,42 1,48,42 1,44,430 3,52,48 9,46 1,57,22 5,58,84 1,64,400 1,7,24 1,64,400 1,7,24 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,24,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259 1,254,259	9.01 22 2.38 1 14.16 4 1.29 4 27.93 6 34.56 44 1.67 2.06 38 22.00 33 150.06 38 22.00 33 150.06 38 22.00 34 22.58 42 2.84 3 16.65 13 30.83 34 1.65 13 30.83 44 1.658 13 30.83 44 1.08 45 35.00 19 13.13 3 2.55	.90 2. .89 -2. .51 18. .43 1. .58 26. .58 26. .66 0. .85 -2. .417 -3. .52 -2. .34 93. .94 90. .80 83. .94 90. .80 83. .44 -8. .99 -32. .73 269. .23 .74 2. .23 .74 2. .23 .74 2. .23 .78 2. .30 -2.	

R10 | Monday, January 4, 2021

JOURNAL REPORTS | EXCHANGE-TRADED PORTFOLIOS 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Continued From Page R9 Net Pct	Net Pct Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Chg Chg		Net Pct Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Chg Chg	Net Pct Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Chg Chg
Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Cheg Cheg InvscRealAssets IVRA 11.87 11.61 11.80 InvscRuss1000Dpn 0MFL 39.99 22.00 39.73 6.25 18.7 InvscRuss1000DenhEW USEQ 31.16 18.77 30.98 0.74 2.4	iShEvolUSDisc IEDI 40.45 22.07 40.19 8.90 28.4 iShEvolUSFin IEFN 26.95 14.87 25.40 -10.7 -4 iShEvolUSHIthcr IEHS 37.45 21.86 37.40 5.40 16.7 iShEvolUSHIthcr IEHS 37.45 21.08 37.40 4.40 15.8	iShS&P EM Infra EMIF 32.26 17.06 24.54 -6.95 -22.1 iShGiblConStaples KXI 58.56 41.93 58.28 2.80 5.0 iShGibblConStaples IGF 49.93 28.19 43.71 -4.20 -8.8 iShNATech-Mult IGF 40.93 28.19 43.71 -4.20 -8.8	PacerTrendpilot750 PTLC 35.23 24.72 32.72 -0.74 -2.2 PacerTrendUSBd PTBD 29.08 23.87 27.53 1.99 7.8 PacerUSCashCows BUL 32.86 16.59 32.67 6.75 26.0 PacerUSCashCows100 COW2 33.87 12.26 35.65 2.49 8.0	SPDRS&P500Value SPV 35.45 21.77 34.39 -0.52 -1.5 SPDRPtfS&P1500 SPTM 46.17 26.59 46.09 6.23 15.6 SPDRPtfS&P1500 SPUK 44.03 25.62 43.96 6.14 16.2 SPDRSkP500Growth SPUG 5.61 30.39 55.29 13.8 31.9
InvscRuss1000EW EQAL 39.10 20.33 38.99 4.82 14.1 InvscR1000LoBeta USLB 36.26 22.15 35.16 0.44 1.3 InvscRuss2000Dyn OMFS 33.41 16.14 32.95 3.86 13.3 InvscS&PEMLowVol EELV 24.21 15.63 22.31 -1.69 -7.0	IShEvoUSMedia IEME 3393 16.50 33.90 6.35 23.31 IShEvoIUSTech IET 48.10 25.10 47.53 14.90 45.1 IShExpTech IGM 352.34 183.27 349.83 107.68 44.3 IShExpTechsftwr IGW 36.03 176.23 34.10 121.06 51.5 IShExponentialTech X 7.74 30.21 57.24 14.84 33.3	iShShortMaturityBd NEAR 50.41 44.25 50.17 -0.08 -0.2 iShShrtMatMuniBd MEAR 50.60 46.39 50.23 0.13 0.3 iShShortNatlMuniBd SUB 108.56 97.45 108.11 1.33 1.2	PacerUSExportLead PEXL 35.96 19.71 35.96 7.01 24.2 PacerUSEXCash100 CMLF 31.82 14.99 31.22 41.3 15.2 PacerUSEXCash100 CMLF 31.82 14.99 31.22 41.3 15.2 PacerUSEXCash100 CMLF 31.82 14.79 31.22 41.3 15.2 PacerUSENT FJNK 25.44 19.42 25.44 0.13 0.5 PacifICGIDESCLOAN FLRT 49.49 38.88 48.77 0.45 -0.9	SPDRS&P500Hi0iv SPVD 39.98 20.79 32.94 -6.52 -16.5 SPDRPtfS&P400MC SPMA 41.00 20.64 40.40 4.17 11.5 SPDRPtfS&P400MC SPSMA 3.627 18.35 35.80 3.17 9.7 SPDRPtfSTCpBd SPSB 31.44 26.80 31.40 0.56 1.8 SPDRShtfSmtrmTrea SPT 31.32 29.96 30.71 0.75 2.5
InvscS&PEOMMON EEMO 19.04 10.03 18.93 1.20 6.8 InvscS&P500BuyUVr PBP 22.11 14.54 20.49 -1.05 4.9 InvscS&P500Down PHDG 39.61 24.00 33.07 5.09 18.2 InvscS&P500EntVal SPVU 39.12 19.97 33.66 -5.02 -13.0 InvscS&P500EVCm EWCO 32.38 18.10 31.63 5.39 20.5	Shi Layonentia Bit Carlow File File <thf< td=""><td>iShSilver SLV 27.39 10.86 24.57 7.89 47.3 iShTIPSBondETF TIP 127.68 10.37 127.65 11.08 9.5 iSh10+YIGCpBd IGLB 74.42 52.06 73.02 6.35 9.5 iShTreaFRBd TFL0 50.37 50.11 50.27 0.04 0.1</td><td>PointBridgeGOP MAGA 30.81 (532 29.66 0.93 3.2 PremiseCapDivTact TCTL 33.47 23.29 29.92 -2.47 -7.6 PrincipalGlbDiv PrincipalActIncm YLD 41.36 28.00 39.70 -1.30 -3.2</td><td>SPDR PtfTIPS SPIP 31.13 27.64 31.17 2.62 9.2 SPDR PtfTIPS SPIP 31.18 2.664 31.17 2.62 9.2 SPDRRuss1000Lowloi ONEV 89.94 51.76 89.78 3.65 4.2 SPDRRuss1000Lowloi ONEV 89.94 51.76 89.78 3.65 4.2 SPDRRuss1000Mom ONEO 85.16 46.30 84.99 6.97 8.9 SPDRRuss1000VQI ONEY 77.85 40.32 75.17 -1.06 -1.4</td></thf<>	iShSilver SLV 27.39 10.86 24.57 7.89 47.3 iShTIPSBondETF TIP 127.68 10.37 127.65 11.08 9.5 iSh10+YIGCpBd IGLB 74.42 52.06 73.02 6.35 9.5 iShTreaFRBd TFL0 50.37 50.11 50.27 0.04 0.1	PointBridgeGOP MAGA 30.81 (532 29.66 0.93 3.2 PremiseCapDivTact TCTL 33.47 23.29 29.92 -2.47 -7.6 PrincipalGlbDiv PrincipalActIncm YLD 41.36 28.00 39.70 -1.30 -3.2	SPDR PtfTIPS SPIP 31.13 27.64 31.17 2.62 9.2 SPDR PtfTIPS SPIP 31.18 2.664 31.17 2.62 9.2 SPDRRuss1000Lowloi ONEV 89.94 51.76 89.78 3.65 4.2 SPDRRuss1000Lowloi ONEV 89.94 51.76 89.78 3.65 4.2 SPDRRuss1000Mom ONEO 85.16 46.30 84.99 6.97 8.9 SPDRRuss1000VQI ONEY 77.85 40.32 75.17 -1.06 -1.4
InvscS&P500EWCm EWC0 32.38 18.10 31.63 5.39 20.5 InvsS&P500EWCD FCD 132.3 15.72 12.21 10.07 10.0 InvscS&P500EWCD RHS 152.90 108.85 151.34 5.39 3.7 InvscS&P500EWEner RYE 49.03 15.91 31.09 -16.78 -35.1 InvscS&P500EW RSP 127.70 70.56 127.54 11.82 10.2	iShUSSmBlendStyle STSB 41.20 24.42 40.50	iSh1-3YTreasuryBd SHY 86.80 84.64 86.38 1.75 2.1 iSh7-10YTreasuryBd IEF 123.41 110.63 119.95 9.73 8.8 iSh20+YTreasuryBd TLT 179.70 135.91 157.73 22.25 16.4 iShCohen&StrsREIT ICF 63.10 36.78 55.88 -4.62 -7.9	PrincipalHlthInnov BTEC 64.14 25.34 58.72 20.18 52.4 PrincipalIntMult PDEV 27.35 17.86 27.33 0.75 2.8 PrinclnvGrdCp IG 27.90 21.95 27.41 1.44 5.55 PrincplMillennials GENY 58.45 26.83 57.91 16.63 39.4	SPDRMomentumTilt MMTM 162.70 94.68 162.09 24.21 17.6 SPDRS&P1500ValTilt VLU 12.29 7.110 121.29 8.14 7.2 SPDRS&P500MidGr MOVG 70.44 34.68 69.33 12.24 21.4 SPDRS&P400MidVI MOVY 55.99 28.90 55.50 0.72 1.3
InvscS&P500EWFin RYF 48.23 26.00 48.01 1.14 2.4 InvscS&P500EWHC RYH 26157 157.99 26157 40.10 18.1 InvscS&P500IM RGI 159.13 80.62 157.99 22.39 16.5 InvscS&P500EWMat RTM 140.10 69.08 139.40 23.39 20.2	iShFloatingRateBd FLOT 51.10 42.84 50.72 -0.20 -0.4 iShFocusedValue FOVL 51.30 25.83 42.63 -8.34 -16.4 iShGNMABondETF FONM 55.03 48.94 51.00 0.79 1.6 iShGNMABondETF FONM 55.03 48.94 1.00 75.3 55.61 16.40 150.51 52.32 45.94 16.00 53.83 55.61 16.40 150.51 52.32 45.94 16.00 53.83 55.61 16.40 150.51 53.83 16.40 150.51 53.83 16.40 150.51 53.83 16.40 150.51 53.83 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 150.51 16.40 160.51	iShChinaLC FXI 49.44 33.10 46.43 2.80 6.4 iShRussellMCGrowth IWP 105.35 50.97 102.65 26.36 34.6 iSh25+YTrStrip G0VZ 25.20 23.03 23.70	PrincipalQual PSET 47.41 28.27 47.24 6.06 14.7 PrincipalSpectPfd PREF 20.74 15.25 20.68 0.55 2.7 PrincipalTaxAdv PQDI 21.57 19.97 21.50 PrincipalTaxAdv USMC 35.67 22.45 35.67 4.37 14.0 DeinellSeConduiti 0.56 26.67 49.99 23.57 2.25 14.0	SPDRS&P600SmallCap SLY 80.58 40.78 79.54 7.09 9.8 SPDRS&P600SCpG SLY 87.87 38.47 76.37 11.85 18.4 SPDRS&P600SCapVal SLY 67.03 34.77 66.19 0.48 0.7 SPDR Aero & DTras SAR 19.48 0.27 114.74 5.63 5.2 CPDRSCFDDent CF 27.67 27.67 61.7 5.2
InvscS&P500RIEst EWRE 33.55 18.74 29.13 -2.29 -7.3 InvscS&P500EWTech RYT 253.95 13.78 23.55 55.49 28.0 InvscS&P500EWUTE XVI 15.70 70.27 100.05 -6.23 -5.9 InvscS&P500XRT XRLV 42.78 25.94 41.46 0.27 0.7	iShGibCleanEnergy ICLN 28.68 8.08 28.24 16.49 140.25 IShGibComm IX 75.00 455.8 74.23 20.9 IShGibComm IX 75.00 455.8 74.23 20.9 IShGibCreenBd BGRN 56.34 51.93 56.25 4.72 9.1 IShGibICorpBdFd BGRN 56.34 51.93 56.25 4.62 9.2 IShGibICropBdFd BGRN 56.34 51.93 56.25 4.62 9.1	iShUS Div&Buyback DIVB 33.22 19.52 33.15 2.45 8.0 iShUSInfr IFRA 30.31 16.69 29.99 1.33 4.6 iShUSSCValue SVAL 24.95 19.00 24.59	PrincUISSCMulti PSC 36.83 18.28 36.31 3.75 115 PrincUISSTAct USI 2513 24.31 24.85 -0.10 -0.4 PrincultsPatce PY 34.78 18.78 33.98 -0.29 -0.9 ProcNDJBrkGlin TOLZ 49.02 29.49 41.07 -5.87 -1.25	SPDRS&PBank KBE 47.51 22.56 41.82 -5.47 -11.6 SPDRS&PcapitalMkts KCE 75.87 37.33 75.31 16.04 27.1 SPDRS&PcapitalMkts EDIV 32.54 19.81 27.77 4.33 -13.5 SPDR S&P EMSC EWX 52.19 29.15 51.63 5.57 12.1 SPDR S&PEOD ESG EFIV 34.82 2.96 34.85
InvscS&P500GARP SPGP 22.2 36.96 72.05 8.94 14.2 InvscS&P500HiBcts SPHB 58.27 24.48 56.77 10.13 21.77 InvscS&P500HiBcts SPHD 44.42 25.38 37.58 -6.45 -14.6 InvscS&P500LinvVol SPLV 62.09 38.58 56.23 -2.11 -3.6 InvscS&P500MinVar SPNV 33.95 2.22 33.95 2.03 6.4	iShGlobal100 IOO 63.59 38.23 62.91 8.97 16.6 iShGlobalREITETF REET 28.89 15.62 23.93 -3.69 -13.4 iShGlbTimber WOO 80.57 39.55 79.62 12.62 18.8 iShGoldStrategy IAUF 69.54 50.00 58.73 6.37 12.2	iShUSTech IYW 86.42 43.81 85.08 26.93 46.3 iShUSTreasuryBdETF GVT 28.54 25.94 27.24 13.0 iShVirtualWork IWFH 30.60 25.44 29.90 iShYdOptimizedBd BYLD 26.36 18.90 25.85 0.19 0.7	ProShDecRetail EMTY 59.60 22.56 22.82 -10.71 -31.9 ProShEquRising EQRR 43.72 20.20 38.05 -5.51 -12.6 ProShGlbListedPrv PEX 35.22 17.49 31.99 -5.77 -7.4 ProShHdqReplic HDG 50.34 37.63 50.09 3.42 73	SPDRS&P500Fossil SPYX 93.19 54.30 92.99 14.11 17.9 SPDRS&P6lbDividend WDIV 72.20 40.83 60.34 -11.0 -15.5 SPDRS&PGIbInfr GII 57.32 32.27 49.89 -5.15 -9.4 SPDRS&PGIbInatRes GIR 46.64 24.72 44.78 -1.37 -3.0
InvscS&P500Mom SPM0 53.79 30.33 52.91 11.00 26.2 InvscS&P500PrGrw RPG 163.54 84.27 162.93 36.15 28.5 InvscS&P500PrVal RPV 70.00 33.62 61.46 7.81 -11.3 InvscS&P500Qual SPHQ 42.16 25.37 42.11 5.54 15.1	IShGoldTr IAU 19.76 13.80 18.13 3.63 25.0 IShIBoxx\$InvGrCpBd LQD 139.38 104.95 138.13 10.17 7.5 IShIBdsDec30Trea IBTK 25.25 24.41 24.54 IShIBdsDec2030Cp IBDV 27.04 25.17 26.29 ISHIBdsDec2030Cp IBDV 71.04 25.17 26.29	iSh0-5YInvGrdCpBd SLQD 52.30 43.34 52.22 1.18 2.3 iSh0-3MTreaBd SG0V 100.05 100.00 100.02 JPM AlerianMLP AMJ 22.86 6.15 13.89 -7.92 -36.3	ProShHYIntRt HYHG 65.77 48.29 62.10 -3.34 -5.1 ProShInflationExp RIMF 27.38 20.77 27.15 0.30 1.1 ProShInVGrdIntRt IGMG 77.72 5.2.44 75.56 -1.78 -2.3 ProShKIFreeCrude OLK 15.05 2.01 43.00 -67.66 -61.1 ProShICCorePlus CSM 42.73 50.10 84.38 72.0 93	SPDRS&PHIthCareEqp XHE 115.50 58.23 113.84 28.19 32.9 SPDRS&PHIthCareSvs XHS 97.87 44.95 96.77 24.15 33.3 SPDRS&PHIthCareSvs XHS 97.87 20.23 33.56 -5.2 SPDRS&PhinternetETF XWEB 164.23 53.49 156.85 75.15 92.0
InvscS&P500Rev RWL 632 37.44 62.8 3.96 6.8 InvscS&P500Top50 XLG 287.36 16.40 285.27 51.88 22.2 InvscS&P50ValMom SPVM 43.85 23.31 40.65 -2.47 -5.7 InvscS&PGlbWater CGW 47.18 27.65 46.80 5.67 13.8 InvscS&PGlbUtlev CIMD 28.94 17.38 25.67 -2.52 -8.9	iShiBdsDec2028Cp IBDT 31.7 22.94 29.55 1.80 6.5 iShiBdsDec2028Muni IBM0 77.68 22.53 27.61 1.46 5.6 iShiBdsDec2028Muni IBM0 27.68 22.53 27.61 1.46 5.6 iShiBdsDec208Trea IBTI 28.12 25.23 26.30 iShiBdsDec2025Cp IBDQ 27.41 22.50 27.37 1.43 5.5 iShiBdsDec25Muni IBM 28.24 24.07 28.17 0.99 3.7	JanusHendMtg JMBS 54.07 50.59 53.46 1.43 2.7 JanusHenShrtDur VNLA 50.51 45.68 50.47 0.87 1.8 JanusSCGrwAlpha JSML 65.20 28.03 63.35 16.38 34.9	ProShLCCorePlus CSM 84.73 50.10 84.38 7.20 9.3 ProShLgOnline CLX 98.31 47.95 92.37 43.45 88.4 ProShDivGrowers EFAD 44.16 27.35 43.55 2.83 6.9 ProShMSCIEMDiv EMDV 61.42 35.61 57.86 -2.18 -3.6 ProShMSCIEMDiv EUDV 47.35 29.21 46.66 1.92 4.33	SPDRS&PKenCleanPwr CNRG 113.43 30.60 108.29 62.09 134.4 SPDRS&PKenFinalFr RKT 39.80 21.33 38.31 2.65 7.3 SPDRS&PKenFut FITE 46.79 24.47 46.28 7.29 18.7 SPDRS&PKenIntt SIMS 44.18 19.61 42.11 9.42 28.8 SPDRS&PKenIntter SIMS 43.266 7.26 12.65 7.8
InvscS&PintDev DDV 34.80 2.218 29.99 -4.13 -12.1 InvscS&PintDvLoVI DDV 34.80 2.218 29.99 -4.13 -12.1 InvscS&PintDev DMO 33.70 19.72 33.34 5.43 19.5 InvscS&PintDevQu DHQ 32.46 17.88 29.43 3.54 13.7 InvscS&PintDevQu WMC 77.88 37.42 7.66 9.20 13.6	iShiBdsDec25Trea IBTF 26.32 25.27 26.09 iShiBondsDec2024Cp IBDP 26.66 20.77 26.58 0.89 3.5 iShiBdsDec24Muni IBMM 27.24 23.77 27.09 0.65 2.5 iShiBdsDec24Trea IBTE 26.93 25.24 25.93	HancockConsDisc JHMC 48.95 20.42 45.84 10.04 28.0 HancockConsStpl JHMS 32.78 23.18 32.33 2.26 7.5 HancockDevIntl JHMD 31.41 19.55 31.10 1.50 5.1 HancockMultEM JHEM 9.32 17.48 29.20 2.52 9.5	ProShMSCITransform ANEW 42.38 36.84 42.23 ProShMergerETF MRGR 39.33 33.46 39.03 0.76 2.0 ProShMornAltSoln ALTS 38.81 29.97 36.69 1.28 -3.4 ProShOnIRetail ONLN 80.21 28.50 75.85 39.57 109.1	SPDRS&PKenSmart HAIL 56.16 15.70 54.86 24.74 82.1 SPDRS&PNAmNatiRscs NAMR 35.11 17.60 33.13 -0.61 -1.8 SPDRS&POilaGasEq XES 84.70 19.55 44.84 -36.06 -44.6 SPDRS&PRegionalBkg KRE 58.47 27.26 51.95 -6.30 -10.8
InvscS&P400PrGrw RFG 208.47 91.53 202.67 49.47 32.3 InvscS&P400PrVal RFV 74.50 33.21 73.80 4.85 7.0 InvscS&PMC400Rev KK 71.78 33.81 71.14 6.19 9.5 InvscS&PMC400Rev KK 71.78 31.81 71.14 6.19 9.5 InvscS&PMC400Rev 75.58 31.91 48.12 -5.69 -10.6	iShiBdsDec2029Cp IBDU 27.95 21.69 27.49 1.95 7.4 iShiBdsDec2021Fce IBT 27.88 25.08 26.23 iShiBdsDec2021Cp IBDM 25.55 22.15 24.91 -0.05 -0.2 iShiBdsDec2021Cp IBDM 26.00 21.22 25.77 0.01 0.1 iShiBdsDec2021Trea IBTA 26.72 25.14 25.35	HancockMultFinls JHMF 42.64 23.50 41.49 0.35 0.9 HancockHealthcare JHMH 43.82 27.04 43.22 5.97 16.0	ProShPetCare PAWZ 73.61 31.35 71.66 22.26 61.4 ProShRAFIL/S RALS 34.51 29.57 30.49 -4.04 -11.7 ProShRuss2000Div SMDV 62.66 39.39 57.42 -4.37 -7.1 ProShRussUSDivGrw TMDV 42.50 27.34 42.09 0.87 2.1 ProShSPEOArist NoBL 80.83 48.62 79.88 42.9 5.7	SPDRS&PŠft&Svs XSW 157.74 67.56 154.10 52.48 51.6 SPDRS&PTelecom XTL 86.61 48.47 84.75 14.79 21.1 SPDRS&PTransport XTN 73.75 35.96 71.37 7.05 11.0 SPDRSSGAFxSCRt FISR 33.61 28.77 32.14 1.01 3.3 SPDRSenderDivers SHE 89.73 50.19 89.66 12.42 16.1
InvscS&PMCMom XMM0 80.08 39.36 78.27 17.13 28.0 InvscS&PMCQual XMH6 67.91 33.64 67.02 13.32 24.8 InvscS&PMCQual XMWM 37.12 17.03 36.58 13.2 3.7 InvscS&P100EW EQNL 68.95 40.42 68.53 6.87 11.1 InvscS&P5CCnsDisc PSCD 83.76 29.16 81.45 17.70 27.8	iShiBondsDec2027Cp IBDS 27.67 20.41 27.57 1.56 6.0 iShiBdsDec27Mun IBMP 27.34 22.8 27.32 1.29 5.0 iShiBdsDec27Trea IBTH 27.87 25.29 26.22 iShiBondsDec2026Cp IBDR 27.14 22.17 27.10 1.53 6.00	HancockMatls JHMA 40.09 20.77 39.97 4.94 14.1 HancockMultMedia JHCS 35.27 19.68 35.27 6.92 24.4 HancockMultSC JHMM 45.31 23.47 44.97 5.81 14.8 HancockMultISC JHMS 13.21 15.83 30.66 2.84 10.2	ProShS&P500Bd SPXB 95.51 70.00 94.48 6.48 7.4 ProShS&P500XEner SPXE 82.00 47.01 81.56 12.99 18.9 ProShS&P500XFIIS SPXN 80.16 47.69 80.16 13.67 20.6 ProShS&P500XHIth SPXV 78.64 45.87 78.64 11.37 16.9	SPDRUSLCLow Vol LGLV 121.63 75.42 119.95 5.75 5.0 SPDRSSGA US XLSR 40.64 23.83 40.36 6.26 18.4 SPDRUSSCLowVol SMLV 101.53 56.00 95.70 -4.38 -4.4 SPDRSolactCda ZCAN 65.45 37.15 63.88 1.82 2.9
InvscS&PSCCnsStpl PSCC 89.01 55.25 87.04 7.35 9.2 InvscS&PSCEner PSCE 7.80 2.00 4.39 -3.06 -41.1 InvscS&PSCFinls PSCF 57.32 29.46 48.94 -7.60 -13.4 InvscS&PSCHithCr PSCH 17.123 83.54 169.89 40.67 31.5	iShiBdsDec26Muni IBM0 77.12 22.84 77.09 1.14 4. iShiBdsDec26Trea IBT0 28.22 25.18 26.20 iShiBdsDec2023Cp IBD0 26.39 22.04 26.27 0.71 2.25 iShiBdsDec23Muni IBM1 26.38 23.10 26.18 0.36 1.4 iShiBdsDec23Trea IBT0 27.94 25.27 25.71	HancockUtils JHMU 36.65 22.61 30.87 -3.14 -9.2 JPMBetaCanada BBCA 27.53 15.35 26.83 0.82 3.2	ProShS&P500XTech SPXT 64.39 39.55 64.39 4.94 8.3 ProShS&PMC400 REGL 63.66 37.74 62.88 2.66 4.4 ProShS&PTechDiv TDV 52.88 28.65 52.81 11.30 27.2 ProShShtBasic/Mat SBM 26.82 12.37 4.80 -28.0 ProShShtDow30 DOG 71.90 37.15 39.20 -10.12 -20.5	SPDRSolactGermany ZDEU 65:51 36:60 33:33 3:57 6.0 SPDRSolactHK ZHOK 66:69 47:65 66:15 2:88 4.6 SPDRSolactJpn ZJPN 88:83 56:92 88:55 10:30 13:2 SPDRSolactUK ZGBR 52:33 30:20 45:92 -6:36 -12:2 SPDRSolactUK ZGBR 52:38 30:00 42:74 2:69 6:7
InvscS&PSCHIDiv XSHD 24.76 12.25 20.03 -4.71 -19.0 InvscS&PSCIndls PSCI 80.69 40.03 79.73 7.96 11.1 InvscS&PSCInfTech PSCI 124.00 50.00 122.48 26.52 27.6 InvscS&PSCInfTech PSCI 57.40 57.76 77.20 9.38 19.6	iShiBondsDec2022Cp IBDN 25.75 22.27 25.57 0.28 1. iShiBdsDec2022Muni IBMK 28.55 24.49 26.36 0.20 0.7 iShiBdsDec22Trea IBTB 25.90 25.31 25.43 iShiBdsMar23CpxFin IBCE 26.44 21.48 25.05 0.50 2.2.	JPMBetaIntl BBIN 56.14 34.37 55.29 3.42 6.6 JPMBetaJapan BBJP 28.09 17.42 28.00 3.46 14.1 JPMBetaUSREIT BBR 94.57 51.55 79.15 9.58 10.8 JPM Beta1-5Y BBSA 27.50 24.84 26.11 0.67 2.6	ProShShortEuro ProShShXinhuaChS EUFX 48.27 40.13 41.35 -4.33 9.5 ProShShXinhuaChS YXI 22.43 14.02 14.64 -3.21 -18.0 ProShShtFinls SEF 30.00 15.96 15.66 -3.26 -17.0 ProShShortHY SJB 26.10 18.67 18.67 -1.91 -9.5	SPDRSSgAlncmAllctn INKM 35:12 24:24 23:28 -0.42 -1.2 SPDRSSgAlncmAllctn INKM 35:12 24:42 33:87 -0.42 -1.2 SPDRSSgAlncmAllctn INKM 35:12 24:42 33:87 -0.42 -1.2 SPDRSSgAlutitAsset RLY 25:60 16:02 24:66 -0.75 -2.9 SPDRSSgAlutraShrt ULST 40:69 37:83 40:44 0.04 0.1 SPrdsDJGIbSukuk SPSK 22:08 18:68 20:46 0.36 1.8
InvscS&PSCMom XSM0 48.88 24.13 47.48 8.07 20.5 InvscS&PSCQuality XSHQ 32.73 18.70 32.00 2.90 10.0 InvscS&PSCG00EW EWSC 65.41 28.85 64.49 7.68 13.5 InvscS&P600PrGrw RZG 141.96 62.02 138.04 19.91 16.9	iShiBdsMar2023Cp IBDD 28.71 23.77 27.27 0.45 1.7 iShBds2025TermHY IBHE 25.56 17.89 24.95 -0.48 -1.5 iShBds2024TermHY IBHD 25.55 20.25 24.32 -1.03 -4.4 iShBds2024TermHY IBHD 25.51 21.02 24.32 -0.01 -2.8 iShBds202TTermHY IBHA 25.12 21.93 24.24 -0.71 -2.8	JPMBeta US SC BBSC 58.97 51.05 57.61 JPMCarbonUS JCTR 50.28 48.88 50.28	ProShShMSCIEAFE EFZ 36.32 20.11 20.38 -3.89 -16.0 ProShShtMSCIEM EUM 23.90 12.80 12.89 -4.17 -24.4 ProShShtMC400 WY 64.04 29.12 29.41 -10.31 -26.0 ProShShtMC400 DDG 57.25 23.74 25.51 0.95 3.9 ProShSht0ikGas DDG 97.25 23.74 25.51 0.95 3.9	SPFdsS&P500Sharia SPUS 26.21 14.60 25.11 4.88 24.1 SPFdsS&PGIShar SPRE 20.33 19.19 20.28 SabaClosedEndFds CEFS 21.37 12.06 19.52 -1.21 -5.8 SchwabEM Equity SCHwabEM
InvscS&P600PrVal RZV 70.80 30.47 66.53 -3.36 -4.8 InvscS&P600Rev RWJ 82.15 36.32 81.10 13.02 19.1 InvscS&PSCUtil PSCU 57.21 39.63 53.91 1.26 2.4 InvscS&PSCValMom XSVM 35.61 16.74 34.92 1.06 3.1 InvscS&PSpin-Off CSD 55.96 1.65 55.44 4.90 9.7	iShBds2025TermHY IBHF Z5.4 24.8 Z5.4	JPMorganDisciplHY JPHY 52.20 38.78 51.90 0.13 0.3 JPM DivRetEM JPEM 58.24 35.38 54.87 -2.13 -3.7	ProShShortQQQ PSQ 29.70 14.37 14.41 -10.15 -41.3 ProShShtRE REK 19.63 11.02 11.41 -1.46 -11.4 ProShShtRus2000 RWM 59.19 24.79 25.42 -11.46 -11.4 ProShShtRus2000 RWM 59.19 24.79 25.42 -11.48 -31.1 ProShShtrUS&P500 SH 33.19 17.93 -6.04 -25.2 ProShShtrUS&P10YTT TBX 28.00 23.01 23.01 -2.67 -10.0	Schwab5-10YCpBd SCHI 55.60 43.26 53.65 3.58 7.1 SchwabFundlmturg FNDE 30.37 18.26 28.26 -1.58 -5.3 SchwabFundlnturgCo FNDE 29.27 17.79 29.28 0.36 1.2 SchwabFundlnturgCo FNDE 35.19 20.07 44.79 2.74 4.6 SchwabFundlutBVBR FNDB 5.50 26.21 44.90 2.76 6.5
InvscS&PUItDiv RDIV 39.85 19.38 33.80 -5.66 -14.3 InvscSelectGrw IVSG 12.13 11.92 12.10 InvscSLoan BKLN 22.92 17.06 22.28 -0.54 -2.4 InvscSolar TAN 107.45 21.14 102.76 71.96 23.6	iShInflHdgCpBd LQDI 29.92 19.50 29.16 2.41 9.0 iShIntRtHdgCorpBd LQDH 96.20 69.04 95.54 -0.65 -0.7 iShIntRtHdgEOrpBd LQDH 96.20 69.04 95.54 -0.65 -0.7 iShIntRtHdgHVGBd EMBH 25.17 17.70 23.80 -1.41 -5.6 iShIntRtHdgHIYdBd HYGH 90.00 63.02 86.35 -3.27 -3.6	JPM DivRetUS Eq JPUS 84.11 49.23 83.65 3.99 5.0 JPM Div US MC JPME 75.26 41.63 75.18 4.54 6.4 JPM Div US SC JPSE 36.73 17.75 36.02 3.45 10.6 JPMEquityPrem JEPI 56.27 47.50 55.75	ProShShrtSC600 SBB 50.07 21.65 21.94 -7.93 -2.66 ProShShortUSDEmgBd EMSH 75.59 67.09 73.46 -1.81 -2.4 ProShSh2V17r TBF 19.56 14.36 15.78 -3.83 -19.5 ProShShV1XST SVXY 69.79 24.02 41.44 -2.37 -3.65	SchwabFundUSLrgCo FNDX 45.55 26.60 45.29 2.61 6.1 SchwabFundUSSmCo FNDA 43.35 21.80 42.92 2.68 6.7 SchwabFundUSSmrs SCHR 59.25 54.61 58.22 3.29 6.0 SchwabIntEquity SCHF 36.40 21.90 36.01 2.38 7.1
InvscTaxMuniBd BAB 35.82 22.52 33.50 1.83 5.8 InvscTotalRetBd GTO 61.57 48.29 57.67 3.48 6.4 InvscTreaCollat CLT 109.26 105.50 105.67 0.13 0.1 InvscUSLCCoreESG IVLC 12.41 11.91 12.09 InvscUIShtDur GSY 50.59 46.87 50.58 0.20 0.4	iShintRtLTCpBd IGBH Z38 14.55 24.95 -0.38 -1.12 iShintlAggregateBd IAG6 57.55 25.51 54.21 1.42 2.4 iShintlDevRealEst IFGL 30.83 17.75 27.17 -3.03 -10.01 iShintlDevRealEst IFGL 30.84 67.10 27.17 -3.03 -10.01 iShintlTreasuryBd IGOV 55.82 45.22 55.63 5.46 10.91	JPM IntlGrwth JIG 73.41 51.03 72.72 JPM Municipal JMUB 55.61 47.47 55.05 1.46 2.7 JPMUSAggregateBd JAGG 28.44 23.29 27.85 1.30 4.9	ProShTrMgdFut FUT 1.03 38.10 40.27 1.03 2.6 ProShUltBiscMtis UYM 72.92 21.42 72.70 9.73 155 ProShUltBimCrude UCO 553.25 11.00 36.27-475.23 -92.9 ProShUltBimNatGas BOIL 87.40 17.05 21.07 -62.33 -74.7 ProShUltCrnsGds UGE 82.80 24.40 82.80 92.91 57.44	SchwabIntISC SCHC 38.04 20.34 37.65 3.00 8.7 SchwabLTUSTrea SCHQ 62.22 47.36 54.77 7.55 16.0 SchwabI-5VCpBd SCHJ 52.78 43.87 51.37 1.32 2.6 SchwabIOOInidex SCHK 37.44 21.30 37.39 5.82 18.4 SchwabITRIMUSTrsr SCHD 51.99 50.47 51.39 0.91 1.8
InvscVrDOTXF/TWL VI 25:0 24:6 24:8 0.04 -0.2 InvscVarRateInvt VRI 25:10 24:6 24:8 0.04 -0.2 InvscVarRtPfd VRP 24:6 24:8 0.04 -0.2 InvscVarRtPfd VRP 24:4 13:3 25:95 0.12 0.5 InvscVarRtPfd VRP 24:4 13:3 25:95 0.12 0.5	iShJPM EM LC Bd LEMB 45.39 34.53 45.25 1.36 3: iShJPX-Nikkei400 JPXN 72.75 45.69 72.40 8.62 13.5 iShJPMUSDEmgBd EMB 17.20 85.00 115.91 1.35 1.35 iShLatinAmerica40 ILF 34.83 15.54 29.35 -4.62 -13.6	JPM US Dividend JDIV 29.09 16.20 27.02 -0.93 -3.3 JPM US Minimum Vol JMIN 32.78 20.84 31.70 0.33 1.1 JPM US Moment JMOM 39.10 21.07 38.88 8.47 27.9 JPM US QualFactor JQUA 36.05 21.72 35.88 4.57 14.6	ProShUltCnsSvs UCC 89.04 26.77 86.87 27.56 46.5 ProShUltDow30 DDM 59.63 21.05 56.46 0.87 1.6 ProShUltFTSEEurope ULE 16.05 12.25 15.81 2.03 14.7 ProShUltFTSEEurope UPV 56.52 20.11 53.66 -1.75 -3.2	SchwabUS AggrBd SCHZ 56.98 50.10 56.03 2.60 4.9 SchwabUS BrdMkt SCHB 91.21 51.38 90.99 14.11 18.4 SchwabUS Div SCHB 65.56 38.83 64.14 6.22 10.7 SchwabUS LC SCHX 91.14 52.05 90.95 14.14 18.4
InvscWildClnEngy PBW 111.64 22.20 103.39 69.16 202.0 InvscZacksMC CZA 79.74 40.82 76.12 -0.82 -1.1 InvscZacksMItIncm CVY 23.52 10.95 20.06 -3.35 -14.3 IPathBloomCocoaTR NIB 34.96 24.69 31.19 1.00 65.5	iShLiquidityIncm ICSH 50.60 47.91 50.52 0.19 0.4 iShMBSETF MBB 11131 104.79 10.13 2.07 15 iShMSCIACWI ACWI 90.99 53.31 90.72 11.47 14.5 iShMSCIACWI ASIM 53.83 32.40 53.04 3.92 8.6 iShACVILowcrabon RBN 149.66 7.45 14.87 19.38 15.6	JPM UltShtincm JPST 50.88 46.02 50.79 0.36 0.7 JPMUltShMuni JMST 52.16 49.04 51.04 0.56 1.1	ProShXinhuaChina25 XPP 79.74 37.33 72.56 4.79 7.1 ProShUltraGold UGL 83.85 43.60 68.20 19.15 39.0 ProShUltraGold UGL 83.85 43.60 68.20 19.15 39.0 ProShUltraHY UJB 75.96 44.34 74.11 14.4 21.1	SchwabUSLCGrw SCHG 129.64 67.25 128.41 35.50 38.2 SchwabUSLCVal SCHV 61.10 37.79 95.53 0.59 -1.0 SchwabUSNC SCHW 60.10 37.79 95.53 0.59 -1.0 SchwabUSNC SCHW 60.00 34.87 68.18 80.31 13.3 SchwabUSREIT SCHH 48.62 26.31 37.97 -7.99 -17.4
iPathBloomCommTR DJP 23.16 15.61 21.90 -0.94 -4.1 iPathBloomLeadTR LD 44.06 33.08 41.15 -0.64 -15 iPathGSCInts GSP 15.96 5.28 11.01 -4.56 -29.3 iPathPBBroadCmod BCM 30.08 19.82 30.02 0.90 31 iPathPBCrudeOil Oll 19.75 7.17 14.13 -4.88 -25.7	IShMSCIACxJpn AAXJ 90.12 52.95 89.61 16.11 21.51 IShMSCIArgentina AGT 26.34 12.34 26.02 3.20 14.0 IShMSCIAustralia EWA 24.39 12.73 23.95 13.1 5.8 IShMSCIAustralia EWO 21.12 10.35 19.83 -0.07 -4.3	KFA LCQualDiv KLCD 29.63 17.75 28.70 1.89 7.1 KFA MtLucas KMLM 26.52 25.01 26.45 KFA SCQualDiv KSCD 26.92 17.38 25.53 -0.98 -3.7 KFAVaLineDynCore KVLE 22.34 20.06 20.66	ProShUltindis UXI 101.55 30.64 100.60 13.61 15.6 ProShUltBrazil UBR 94.40 12.29 35.55 54.83 -60.7 ProShUltMSCIEAFE EFO 45.21 17.62 43.80 0.98 2.3 ProShUltMSCIEM EET 97.00 33.37 95.78 15.21 18.7	SchwabUSSC SCHA 91.26 43.05 89.00 13.36 17.7 SchwabUSTIPs SchwabUSZ S
iPathS&P500DynVIX XVZ 52.58 18.25 37.45 18.12 93.8 iPathS&PMLPETN IMLP 15.51 4.68 9.41 -5.52 -37.0 iPathBimAgricult JJA 52.94 33.13 52.81 7.39 16.3 iPathBimAlum JJU 45.44 32.18 42.42 1.50 3.7	IShMSCIBRICETF BKF 52.70 31.75 52.21 6.91 15.2 IShMSCIBelgium EWX 20.21 11.94 19.62 -0.35 -1.1 IShMSCIBrazil EWZ 48.48 20.14 37.07 -10.38 -21.5 IShMSCIBrazilSC EWZ 22.44 7.89 16.62 -4.65 -21.5 ISMSCIG-andAETF EWC 316.31 7.99 30.84 -0.95 32.4	KraneBoseraChinaA KBA 45.93 27.16 45.89 13.27 40.7 KraneCCBSChCpHY KCCB 41.26 36.40 39.68 -1.12 -2.7 KraneCICCCnCnsmr KBUY 27.05 24.58 26.98	ProShrUltraJapan EZJ 46.98 17.75 46.66 8.48 22.2 ProShUltMC400 MVV 88.95 13.47 47.67 25.3 5.6 ProShUltNdBio BIB 93.81 35.49 86.32 24.57 39.8 ProShUltradOo DIG 266.40 30.50 72.93 152.6 17.15 ProShUltradOo DLD 15.92 44.02 115.1 83.40 115.1 84.61	SimplifyGrwEqDwn QQD 26.18 25.30 26.00 SimplUSConvex SPYC 27.14 23.25 27.00 SimplUSPlusDown SPUC 27.36 23.49 26.90 SimplUSPlusDown SPUC 27.00 23.38 27.00
iPathBimCopper iPathBimCotton JO 41.98 29.20 37.41 -4.33 -10.4 iPathBimCotper iPathBimCotton JLC 55.44 32.02 53.66 9.97 23.0 iPathBimCotton BAL 45.10 28.45 45.00 3.89 9.5 iPathBimGrains JJE 57.43 38.00 54.96 8.81 19.1	IShMSCICharadaETF EWC 31.63 17.59 30.84 0.95 3.2 1.94 IShMSCIChileCapped ECH 34.61 17.55 30.21 -3.2 -9.4 IShMSCIChileCapped ECH 34.61 17.55 30.21 -3.21 -9.4 IShMSCIChinaAETF CNVA 42.85 25.85 42.57 12.13 39.6 IShMSCIChinaSC MCHI 84.72 50.00 30.97 16.88 26.3 ISHMSCIChinaSC KOMS 49.33 31.2 49.15 33.42 20.4	KraneCICCChina KFYP 33.68 23.01 31.42 2.94 10.3 KraneCSIChInt KWEB 79.53 38.63 76.79 28.11 57.7	ProShUltraQQQ QLD 115.92 34.02 115.11 54.16 88.9 ProShrUltraRE WR 100.90 28.48 62.15 25.25 7.82.9 ProShUltraREs UWM 94.51 23.20 89.61 12.60 16.4 ProShUltraSEmi USD 106.41 25.62 132.84 41.74 7.71	Simplify/VoltCloud VCL0 12.70 12.19 12.22 Simplify/VoltFin VFIN 13.73 12.16 12.22 Simplify/VoltFin VPOP 12.83 12.29 12.56 Simplify/VoltRobo VCAR 13.27 12.48 13.08 SirenDi/VoltRobe FCAD 32.57 27.38 36.64 5.09 16.1
IPathBinnidMet JJM 53.13 64.00 64.91 19.1 IPathBinnidMet JJM 53.01 34.50 50.83 6.99 15.9 IPathBinnLivestk COW 45.92 26.40 34.97 -10.86 -23.7 IPathBinonNatGas GAZ 25.96 13.26 14.68 -10.65 -42.1 IPathBinNickel JJM 70.81 44.01 65.90 9.03 15.9	iShMSCIColombia ICOL 14.12 5.65 11.36 -2.54 -18.3 iShMSCIDenmarkCap EDEN 99.65 51.08 97.61 28.76 41.8 iShMSCIEAFE EFA 74.00 45.73 72.96 3.52 5: iShMSCIEAFESC SCZ 69.22 37.73 68.35 6.07 9.3.	KraneEMCnsTech KEMQ 32.97 17.13 32.60 8.63 36.0 KraneEMHIthcrIndex KMED 36.23 17.90 36.16 13.82 61.9 KraneChinaHIthCr KURE 39.34 20.15 39.05 15.94 69.0 KraneAllChina KALL 35.30 21.75 34.60 8.03 30.03	ProShrUI7-10Trs UST 80.86 62.65 73.67 11.35 18.2 ProShUltSilver AGQ 71.60 12.66 51.28 19.63 62.0 ProShUltSc600 SAA 113,78 32.22 107.66 -1.99 -1.8 ProShUltTech ROM 73.74 20.50 71.64 31.88 80.26	SirenDivLdrsDiv LEAD 48.39 27.54 47.43 8.62 22.2 SirenLCBlend SPQQ 30.22 25.11 28.79 SirenNasdNexGen BLCN 40.79 17.69 40.75 15.17 59.3 6MeridianHdg SIXH 28.16 24.86 26.62
iPathBlmPlatinum PGM 52.55 28.71 50.39 4.03 8.7 iPathBlmPrecMet JJP 75.09 48.28 68.20 13.95 25.7 iPathBlmSofts JJS 43.14 82.15 43.14 0.94 2.2 iPathBlmSugar SGG 49.50 29.71 46.40 0.42 10.0	IShMSCIEM Asia EEMA 87.87 49.13 87.48 16.70 23.3 IShMSCIEMXChina EMX 57.25 31.7 56.86 5.62 11.0 IShMSCIEMgMarkets EEM 52.00 30.09 51.67 6.80 15.2 IShMSCIEMgMarkets EEM 52.00 30.09 51.67 6.80 15.2 IShMSCIEMgMarkets EEM 53.00 27.11 52.81 7.55 16.5 ISHMSCIEMgMarkets EEM 53.00 20.11 52.81 7.55 16.7	KraneMSCIChinaEnv KGRN 44.50 14.43 44.16 25.64 138.5	ProShUltTelecom LTL 46.24 22.00 39.64 -2.15 -5.1 ProShUltZ0YrTr BB 25.1 47.52 61.96 14.86 31.5 ProShUltZ0YrTr UBW 82.73 29.22 56.92 -12.53 -18.0 ProShUltYIXST UVXY 135.00 10.26 10.65 -2.24 -17.4 ProShUltraYern YCL 63.84 52.08 59.82 4.00 7.2	6MeridianLowBeta SIXL 30.41 24.63 30.24 6MeridianSC SIXA 30.07 24.55 29.87 6MeridianSC SIXS 38.36 23.77 37.25 SmartTAdvertising MRAD 25.25 SmartTransport M070 40.79 17.00 40.74 14.39 54.6
iPathBlmTin JJT 53.20 35.15 53.20 9.39 21.4 iPathBS&P500VIXMI VXZ 42.11 16.44 30.77 12.96 72.84 iPathS&P500VIXMI VXZ 78.84 13.15 16.79 1.67 11.0 iPathShillerCape CAPE 182.68 100.16 17.00 36.84 11.54 45.07	iShMSCIEuropeFinls EUFN 19.80 10.59 17.54 -1.95 -10.0 iShMSCIEuropeSmCp IEUS 63.19 31.74 62.09 6.33 11.4 iShMSCIEurozone EZU 44.96 25.32 44.08 2.16 5.2 iShMSCIFinlandCap EFNL 45.19 24.67 44.29 6.19 16.2	LHA MktStTact MSTB 27.52 24.30 27.05 LCGrowthETN2028 FRLg 237.16 73.00 237.13 92.55 64.0 LeaderActivLdrs ACTV 31.58 24.00 31.38 LeaderAlphaFactor LSAT 31.08 23.49 29.50	ProShUltDow30 UDW 137.44 25.32 102.46 -21.63 -17.4 ProShUltPQQQ UMDD 130.29 16.95 101.80 -21.63 -17.5 ProShUltPQQQ TQQ 183.40 32.27 181.80 95.25 110.1 ProShUltRus2000 URTY 92.34 13.27 181.80 76.25 -10.1	SmartSustEnerII SUR 30.30 25.28 30.25 SoFISOETF SFYF 29.05 12.59 27.76 6.88 32.9 SoFIGIGECON GIGE 38.37 13.81 36.59 17.99 96.7 SoFINExt500 SFYX 12.89 6.44 12.33 1.71 16.1
iPath5-YearBear DFVS 32.00 10.46 13.35 -13.61 -50.5 iPathUSTrea5VrBull DFVL 116.05 62.80 84.83 13.70 19.3 iShAAA-ARtdCorpBd QLTA 59.53 47.79 58.52 3.86 7.1 iShAdCurrHdgMSCI DEFA 30.43 19.83 30.12 0.90 3.1	iShMSCIFranceETF EWQ 33.99 19.29 33.26 0.55 1.1 iShMSCIFrontier100 FM 31.35 19.35 28.35 -2.00 -6.6 iShMSCIGermanyETF EWG 32.45 17.50 31.77 2.37 8: iShMSCIGermanyETF EWG 32.45 17.50 31.77 2.37 8: iShMSCIGermanyETF EWG 52.87 35.64 75.39 14.90 24.4 iShMSCIGEGR GEG 34.31 38.33 34.33 51.8 17.57	LeaderAlphaUSCore LSAF 28.72 15.74 28.61 1.67 6.2. LeaderShEqSkew SQEW 33.65 23.78 31.95 LeatherbackL/S LBAY 20.88 19.75 20.84 LeggMasonGibInfr INFR 34.08 21.43 29.59 -1.90 -6.0 LeggMasonGibInfr IVHI 27.73 17.70 23.41 -3.29 -1.23	ProShUltS&P500 UPR0 80.87 17.51 76.86 6.85 9.8 ProShUltShtDow30 S00W 95.94 12.70 12.75 25.33 -665 ProShUltShtQQQ SQQQ 162.15 15.06 15.18 -9.47 ProShUtShtQQQQ SQQQ 162.15 15.06 15.18 -96.77 -86.4 ProShNtRus2000 SRTY 60.28 3.23 3.42 -14.48 -80.6	SoFiSelect500 SFY 14.20 7.84 13.80 2.57 22.9 SoFiWeeklyIncm TGIF 103.73 99.49 103.67 SoundEnhFixed SDEF 20.09 SoundEquincm SDEI 20.14
ishAsia50ETF AIA 87.64 46.01 87.17 21.17 32.1 ishA/PDividend DYX 4512 24.71 37.83 -5.92 -13.5 ishBBCpBd HYBB 52.14 49.74 52.14 ishAgencyBond AGZ 124.18 115.67 119.55 3.97 3.4 ishCMBSETF CMB5 56.00 49.03 55.33 2.54 4.8	iShMSCIGloblEnProd FILL 19.51 7.77 13.06 -5.88 -31.0 iShMSCIGlbIGoldMin RING 37.96 14.01 29.82 5.75 23.5 iShMSCIGIbImpact SDG 93.85 50.42 93.36 27.91 42.6 iShMSCIGIbMulti ACWF 33.67 20.75 33.66 2.46 7.5	LeggMasonLVHD LVHD 34.69 21.20 32.43 -1.63 -4.8 LeggMasonSCQualVal SQLV 30.17 15.07 29.48 1.54 5.5 LeutholdCore LCR 29.00 21.26 28.24 LoncarCancerETF CNCR 34.37 12.00 31.72 8.28 35.3	ProShUltS&P500 SPXU 43.68 5.88 5.92 -14.10 -70.4 ProShUltShrt20VTr TTT 65.20 24.04 30.14 -35.74 -54.3 ProShUltShrt20VTr TTT 65.20 24.04 30.14 -35.74 -54.3 ProShUltShrt20VTr CRC 82.59 43.64 43.89 -11.98 -52.4 ProShUltSscMttls SMN 51.45 10.19 10.22 -12.88 -55.8	SPDR DJREst RWX 39.54 21.93 34.09 -4.70 -12.1 SPDR DJREIT RWR 107.88 57.68 86.70 15.32 -15.0 SPDR DJIA Tr DIA 306.29 182.10 305.79 20.69 7.3 SPDR EurSTOXX FEZ 42.54 24.29 41.72 0.93 2.3 SPDR MSCIexUS WU 27.97 17.05 27.65 1.88 7.3
iShGovt/CreditBond GBF 127.83 111.36 125.91 8.20 7.0 iShIntmGovt/CredBd GVI 118.58 103.14 117.64 4.98 4.4 iSh10-20YTreasBd TLH 175.92 144.19 159.22 15.61 10.9 iSh3-7YTreasuryBd IEI 134.11 125.86 132.98 7.23 5.7	IShMSCIGIbMet&MnP PICK 37.28 16.01 36.85 7.12 23.3 IShMSCIGISIverMin SLVP 18.97 S.62 17.10 S.87 52.3 IShMSCIEAFEGrowth EFG 102.20 60.13 100.91 14.44 16.7 IShMSCIEAFEGrowth EFG 102.20 60.13 100.91 14.44 16.7 IShMSCIHANGAETF IDA 40.26 20.48 40.22 5.07 14.4	LoncarChinaBio CHNA 34,50 19.00 32.56 7.76 31.3 LongTermCareETF OLD 32.69 14.08 29.71 -0.92 -3.00 MainSectorRot SECT 35.24 19.52 35.05 4.17 13.5 MatiSelSectorRot SECT 37.64 17.93 33.65 6.45 24.00 MerlynAlBuilBr WWIZ 33.80 17.93 33.55 6.45 24.00	ProShUltBloomCrd SCO 67.35 11.77 11.64 -0.51 -4.2 ProShUltShBimGas K0LD 87.29 28.96 47.88 85.6 22.00 ProShUltSchsmrGd SZK 39.12 9.02 9.02 20.2 25.8 ProShUSCnsmrGv SCC 52.40 11.52 11.84 -4.32 -54.7 ProShUBDow30 DXD 44.54 1.245 12.48 1.00.6 -44.6	SpdrSPIntDiv DWX 40.82 25.79 36.56 -3.64 -9.1 SPDR S&PMdCpTr MDY 425.31 214.22 419.92 44.54 11.9 SPDR S&P 500 SPP 378.46 218.26 373.88 52.02 16.2 SPDR S&P Piotoch XBI 152.70 62.94 140.78 45.67 48.0 SPDR S&P Site Piotoch XBI 152.70 62.91 130.74 46.0
isho-5YTIPSBd STIP 104.44 95.49 104.43 3.72 3.7 ishBiomRollSel CMDY 46.16 33.09 45.56 0.45 1.0 ishBrdUSDHYCpBd USHY 41.47 31.58 41.26 0.16 0.4 ishBrdUSDHYCpBd USHG 62.29 49.15 61.97 3.67 6.3 ishCalifMuniBd CMF 63.23 53.00 62.83 1.60 2.6	iShMSCIIndiaSC SMIN 42.43 20.74 42.32 6.38 17.7 iShMSCIIndonesia EIDO 26.56 11.91 23.42 -2.24 -8.7 iShMSCIIntIMom IMTM 38.12 22.23 37.65 6.48 20.8 iShMSCIIntIMulti INTF 27.49 17.29 27.18 0.13 0.03	MerlynAlSectSurf DUDE 26.20 25.25 25.58 Merlyn.AlTactGrw SNUG 28.31 19.81 27.45 MicroSecCannabis MJJ 77.48 34.19 67.68 16.84 33.1 MicroSecCannabis MJD 86.65 21.65 78.91 27.35 53.0	ProShUltShEuro EUO 29.95 22.21 22.52 -4.28 -16.0 ProShUltChina5O FXP 82.65 30.11 32.64 -21.30 -39.5 ProShUltShFTSEEur FVP 56.60 15.69 16.22 -9.66 -37.3 ProShUltShFin SKF 30.33 7.39 7.90 -5.82 -4.24	SPDR SP China GXC 135.46 80.12 130.21 27.56 26.8 SPDR SAP Div SPD 190.88 6.757 105.93 1.64 -1.5 SPDR SAP Div SMB 128.00 74.96 127.31 23.93 23.1 SPDR SAP Home XHB 59.85 23.95 57.64 12.13 26.7 SPDR SAP Home XHB 81.99 35.41 3.55 11.1
iShCommodSelStrat CONT 33.34 21.25 26.67 -6.24 -19.0 iShCmdCurve CCRV 21.27 19.22 21.27 iShConvBond ICVT 97.55 46.56 96.55 33.84 54.0 iShAgrAllocation AOA 64.39 41.85 64.18 6.18 10.7	IShMSClintlQual IQLT 36.11 21.82 35.66 3.37 10.4 IShMSClintlSize ISZE 29.42 18.19 29.32 12.6 4.1 IShMSClintlSize ISZE 29.42 18.19 29.32 12.6 4.1 IShMSClintlSize ISZE 29.42 13.27 1.57 5.0 IShMSClintlValue IVLU 24.79 15.28 22.77 -1.60 -6.6 IShMSClintlPaland EILE 52.00 25.38 50.50 4.3 8.3	MicroSectorsFANG3X FNGU 290.87 23.01 286.69 226.88 379.3	ProShUtShGold GLL 56,73 27.18 31.14 -22.07 -41.5 ProShrUSInthCr RXD 28.42 9.54 9.54 -7.59 -44.3 ProShrUSInd SLJ 24.61 4.96 5.03 -5.92 -54.1 ProShUtra7-10 PST 18.94 14.91 15.46 -3.57 -18.8 ProShUtBrazil BZQ 54.99 81.28 82.06 -9.66 -52.97	SPDR S&P MtIMng XME 33.79 13.86 33.44 4.15 14.2 SPDRS&PolidasExpl XOP 97.92 29.48 56.50 -36.30 -38.3 SPDR S&P Pharm SPDR S&P Pharm XPH 52.13 30.30 52.06 6.39 14.0 SPDR S&P Retail XRT 65.59 26.29 64.32 18.31 39.8
iShConsAllocat AOK 38.82 29.00 38.75 2.51 6.9 iShCorebivGrowth DGR0 44,96 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.65 44.82 27.75 4.55 15.65 16.95 16.95 16.95 16.95 16.95 16.95 16.95 15.65 16.95	iShMSCIIsrael EIS 64.64 36.86 64.11 6.76 11.8 iShMSCIItaly EWI 30.43 17.84 29.44 -0.06 -0.2 iShMSCIJapanEW EWJE 38.79 25.02 38.60 2.87 8.0 iShMSCIJapan EWJ 67.81 41.61 67.56 8.22 14.4	MicroSectFANG+2X FNG0 188.00 32.54 185.37 130.53 238.0 MicroSecGold3XLINY GDXD 28.50 20.65 22.37 MicroSecGold3XLVgd GDXU 28.50 21.29 25.34 MicroUSBigBk3X BNKD 97.12 396 3.96 -9.99 -83.5	ProShrUSMSCIEAFE EFU 40.09 12.66 12.95 -7.14 -35.6 ProShUIMSCIEM EEV 65.06 17.90 18.04 -17.30 -49.0 ProShUSMSCI.Jpn EWV 43.65 14.57 14.65 -9.20 -38.6 ProShUIMCQOD MZZ 34.17 6.41 6.56 -7.33 -35.1	SPDR S&P Semi XSD 17.59 68.95 170.78 64.89 61.3 SPDR WelsFrg PSK 44.71 24.83 44.41 0.40 0.9 SprottGoldMiners SGDM 39.50 13.79 30.55 5.40 21.5 SportLrGoldMiners SGDJ 51.43 16.52 49.26 15.27 44.9 SterlingCapFocus LCG 26.61 22.85 26.43
iShCoreMSCIEAFE IEFA 70.15 42.29 69.09 3.85 5.9 iShCoreMSCIEM IEMG 62.43 35.66 62.04 8.28 15.4 iShCoreMSCIEurope IEUR 52.28 30.92 51.28 1.41 2.8 iShMSCIInt/Dev IDEV 62.47 37.69 61.63 3.46 5.9	IShMSCLJapanSC SCJ 79.14 49.10 79.01 4.72 6.4 IShMSCLJapanVaI EWU 27.11 8.38 25.93 0.07 0.3 IShMSCLKLD400Soc DSI 71.62 41.49 71.54 11.47 19. IShMSCLKusaiETF TOK 83.61 49.06 83.56 9.69 13. IShMSCLKwuwait KWW 24.84 24.84 27.34	MicrUSBigÕil3InLv NRGD 304.72 4.75 6.11 -31.90 -83.9 MicrUSBigOil3Lev NRGU1103.80 20.03 61.17-881.80 -93.5	ProShUltShNdBtech BIS 79.40 21.73 23.54 30.06 -56.1 ProShUSOIIGas Dugi 184.95 24.49 28.83 -94.1 24.6 ProShUltShtQQQ QID 32.17 7.06 7.10 -16.40 -69.8 ProShULShtQQQ QID 32.11 7.06 7.10 -16.40 -69.8 ProShtUSRIEst SRS 39.56 11.49 12.39 -6.31 -33.1 ProShULTSMus2000 WW 30.08 4.76 5.01 -7.53 -60.0	StrategyResRobust ROM0 28.03 19.33 25.05 -1.16 -4.4 SwanHdgEqUSLC HEGD 16.00 16.48 16.68 SyntaxStratLC SSPY 56.59 32.13 55.99 52.71 10.4 SyntaxStratLMC SMDY 34.50 17.91 34.30
ishCoreMSCIPacific IPAC 64.90 40.10 64.42 6.01 10.3 ishCoreMSCITotInt IXUS 67.90 40.35 67.19 5.29 8.5 ishModAllocation AOM 43.37 33.58 43.20 3.07 7.7 ishCoreI-5YUSDBd ISTB 51.81 47.53 51.64 1.24 2.5 ishCoreS&PSO0 IVV 36.04 20.28 37.59 92.15 16.1	Isindiscitutier EWM 29,64 24,56 21,54 IsihMSCIMalaysiaETF EWM 29,64 19,06 28,80 0.29 1.0 IsihMSCIMexico EWW 48,19 25,03 42,99 -2,04 -4,5 IsihMSCINetherlands EWW 41,97 21,62 41,34 7,48 22.7 IsihMSCINetwezealand EXL 69,31 35,70 68,07 10.32 17,57	MotleyFoolSCGrw MFMS 40.61 17.60 38.53 12.86 50.1 Nasdaq7HANDL HNDL 26.95 18.24 25.55 1.20 4.9 NationwideMaxDivUS MXDU 38.41 21.26 36.96 6.03 19.5	ProShUltSnRus2000 TWM 30.08 4.76 5.01 -7.53 -60.0 ProShUltSnKS&P500 SDS 44.40 1.23 12.39 12.47 -50.2 ProShUtSNES SSG 88.96 13.65 13.93 -45.41 -76.5 ProShUtShtSitver ZSL 56.62 6.67 6.85 -19.95 -74.4 ProShUtShtSiCSOO SDD 27.97 4.86 5.01 -6.15 -551.	SyntaxStratifiedSC SSLY 43.47 29.39 43.15 TRowePriceBlueChip TCHP 28.60 24.21 28.09 TRowePriceDivGwth TDVG 28.26 24.36 28.26 TRowePriceEqIncm TEQI 29.79 23.79 29.49 TRowePriceGrowth TGWR 29.32 24.50 29.18
iShCoreS&PMC JJR 232.79 117.87 229.83 24.01 11.7 IShCoreS&PSC JJR 93.14 47.52 91.90 8.05 9.6 IShS&PTotIUSStkMkt ITOT 86.43 48.52 86.22 13.53 18.6 IShCoreS&PUSGrowth IUSG 89.20 48.55 88.69 21.05 31.1	IShMSCINorwayCap ENOR 25.48 12.73 25.09 -0.07 -0.3 IShMSCIPacificAJp EPD 48.42 28.86 47.87 1.57 3.4 IShMSCIPeru EPU 37.36 20.73 34.68 -2.37 -6.4 IShMSCIPhilippines EPU 37.46 10.00 32.70 -1.62 -4.7 IShMSCIPhilippines EPUE 21.66 12.10 22.20 -6.2 -9.2	NationRiskMgd NUSI 29.01 23.50 27.50 2.44 9.7 NatixisShrtDur LSST 26.16 22.20 25.64 0.36 1.4 NatixisUSEqOpps EQOP 28.70 23.60 28.70	ProShrUSTech REW 76.00 13.97 14.38 35.84 -7.14 ProShUITASh20+ TBT 26.38 14.28 16.42 <td>TechSelectSector XLK 131.40 68.10 130.02 38.35 41.8 TeucriumAgriFd TAGS 21.89 15.58 21.21 1.61 8.2 TeucriumCornFd TAGS CORN 15.60 11.52 15.58 0.78 5.3 TeucriumSoybeanFd SOYB 19.58 13.27 19.47 3.64 23.0</td>	TechSelectSector XLK 131.40 68.10 130.02 38.35 41.8 TeucriumAgriFd TAGS 21.89 15.58 21.21 1.61 8.2 TeucriumCornFd TAGS CORN 15.60 11.52 15.58 0.78 5.3 TeucriumSoybeanFd SOYB 19.58 13.27 19.47 3.64 23.0
IshCoreS&PUSValue IUSY 63.93 39.21 62.19 -0.83 -1.3 IshCoreIo+YUSDBd IUTE 79.65 61.05 76.42 8.32 12.2 IshCoreTotalUSDBd IUSB 55.19 48.55 54.58 2.47 4.7 IshCoreUSAggBd AGG 119.73 105.56 118.19 5.82 5.2 IshCoreUS REIT USR 58.23 31.37 48.44 -6.18 -11.3	ISIMISCIQatar QAT 18.84 18.45 0.66 3.7 ISIMISCIQatar RUS 45.27 22.00 37.29 -5.37 -12.4 ISIMISCISaudiArabia KSA 31.63 20.51 31.11 0.19 0.6 ISIMISCISingapore KSA 31.63 20.51 31.11 0.19 0.6	NatixisVaughanNel VNSE 27.43 23.63 27.43 NETLeaseCpRIEst NETL 30.50 13.24 26.00 -1.42 -5.2 NiftyIndiaFinIs INDF 31.42 24.10 31.42 NoShoreGIUran URMM 44.84 15.55 42.90 16.74 64.0	ProShsVIXSTFut VIXY 64,56 10.80 13,74 1.31 10.5 QraftAIUSHIDiv HDIV 27,08 17,76 26,72 QRAFTAIUSLC QRFT 40.00 20,67 37,97 10.38 37,6 QRAFTAIUSLCMom AMOM 39,81 19,86 32,05 6,12 23,6	TeucriumSugarFd CANE 7.65 4.91 6.75 -0.27 -3.8 TeucriumWheatFd WEAT 6.19 4.85 6.19 0.34 5.8 3DPrintingETF PRNT 33.24 13.80 31.47 9.02 40.2 TimothyHiDiv THD 27.34 15.70 25.91 -1.05 -3.9 TimothyHaInHI TTPIF 27.42 1.71.0 27.01 1.30 5.0
IShCurrHdgNikk400 HJPX 32.62 20.97 32.60 2.64 8.8 IShCurrHdgMSCIUS HAWX 30.30 19.57 29.44 1.30 4.6 IShCurrHdgMSCICA HEWC 28.36 18.45 27.05 0.09 0.3 IShCurrHdgMSCIEAFE HEFA 31.45 20.54 30.47 -0.04 -0.1	IShMSCISouthAfrica EZA 49.65 24.12 43.84 -5.21 -10.0 IShMSCISthKorea EWP 86.52 38.26 86.05 23.86 38.4 IShMSCISpain EWP 29.50 17.60 27.04 -1.88 -6.5 IShMSCISweden EWD 40.72 21.38 39.80 6.90 21.16 IShMSCISwitz EWL 452.4 95.5 44.68 40.4 9	NuvESGHYCorpBd NUHY 26.44 19.76 24.99 -0.31 -1.2 NuvESGIntIDev NUDM 29.78 18.23 29.24 2.28 8.5	QraftAlNxtValue NVQ 27.65 25.31 26.53 QuadIntRtVol NVO 28.11 24.05 27.97 2.67 10.5 RoboGibAl THNQ 41.09 24.16 40.07 RoboGibHithTch HTEC 44.81 19.55 33.72 17.22 65.0 RoboGibHithTch BSD6 61.27 28.27 60.89 88.39 45.0	TimothyUSLMC TPLC 30.99 17.27 30.86 3.66 13.5 TimothyUSSC TPSC 27.83 14.88 27.72 2.23 8.7 TortoiseNAPipeline TPVP 23.95 10.92 17.32 6.18 -26.3 TransamDeltaSAPEM DME 58.28 43.23 58.17 6.18 11.9
ishCurrHdgMSCIEAFE HSC2 32.56 20.11 32.19 1.45 4.7 ishCurrHdgMSCIEM HERM 32.58 18.03 30.73 4.25 16.0 ishCurrHdMSCIEurozn HEZU 33.16 19.36 31.19 -0.59 -1.9 ishCurrHdMSCIGrmny HEWG 30.29 18.01 29.23 0.24 0.8 ishCurrHdMSCIGrmny HEWG 32.09 2.201 35.87 -2.90 8.8	iShMSCISwitz EWL 45.24 29.55 44.68 4.04 9.9 iShMSCITaiwan EWT 53.52 29.15 53.08 11.95 29.3 iShMSCIThailand THD 88.79 45.95 77.07 -10.53 -12.0 iShMSCITurkeyETT TUR 29.42 17.62 26.50 -0.59 -2.2 iShMSCIUAE UAE 13.73 30 13.00 -16.3 -12.2	NuvESGLCValue NUV 33.47 20.63 32.94 0.14 0.4 NuvESGMCGrowth NUMG 50.92 24.69 49.46 14.19 40.2 NuvESGMCValue NUMV 30.65 17.04 30.08 -0.14 -0.5	RDAR RiskParity RPAR RiskParity RPAR 23.86 16.83 23.80 3.70 18.4 RareviewDynFx RDFI 26.93 24.61 26.93 RareviewTaxAdv RTAI 26.17 24.79 26.17 RayliantQuanCn RAV 25.65	TrendAggCon TACE 24.87 23.82 24.50 TrendAggCo TBOS 28.63 22.86 26.10 TrendAggGG TEGS 29.46 24.84 26.42 TrendAggGrowth TAAG 30.67 24.57 26.78 TrendAggGUS TAEQ 29.09 23.26 26.06
iShCurHdgMSCIMex HEWW 17.14 12.26 16.12 0.07 0.4 IShCurHdgMSCIUK HEWU 24.74 16.27 20.52 -3.80 -15.6 IShCybersecurity IHAK 41.61 20.36 40.55 13.53 50.5 IShIntISelDividend IDV 34.12 19.52 29.44 -4.10 -12.2	iShMSCIUSAESGSelct SUSA 82.44 46.75 82.34 15.33 22.5 iShMSCIUSAEqWeight EUSA 72.55 39.38 72.20 8.23 12.5 iShMSCIUSAMCMult MIDF 31.68 18.22 31.68 3.26 11.5 iShMSCIUSAMUlti LRGF 37.74 22.52 37.67 3.19 9.3	NuvEnhYd1-5Y NUSA 26.82 22.66 25.52 0.56 2.2 NuvEnhYdUSAgg NUAG 26.49 22.55 25.70 1.07 4.4 NuvShTermREIT NURE 31.82 16.54 26.98 -3.25 -10.8	RealEstSectorSPDR XLRE 42.00 24.88 36.56 -2.11 -5.5 RenaissanceIPO IPO 70.35 20.37 64.49 33.38 107.3 RenaissanceIntIIPO IPOS 36.88 10.43 57.12 12.24 50.33 RewWeightUSLC RVRS 20.20 10.34 18.72 1.01 5.7 BurdEndurg Complexent RevIntermediate 20.20 10.34 18.72 1.09 5.7	TrimDonForRisk DFW 26.24 24.10 25.98 TrimDonForTact DFHY 26.24 24.90 25.78 TrimDonForTact DFHY 25.28 24.95 25.17 TrimDabsIntFrcsh TTAI 32.23 16.21 31.89 4.76 17.6 TrimTabsUSFrCsh TTAC 46.72 26.28 46.31 7.00 17.8
iShSelectDividend DVY 10736 6189 9.48 -9.0 iShTransportAvg IYT 228.04 116.61 220.54 24.98 12.8 iShUSBasicMaterial IYM 113.77 59.49 13.41 15.47 15.8 IShUSBasicMaterial IYM 113.77 59.49 13.41 15.47 15.8 IShUSConsumerSovs IYC 70.67 37.50 70.50 13.44 23.6 IShUSConsumerGovos IYK 173.60 92.00 173.41 40.23 30.2	IShMSCIUSASize SIZE 111.37 60.20 11.17 13.76 14.7 IShMSCIUSASCMU SML 46.47 24.18 45.76 2.85 6.6 IShMSCIUK EWU 34.18 19.51 29.29 -4.81 -14.7 IShMSCIUK EWU 34.18 19.51 29.29 -4.81 -14.7 IShMSCIUK EWU 34.18 19.51 29.29 -4.81 -14.7 IShMSCIUK EWU 34.18 19.51 29.20 -4.81 -14.7 IShMSCIEAFEValue EVU 50.48 20.26 47.20 -2.37 -5.5	OShEurQualDiv OEUR 26.02 16.35 24.73 -0.90 -35 OShGIbInternet OGIG 55.92 20.48 54.28 28.17 107.9 OShUSQualDiv OUSA 38.35 24.40 38.29 1.67 4.6 OShUSSCValue OUSA 38.35 24.40 38.29 1.67 4.6 OpusSCValue OSCV 28.42 15.35 28.01 0.92 3.4	RivFrDynCorelncm RFCI 26.57 23.13 26.18 1.08 4.3 RivFrDynUSDiv RFD4 38.39 22.95 38.27 3.23 9.2 RivFrDynUSDiv RFFC 39.54 22.51 39.35 3.66 10.3 RivFrDynUnconlnc RFUN 25.99 21.15 25.79 0.23 0.9 RivFrDynUnconlnc RFUN 26.99 21.15 25.79 0.23 0.9	TrueESGActOpps ECO2 35.10 20.02 35.10 TrueStructOutAug AUGZ 27.83 24.74 27.83 TrueStructOutAug AUGZ 25.43 24.91 25.43 TrueStructOutDucDec DECZ 25.43 24.91 25.43 TrueStructOutJul JULZ 29.14 25.01 29.14
iShUSFinlServices IYG 156.97 86.42 150.05 -1.7 -1.2 IShUSHealthcare IYH 46.39 156.12 45.91 30.19 14.0 IShUS.Industrials IYJ 97.77 50.97 97.10 13.28 15.8 IShUS.RealEstate IYR 100.75 56.27 85.65 -7.43 -8.0	iShMSCIWorldETF URTH 112.94 66.38 112.41 13.63 13.8 iShMorningstarLC JKD 217.29 122.90 216.81 32.33 17.5 iShMornLCGrowth JKE 290.88 158.00 289.88 79.92 38. iShMornLCValue JKF 117.95 75.13 112.26 -4.93 4-4.	OverlayCoreBd OVB 29.05 22.50 26.52 1.31 5.2 OverlayFgnEqu OVF 28.22 18.47 25.73 -0.02 -0.1 OverlayLCEq OVL 32.92 18.13 31.90 4.64 17.0 OverlayMuniBd OVM 26.22 18.13 5.25 0.02 -0.1	RoundAcqDpVal DEEP 32.95 16.14 27.79 -4.86 -14.9 RoundBitEsports NERD 30.91 11.91 30.14 14.08 87.7 RoundSportsBet BETZ 26.77 14.22 25.84 SPAC&NewIssueETF SPCZ 26.69 25.05 25.95	TrueStructOutNov WMZ 27.60 25.01 27.59 TrueStructOutOutCot COTZ 27.14 24.12 27.14 TrueStructOutSep SEPZ 26.52 23.53 26.52 TrueTechAl LRZ 51.50 18.38 47.63 UBS FIEndBibHY FilmD 21.34 76.73 183.58<-24.59
IShUSUtilities IDU 88.68 54.64 77.60 -3.42 -4.2 IShUSAerospace&Def ITA 120.31 56.23 94.72 -16.32 -14.71 IShUS Energy IYE 32.77 12.13 20.24 -11.88 -37.01 IShUS Finls IYF 71.84 40.62 66.77 -2.12 -3.11 IShUSHeathcarePrv IHF 25.591 34.500 234.68 33.90 16.9	iShMorningstarKD JKG 234.54 126.19 234.18 24.62 11.1 iShMornMCGrowth JKH 315.01 834.43 824.81 105.1 45.4 iShMornMCValue JKI 171.05 89.86 156.42 -22.8 -7.3 iShMornMUtliAsst IYLD 26.08 17.59 24.07 -1.48 -5.5 iShMorningstarSC JXJ 197.90 0.324 49.74 8.53 4.5	PGIMÁctHYBd PHYL 41.53 31.79 40.58 -0.66 -1.6 PGIMQMAStrAlphaltI PQIN 56.95 38.83 56.78 2.23 4.1 PGIMStratAlphLC PQL 60.34 39.74 60.34 3.79 6.7 PGIMQMAStrAlphOLC PQL6 60.34 39.74 60.34 3.79 14.6	SPDRBlackstoneSrLn SRLN 46.85 36.01 45.65 -0.93 -2.0 SPDRBloomBarCVSecs CWB 83.03 83.72 97.29 49.2 SPDRBBordBarCVSecs SPDR BloomBarCVSecs SPDR BloomBarCVSecs SPDR BloomBarCVBLOB SPDR SIMBarCVSecs 2.78 36.22 2.40 7.11 SPDR BloomBarCHMLoB END 28.16 2.28 28.09 0.14 0.5 SPDR BlmBarcHYBd FUNK 10.33 83.18 108.94 -0.60 -0.5	UBS FIEnhLCGrw FB6X 553.76 147.31 552.53 219.25 65.8 UphldgsCompKings KN6S 553.25 25.02 25.05
iShUSHomeConstrn ITB 60.87 22.39 55.80 11.38 25.6 iShUSInsurance IAK 75.83 40.27 67.50 -3.83 -5.4 iShUSOilEquip&Svcs IEZ 20.98 5.09 11.24 -9.09 -4.47 iShUSOilEquip&Svcs IEZ 10.98 70.63 35.88 -19.65 -35.4	iShMornSČGrowth JKK 317.75 133.27 303.50 91.57 43.2 iShMornSCValue JKL 145.14 72.15 140.87 -2.75 -1.5 iShNasdaqBiotech IBB 157.92 92.15 151.49 30.98 25.3 iShNatIMuniBd MUB 118.15 100.03 117.20 3.29 2.2.5	PGIMQMAStrAISCV PQSV 52.70 30.64 52.16 -0.75 -1.4 PGIMUItraShBd PULS 50.51 46.80 49.84 -0.20 -0.4 PIMC025+Y72eroCoup ZR02 202.98 133.76 163.44 30.11 22.6 PIMC0ActiveBd BOND 114.61 100.31 113.11 5.30 4.9	SPDRBloomBarInCpBd IBND 38.09 28.01 37.90 3.74 10.9 SPDRBImBarIntTrBd BWX 31.32 25.59 31.23 2.42 8.4 SPDRBImBarIntTrBd BWX 31.32 25.59 31.23 2.42 8.4 SPDRBImBarIntTrBd BWX 31.32 25.59 31.05 -0.14 -0.5 SPDRBIomBarc1-10Y TIPX 20.91 18.57 20.91 1.29 6.6	USGİbGÓGold GOAU 26.77 8.96 19.90 2.34 13.3 U.S.GlobalJetsETF JETS 32.36 11.25 22.38 -9.12 -29.0 USVeganClimate VEGN 35.00 18.85 34.53 7.25 26.6 UtilitiesSelSetor XLU 71.10 43.44 62.70 -1.92 -3.0
iShUSPharmaceuticl IHE 179.74 115.53 179.44 19.31 12.1 IShUSRegionalBanks IAT 51.14 24.62 45.34 -5.63 -11.0 IShUSTelecomm IYZ 31.24 22.06 30.22 0.34 1.1 IShUSMedDevices IHI 329.44 183.25 327.30 62.98 23.8	iShNewYorkMuniBd NYF 58.92 50.39 58.26 1.21 2.2 iShNorthAmNatRcs GE 30.42 1.28 2.32.9 -6.81 -2.2 iSh1-5YIGCorpBd IGSB 55.30 47.21 55.17 1.54 2.5 iSh13YearInt1TBd ISH6 85.48 73.39 85.17 5.92 7.5 iSh15YearInt1TBd ISM6 85.48 77.39 78.17 8.08 51.0	PIMCOEnhShMaturESG EMNT 110.67 98.26 100.73 0.62 0.6 PIMCOEnhShMaturity MINT 102.07 96.77 102.04 0.45 0.4 PIMCO15+USTIPSIdx LTPZ 90.07 64.62 88.62 16.59 23.0	SPDRBloomBarl-3MTB BIL 95,97 91,44 91,52 0.09 0.1 SPDRBloomBarl-STHYBd SNK 27,14 21,42 26,95 0.01 0.0 SPDRBloomBarSTHYBd SUK 27,42 24,92 0.91 0.0 0.01 SPDRBloomBarSTHYBd 32,90 27,93 32,82 1,96 6.3 SPDRBIA-SEQDER SHMD 25,62 25,52	VanEckMerkGoldTr 0UNZ 20.20 14.19 18.52 3.67 24.7 VanEckAfrica AFK 21.89 11.24 20.38 0.10 0.5 VanEckAgribus MOO 78.14 42.52 77.89 9.16 13.3 VanEckAMTFrintMuni ITM 52.37 35.77 52.03 1.80 3.6
IShESGAdvMSCI DMXF 63.96 51.06 63.21 IShESGAdvMSCIEM EMXF 41.99 35.85 41.96 IShESGAdvUSA USXF 32.84 24.79 31.31 IShAdvTotUSDBd EUSB 51.05 50.09 50.64	iShPfd&Incm PFF 38.53 23.85 38.51 0.92 2.4 iShResidentMultRE REZ 82.13 44.34 67.85 -7.49 -9.5 iShRobotics&AI IBO 40.78 19.10 39.84 12.92 48.0 iShRuseII1000Gwth IWF 242.82 128.23 24.11.4 65.22 37.1	PIMCOIntermMuniBd MUNI 56.85 48.66 56.73 1.54 2.8 PIMCOInvGrdCorpBd CORP 18.00 92.44 17.08 7.12 6.5 PIMCOInvGrdCorpBd CORP 18.00 92.44 17.08 7.12 6.5 PIMCOI-SUSTIPSIdx STPZ 54.27 49.11 54.18 1.81 3.5 PIMCO DynMultEM MFEM 27.34 15.22 27.12 2.26 9.1	SPDRDorseyWrightFx DWF1 26.28 19.65 26.26 2.76 11.7 SPDRDoubleEMFixed EMTL 52.42 40.01 51.20 0.01 0.0 SPDRDoubleEMFixed EMTL 52.42 40.01 51.20 0.01 0.0 SPDRDoubleEMFixed EMTL 50.49 46.54 49.28 0.29 0.6 SPDRDoubleTTract TOTL 50.49 46.54 49.28 0.29 0.6	VanEckAMTFrLgMun MLN 22.02 16.53 21.71 0.70 3.3 VanEckAMTFrShMuni SMB 18.19 15.66 18.11 0.32 1.8 VanEckBDCIncome BIZD 17.19 6.80 13.73 -3.02 -18.0 VanEckBiotech BBH 178.10 112.03 169.69 30.27 21.7 VanEckBrazilSC BFR 28.89 10.76 21.30 -6.13 -22.3
iShESGAwareAgg EA0A 30.68 25.29 30.49 iShESGAwareCon EA0K 27.10 25.22 27.10 iShESGAwareGrw EA0R 29.34 25.26 29.11 iShESGAwareMSCL ES0D 74.15 45.02 73.04 4.30 6.3	iShRussell1000 IWB 212.16 120.20 211.84 33.42 18.3 iShRussell2000Val IWD 138.88 84.11 136.73 0.25 0.2 iShRussell2000Gwth IWO 297.60 129.54 286.70 72.48 33.4 iShRussell2000 IWM 201.18 95.69 196.06 30.39 18.3 iShRussell2000Val IWM 133.71 69.27 13.77 3.17 2.5	PIMCOShrtTrmMuniBd SMMU 55.33 48.07 51.45 0.83 1.6	SPDRDJGlbRealEst RWO 53.60 29.37 44.46 -7.06 -13.7 SPDREUROSTOXXSC SMEZ 72.27 40.45 712.0 9.47 15.3 SPDRINtGovBd WIP 58.88 43.50 58.71 3.60 6.5 SPDRFactSetInnTech XITK 226.11 81.50 15.09 101.95 SPDRFactSetInnTech XITK 256.56 96.00 6.38 7.11	VanEckCEFMuni XMPT 28.77 20.30 28.51 0.95 3.4 VanEckChinaGrwth GLN 51.22 32.98 46.40 4.55 10.9 VanEckChinaBond CBN 24.04 21.54 24.03 1.91 8.6 VanEckSMEChilwst CNXT 48.62 25.95 48.56 18.82 63.3
IShESGAwareLM ESGE 42.24 23.58 41.98 6.05 16.8 IShESGAwareLSA ESGU 86.16 49.12 86.03 14.71 20.6 IShESGAwareMod EAOM 27.76 27.76 IShESGA-SYCPBd SUSB 28.18 22.39 26.18 0.75 2.9 IShESGUSAqagBd EAG6 57.30 52.24 56.24 2.92 5.4	iShRussell3000 IWV 224.05 126.00 223.55 35.06 18.6 iShMicro-CapETF IWC 122.58 55.02 118.65 19.16 19.3 iShRussellMid-Cap IWR 69.11 36.03 68.55 8.93 15.0 iShRussellMCValue IWS 97.07 53.42 96.06 2.19 2.2	PPTYUSDivrsRealEst PPT 34.54 19.41 29.02 -3.48 -10.7 PacerAmEnindepend USAI 24.07 8.25 18.20 -5.19 -22.2 PacerData&Infr SRVR 37.99 23.99 35.85 3.27 10.0 PacerIndRealEst INDS 37.64 22.09 36.80 3.49 10.5	SPDRGoldMini SPDR Gold GLM 20.63 14.38 18.94 3.80 25.1 SPDR Gold GLD 194.45 136.12 178.36 35.46 24.8 SPDRMFSSysCore SYE 97.14 56.46 97.14 7.47 8.3 SPDRMFSSysGrowth SYG 116.55 66.92 116.00 26.60 29.7	VanEckEgypt EGPT 29.45 17.00 25.00 -3.97 -13.7 VanEckEM AggBd EMAg 22.35 16.50 21.98 0.19 0.9 VanEckEMHYBond HYB 24.32 16.57 23.90 0.17 0.7 VanEckEnerIncm EINC 57.39 18.81 41.05 -3.79 -25.1
iShESGUSDCorpBd SUSC 28.51 22.42 28.34 1.88 7.1 IShESGEMLdrs LDEM 60.12 35.51 59.78 IShESGIUSALdrs SUSL 64.99 38.16 64.95 9.39 16.9 IShESGMSCIUSASC ESML 34.91 16.65 34.13 5.21 18.0	iShRuss1000PureUS ANCA 31.49 19.46 31.42 0.96 3.7 iShRussellTop200Gr IWV 133.83 71.86 133.04 36.46 37.8 iShRussellTop200 IWV 90.46 52.77 90.29 15.16 20.2 iShRussellTop200 IWV 59.37 37.65 57.90 -0.61 -1.6 iShRussellZ500 SMMD 58.10 28.14 56.76 8.62 17.5	PacerBioThreat VIRS 29.21 24.30 27.94 PacerCFRAStovall SZNE 31.91 17.79 31.82 0.67 2.1 PacerFTSECnA50 AFTY 22.99 14.08 22.95 5.53 31.7	SPDRMFSSysValueEqu SYV 74.37 42.46 69.80 -2.11 -2.9 SPDRACWILowCarbon LOWC 114.36 67.19 114.10 15.01 15.11 SPDREAFEFOSSIIFT FERAX 78.97 49.20 77.92 5.45 7.55 SPDRMSCIEAFESTrat QEFAX 70.81 46.34 69.87 3.08 4.65 SPDREMFOSSIIFUEFT EEMX 77.69 45.67 77.17 17.59 17.57	VanEckFallAnglHYBd ANGL 32.22 21.3 32.10 2.25 7.5 VanEckGaming BJK 47.79 20.02 46.84 5.09 12.2 VanEckGoldMiner GDX 45.78 16.18 36.02 6.74 23.0 VanEckGreenBd GRNB 28.09 25.37 27.99 1.47 5.5
iShESGScrS&P500 XVV 29.03 24.92 28.68 iShESGScrS&PMC XJH 32.45 25.00 31.83 iShESGScrS&PSC XJR 33.55 24.87 33.23 iShEGgeHYDefBd HYDB 51.30 39.69 51.24 0.49 1.0 iShEdgeHyOrFBhd IGEB 54.64 44.31 55.31 36.2 7.0	iShS&P100 OEF 172.09 101.87 171.64 27.55 19: iShS&PMC400Growth JJK 73.47 36.37 72.22 12.69 21.3 iShS&PSOOGrowth IJK 73.47 36.37 72.22 12.69 21.3 iShS&PSOOGrowth IJK 73.47 36.37 72.22 15.41 31.82 iShGobalEnergyETF IXC 31.62 12.23 20.31 -10.52 -34.4	PacerEMCashCows ECW 26.00 15.42 23.83 -1.57 -6.2 PacerGICashCows GCW 31.78 19.21 28.69 -2.75 -8.7 PaceriPathGold GBUG 34.30 23.04 31.22 6.01 23.8 PacerLuntLCAlt ALTL 32.71 22.93 31.93	SPDRMSCIEMStrat QEMM 65.71 40.91 65.10 4.27 7.0 SPDRMSCIUSAStrat QUS 104.79 64.57 104.47 9.78 10.3 SPDRMSCIWorldStrat QUD 92.91 59.56 92.48 6.95 8.1 SPDR MYSE Tech XMTK 141.78 61.22 141.35 59.70 73.1	VanEckHYMuni HYD 66.34 41.36 61.54 -2.51 -3.9 VanEckIndiaGrwth GLN 35.88 17.75 32.63 -0.18 -0.5 VanEckIndonesia IDX 23.32 10.47 20.60 -2.02 -8.9 VanEckIntHYBd IHY 26.02 18.99 25.94 0.83 3.3 VanEckIntGrFR FLTR 25.45 19.42 25.29 -0.02 -0.1
iShEdgeMSCIMinEAFE EFAV 75.94 53.83 73.41 -1.13 -1.5 iShEdgeMSCIMinVIEM EEMV 61.59 42.10 61.08 2.42 4.1 iShEdgeMSCIMinVOI ACWV 97.07 07.06 96.91 1.08 1.1 iShEdgeMSCIMinIVS ILSMV 69.79 45.75 67.88 2.28 3.5	iShGloblFinancials IXG 69.57 40.26 65.10 -3.65 -5.3 iShGlobalHealthcr IXJ 76.57 51.07 76.45 7.70 11.2 iShGlobalTechETF IXN 302.16 155.91 300.05 89.56 42.5 iShS&P500Value IVE 132.10 81.70 128.02 -2.07 -1.6	PacerLuntLCMultAlt PALC 30.59 24.09 29.95 PacerLuntMCMult PAMC 35.45 23.44 32.08 PacerMiltEmp VETS 33.76 22.28 33.63 1.35 4.2 PacerSaltHitruUS SLT 36.70 14.93 36.22 8.13 28.9	SpDRNuvBBHYMuni HYMB 6134 4216 58.99 -0.01 -0.0 SpDRNuveenTMuniBd TFI 52.74 42.81 52.49 1.91 3.8 SpDRNuveenTMuniBd SHM 50.08 43.04 49.79 0.68 1.4 SpDRPtrAggBd SPAB 31.39 26.23 30.79 1.41 4.8 SpDRPtrEvxUS SPAD W9W 34.19 20.02 33.77 2.40 7.7	VanEcklsrael ISRA 45.20 23.05 44.85 9.81 28.0 VanEckJPMEMLCBd EMLC 34.08 26.02 33.27 -0.74 -2.2 VanEckJrGold GDXJ 65.95 19.52 54.24 11.98 28.3 VanEckLong/Flat LFEQ 35.18 20.48 34.64 4.56 15.2
Sihul Schlumivoli USASC Sihul Schlumiv	ishGlobalUtilities JXI 64.27 41.43 60.07 1.35 2.3 ishGlobalMaterials MXI 82.00 42.09 81.41 13.92 20.0 ishGlobalMaterials EXI 107.41 59.59 106.73 9.45 9.1	PacerSwanSOSCon PSCX 20.76 20.76 PacerSwanSOSFlex PSFD 20.84 20.60 20.84 PacerSwanSOSFlex PSFF 20.39 20.31 20.39 PacerSwanSOSFM PSFF 20.39 20.31 20.39 PacerSwanSOSFM PSMF 20.39 20.37 20.30	SPDRPtfEM SPEM 42.49 25.10 42.16 4.57 12.2 SPDR PtfEurope SPEU 38.33 22.69 37.69 1.24 3.4 SPDR PtfHYBd SPHY 26.69 20.29 26.48 0.12 0.5 SPDR PtfHyBd SPHY 86.99 30.10 37.18 1.87 53	VanEckLowČarbon SMOĞ 166.01 49.81 165.48 89.66 118.3 VanEckMdyBBCpBd MBB 25.35 24.98 25.235 VanEckMdyIGCpBd MBB 25.35 24.98 25.28 VanEckMdyIGCpBd MIG 25.26 24.95 25.28 VanEckMornDur DURA 30.33 19.92 28.66 -1.11 -3.7 VanEckMornGlb GOAT 35.79 21.79 34.74 3.92 12.7
iShEmMkCorpBdFd CEMB 53.18 40.67 53.10 1.31 2.5 iShEM Dividend DVYE 41.99 25.51 37.23 -3.39 -8.33 iShEM HY Bd EMHY 48.12 32.81 46.35 -0.96 -2.0 iShEuropeETF IEV 48.73 29.49 47.92 0.96 2.0	iShIntlPfdStock IPFF 15.72 8.38 15.58 0.13 0.8 iShS&PMC400Value IJJ 87.20 45.34 86.30 0.94 1.1 iShS&PSC600Growth IJT 116.47 57.68 114.18 17.53 18.1	PacerTrendEurIndex PTEU 27.98 20.14 22.16 -5.33 -19.4 PacerTrendpilot450 PTMC 32.91 25.88 25.88 18.55 6.00 PacerTrendpilot450 PTMC 32.91 25.88 25.86 18.55 6.00 PacerTrendpilot0 PTIN 27.25 21.53 26.44 -0.35 -1.3 PacerTrendpilot10 PTIN 77.25 31.08 52.11 11.07 29.24	SPDR PtfIntTrea SPTI 33.40 30.97 33.06 2.13 6.9 SPDRPtfLTCorpBd SPLB 33.71 23.30 33.10 2.99 99 SPDRPtfLgTermTrea SPTL 51.31 39.03 45.13 6.26 16.1 SPDR PtfGSM SPGM 49.40 28.77 48.71 5.78 13.5	VanEckMornIntlMoat MOTI 34.22 21.10 33.65 1.59 5.0 VanEckMornWideMoat MOAT 63.27 35.00 62.00 7.22 13.2 VanEckMtgREIT MORT 25.94 6.80 16.75 -7.23 -30.2
iShEvolČnStpls IECS 30.98 20.81 30.98 2.42 8.5	,	1	I	Continued on Page R11

Monday, January 4, 2021 | **R11**

JOURNAL REPORTS | PREFERRED STOCKS 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

AG AG Mortgage PfdC 27.15 2.12 AG Mortgage PfdB 26.32 2.36 AG Mortgage PfdA 26.13 2.55 AGMortgage PfdA 26.13 2.55 AGNC InvtPfdF 25.51 8.80 AGNC InvtPfdD 26.19 10.05 AGNC InvtPfdD 26.19 10.05 AGNC InvtPfdD 26.19 10.00 ATGT Thts 2066 27.62 22.31 AT&T Thts 2066 27.62 22.20 AT&T Thts 2066 27.61 15.00 AT&T Thts 2066 27.61 16.00 AT&T Thts 2066 27.61 14.00 AT> The 2067 28.11 14.00 AT> SpPfdE 2.66 14.00 AegonCapSec AEB 25.44 11.51 AffiliatedNts60 26.99 25.27 AffiliatedMgrDeb 28.47 14.68 AirLeasePfdA 28.42 6.31 AirTPfd 27.40 18.01	9.94 5.46 -215 CIT PfdB 9.98 -5.67 -221 CMFinNts2023 3.89 CMSEnerDeb78 4.71 -0.94 -37 CMSEnerNts201 5.48 -0.94 -37 CMSEnerNts201 5.49 -0.46 -18 CNB Fin PfdA 7.62 0.87 33 CNOFinDeb206(8.14 0.58 21 CABCOSEC CompetIdom 7.60 0.87 32 CapitalOnePfdJ 7.14 0.84 2.2 CapitalOnePfdI 7.90 0.11 0.4 CapitalOnePfdI 6.37 CapitalOnePfdI CapitalOnePfdI 7.50 0.27 ZapitalalionePfdI CapitalalionePfdI 6.20 -1.34 -4.9 CapitalaFinNts2 6.20 -1.34 -4.9 CapitalaFinNts2 6.20 -1.32 LabMD PfdA CapitalAFinNts2	79 28.32 16.90 27.91 0.60 2.2 26.16 24.75 26.02 0 26.71 25.80 26.27 1m 26.58 16.67 24.92 1.14 4.8 GAMCOGlbGold 26.75 11.51 26.59 1.50 6.0 GAMCOGlbGold 26.75 11.51 26.59 1.50 6.0 GALCCapTrSer GALCCapTrSer 26.75 14.00 26.52 0.80 GabelliDivPfdG GabelliDivPfdG 2 26.09 18.45 24.59 0.07 -32 GabelliEquityPfdH GabelliEquityPfdL GabelliEquityPfdL GabelliEquitigepfdJ GabelliEquitigepfdJ GabelliEqPfdG	It 27.20 10.93 27.15 0.48 1.8 1031.12 519.931003.57 30.81 3.2 21.54 12.00 19.39 -1.00 -5.3 IB 26.54 4.25 22.73 -3.27 -12.6 dA 26.50 4.92 22.52 -3.60 -13.8 dA 26.22 24.45 25.68 26.60 25.00 26.06 PfB 25.60 20.25 25.55 0.48 1.9 26.29 20.30 26.16 0.83 3.3 27.76 13.62 26.52 -0.40 -1.5 51.92 48.55 51.00 -0.21 -0.4 27.26 12.61 27.05 1.00 3.8 26.91 20.60 25.88 0.11 0.4 27.74 21.08 27.15 0.62 2.3 IK 27.45 19.24 17.28 2.14 8.5 27.14 22.50 26.09 -0.19 -0.7 26.15 19.90 25.75 0.61 2.4 26.22 20.49 25.85 0.60 2.4	Stock MorganStanleyPfdF MorganStanleyPfdF MorganStanleyPfdA MorganStanleyPfdA NogLanergyPfdB NaborsIndsPfdA NatlGeneralPfdA NatlGeneralPfdA NatlGeneralPfdB Na	Hi Lo Las Net Chy Pct Chy 29.65 17.41 28.70 0.53 1.9 29.24 18.70 28.50 0.20 0.7 25.12 15.01 24.95 2.42 10.7 30.09 17.39 29.41 0.80 2.8 N V V V V 265.01 3.50 12.17 13.37 52.4 26.45 3.63 11.70 -14.51 55.4 26.54 2.00 9.08 13.51 -59.8 26.44 10.46 25.20 -0.12 -0.5 26.35 9.22 25.75 0.58 2.3 26.48 17.07 25.37 0.58 2.3 26.49 10.47 25.39 0.36 1.43 27.78 16.20 2.02 1.73 6.4 27.78 16.20 2.63 -0.23 -0.9 25.38 9.20 2.63 -	Stock SCE V Pfd SCE Tr V15% Pfd L STECtrsPfdA SITECtrsPfdK SLG PrenRealtyPfd SLM Pfd B STAGIndIPfdC SVB Fin PfdA SachemNts2024 SachemNts2024 SachemNts2024 SachemNts2025 SafeBulkersPfdD Saratoga7.25Nts SaulCentersPfdD Saratoga7.25Nts SaulCentersPfdB ScorpioTankersNts SelectiveInsPfdB ScorpioTankersNts SempraEnNts79 SempraEnNts79 SempraEnPfdB	Hi Lo Last Cheg Pct Cheg 25.68 14.13 25.60 0.93 3.8 24.71 1531 24.14 0.16 0.7 27.47 1531 24.14 0.16 0.7 27.47 1531 24.14 0.16 0.7 27.47 1531 24.14 0.16 0.7 27.49 9.59 24.08 2.12 -8.1 26.42 10.00 24.52 0.48 -3.3 26.73 18.04 25.15 -0.26 -1.0 64.33 18.97 53.00 -0.75 -1.4 26.68 1.03 4.0 103.50 8.29 1.1 27.17 7.64 25.17 -0.29 -1.1 2.23 9.90 20.15 -2.45 -10.8 27.48 24.75 26.33 2.44 2.43 27.49 9.90 20.15 -2.45 -10.4 2.56 <t< th=""></t<>
AlgonquinPwrNt 29.13 17.79 AllianzGIPfdA 27.30.56 AllianzGIPfdA 20.56 AllianzGIPfdA 26.60 20.00 2 AllianzGIPfdA 26.60 20.00 2 AllistateDeb 27.16 14.61 2 AllistateDeb 27.90 16.00 2 AllstatePfdI 27.96 16.90 2 AllstatePfdB 24.00 5.64 1 AlteraPfdA 22.42 5.64 1 AlteraPfdB 24.00 6.90 2 AlteraPfdE 23.89 7.15 2 AmerEqInvLifePfB 27.61 23.01 2 AmerFinPfdA 26.15 6.81 2 AmerFinDeb2059 28.70 13.05 2 AmerFinDeb2060 28.76 25.30 2 AmerFinDeb2059 28.70 13.05 2 AmerFinDeb2059 28.70 13.05 2 AmerFinDeb2069 28.71 25.70 14.4 </td <td>8.20 0.01 0.0 CedarRealtyPfC 6.55 0.22 0.8 CemtrexPfd 6.55 0.22 0.8 CemterSpacePfd 6.55 0.52 2.0 CenterSpacePfd 7.57 0.92 3.5 CentrasiElBrasP 7.58 2.6 8.9 SchwabPfdC 7.95 1.81 6.9 SchwabPfdC 7.95 1.81 6.9 SchwabPfdC 7.95 1.81 6.9 SchwabPfdC 7.83 2.16 1.6 ChickenSoupNtz 2.40 0.3 0.1 ChickenSoupNtz 2.41 0.30 0.1 ChickenSoupNtz 2.42 0.47 1.0 ChimeraInvPfdA 2.76 ChitigroupPfdT ChimeraInvPfdB 7.87 ChitigroupPfdI SignoupPfd 7.87 0.33 5 CitigroupPfdI 7.87 0.33 5 CitigroupPfdI 7.87 0.38 5</td> <td>24.59 6.00 21.40 -1.79 -7.7 GabelliprdB 3.51 0.49 -2.21 1.62 GabelliprdB GabelliprdB 3 9.15 21.25 40.80 -7.94 GabelliprdB GabelliprdB 4 9.15 21.25 40.80 -7.94 -16.3 GabelliprdB GabelliprdB 5 49.15 21.25 40.80 -7.94 -16.3 GabellimAutPrde 6 10.20 3.20 7.08 -2.40 -25.3 GabelliMultPrdd 7.00 19.40 26.04 -0.46 -2.5 GabelliWtliPrdA 26.99 18.99 -7.64 -2.5 GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA 6.26 -2.50 GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA -2.53 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56<!--</td--><td>52.41 48.40 52.25 0.45 0.9 48.35 43.12 42.02 1.75 3.9 4A 42.25 36.19 40.80 -0.20 -0.5 5 26.75 20.01 26.33 1.03 4.1 28.47 17.64 26.05 0.55 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 0.65 5.2 2.7 2.0 2.2 2.0 2.2 0.68 2.5 -0.26 -1.0 2.6.07 13.52 2.3.60 -2.11 -8.2 -8.2 -2.55 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -8.2 -3.26 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -8.3 -3.6 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -3.80 -2.63 18.17 2.5.41 -0.62 -2.44 -3.25 -0.64 -1.09 -3.63 -3.63 <td>NewResidentialPfdE NewResidentialPfdB NewResidentialPfdB NYComBncpPfdA NYComBncpPfdA NYCrMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdC NYMtgPfdC NewtekNts2023 NexPointPfdA NextEraEnDebN NextEraEnDebN NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfC NisourcePfdB NorthernTrPfdC NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA</td><td>25.02 6.55 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.39 26.50 6.25 21.39 30.41 12.21 28.66 0.70 2.5 51.50 3.42 4.85 4.85 -9.6 26.51 3.67 22.74 -2.27 -9.1 26.20 3.56 22.13 -3.11 -123 26.38 3.57 22.73 -2.41 -9.6 25.79 3.54 22.90 -2.14 -9.6 26.70 22.50 5.75 26.83 18.07 26.30 0.25 28.93 21.31 28.41 0.98 3.07 3.2 109.02 94.00 105.00 -1.11 -10 28.07 7.10 27.78 -3.65 -3.3 24.13</td><td>SeritageGrwPfdA SimonPropPfdJ SotherlyHotelsPfC SotherlyHtlsPfd SotherlyHtlsPfd SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts77 SouthernNt2016A SpacialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA SpecialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA StateStreetPfdD SteelPtrsPfdA StellusCapNt22 SterlingBropPfdA SteflFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdA Statast Dom GJP Strats Dom GJP</td><td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td></td></td>	8.20 0.01 0.0 CedarRealtyPfC 6.55 0.22 0.8 CemtrexPfd 6.55 0.22 0.8 CemterSpacePfd 6.55 0.52 2.0 CenterSpacePfd 7.57 0.92 3.5 CentrasiElBrasP 7.58 2.6 8.9 SchwabPfdC 7.95 1.81 6.9 SchwabPfdC 7.95 1.81 6.9 SchwabPfdC 7.95 1.81 6.9 SchwabPfdC 7.83 2.16 1.6 ChickenSoupNtz 2.40 0.3 0.1 ChickenSoupNtz 2.41 0.30 0.1 ChickenSoupNtz 2.42 0.47 1.0 ChimeraInvPfdA 2.76 ChitigroupPfdT ChimeraInvPfdB 7.87 ChitigroupPfdI SignoupPfd 7.87 0.33 5 CitigroupPfdI 7.87 0.33 5 CitigroupPfdI 7.87 0.38 5	24.59 6.00 21.40 -1.79 -7.7 GabelliprdB 3.51 0.49 -2.21 1.62 GabelliprdB GabelliprdB 3 9.15 21.25 40.80 -7.94 GabelliprdB GabelliprdB 4 9.15 21.25 40.80 -7.94 -16.3 GabelliprdB GabelliprdB 5 49.15 21.25 40.80 -7.94 -16.3 GabellimAutPrde 6 10.20 3.20 7.08 -2.40 -25.3 GabelliMultPrdd 7.00 19.40 26.04 -0.46 -2.5 GabelliWtliPrdA 26.99 18.99 -7.64 -2.5 GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA 6.26 -2.50 GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA GasLogPtGA -2.53 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.54 GasLogPtGA -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 -2.56 </td <td>52.41 48.40 52.25 0.45 0.9 48.35 43.12 42.02 1.75 3.9 4A 42.25 36.19 40.80 -0.20 -0.5 5 26.75 20.01 26.33 1.03 4.1 28.47 17.64 26.05 0.55 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 0.65 5.2 2.7 2.0 2.2 2.0 2.2 0.68 2.5 -0.26 -1.0 2.6.07 13.52 2.3.60 -2.11 -8.2 -8.2 -2.55 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -8.2 -3.26 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -8.3 -3.6 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -3.80 -2.63 18.17 2.5.41 -0.62 -2.44 -3.25 -0.64 -1.09 -3.63 -3.63 <td>NewResidentialPfdE NewResidentialPfdB NewResidentialPfdB NYComBncpPfdA NYComBncpPfdA NYCrMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdC NYMtgPfdC NewtekNts2023 NexPointPfdA NextEraEnDebN NextEraEnDebN NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfC NisourcePfdB NorthernTrPfdC NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA</td><td>25.02 6.55 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.39 26.50 6.25 21.39 30.41 12.21 28.66 0.70 2.5 51.50 3.42 4.85 4.85 -9.6 26.51 3.67 22.74 -2.27 -9.1 26.20 3.56 22.13 -3.11 -123 26.38 3.57 22.73 -2.41 -9.6 25.79 3.54 22.90 -2.14 -9.6 26.70 22.50 5.75 26.83 18.07 26.30 0.25 28.93 21.31 28.41 0.98 3.07 3.2 109.02 94.00 105.00 -1.11 -10 28.07 7.10 27.78 -3.65 -3.3 24.13</td><td>SeritageGrwPfdA SimonPropPfdJ SotherlyHotelsPfC SotherlyHtlsPfd SotherlyHtlsPfd SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts77 SouthernNt2016A SpacialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA SpecialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA StateStreetPfdD SteelPtrsPfdA StellusCapNt22 SterlingBropPfdA SteflFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdA Statast Dom GJP Strats Dom GJP</td><td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td></td>	52.41 48.40 52.25 0.45 0.9 48.35 43.12 42.02 1.75 3.9 4A 42.25 36.19 40.80 -0.20 -0.5 5 26.75 20.01 26.33 1.03 4.1 28.47 17.64 26.05 0.55 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 0.65 5.2 2.7 2.0 2.2 2.0 2.2 0.68 2.5 -0.26 -1.0 2.6.07 13.52 2.3.60 -2.11 -8.2 -8.2 -2.55 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -8.2 -3.26 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -8.3 -3.6 -5.23 15.00 -9.21 -3.80 -2.63 18.17 2.5.41 -0.62 -2.44 -3.25 -0.64 -1.09 -3.63 -3.63 <td>NewResidentialPfdE NewResidentialPfdB NewResidentialPfdB NYComBncpPfdA NYComBncpPfdA NYCrMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdC NYMtgPfdC NewtekNts2023 NexPointPfdA NextEraEnDebN NextEraEnDebN NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfC NisourcePfdB NorthernTrPfdC NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA</td> <td>25.02 6.55 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.39 26.50 6.25 21.39 30.41 12.21 28.66 0.70 2.5 51.50 3.42 4.85 4.85 -9.6 26.51 3.67 22.74 -2.27 -9.1 26.20 3.56 22.13 -3.11 -123 26.38 3.57 22.73 -2.41 -9.6 25.79 3.54 22.90 -2.14 -9.6 26.70 22.50 5.75 26.83 18.07 26.30 0.25 28.93 21.31 28.41 0.98 3.07 3.2 109.02 94.00 105.00 -1.11 -10 28.07 7.10 27.78 -3.65 -3.3 24.13</td> <td>SeritageGrwPfdA SimonPropPfdJ SotherlyHotelsPfC SotherlyHtlsPfd SotherlyHtlsPfd SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts77 SouthernNt2016A SpacialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA SpecialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA StateStreetPfdD SteelPtrsPfdA StellusCapNt22 SterlingBropPfdA SteflFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdA Statast Dom GJP Strats Dom GJP</td> <td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td>	NewResidentialPfdE NewResidentialPfdB NewResidentialPfdB NYComBncpPfdA NYComBncpPfdA NYCrMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdE NewYorkMtgPfdC NYMtgPfdC NewtekNts2023 NexPointPfdA NextEraEnDebN NextEraEnDebN NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfB NiaMoPwr pfC NisourcePfdB NorthernTrPfdC NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA NuSTAR PfdA	25.02 6.55 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.23 26.50 6.25 21.39 26.50 6.25 21.39 30.41 12.21 28.66 0.70 2.5 51.50 3.42 4.85 4.85 -9.6 26.51 3.67 22.74 -2.27 -9.1 26.20 3.56 22.13 -3.11 -123 26.38 3.57 22.73 -2.41 -9.6 25.79 3.54 22.90 -2.14 -9.6 26.70 22.50 5.75 26.83 18.07 26.30 0.25 28.93 21.31 28.41 0.98 3.07 3.2 109.02 94.00 105.00 -1.11 -10 28.07 7.10 27.78 -3.65 -3.3 24.13	SeritageGrwPfdA SimonPropPfdJ SotherlyHotelsPfC SotherlyHtlsPfd SotherlyHtlsPfd SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts2020C SouthernNts77 SouthernNt2016A SpacialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA SpecialOpFdPfB SpirePfdA StateStreetPfdD SteelPtrsPfdA StellusCapNt22 SterlingBropPfdA SteflFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdB StifelFinlPfdA Statast Dom GJP Strats Dom GJP	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
AnnalyCapPfdG 25.94 7.63 AnnalyCapPfdB 26.41 8.53 AnnalyCapPfdI 26.21 8.50 AnnalyCapPfdI 26.21 8.50 AnnworthMtgPfdA 25.56 5.50 AnnworthMtgPfdA 25.55 5.50 AnnworthMtgPfdA 25.55 5.50 ApolloGIPfdB 27.93 5.53 ApolloGIPfdB 27.93 5.53 ApolloGIMgmtPfdA 25.55 7 ArborRealtyPfdA 26.34 6.01 ArborRealtyPfdB 26.34 6.01 ArborRealtyPfdC 26.01 10.00 ArcelorMittalNts 57.10 25.37 ArchCapitalPfdE 26.23 16.13 ArchCapitalPfdE 26.24 16.13 ArchGaptalPfdE 26.02 16.13 ArgoGroupNts42 27.49 23.90 ArgoGoupPfdA 27.49 23.90 ArlingtonAssetPfE 25.42 4.99	4.63 -0.62 -2.5 Colon/CapPfdG 5.25 -0.60 -2.3 CompassPfdC 4.35 1.85 8.2 CompassPfdC 4.43 -0.90 -3.6 CompassPfdC 4.43 -0.90 -3.6 CompassPfdC 4.43 -0.90 -3.6 CompassPfdC 4.43 -0.00 -2.3 ComiferNts2023 7.28 0.21 0.8 ConsumersEner 7.02 0.42 1.6 CortsPECOKTH 5.30 -0.41 -1.6 CostamarePfdE 5.55 -0.55 -0.52 CostamarePfdE 5.59 -0.72 2.8 Cowen7.35%Nts 6.00 -10.0 2.3 CustomersBncp 6.00 -0.23 -0.9 Cullen/FrostPfd 6.00 0.03 5.2 -0.23 -0.9 6.00 0.03 5.5 -0.55 CostamarePfdE 6.50 0.71 2.8 Cowen7.35%Nts 6.00	2566 9.80 24.00 -1.10 -4.4 GibMedREIT Pfc4 6795 49.75 59.94 -0.55 -0.9 GibMedREIT Pfc4 26.05 12.65 25.17 -0.23 -0.9 GibNetLeasePfc4 26.05 13.88 25.64 -0.39 -0.55 -0.9 GibNetLeasePfc4 26.05 13.88 25.64 -0.39 -1.55 GibShipNts24 24.24 8.50 21.20 -1.15 -5.1 GibShipNts24 26.19 7.57 18.07 -7.29 -28.7 GoldmanSachsP 34.95 29.00 34.29 2.07 4.4 GoldmanSachsP 26.10 12.31 7.70 -2.2 GoldmanSachsP GoldmanSachsP 26.10 12.32 2.65 -0.40 -2.3 GoldmanSachsP 26.10 12.32 2.65 -0.40 -2.3 GoldmanSachsP 26.10 12.82 2.65 -0.40 -2.3 GoldmanSachsP 27.05 8.72	A 28.11 15.82 26.88 -0.07 -0.3 B 26.40 10.08 25.40 -0.24 -0.9 A 26.94 9.05 26.16 -0.27 -1.0 27.75 7.70 25.52 0.41 1.66 -2.2 25.52 11.52 25.52 0.41 1.6 B 26.64 10.08 24.88 -0.12 -0.5 28.64 15.62 27.15 0.74 2.8 -2.25 26.25 6.40 22.16 -3.61 -14.0 K 29.28 19.05 29.22 0.75 2.6 M 27.36 20.11 26.52 -0.15 -0.6 FL 27.36 20.11 26.52 -0.15 -0.6 FL 27.36 20.11 26.52 -0.15 -0.6 FL 27.36 17.10 27.33 12.5 9.8 FD 25.24 15.00 25.24 <	PNC Fin PfdP	27.14 12.01 26.37 0.20 0.8 27.18 10.75 26.03 -0.47 -1.8 25.23 10.10 23.50 -1.48 -5.9 25.21 22.50 25.10 26.00 8.05 24.40 -0.90 26.02 11.37 24.25 -1.18 -4.6 28.32 17.51 27.76 0.72 2.7 28.15 17.48 27.55 0.62 2.3 27.85 24.50 0.72 2.7 26.83 11.48 27.55 0.62 2.3 27.85 24.50 0.72 2.7 26.89 12.01 25.97 0.02 26.48 17.60 23.77 -3.34 -123 25.07 1.01 25.97 25.00 11.01 25.07 1.35 25.15 0.30 25.01 <	Strats PG GJR Strats USC GJH Strats WIMrt GJO SummitHoteIPfdD SunstoneHoteIPff SunstoneHoteIPff SynchronyPfdA SynovusFinPfdE SynovusFinPfdE TCF Fin PfdC TectonicFinPfdB TeekayLNG PfdB TeekayLNG PfdB TeekayLNG PfdB Tele&Data Nts Tele&Data Nts Tele&DataNts Tele&DataNts TVA Bds D	24.75 19.84 22.80 -0.14 -0.6 10.75 6.11 10.40 0.35 3.5 24.25 20.02 23.71 0.21 0.9 26.97 6.75 23.09 -2.71 -10.5 27.50 4.35 22.33 -0.21 -10.9 26.37 11.79 23.55 -2.39 -9.2 26.28 11.20 24.44 -1.57 -6.0 27.22 9.00 26.70 1.15 4.5 27.57 9.33 26.82 0.12 0.4 27.79 9.03 26.62 0.11 0.4 27.90 14.00 26.62 0.11 0.4 27.90 14.00 26.62 0.11 0.4 27.90 14.00 26.62 0.11 0.4 27.90 14.00 26.62 0.14 0.5 10.80 6.75 8.50 1.20 -8.3 26.44 11.76 24.95 </td
AshfordHospPfdH 23,00 250 AshfordHospPfdD 22,93 3,00 AshfordHospPfdD 25,90 3,00 AshfordHospPfdD 23,65 2,63 AspeninsPfd 23,33 9,88 AspeninsPfd 29,33 9,98 AspeninsPfd 29,33 9,98 AspeninsPfd 20,32 9,88 AspeninsPfd 20,33 9,98 AspeninsPfd 20,33 9,98 AssdBancPfdE 28,08 16,44 AssdBancPfdE 26,50 17,28 AssdBancPfdC 26,50 17,28 AssuBancPfdF 29,05 24,00 AssurantPfdD 138,62 80,98 AssurantPfdD 28,02 15,00 AssuredGuarNts 26,00 15,00 AssuredGuarBds 27,91 14,17 AthenePfdA 29,52 4,05 AthenePfdA 27,39 52,2 AthenePfdA 27,39 24,05 AthenePfdA 27,37 <td>3.25 -8.10 -37.9 3.28 -8.72 -39.7 3.28 -8.72 -39.7 3.28 -8.72 -39.7 3.37 -8.22 -32.4 DCPMidstrmPfd DCPMidstrmPfd 1.516 -8.80 -40.1 DTE EnergyDebi 6.69 0.24 6.69 0.24 0.9 DTE EnergyDebi 6.66 -0.1 6.26 -0.14 -0.5 DTE EnergyDebi 6.66 -0.7 DanaherPfdA DanaherPfdA 5.96 0.17 DigitalRealtyPfJ 5.71 -0.29 -1.1 DiamondrockPfc 5.73 -0.29 -1.0 DigitalRealtyPfJ 5.74 -0.27 DigitalRealtyPfJ -0.17 5.75 -0.52 -2.0 DigitalRealtyPfJ 5.74 -0.72 2.9 DiwrsHithcrNts4 6.95 -0.75 2.9 DiwrsHithcrNts4 7.74 DirveShackPfdO</td> <td>C 2522 3.79 21.60 -2.97 -1.21 Hither'T rAmerPd 76 26.89 17.23 25.86 0.01 0.0 HeartlandPdB 80 27.31 25.26 27.14 HeartlandPdGB 77 27.90 17.65 27.20 0.76 2.9 HerculesCapNts 77 27.90 17.65 27.20 0.76 2.9 HerculesCapNts 167.63 948.551517.64 338.60 28.7 HershaPfdE HershaPfdE 12 26.99 24.60 26.85 HershaHospPfdI 12 27.97 16.00 27.30 1.49 A.31 1.60 27.06 18.91 26.18 0.41 1.6 HoighLMG GptLA HouranianPfdA 27.06 18.91 26.18 0.41 1.6 HouranianPfdA 27.06 18.01 25.54 -0.80 -30 HouranianPfdA 26.20 12.77 27.4 -1.66</td> <td>0</td> <td>PPL Capital Nts PSBusParksPfdZ PSBusParksPfdW PSBusParksPfdW PacGE pfH PacGE pfH PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfB PacGE pfB PacGE pfB PacGE pfB PartnerRePfdI PartnerRePfdI PatnerRePfdI PebblebrookPfdE PebblebrookPfdE PebblebrookPfdD PA Reit Pfd D PA Reit Pfd B PennREITPfdC PennyMacMtgPfA PeoplesUdPfdA</td> <td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td> <td>TexasCaphts TexasCapht TravelCtrsNt20 TravelCtrsNt29 TravelCtrsNt28 Tri-ContPfd TriStateCapPfA TriStateCapPfA TriStateCapPfA TritonintIPfdD TritonintIPfdD TritonintIPfdB TritonintIPfdB TritonintIPfdB TritosTinPfdG TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TsakosEnergyPfdE TsakosEnergyPfdE TsakosEnergyPfdE TwoHarborsPfdB TwoHarborsPfdB</td> <td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td>	3.25 -8.10 -37.9 3.28 -8.72 -39.7 3.28 -8.72 -39.7 3.28 -8.72 -39.7 3.37 -8.22 -32.4 DCPMidstrmPfd DCPMidstrmPfd 1.516 -8.80 -40.1 DTE EnergyDebi 6.69 0.24 6.69 0.24 0.9 DTE EnergyDebi 6.66 -0.1 6.26 -0.14 -0.5 DTE EnergyDebi 6.66 -0.7 DanaherPfdA DanaherPfdA 5.96 0.17 DigitalRealtyPfJ 5.71 -0.29 -1.1 DiamondrockPfc 5.73 -0.29 -1.0 DigitalRealtyPfJ 5.74 -0.27 DigitalRealtyPfJ -0.17 5.75 -0.52 -2.0 DigitalRealtyPfJ 5.74 -0.72 2.9 DiwrsHithcrNts4 6.95 -0.75 2.9 DiwrsHithcrNts4 7.74 DirveShackPfdO	C 2522 3.79 21.60 -2.97 -1.21 Hither'T rAmerPd 76 26.89 17.23 25.86 0.01 0.0 HeartlandPdB 80 27.31 25.26 27.14 HeartlandPdGB 77 27.90 17.65 27.20 0.76 2.9 HerculesCapNts 77 27.90 17.65 27.20 0.76 2.9 HerculesCapNts 167.63 948.551517.64 338.60 28.7 HershaPfdE HershaPfdE 12 26.99 24.60 26.85 HershaHospPfdI 12 27.97 16.00 27.30 1.49 A.31 1.60 27.06 18.91 26.18 0.41 1.6 HoighLMG GptLA HouranianPfdA 27.06 18.91 26.18 0.41 1.6 HouranianPfdA 27.06 18.01 25.54 -0.80 -30 HouranianPfdA 26.20 12.77 27.4 -1.66	0	PPL Capital Nts PSBusParksPfdZ PSBusParksPfdW PSBusParksPfdW PacGE pfH PacGE pfH PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfD PacGE pfB PacGE pfB PacGE pfB PacGE pfB PartnerRePfdI PartnerRePfdI PatnerRePfdI PebblebrookPfdE PebblebrookPfdE PebblebrookPfdD PA Reit Pfd D PA Reit Pfd B PennREITPfdC PennyMacMtgPfA PeoplesUdPfdA	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	TexasCaphts TexasCapht TravelCtrsNt20 TravelCtrsNt29 TravelCtrsNt28 Tri-ContPfd TriStateCapPfA TriStateCapPfA TriStateCapPfA TritonintIPfdD TritonintIPfdD TritonintIPfdB TritonintIPfdB TritonintIPfdB TritosTinPfdG TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TruistFinPfdF TsakosEnergyPfdE TsakosEnergyPfdE TsakosEnergyPfdE TwoHarborsPfdB TwoHarborsPfdB	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
AtlasPfdI 27.93 6.48 2 AvantorPfdA 90.51 27.11 AvantorPfdA 90.51 27.11 AvantorPfdA 90.51 27.11 AvantorPfdA 20.55 17.51 AxosFinNts2026 27.06 14.28 2 BOKFinNts2026 27.06 14.28 2 2 2 3	5.20 -119 -4.5 5.20 -119 -4.5 5.80 -5.20 -111 5.41 DukeEnerDeb78 7.51 0.85 3.2 0.42 DynagasLNG Pft DynagasLNG Pft DynexCapPfdC DynexCapPfdC DynexCapPfdC 5.43 -0.77 -2.9 5.50 5.51 -0.50 -2.0 5.54 -0.16 6.6 5.43 -0.07 -2.9 5.54 -0.16 6.6 5.54 -0.12 EPR PropPfdC 5.44 -0.42 -1.2 5.53 -0.66 -2.2 5.54 -0.12 EaglePointNts22 5.54 -0.12 -2.8 5.41 -0.19 4 EllaworthPfdA 8.113 4.1 EllaworthPfdA 2.56 -2.88 -5.4 5.75 -0.20 -0.8 EnergizerPfd.4 5.75 </td <td>A 28.81 22.10 28.51 0.80 2.9 InvescoMtgPr04 BB 22.31 9.90 18.50 -15.4 -7.7 InvescoMtgPr04 BA 24.00 7.50 21.85 -1.55 -7.67 InvescoMtgPr04 StarPfdI 155.2 24.67 iStarPfdG 25.55 9.00 25.25 -0.05 -0.2 istarPfdD istarPfdD 26.75 8.84 23.40 -2.42 -9.4 JMP Nts 2027 JMPGroup6.875 7 25.75 13.48 25.14 -0.41 JMPGroup6.875 JPMorganPfdAD 7 25.75 13.48 25.14 -0.41 JPMorganPfdGD JPMorganPfdGD 7 25.75 12.54 24.98 -0.73 -2.9 JPMorganPfdGD 27.103 31.03 25.64 -0.41 -1.19 4.5 JPMorganPfdGD 8 27.60 21.04 26.18 -0.49 -9.4 JPMorganPfdGE <!--</td--><td>27.90 3.85 24.34 -2.55 -9.5 26.30 4.25 25.14 -0.78 -9.7 27.72 4.00 24.00 -2.58 -9.7 25.79 10.58 25.03 -0.47 -1.8 27.11 10.86 25.57 0.07 0.3 J 26.15 10.72 25.73 0.07 0.3 J 26.25 11.00 24.20 -1.82 -7.0 %SFNt 26.25 10.00 23.25 0.23 10 28.89 22.45 28.48 0.34 1.2 27.82 19.17 27.71 1.96 7.6 3 26.06 21.04 25.57 0.01 0.7 28.89 22.45 28.48 0.34 1.2 27.82 19.17 27.71 1.96 7.6 3 26.06 21.04 25.92 0.18 0.7 26.46 21.04 25.92 0.18</td><td>PitneyBowesNt43 PlymouthREITPfdA PopularCapPfd PowerREIT PfdA PPlus RRD-1 PPlus GSC-2 PriorityIncmPfdB PriorityIncmPfdF PriorityIncmPfdF PriorityIncmPfdE PriorityIncmPfdE ProspetCapNt28 ProspetCapNt28 ProspetCapNt28 PrudentialNts2060 PrudentialNts2 PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis</td><td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td><td>TwoHarborsPfdA UMH PropPfdC UMH PropPfdC US BancorpPfdK US BancorpPfdA US BancorpPfdA US BancorpPfdB US BancorpPfdB US BancorpPfdH US CellularNts2069 USCellularNts34 USCellularNts64 USCellularNts64 USCellularS5%SrNt UtdCmtyBksPfdl UnumNts061558 Urstadt Pfd K Urstadt Pfd H</td><td>29.55 7.33 24.90 -2.85 -10.3 U 26.54 10.25 25.51 -0.63 -2.4 25.55 9.22 24.75 -0.27 -1.1 28.88 18.55 28.49 10.7 -1.1 28.86 18.55 28.49 10.7 -1.1 28.86 15.5 28.49 10.7 -1.3 25.40 23.15 25.23 974.15 650.00 965.99 85.99 85.99 27.66 21.51 26.66 -0.96 -3.5 24.80 13.26 24.77 3.28 15.3 26.68 15.11 25.02 -0.91 -3.5 27.67 25.46 26.55 26.79 13.45 25.26 -0.80 -3.1 26.62 13.49 25.21 28.05 15.00 27.66 0.65 2.4 26.47 13.73 24.88 -0.60 -2.4 27.35 12.61 25.02 -1.61 -6.0 V</td></td>	A 28.81 22.10 28.51 0.80 2.9 InvescoMtgPr04 BB 22.31 9.90 18.50 -15.4 -7.7 InvescoMtgPr04 BA 24.00 7.50 21.85 -1.55 -7.67 InvescoMtgPr04 StarPfdI 155.2 24.67 iStarPfdG 25.55 9.00 25.25 -0.05 -0.2 istarPfdD istarPfdD 26.75 8.84 23.40 -2.42 -9.4 JMP Nts 2027 JMPGroup6.875 7 25.75 13.48 25.14 -0.41 JMPGroup6.875 JPMorganPfdAD 7 25.75 13.48 25.14 -0.41 JPMorganPfdGD JPMorganPfdGD 7 25.75 12.54 24.98 -0.73 -2.9 JPMorganPfdGD 27.103 31.03 25.64 -0.41 -1.19 4.5 JPMorganPfdGD 8 27.60 21.04 26.18 -0.49 -9.4 JPMorganPfdGE </td <td>27.90 3.85 24.34 -2.55 -9.5 26.30 4.25 25.14 -0.78 -9.7 27.72 4.00 24.00 -2.58 -9.7 25.79 10.58 25.03 -0.47 -1.8 27.11 10.86 25.57 0.07 0.3 J 26.15 10.72 25.73 0.07 0.3 J 26.25 11.00 24.20 -1.82 -7.0 %SFNt 26.25 10.00 23.25 0.23 10 28.89 22.45 28.48 0.34 1.2 27.82 19.17 27.71 1.96 7.6 3 26.06 21.04 25.57 0.01 0.7 28.89 22.45 28.48 0.34 1.2 27.82 19.17 27.71 1.96 7.6 3 26.06 21.04 25.92 0.18 0.7 26.46 21.04 25.92 0.18</td> <td>PitneyBowesNt43 PlymouthREITPfdA PopularCapPfd PowerREIT PfdA PPlus RRD-1 PPlus GSC-2 PriorityIncmPfdB PriorityIncmPfdF PriorityIncmPfdF PriorityIncmPfdE PriorityIncmPfdE ProspetCapNt28 ProspetCapNt28 ProspetCapNt28 PrudentialNts2060 PrudentialNts2 PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis</td> <td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td> <td>TwoHarborsPfdA UMH PropPfdC UMH PropPfdC US BancorpPfdK US BancorpPfdA US BancorpPfdA US BancorpPfdB US BancorpPfdB US BancorpPfdH US CellularNts2069 USCellularNts34 USCellularNts64 USCellularNts64 USCellularS5%SrNt UtdCmtyBksPfdl UnumNts061558 Urstadt Pfd K Urstadt Pfd H</td> <td>29.55 7.33 24.90 -2.85 -10.3 U 26.54 10.25 25.51 -0.63 -2.4 25.55 9.22 24.75 -0.27 -1.1 28.88 18.55 28.49 10.7 -1.1 28.86 18.55 28.49 10.7 -1.1 28.86 15.5 28.49 10.7 -1.3 25.40 23.15 25.23 974.15 650.00 965.99 85.99 85.99 27.66 21.51 26.66 -0.96 -3.5 24.80 13.26 24.77 3.28 15.3 26.68 15.11 25.02 -0.91 -3.5 27.67 25.46 26.55 26.79 13.45 25.26 -0.80 -3.1 26.62 13.49 25.21 28.05 15.00 27.66 0.65 2.4 26.47 13.73 24.88 -0.60 -2.4 27.35 12.61 25.02 -1.61 -6.0 V</td>	27.90 3.85 24.34 -2.55 -9.5 26.30 4.25 25.14 -0.78 -9.7 27.72 4.00 24.00 -2.58 -9.7 25.79 10.58 25.03 -0.47 -1.8 27.11 10.86 25.57 0.07 0.3 J 26.15 10.72 25.73 0.07 0.3 J 26.25 11.00 24.20 -1.82 -7.0 %SFNt 26.25 10.00 23.25 0.23 10 28.89 22.45 28.48 0.34 1.2 27.82 19.17 27.71 1.96 7.6 3 26.06 21.04 25.57 0.01 0.7 28.89 22.45 28.48 0.34 1.2 27.82 19.17 27.71 1.96 7.6 3 26.06 21.04 25.92 0.18 0.7 26.46 21.04 25.92 0.18	PitneyBowesNt43 PlymouthREITPfdA PopularCapPfd PowerREIT PfdA PPlus RRD-1 PPlus GSC-2 PriorityIncmPfdB PriorityIncmPfdF PriorityIncmPfdF PriorityIncmPfdE PriorityIncmPfdE ProspetCapNt28 ProspetCapNt28 ProspetCapNt28 PrudentialNts2060 PrudentialNts2 PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis PrudentialSkis	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	TwoHarborsPfdA UMH PropPfdC UMH PropPfdC US BancorpPfdK US BancorpPfdA US BancorpPfdA US BancorpPfdB US BancorpPfdB US BancorpPfdH US CellularNts2069 USCellularNts34 USCellularNts64 USCellularNts64 USCellularS5%SrNt UtdCmtyBksPfdl UnumNts061558 Urstadt Pfd K Urstadt Pfd H	29.55 7.33 24.90 -2.85 -10.3 U 26.54 10.25 25.51 -0.63 -2.4 25.55 9.22 24.75 -0.27 -1.1 28.88 18.55 28.49 10.7 -1.1 28.86 18.55 28.49 10.7 -1.1 28.86 15.5 28.49 10.7 -1.3 25.40 23.15 25.23 974.15 650.00 965.99 85.99 85.99 27.66 21.51 26.66 -0.96 -3.5 24.80 13.26 24.77 3.28 15.3 26.68 15.11 25.02 -0.91 -3.5 27.67 25.46 26.55 26.79 13.45 25.26 -0.80 -3.1 26.62 13.49 25.21 28.05 15.00 27.66 0.65 2.4 26.47 13.73 24.88 -0.60 -2.4 27.35 12.61 25.02 -1.61 -6.0 V
BankofAmPfdE 25.45 16.51 BankofAmPfdE 26.55 19.57 BankofAmPfdE 26.55 19.57 BankofAmPfdE 26.55 19.57 BankofAmPfd1 23.30 11.60 BankofAmPfd2 22.75 11.82 BankofAmPfd4 25.49 15.57 BankofAmPfd4 25.49 15.57 BankofAmPfd4 25.49 15.95 BankofAmPfd4 25.41 15.95 BankofAmPfd4 26.41 21.01 BectonDicknsnPfB 61.08 49.00 BluerockResPfD 26.35 8.40 2 BluerockResPfdA 26.34 13.00 2.94 BostonPropPfdB 26.34 16.47 2.02 BostonSciPfdA 10.18 99.72 10 BraemarHtisPfd 19.25 3.46 3.46	7.79 0.30 1.1 EnstarPfdE 7.28 1.10 4.2 EnstarPfdD 6.55 EntergyLds66 7.71 0.71 2.7 EntergyLds66 7.72 0.71 2.7 EntergyLds66 7.73 0.71 2.7 EntergyLds66 7.72 5.8 EntergyMS Bds EntergyNDLA Bds6 7.75 1.20 5.6 EntergyNDLA Bds66 7.75 1.20 5.6 EntergyNDLA Bds66 7.75 1.46 7.0 EquitablePfdA 7.41 2.08 S.8 EquityCommonf 6.81 1.42 2.63 BettergyTX PfdA 5.75 0.02 3.8 ExantasCapPfdE 5.70 0.20 FatBrandsPfdB FNB PfdE 5.70 0.43 1.8 FedAgricMtgPfd 5.71 -0.88 -3.4 FedAgricMtgPfd 5.75 -1.45 FedAgricMtgPfd 5.70 -25 -27.5 FedAgricMtgPfd	25.37 6.24 20.67 3.55 -14.7 KSCITySoPtd 27.96 13.30 27.49 0.22 0.85 eyCorpPtd 29.44 12.10 28.24 0.32 1.1 KeyCorpPtd 26.85 20.00 26.33 0.30 1.2 KeyCorpPtd 6 26.96 20.29 26.88 0.97 KimcoRealtyPtd 7.51 22.00 25.55 -6.60 -2.3 KimcoRealtyPtd ds 26.39 21.06 25.83 -0.12 -0.5 2.8 27.38 9.25 26.64 0.54 2.1 LandmarkInfrPf. 26.74 2.10 21.72 4.35 -16.7 LandmarkInfrPf. 20.40 12.95 16.99	L 27.05 16.17 26.27 0.53 2.1 L 26.49 12.62 25.36 0.27 -1.0 26.51 9.75 25.27 -0.73 -2.8 26.49 12.23 25.73 -0.32 -12 31.50 20.50 30.22 0.72 2.4 27.25 24.65 27.25 C 61.66 36.09 59.42 2.41 4.2 A 29.00 28.31 28.47 4.2 A 29.00 28.31 28.47 4.2 26.04 2.23 24.19 -1.61 -6.2 26.47 3.71 25.43 -0.80 -3.0 24.75 2.42 20.92 14.2 25.80 8.40 22.92 0.98 -4.1	PublicStoragePfdN PublicStoragePfK PublicStoragePfE PublicStoragePfE PublicStoragePfC PublicStoragePfC PublicStoragePfG PublicStoragePfd0 PublicStoragePfd0 PublicStoragePfd0 QTSRealtyPfdB QTSRealtyPfdB QVC Nts2068 QVC Nts2067 QurateRetailPfd QwestNts2056 QwestNts2056 QwestNts2056 QwestNts2057	25.85 24.75 25.82 26.57 20.05 25.07 -0.76 10.8 26.79 20.05 25.07 -0.76 -2.9 26.57 18.88 20.16 0.68 -2.76 26.57 18.88 26.16 0.68 -2.7 26.57 18.88 26.16 0.68 -2.7 26.57 18.88 26.16 0.68 -2.7 26.62 19.25 26.04 0.34 1.3 27.37 18.61 27.35 1.48 5.7 26.63 12.35 1.48 5.7 -2.64 27.37 18.61 27.33 20.56 13.45 12.73 20.64 21.00 25.60 20.67 13.45 14.20 .2.4 26.09	VEREIT Pfd F ValleyAstlPfdB ValleyAstlPfdB VornadoPfdL VornadoPfdL VornadoPfdK VornadoPfdM VoyaFinlPfdB WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb59 WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb56 WRBerkleyDeb56 WashingtonPrmPfH WashingtonPrmPfH WatfordPfd WebsterFinlPfdF WellsFargoPfdAZ	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
BrighthousePfdA 29.40 13.01 BrighthouseFinlPfC 27.69 25.05 BrightSphereNts31 25.84 8.03 BroadcomPfdA 1424,15 635.0014/ BrookfieldDTLAPf 21.69 8.80 BrookfieldFinNts 26.80 24.96 BrookfieldFinNts 26.80 24.96 BrookfieldFinNts 26.66 24.91 BrookfieldPropPfd 26.98 1100 BrookfieldPropPfd 26.98 1100 BrookfieldREITPfdA 25.86 6.63 BrookfieldREITPfdA 25.86 6.63 BrookfieldREITPfdA 25.86 6.63 BrookfieldREITPfdA 25.86 6.63 BrunswickNts2049 28.48 12.33 BrunswickNts2049 28.48 12.33	7.80 0.05 0.2 Fidus.Nts2023 6.92 Fidus.Nts2024 Fidus.Nts2024 5.20 0.08 -0.3 FifthThirdPfdB 7.44 50 20.8 FifthThirdPfdB 7.438 5.97 -2.3 FifthThirdPfdB 5.88	25.64 13.00 25.27 -0.03 -0.1 MedallionFinNts B 28.34 24.00 28.05 MedleyCapNts2 C 28.96 24.45 28.67 MedleyNts24 D 27.41 22.00 26.97 MedleyNts24 E 28.45 24.44 28.20 MerchantsBncpi 26.47 15.51 25.20 -0.28 -11 IndRPlus 03-1 19 27.70 13.17 25.75 -0.94 -3.5 MetLifePfdE 12 28.56 24.05 28.36 MetLifePfdE MetLifePfdE 14 28.30 24.20 28.30 MetLifePfdE MetLifePfdE 27.00 15.07 26.49 1.11 4.40 MonrowthREPF 27.00 15.07 26.49 1.44 MonrowthREPF MetLifePfdE 14 28.30 24.20 28.30 MetLifePfdE MorroeCapNts2 <t< td=""><td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td><td>ReadyCapNts2026 ReadyCapNts081523 ReadyCapNts081523 RegionalHIthPfdA RegionsFinPfdA RegionsFinPfdB ReinsuranceGrpDeb ReinsuranceGrpDeb RenaissancePfdF RenaissancePfdF RexfordIndPfdC RexfordIndPfdB RexfordIndPfdA RiverNorthPfdA RiverNorthPfdA RoyalBkCanadaPf</td><td>59.79 25.63 49.84 -10.02 -16.7 28.44 8.11 24.99 -2.43 8.9 27.01 9.50 24.42 -2.38 8.9 25.80 11.20 25.32 -0.41 -1.77 -42.7 29.67 13.25 28.80 0.91 3.3 26.80 15.22 26.17 0.54 2.1 30.23 12.09 28.12 -0.10 -0.4 30.37 1.92 28.92 0.74 2.6 28.34 15.39 27.50 -0.23 -0.88 5.88 15.62 25.30 0.0 28.54 13.99 28.42 1.39 5.11 1.67 26.37 1.60 25.47 16.02 25.30 0.0 28.45 1.30 5.1 25.17 14.58 26.24 -0.04 -0.22 6.37 1.60 2.50 1.62 2.50 2.620 19.30 2.54.0</td></t<> <td>WellsFargoPfdAY WellsFargoPfdW WellsFargoPfdA WellsFargoPfdA WellsFargoPfdA WellsFargoPfdA WesbarcoPfdA WesbarcoPfdA WesternAllianDeb WheelerREITPfdB WheelerREITPfdB WhiteHorseNts2025 WillametteVallPfA WintrustFinPfd WintrustFinPfd</td> <td>$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$</td>	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ReadyCapNts2026 ReadyCapNts081523 ReadyCapNts081523 RegionalHIthPfdA RegionsFinPfdA RegionsFinPfdB ReinsuranceGrpDeb ReinsuranceGrpDeb RenaissancePfdF RenaissancePfdF RexfordIndPfdC RexfordIndPfdB RexfordIndPfdA RiverNorthPfdA RiverNorthPfdA RoyalBkCanadaPf	59.79 25.63 49.84 -10.02 -16.7 28.44 8.11 24.99 -2.43 8.9 27.01 9.50 24.42 -2.38 8.9 25.80 11.20 25.32 -0.41 -1.77 -42.7 29.67 13.25 28.80 0.91 3.3 26.80 15.22 26.17 0.54 2.1 30.23 12.09 28.12 -0.10 -0.4 30.37 1.92 28.92 0.74 2.6 28.34 15.39 27.50 -0.23 -0.88 5.88 15.62 25.30 0.0 28.54 13.99 28.42 1.39 5.11 1.67 26.37 1.60 25.47 16.02 25.30 0.0 28.45 1.30 5.1 25.17 14.58 26.24 -0.04 -0.22 6.37 1.60 2.50 1.62 2.50 2.620 19.30 2.54.0	WellsFargoPfdAY WellsFargoPfdW WellsFargoPfdA WellsFargoPfdA WellsFargoPfdA WellsFargoPfdA WesbarcoPfdA WesbarcoPfdA WesternAllianDeb WheelerREITPfdB WheelerREITPfdB WhiteHorseNts2025 WillametteVallPfA WintrustFinPfd WintrustFinPfd	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

JOURNAL REPORTS | EXCHANGE-TRADED PORTFOLIOS 2020 TRADING SUMMARY

Continued From Page R10 Net Pct Stock	Ne Sym Hi Lo Last Ch	t Pct g Chg S	Stock Svm	Hi L	.o Last	Net Pct Cha Cha	Stock Sym Hi Lo	Net Pct Last Chg Chg	Stock S	Svm Hi	Lo La:	Net Pct st Cha Cha
Stock Sym Hi Lo Last Chg Chg Vangdir		0 -4.7	VesperUSLCShort UTRN	32.70 1	5.88 29.50	2.47 9.1		3 26.20 0.39 1.5	WisdTrMadFut	VTMF 37.33	34.39 37.	0.0
VanEckMuni MAAX 26.50 18.82 24.91 -0.66 -2.6 VangdL	VV 176.05 100.90 175.74 27.9	0 18.9 \	VicShDevEnhVol CIZ	33.86 2	1.76 31.37	-1.99 -6.0	WstAstTR WBND 28.96 23.0	1 28.23 1.29 4.8	WisdTrMtgPlBdFd M	ATGP 51.86	48.90 51.	41 1.10 2.2
VanEckNatRscs HAP 39.62 20.36 38.57 1.40 3.8 VangdL				39.72 24		3.88 10.9	WisdTrYdEnhUSST SHAG 51.93 48.2		WisdTr90/60USBal WisdTrUSDivxFin			
Valleckolikelili CKAK 27.27 13.00 24.70 -3.70 -13.7 Vanadian	CorpBd VCLT 113.29 78.18 111.07 9. 1-TermTrea VGLT 109.76 83.38 95.86 12.5				5.38 22.07 7.05 25.91	-2.16 -8.9	WisdTrUSDBull USDU 32.49 25.0 WisdTrCBOES&P500 PUTW 29.10 20.14			OHS 77.61	47.30 69.	
ValleckOlisves Off 2/3.00 00.00 194.00 -111.00 -41.9 Vanadki					9.70 29.77	-4.20 -12.4	WisdTrChinaxSOE CXSE 66.26 32.8		WisdTrUSLCDivFd			
	gaGrwth MGK 205.35 108.60 203.75 58.0			41.92 2	6.15 41.80	2.01 5.0	WisdTrChineseYuan CYB 27.69 24.20			EPS 40.17	24.00 40.	16 3.47 9.5
VanEckRareEarth REMX 65.95 23.91 65.82 25.53 63.4 VangdN					4.87 31.71		WisdomDynCurrIntl DDWM 30.89 19.9		WisdTrUSMCDivFd			
VanEckRealAsset RAAX 26.03 16.86 22.18 -3.54 -13.7 VangdM			VicShProtectAmer SHLD		5.74 29.21		WisdomDynCurrIntSC DDLS 33.29 20.5			EZM 43.85	21.90 43. 20.90 35.	
ValleckRetall RTH 197.37 94.01 197.00 30.77 30.0	CGrowth VOT 216.09 106.07 212.07 53.2 CVal VOE 122.20 67.66 118.96 -0.2		VicShTopVetEmp VTRN VicShUSAACrIntBd UITB		7.09 28.09 8.91 54.52	2.58 5.0	WisdTrEmgCurr CEW 18.65 16.1 WisdTrEMCpBd EMCB 78.88 56.5	2 18.48 -0.13 -0.7 5 77.00 3.10 4.2	WisdTrUSQltvDiv		33.21 53.	96 5.49 11.3
ValleckRussia KSA 20.07 15.14 24.10 -0.02 -5.5					8.54 51.81	1.22 2.4	WTEMESGFd RESE 35.91 16.14		WisdTrUSQualShr		54.47 98.	
VanEckRussiaSC RSXJ 39.95 19.58 36.02 -0.04 -0.1 Vangdiv VanEckSemiconduc SMH 221.79 96.00 218.42 77.01 54.5 VangdR			VicShUSAAEMVal UEVM		8.63 45.46	0.58 1.3	WisdTrEMxSOE XSOE 39.93 21.4		WisdTrUSSCQltyDiv		20.00 39.	55 1.84 4.9
	ss1000 VONE 175.47 99.51 175.21 27.1		vicShUSAA IntIVal UIVM			-0.54 -1.2	WisdTrEMHiDiv DEM 46.68 28.3	3 41.14 -4.63 -10.1		DES 28.98	15.49 26.	
VanEckSteel SLX 46.03 17.61 44.63 6.92 18.4 VangdRu	s1000Grw VONG 249.53 131.88 247.81 66.8				0.85 59.59	5.41 10.0	WisdTrEMLocDebt ELD 36.07 26.5		WisdTrUSSCFd WisdTrUSTotalDivFd	EES 39.49	19.16 38. 66.04 104.	
	ss1000Val VONV 121.82 73.92 119.82 -0.0				1.93 54.87	0.95 1.8	WisdTrEMMulti EMMF 24.24 16.0			RESP 41.11	23.56 40.	79 3.87 10.5
	ss3000 VTHR 174.29 97.77 174.08 27.0 ss2000 VTW0 162.50 76.92 158.27 25.		/icShUSDiscEnhVol CSF /icShUSEQIncmEnh CDC		1.28 50.30 8.30 53.82	10.71 27.1 4.80 9.8	WisdTrEMQualDivGrw DGRE 28.50 16.50 WisdTrEMSC DGS 48.46 29.0		WisdTrYdUSAggBd			
	s2000Grw VTWG 217.47 94.30 208.55 52.3		/icShUS500EnhVol CFO		3.06 62.38	9.79 18.6	WTEnhCmdStrategyFd GCC 20.00 13.6		XtrkBBUSIGCpESG	SCR 24.08	17.81 22.	
	s2000Val VTWV 116.91 60.58 115.49 3.				5.41 62.29	5.87 10.4	WisdTrEuropeHdg HEDJ 72.15 42.3			URZ 24.76	14.27 24.	
VangdCnsmrStpls VDC 175.00 120.70 173.92 12.72 7.9 VangdS	P500ETF VOO 344.37 200.55 343.69 47.8		/icShUSLCHiDivVol CDL		9.35 47.11	-3.49 -6.9		0 30.72 -2.15 -6.5	XtrkrsFTSEDevXus XtrkrsHarvCSI300		18.58 30. 24.13 40.	
VangdExtMkt VXF 169.36 74.19 164.68 38.69 30.7 VangdS	P500 Grw VOOG 231.46 126.49 230.08 55.7				23.11 34.01	0.93 2.8	WisdTrEurQualDiv EUDG 30.88 18.6		XtrkrsHarvCSI500		25.02 35.	30 7.65 27.7
	P500Val VOV 127.43 78.30 123.69 -1.9			50.75 26		2.93 6.2		3 64.56 -0.79 -1.2 3 25.10 0.04 0.2	XtrkrsHiBetHYBd		36.41 48	
	PMC400 IV00 157.95 79.50 155.55 16.0 400Grwth IV0G 182.08 90.00 178.81 31.8		VicShUSSCVolWtd CSA VidentUSBdStrat VBND		8.50 53.72 3.87 51.92	4.24 8.6 1.64 3.3	WisdTrFRTrea USFR 25.14 25.0 WisdomTreeCpBdFd WFIG 56.38 43.5			AUZ 30.15	17.67 26.	
	P400Val IVOV 135.31 69.24 131.67 1.5		/identCoreUSEquity VUSE		8.99 34.85	1.69 5.1	WisdomTreeUSHYCpBd WFHY 52.52 40.0			SEB 24.56	17.35 22.	
VangdCommSvcs VOX 120.65 66.51 120.20 26.27 28.0 VangdS					4.63 24.79	-0.39 -1.5	WisdTrUSSTCpBd SFIG 52.09 45.20		XtrkJPMESGUSDHY E XtrkrsJpnJPXNik400		14.40 21. 20.82 32.	
VangdDivApp VIG 141.40 87.71 141.17 16.51 13.2 VangdS&	600Grwth VIOG 200.93 99.36 196.68 31.0				7.50 22.01	-4.34 -16.5	WisdTrUSSTHY SFHY 50.85 40.3		XtrrsLowBetHYBd		40.87 50.	36 0.39 0.8
	P600Val VIOV 141.90 74.02 140.42 1.4		VirtusLifeSciBio BBC		3.00 49.59	11.54 30.3	WisdTrGermanyHdg DXGE 32.60 18.8		XtrkACWIxUSESGLd		19.06 31.	
VangdESGUSCpBd VCEB 79.67 74.42 76.24 VangdS VangdESGUSStk ESGV 70.41 38.85 70.17 13.60 24.0 VangdS					0.83 53.21 0.47 24.25	9.68 22.2 0.30 1.3	WisdTrGlbxUSQual DNL 76.95 45.03 WisdTrGlbxUSREFd DRW 31.92 19.03				28.00 45.	
	tTmInfitn VTIP 51.50 46.38 51.10 1.8				9.78 25.68	0.50 1.5	WisdTrGlbHiDiv DEW 48.94 29.2		XtrkrsMSCIAWxUS		15.37 24.	
	tTermTrea VGSH 62.47 60.05 61.60 0.1		VirtusPrvCrd VPC		1.69 20.21	-4.80 -19.2	WisdTrGrwLdrs PLAT 44.41 19.7		XtrkrsMSCIAWxUS XtrkMChinaAIncl	BAW 30.73 SHX 29.64	20.16 30.4 18.04 29.	
VangdExDurTreas EDV 189.78 130.23 152.30 22.32 17.2 VangdS			VirtusRealAsset VRAI		3.31 22.82	-2.57 -10.1	WisdTrIndiaEarn EPI 29.24 14.0			ASG 29.39	18.19 29.	
	ExemptBd VTEB 55.41 44.00 55.19 1.0			47.52 28		-1.06 -2.6	WisdTrIndiaxSOE IXSE 29.31 15.3			IDEF 24.91	15.23 23	
VangdFTSEDevMk VEA 47.82 28.46 47.21 3.15 7.1 VangdT				25.08 20		-0.19 -0.7	WisdTrIntRtHYBd HYZD 23.43 16.0			DBEF 34.77	22.55 33.	
VangdFTSEEM VW0 50.49 29.95 50.11 5.64 12.7 VangdT VangdFTSEEurope VGK 61.40 36.29 60.24 1.64 2.8 VangdT	talCpBd VTC 94.93 68.58 94.17 5.5 tIntIBd BNDX 58.77 53.89 58.55 1.9			26.15 24 28.32 19	4.60 26.15 9.63 27.26	-0.09 -0.3	WisdTrIntUSAgg AGZD 48.28 42.7 WisdTrIntDivxFin DOO 43.10 27.3		XtrkrsMSCIEMESG		19.25 32.	
VangdFTSEPac VPL 80.04 48.00 79.59 10.01 14.4 VangdT					7.28 37.10	5.65 18.0	WisdTrIntlESGFd RESD 28.69 18.2		XtrkrsMSCIEM XtrkrsMSCIEurope	DBEM 27.75 DBEU 32.18	16.55 27. 20.49 29.	
VangdFinls VFH 77.95 42.34 72.85 -3.43 -4.5 VangdT			WBIBullBrGlbIncm WBI			-0.56 -2.2	WisdTrIntlEquity DWM 53.88 33.5		XtrkrsMSCIEurozone			
	tWorldBd BNDW 82.58 74.00 82.20 3.5		WBIBullBrQu3000 WBIL			-0.65 -2.4	WisdTrIntlHdgQual IHDG 39.74 24.9		XtrkrsMSCIGermany		17.97 28.	
VangdGlblxUSRE VNQI 59.70 35.51 54.31 -4.78 -8.1 VangdT					4.83 28.29	0.29 1.0	WisdTrIntlHiDiv DTH 42.34 25.14		XtrkrsMSCIJapan		29.38 45.	
VangdGrowth VUG 255.19 133.57 253.34 71.17 39.1 VangdU VangdHlthCr VHT 225.80 138.11 223.73 31.99 16.7 VangdU					5.00 20.09 4.41 17.20	-0.32 -1.5 -2.39 -12.2	WisdTrIntILCDiv DOL 49.39 31.3 WisdTrIntIMCDiv DIM 66.34 39.7		XtrkMSCIKokusai		50.50 71.	
VangdHlthCr VHT 225.80 138.11 223.73 31.99 16.7 VangdU VangdHiDiv VYM 94.86 60.07 91.51 -2.20 -2.3 VangdU			WBIBUIIBrVal3000 WBIF		4.41 17.20	-0.78 -2.8	WisdTrIntlMult DWMF 26.48 18.54		XtrkUSAESGLdrs U XtrkrsMuniInfra	JSSG 34.14 VNU 29.48	20.11 34. 24.30 29.	
	Multifact VFMF 84.14 47.19 83.64 2.3		WBIBullBrYd3000 WBIG		1.59 23.52	-1.02 -4.2	WisdTrIntlQualDiv IQDG 36.93 22.1		XtrkrsRussell1000		21.89 38.	
VangdIntermBd BIV 94.43 83.21 92.85 5.63 6.5 VangdU		4 15.2 V	WBIPwrFactorHiDiv WBIY		3.30 22.69	-3.68 -14.0	WisdTrIntISC DLS 71.76 41.5		XtrkRuss1000USQu		19.61 33.	
VangdIntrCorpBd VCIT 97.19 78.82 97.14 5.81 6.4 VangdU					8.60 33.87	6.37 23.2	WisdTrJapanHdg DXJ 54.81 34.5		XtrkS&P500ESG		19.29 32.	
VangdIntermTrmTrea VGIT 70.86 66.00 69.42 3.52 5.3 VangdU			WedETFMGGlbCld IVES			15.06 40.6	WisdTrJapanHdgSC DXJS 43.25 26.7		XtrkrsShDurHYBd			
VangdIntlDivApp VIGI 82.28 50.55 81.39 9.33 12.9 VangdV	lue VTV 121.71 75.55 118.96 -0.8	9 -U./ V	WedbushVideoGame GAMR	19.70 55	J.JU /0.94	54.5U /0.8	WisdTrJapanSC DFJ 74.60 48.00	0 72.53 -1.05 -1.4	XtrkrsUSDHYCorpBd	11LB 20.08	oo.04 oo.	09 -0.28 -0.6

JOURNAL REPORTS | YEAR-END REVIEW & OUTLOOK OF MARKETS & FINANCE

HEARD ON STREET

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY

China's Capitalism Bumps Into Its Tech Goals

Power of country's state-owned enterprises to siphon off resources and box out competitors still looks like a potential Achilles' heel

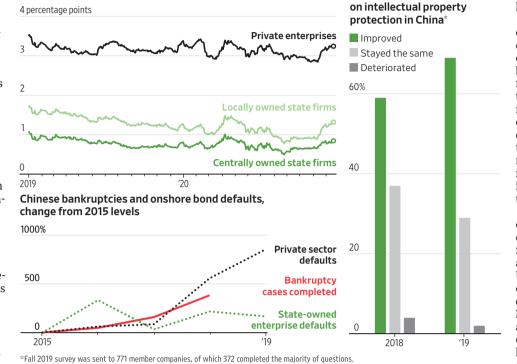
U.S. company views

Can China's hybrid statecapitalist economy learn to worship—or at least genuflect a bit deeper—at the altar of efficiency? As relations with wealthier, technologically advanced countries deteriorate, that is probably the most crucial economic question of the 2020s.

There are signs of real progress, much of it ironically driven by foreign pressure and the fear of stagnation as links with more open economies erode. But the enduring power of Chinese state-owned companies and their pull over the financial sector still represent huge vulnerabilities.

One clear and underappreciated example of progress is in intellectual property. Rhetoric from Washington notwithstanding, a majority of U.S. companies actually say IP protection in China is getting better, albeit from a low base, according to an American Chamber of Commerce survey. Since 2014, China has set up a system of specialized IP courts and litigation has exploded, with more than 481,000 IP cases in 2019, up nearly 50% from 2018

New bankruptcy courts are also helping dispatch struggling companies more quickly, which could help address China's chronic problem with "zombie" companies and free up scarce resources. The average length of bankruptcy cases in China is high: around 1.6 years on average over the past decade, or 60% longer



Average credit spreads for Chinese industrial sector bonds

Sources: Wind (credit spread, defaults), Supreme People's Court of China (bankruptcies); American Chamber of Commerce in China (company views)

than in the U.S., according to a recent National Bureau of Economic Research working paper.

But cases handled by the special courts—now roughly half of total bankruptcies, up from a negligible percentage in 2011—proceed about 35% more quickly than those in regular civil courts. Bankruptcy cases have also skyrocketed in numerical terms, rising from less than 5,000 in 2015 to nearly 19,000 in 2018, according to the Supreme People's Court of China.

The news on bankruptcies

isn't all good, however. The recent surge in bankruptcy cases coincided with action against China's shadow banking system that fell heavily on private companies, which have less access to formal bank loans than their state-owned counterparts.

The enduring problem of parasitic state-owned enterprises remains obvious. Despite a spate of SOE bond defaults in November, the extra yield that private industrial companies pay to borrow compared with SOEs has barely budged, according to data from Wind. Tough talk from Beijing has so far failed to comprehensively remove the impression that SOE debt is a safer bet.

That is a significant problem for China's technological ambitions. Notably, China's two poster children for technological prowess and global success—Huawei and Byte-Dance, owner of TikTok aren't state-owned enterprises. ByteDance enjoyed early support from U.S. venture capital. Huawei grew up with various forms of state support but ultimately thrived competing head-tohead in global export markets.

As relations with the U.S. erode, rising Chinese tech companies will probably encounter higher barriers to both foreign financing and foreign markets. If key internal Chinese markets remain unfairly tilted toward companies with good political connections, rather than the best products, China may struggle to birth many new companies truly pushing the technological frontier.

China's would-be semiconductor champions, many of them state-owned, are in fact running into trouble at an escalating rate. Tsinghua Unigroup has now defaulted on multiple bonds. **Semiconductor Manufacturing International** Corp. is being added to a U.S. government export blacklist, which could hamstring the company's ambitions to develop current-generation chips.

The troubles of these state chip makers are therefore shaping up as an interesting litmus test of how much play China is really willing to give market forces in high technology. If, for example, SMIC starts losing customers or quality suffers as a result of escalating U.S. restrictions, will Beijing pressure companies like Huawei to keep buying from them anyway? Will state banks stand behind them?

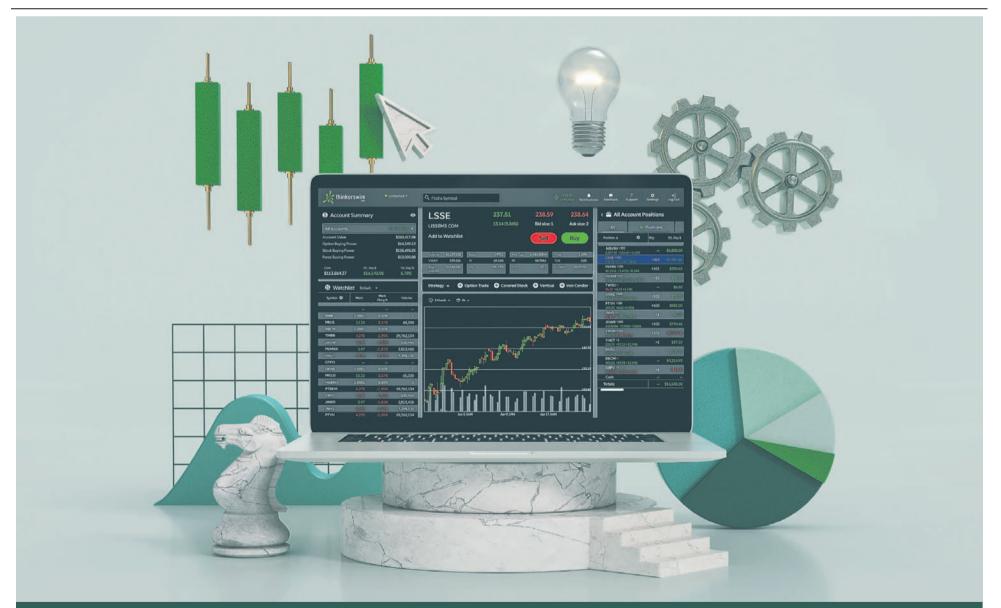
If so, that will mean fewer resources available for companies that might have a better chance of really pushing the technological frontier—either in chip making or something else. SMIC already raised billions in new equity funding in 2020 and enjoys incredibly low bond finance costs: an SMIC bond maturing in 2022 currently yields just a little higher than a one-year central government bond, according to Wind data.

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

Beijing is essentially now engaged in a massive, longshot attempt to build from the ground up an advanced semiconductor manufacturing capability that doesn't depend on foreign suppliers-churning through gargantuan amounts of the Chinese people's money in the process. Rather than trying to reinvent the wheel, a better economic strategy would be to mend its relations with the West and reform China's dysfunctional credit system—then import chips and let Chinese markets and Chinese companies decide what China is really good at.

Sadly, that seems unlikely, given the current leadership's ideological bent. If Beijing persists in a mercantile, actively hostile approach to core Western values and interests, the U.S. has options to respond. One strategy might be to do what it can to stay ahead at home by bolstering public investment in areas like research and education, while simultaneously taking targeted steps with allies to make Beijing's moonshot as costly and wasteful as possible

–Nathaniel Taplin



Say hello to streamlined trading, powered by thinkorswim[®].

Meet our new, easy-to-use platform: thinkorswim[®] Web.

Get essential tools and trade strategies in an optimized interface—no download necessary. tdameritrade.com/thinkorswimweb



Where Smart Investors Get Smarter[™]

TD Ameritrade, Inc., member FINRA/SIPC. © 2020 TD Ameritrade.